

Sen. Wallgren's files.
Preliminary draft

9 To demonstrate the type of pressure brought to bear upon a single Senator ~~electoral representative of the people~~ in the matter of Japanese evacuation, a ~~special~~ ^{was made.} analysis of the files of ~~Senator~~ ^{By E.M.} Monrad C. Wallgren of Washington. Of a total of 167 communications received on the Japanese problem, the American Legion contributed ^(Fred M. Fucker) sixty-two. Thirteen of these came from the Washington State Adjutant, who in each

of his letters enclosed one or more resolutions from individual posts. ~~representing every major city in Washington. Some of the individual posts, including six Washington was represented by a demand from its Legion Post. On Oregon posts from Oregon, sent their resolutions direct to Wallgren, who is Chairman of the Senate Subcommittee on Alien Nationalities and Sabotage.~~ Many individual posts ^(including six from Oregon) sent resolutions direct to the Senator. Every major city in Washington was represented by a demand from its Legion Post. ~~On Oregon posts from Oregon, sent their resolutions direct to Wallgren, who is Chairman of the Senate Subcommittee on Alien Nationalities and Sabotage.~~ There was but a single duplication, forty-eight ^{Legion} posts thus being heard from. Of these, ^(Nineteen) twenty stated that they wanted Japanese "aliens" evacuated, and twenty-nine specified the removal of "all" Japanese. There is an apparent confusion over the citizenship status of Japanese, however, and it is highly probable that a larger number of posts than indicated above actually desired the evacuation of citizens and aliens alike.

Other organizations represented in the files include the Grange, Chambers of Commerce, Lions, Shrine and Kiwanis Clubs, various trades unions, the Council of Churches and Christian Education, local clubs, the Veterans of Foreign Wars, and the Disabled Veterans of the World War. All of these, with the single exception of the Council of Churches, advocated mass evacuation. The Grange, on almost identical forms, sent seven communications to the Senator, while more individualistic Chambers of Commerce sent seven also. Kiwanis led the clubs with five demands for Japanese exclusion. Nine trades unions, including the Auburn, Washington, Brotherhood of Railroad Trainmen, and the United Brotherhood of Shipwrights, Ship Joiners and Boat Builders, Local Union #1184, Seattle, demanded exclusion.

A total of 101 letters from organized groups leaves sixty-six ^(telegrams) letters and cards from individuals. These were, with the exception of four, vigorously in favor of mass Japanese evacuation. One of those opposing exclusion came from a minister. Letters bore the same general tenor as those recorded from the files

60.4 - *magazine*
same!

To demonstrate the type of pressure brought to bear upon a single elected representative of the people in the matter of Japanese evacuation, a detailed analysis of the files of Senator Monrad C. Wallgren of Washington. ^{was made} Of a total of 147 communications received on the Japanese problem, the American Legion ^{sent} ~~sent~~ ⁶² ~~58~~ ¹³ ~~58~~ ⁴⁹ ~~58~~ ⁴⁸ ~~58~~. Thirteen of these came from the Washington State Adjutant, who in each of his letters enclosed one or more resolutions from individual posts, representing every major city in Washington. Some of the individual posts, including six from Oregon, sent their resolutions direct^{ly} to Wallgren, who is Chairman of the Senate Subcommittee on Alien Nationalities and Sabotage. There was but a single duplication, forty-eight posts thus being heard from. Of these, twenty stated that they wanted Japanese "aliens" evacuated, and twenty-nine specified the removal of "all" Japanese. There is an apparent confusion over the citizenship status of Japanese, however, and it is highly probable that a larger number of posts than indicated above actually desired the evacuation of citizens and aliens alike.

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⁹⁶ A total of 101 letters from organized groups leaves ⁵⁵ ~~55~~ ⁵⁵ ~~55~~ letters and cards from individuals. These were, with the exception of four, vigorously in favor of mass Japanese evacuation. One of those opposing exclusion came from a minister. Letters bore the same general tenor as those recorded from the files

of the Justice Department. Typical comments are:

"What we are all interested in is to prevent another Pearl Harbor on the Pacific Coast, but we will have it as sure as night follows the day if we do not stop this mollycoddling policy we now have towards the Japanese." (Edwin C. Mathias, Gen. Attorney, Great Northern Railway, Seattle, Washington)

"If left to follow their present course, the Japanese will baby us off the Pacific coast in five or six generations. This war gives us the opportunity and the excuse to properly solve the problem while it is still solvable."

(Chas. E. Putnam, Colonial Cedar Co., Seattle, Washington)

"Please do all you can to eliminate the Japs from the coast, nobody can feel save as long those rats can come and go where they please."

(A. Guber, 3815 So. J, Tacoma, Washington)

Walter Lippmann, Henry McLemore, and Westbrook Pegler were each represented by one clipping.

Although the analysis covered material received from December 7 until the end of March, no letter concerning evacuation of the Japanese was sent to the Senator until January 15. They are sparse during the remainder of January, seldom as many as three a day, and reach a peak of eleven per day only on February 18 and 19. The fact that sixty-one letters were received after February 19 illustrates that the public as a whole did not understand the significance of the transfer of the problem to the hands of the War Department by the Presidential Proclamation of February 19.

101

+

Wallgren

Pro

Total

97% unfavorable

Con

Number %

Number %

Individ.	51	34		Individ	4	
Total P's	96	65.3		Total P's	1	
Total	147	100%		Total	5	100%

Note:- P's above are all P 3's. Some of the individuals may be P's 1-2-4. There is no apparent check in the material at hand.

Three March 2

No %

No %

Individ	45		Indiv	0	
Total P's	85		Total P's	1	
Total	130		Total	1	

How many leg. m letters: explain - (58) - see write-up.

What other groups Big representation

Granges - 7

C of C's - 7

$$\begin{array}{r}
 15 \\
 144 \overline{) 2310} \\
 \underline{144} \\
 860 \\
 \underline{720} \\
 140
 \end{array}$$

Pro in Red

Con in Blue

P₁ - same form - same family - how much?

P₂ - Identical text - form letter —

P₃ - Organizing

P₄ - Multiple signature letter,

Total Number of Letters

	PRO		CON	
	No.	%	No.	%
(No P's) In divd.				
Total Pressure (all P's)				
Total		100%		100%

↙ This Chart for
① Total
② Up thru March 2 only
③ After March 2

P's only

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Get Congressional Directory in Lamoni Library
Figure out how many letters in total
came from Tolson's constituency!
One number —

Wallgren

Grange:

Fruitvale Grange #348
(Yakima, Wa)

West Wenatchee - #1024 - 2/19

Benton Co. Pmma Grange #26 -

Wapato x Grange #335, Waches, Wash - 2/16

" " " " 2/14

Broadway " " 647, Yakima Wa - 2/21

Ashue Gr #195, Wapato, Wa, 2/14

C. of C.

Olympia^{Wa} - 2/27

Lower Columbia Associated C of C's - 2/26
(Astoria, Ore)

Cottage Grove, Ore, 3/4

Seaside, Ore - 2/27

Ivanhoe, Calif (?) - 2/21

Tacoma, Wa - 2/18

Ya Connor, Wa - 2/2

(26)

Other Organizations

Olympia,
Lions

1

Kiwanis

III

Everett Bldg & Constr.
Trades Council (Wa)

1

United Brotherhood
Shipwrights, Ship Joiners
& Boat Builders, L.U. 1184
Seattle

1

Brotherhood of
RR Trainmen
Auburn Wa

1

Carpenters Local Union
2205, Wenatchee
Wa

1

Bremerton (Wa) Bldg & Constr Trades
Council

Timber & Sawmill Workers Union L #2682
Tacoma, Wa

1

International Brotherhood Summer, Wash
of Paper makers 2/14

I

Brotherhood Ry Carmen of Amos,
Auburn Lodge # 438

I

Melton Growers Association of
State of Wa.

I

Evergreen Local # 393, Farmers
Union + Co-operative Union of North
America of Puyallup, Wa.

I

Council of Churches & X in Education

P₃ am

2/19 - against eucac.

Whistern Co. Shrine Club, Bellingham, Wa.
no date

I

Ranier Commercial Club, (One) - 2/25

Veterans of Foreign Wars - 3/3, 3/14

III

Board of Supervisors,
Imperial Co., El Centro, Cal - 3/2

(10)

(+1)

Dec 7

8

9

10

11

12

13

14

15

16

17

18

19

20

21

22

23

24

25

26

Dec 27

28

29

30

~~2~~ 11

Jan. 1

2

3

4

5

6

7

8

9

10

11

12

13

14

15-1

Senator
Wallgren's ①

Jan 16 - 11

Feb. 4

Senator
Wallace

17

5 - 11

18

6

19 - 11

7 1

20 - 1

8 - 1

21

9 - ~~1111~~ -

22 ~~1111~~

10 - 11

23 - 111

11 - 11

24 - 1

12 - ~~1111~~ 111

25 - 1

13 - 111

26 - 1

14 - 111

27 - 1

15 - 1

28

16 - 111

29 - 11

17 - ~~1111~~ 11

30 - 11

18 - ~~1111~~ ~~1111~~ 1

31 - 111

19 - ~~1111~~ ~~1111~~ 1 → 99

Feb 1

20 - 111

2 - 111

21 - ~~1111~~

3 - 111

22

31
99

Feb. 23-11

24-~~IIII~~ II

25-~~IIII~~ I

26-~~IIII~~

27-~~IIII~~

28-III

Mar. 1

2-III

3-~~IIII~~ I

4-III

5-III

6-II

7

8

9-I

10-II

11-I

12

Mar 13-1

14

15

16

17

18-1

19

20-1

21

22

23-1

24

25

26

27-1

28

29

30

31

Gen
Walgen
(3)

91
11
152

Pegler

1

no Evac -

1111

1

22206
222136
96

Lippmann

1

no Lemon

1

91
11
152
96
56

Total - 167

Wallgren

From Legion:-

State Commander:-

Wash - ~~III~~ ~~III~~ III

From Indiv. Posts:- Dates

Silverton, Ore 3/5	Lake Washington, Wa - 3/3	Bothell, Wa - 2/25
Adrian, Ore 2/24	Mt Angel, Ore - 3/6	University Ast #11, 2/18
Lou's Laidl Post, Goldendale, Wa 2/25		Auburn, Wa - 2/18
Auburn, Wa 3/2	Kennewick, Wa 2/26	Rainier Valley Ast #139, 2/21
Enterprise, Ore - 3/11	Portland, Ore - 2/28	(Seattle, Wa)
(Clematis Dist)	West Seattle, -	Longview, Wa - 2/13
Corvallis, Ore. 2/28	Magnolia, 2/24	Elma, Wa - 2/9
Ambot, Wa - 2/5	Port Angeles, Wa - 2/25	Concrete, Wa, 2/11
2/2 Bremer, Wa - 2/23		Spokane " - 2/9
2 p 2 liens		

~~III~~ ~~III~~ ~~III~~ ~~III~~

20

49
13
62

36

39

36
22
58

All Japs
~~III~~ ~~III~~ ~~III~~ ~~III~~
~~III~~ ~~III~~

29

Individual Posts, cont'd

Wallgren

Granite Falls, Wa, 2/3

Edw. B. Rhodes Post # 2, Tacoma - 2/2

Albert G. Hamilton Post # 7, Bellingham, Wa - 2/26

Frank E. Hayes Post # 57, Grandview, Wa - 2/11

Logan Wheeler # 36, Yakima, Wa - 2/9

Wenatchee # 10, 2/19, 2/12

Malcolm Crabtree # 50, Toppenish, Wa - 2/19, 2/18

Elmer Lindsberg # 135, Richland, Wa, 2/19

Rizal # 142, Seattle - 2/19

North Seattle # 112, Seattle, 2/11

Castlemen P # 64, (Wa) - 2/20

Leviathan # 12, Waterville, Wa - 3/11

Spokane, # 9, 3/13

Frank Freese # 66, Edmunds, Wa, 2/9

Wesley Kennedy # 77, Ethel, Wa, 2/?

Fred B. Winell # 31, Shults, Wa, 3/3

North Side # 136, Spokane - 3/2

Selah (Wa) # 88 - 3/5

Carl Faulkner # 6, Everett, Wa - 2/24

Hugh Enman # 156, Deer Park, Wa - 3/27

Logan Wheeler # 36, Yakima, Wa - 2/10

Blackburn # 3348, Seattle, - 1/24