

Proceedings and Reports

1960 Pre - Primary Convention California Labor COPE

**CALIFORNIA LABOR COUNCIL
ON POLITICAL EDUCATION**

Thos. L. Pitts, Secretary-Treasurer

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995 Market Street, San Francisco**

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The Executive Council of the California Labor Council on Political Education
is composed of the President, the Vice Presidents and the Secretary-Treasurer.

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"We are in politics for the same reason that our people have taken the beatings from the company goons, for the same reason that our people have gone to prison in order to defend their union. That is the reason we are in politics; not to run the country, not to turn it over to any foreign system—but we are in it to preserve the American trade union movement, and by doing that, to make a tremendous contribution to preserving the American way of life."

GEORGE MEANY

Proceedings

of the

1960 Pre-Primary Convention

California Labor Council on Political Education

Thursday, April 21, 1960

MORNING SESSION

The 1960 pre-primary convention of the California Labor Council on Political Education was called to order at 10:15 a.m. in California Hall, San Francisco, by Albin J. Gruhn, president.

Led by President Gruhn, the delegates recited the pledge of allegiance to the flag.

Invocation

President Gruhn presented the Reverend Hamilton T. Boswell of the Jones Methodist Church in San Francisco who delivered the following invocation:

"Let us bow our heads together. Oh, God, our help in ages past, our hope for years to come, we acknowledge Thee and give Thee praise for Thy wondrous working in the lives of working men.

"We beseech Thee that Thou would grant us the privilege of Thy presence as we gather here for so great this concern among us, for there are men and great issues which bid us to honor them with political support, and we pray Thee for wisdom and understanding with which to make sound choices and right selections.

"We pray Thee for an honest concern for the welfare of the people of this state and nation as we deliberate upon the political life of this, our country.

"Grant us also, we pray, an enlightened self-interest for the benefit of all who labor in the industry and economic life of our great nation. Help us, as we proceed, to remember the honest aspiration of those without such a power as this with which Thou has blessed us that men and issues in government may reflect justice, truth and the common concern for the weak as well as the strong. Help those we select to remember the basis for the free society, that we may add dignity and honor to the practice of political concern.

"We thank Thee forever for Thy goodness and for Thy truth. We thank Thee that truth, though sometimes upon a scaffold, and right, though sometimes made to suffer, forever do prevail.

"Grant us again, we pray, the privilege of Thy presence always. Amen."

PRESIDENT ALBIN J. GRUHN

In a speech welcoming the delegates to the convention, President Gruhn reviewed the events that followed the 1958 elections, and then outlined organized labor's political education goals and problems in 1960, with special emphasis upon California labor's tasks and responsibilities in connection with the primary election in June. President Gruhn spoke as follows:

"As the new president of this organization, I wish to take this opportunity to welcome you to this momentous 1960 pre-primary convention of the California Labor Council on Political Education.

"In this new position, it is my sincere wish that you will help me in carrying out the responsibilities of the president in the same splendid manner of such previous journeymen as Neil Haggerty and Tommy Pitts.

"In submitting the report of the president to this convention, it will consist of a brief review of the past and some objective observations of the future in this most important area of labor activity—political education.

Victory in 1958

"Looking back after the successful campaign of 1958, labor was flushed with one of the greatest political education victories in its history.

"At least, this was our impression. The vicious anti-labor 'right to work' Proposition No. 18 was decisively defeated in

California and in the majority of other states in which it was a ballot issue. Many candidates favorably inclined to labor's broad social program in the interests of the workers and the vast majority of citizens were elected to office. Many of the candidates, particularly those in California, who supported 'right to work' legislation and who engaged in an all-out attack upon organized labor, were decisively defeated.

"The people from all walks of life had spoken via the ballot at a time when labor was under severe attack because of the misdeeds of a small minority within its ranks. The vast majority—in fact, over a million—of the people, by their ballots in 1958, said they believed in a strong and responsible trade union movement. They wanted no part of any repressive legislation, such as the Landrum-Griffin bill, which was directed at a particular segment of the population. They supported candidates who professed support of a program that would make America an even better place in which to live and one which would return America to a position of world leadership in the unrelenting campaign against oppression of the people, whether it be instigated by the Communists of the Soviet Union, or self-appointed dictators in any other part of the world.

A Rude Awakening

"Since 1958, the people have received a rude awakening from the opiate of that splendid victory at the polls. It is quite apparent that even that victory was not enough to offset the legislative pressures of the hucksters of the anti-labor NAM, AMA, and similar organizations on our national and local scene, who parade behind double standards to the tune of 'holier than thou.'

"We cannot afford, however, to become disillusioned by this turn of events. We know that many of labor's legislative proposals were enacted into law in California despite these pressures. We must, therefore, keep our perspective.

"Once again we must take up the good fight, through our political arm on the national, state and local levels, and give leadership to a program that will shore up our friends in Congress, in the state legislature and local government, who are up for re-election this year. Once again we must convince those who faltered that labor's program is the program of the people. We must defeat those politicians, irrespective of party affiliation, who serve

the selfish interests who would stop or turn back the clock on social progress.

AFL-CIO Program

"The AFL-CIO political action program for a better America and better world for the worker, the youth, the aged, and the minorities is a matter of record. It is one we can be proud of. It is one that is worth fighting for. Politicians like Landrum, Griffin and other double standard mouthpieces of reaction and bigotry in our land must be overwhelmed before it is too late.

"Although this is a pre-primary convention, it is not too early to prepare for the main event in November. We must also have an executive branch of government which is responsive to the people, rather than one that uses the veto, or the unholy coalition of reactionary Republicans and Southern Democrats, the Dixiecrats, to block needed social legislation as advocated by the AFL-CIO.

"This can be done if we of labor have the tenacity, the patience and the will to do so. I am sure we have.

"Let us get to this task by placing our personal likes, dislikes or ambitions secondary to our support as trade unionists of the actions of this convention.

"Let us carry this spirit back into our local political action organizations and to our respective memberships.

"There is another important thing that must be done to assure complete success in obtaining our objectives. That is to awaken our dormant and unaffiliated organizations to their obligations and responsibilities to labor's state and local political education organizations.

"With your help and that of Secretary-Treasurer Pitts and my colleagues on the executive council, I am sure that we can do much to improve this situation.

Get Out the Vote!

"Finally, let us use every man- and woman-power resource available in getting out the vote at the June primary, and then continue to expand our voter registration program in preparation for the general election in November.

"I would like to add, in connection with the matter of double standards we are faced with in our nation, that we have the double standards of the executive branch, who complained about corruption in labor but looked the other way when there was corruption in its own household. We can also look at a man like McClellan, who

wants democracy in trade unions, but forgets all about democracy in the State of Arkansas!

"It is up to labor to see that we have one standard in this nation so that the world will know where we stand, and we must quit drifting as we have been in the past eight years. I am sure that, with your support, labor in this state can give that leadership to the voters and to the people—and not only in this state, but, through our efforts, that we can give leadership throughout the nation in assisting our national officers in getting the same results there."

AL BARKAN

Assistant Director, Committee on Political Education, AFL-CIO

President Gruhn then introduced the assistant director of the AFL-CIO's Committee on Political Education, Al Barkan, who delivered the following address:

"Last night my wife drove me to the airport in Washington and sent me off with a word of caution. Knowing my reputation for being a long-winded speaker, she said to me, 'Remember Gettysburg!' And by that she meant an incident involving my two kids.

"Last Thanksgiving we took a side trip up to Gettysburg, Pennsylvania, not far from our home in Bethesda, Maryland, and there we made a tour of the Gettysburg Battlefield. We hired a guide, who showed us around, and I learned a bit of history that I wasn't aware of. He took us to the exact spot where Lincoln delivered his immortal Gettysburg Address. I had always been under the impression that Lincoln was the featured speaker of the ceremonies at Gettysburg, but the guide told us that the featured speaker had been the President of Harvard University, who spoke for two hours. And the world doesn't even remember that he was there!

"Now, Lincoln spoke for two minutes and the world has never forgotten what he had to say. So the wife sent me off saying, 'Remember Gettysburg!'

"Well, I don't know whether I can confine myself to two minutes, but knowing you have a busy schedule, a busy program, I will try to confine my remarks to a reasonable period of time.

"This is the first visit I have made to California since your splendid victory in 1958. We were overjoyed in Washington when we were getting the returns to read about the defeat of 'right to work', the defeat of that union-hater, Bill Knowland,

and the general Congressional victories that you won here in California. You did an excellent job, just as your fellow workers in the other states did a good job. But I think you will agree with me that, as good a job as you did in '58 in California, as good a job as was done by your fellow members in the other states, it wasn't good enough.

Why We Must Do a Better Job in '60

"One hundred and eighty-one COPE-endorsed Congressmen won in '58. That doesn't add up to a majority of the House of Representatives. Sixteen COPE-endorsed Senators won in '58, giving us some 44 Senators that we could count on when the chips were down. But this doesn't represent a majority of the Senate. And the sorry record of this Congress proves, if proof is necessary, that we have got to do a better job in '60.

"The Dixiecrat-Republican alliance that your president referred to is in full bloom in Washington. This explains why this Congress gave us the Landrum-Griffin Bill. This explains why the dollar and a quarter minimum wage, the Forand Bill, housing, a real civil rights measure have not been passed.

"So I hope your members, your leaders in California, aren't going to make the mistake of resting on your laurels, because let me tell you this: Our enemies, the NAM, the Chamber of Commerce, are not resting on any laurels; they are not satisfied with their political strength in the White House and in the Congress.

"One thing we did in '58, even though we didn't win a majority, we scared the living daylight out of the NAM and the Chamber of Commerce. You know, in years past they were satisfied to get the money up for the candidates, help pick them, and then let the Republican-Dixiecrat political bosses carry the ball in the election. But they learned in '58 in the 'right to work' fights in California, in Ohio, in Kansas, in Washington, and in Idaho, that wasn't enough. And so for the first time in the history of political life in this country, a new dimension has been added to business in politics. They are going into organizational politics.

Organizational Politics

"I have here a document issued by the United States Chamber of Commerce in which they boast of the graduates of their training courses; 42,000 graduates as of December 31, 1959. I won't read them all, but here are dozens and dozens of California cities where businessmen, junior

executives, foremen, have been trained in the mechanics of political organization and are ready for the 1960 election: Albany, Bakersfield, Beverly Hills, Compton, El Centro, Fresno, Hayward, Hollister, Long Beach, Los Angeles, Menlo Park, San Francisco, San Fernando, San Diego—dozens and dozens of towns where California businessmen have gone through nine courses; courses in 'The Individual and Politics', 'Political Party Organization', 'The Political Precinct', 'The Political Campaign', 'Political Clubs', 'Political Leaders' Problems', 'Political Meetings', 'Businessmen in Politics', and 'The Politicians Speak'.

"They are ready. Ready? We have seen evidence of their work. There was a special election a few months ago in a Congressional district in Iowa where in '58 we helped elect a liberal Congressman, who unfortunately died. In the special election the Chamber of Commerce unveiled its political army. Our people were satisfied, they thought all they had to do was just to endorse the liberal Democratic candidate. And the result was disaster.

"In the town of Ottumwa, where the labor movement is heavily organized, less than 30 percent of our vote was brought out.

"If I remember correctly, there was a special legislative race a few months ago in a traditionally Democratic district in Los Angeles where you had a similar experience, except that the Democrat who was endorsed sneaked in by a few votes in a heavily Democratic district.

"I only bring this out to emphasize, to underscore, the fact that our enemies are going to be much better organized in 1960 in California and the other forty-nine states than they were in '58. They are working in both parties.

How They Work in Both Parties

"In the State of Delaware we have the spectacle where the DuPont Company, leading the Chamber of Commerce and the NAM, has captured control of both parties in that state. A law firm representing DuPont has one of the lawyers chairman of the Republican Party and another one chairman of the Democratic Party. We have a Senator, a Dixiecrat Senator by the name of Frear, voting against us every inch of the way, but we have been unable to get the Democrats to put up a real Democrat. So we are going to see in Delaware the DuPont Company and the Chamber of Commerce supporting a so-called 'Democrat.'

"In the State of Virginia we had the spectacle of the Republican State Convention refusing to put up a candidate against Senator Harry Byrd. Also, his teammate, Robertson, is up, and I predict that the Republicans in Virginia will not oppose him. So they are working in both parties, and they are busy with the junior executives and the foremen and the three-button boys, graduates of Harvard University's School of Business Administration, who think they are going to be president of the company someday. These guys are out, breaking down membership lists, taking training in getting out the vote in election day precinct organizations all over the country.

"They figure they are set for '60. They have the machinery, and they figure they have the candidate—someone you people are very familiar with—our old fellow Californian, 'Tricky Dick' Nixon. They are all set with him.

"They also figure they have money. Last January, in \$100 'Salute to Ike Dinners' all over the country, a hundred thousand diners—corporations were buying up whole blocks of tables—bought a hundred thousand tickets at \$100 a head. In one night they raised \$10,000,000 for the campaign.

"So they have the candidate, they have the money, and they think they have the issues to fool the American people: 'Peace and Prosperity.' They are all set. But are we? Are we all set for 1960? I wonder.

How About Us?

"Have we done the political organization job that has to be done? Oh, you did a splendid job, as I said before, in '58. You spent a lot of money, a lot of time breaking down membership lists, setting up card files, getting our people registered, building ward and precinct organizations. But that is over two years ago. Have the central bodies kept up the lists? Are the ward and precinct organizations primed and lubricated and ready to go to work?

"I don't know what the situation is in California, but I'm sorry to say that in other states, this isn't the case. How many local union COPE committees that were set up and did such a wonderful job in '58, how many of them are functioning and ready to go? How about our old folks, our senior citizens? Have they been mobilized? Are they ready? Have they been contacted? Have they been interrogated as they were in '58? How about our women who did so well in '58 here in California

and elsewhere? Have we women's activity programs ready for the campaign?

"1960 Dollar Drive Books have been in the hands of the International Unions since January. I'm sure I would embarrass many of you if I asked how many local unions have already started, have already had their 1960 Dollar Drive. This is what I mean, Brothers and Sisters, when I say a political organization job is absolutely necessary.

"Then how about our political education job? I told you what the Republican campaign is going to be—'Peace and Prosperity.' All the newspapers and magazines, all the channels of communication are going to be in the hands of our enemy. They are going to be telling their usual campaign lies. It's up to us to tell the truth, to give the issues, the real issues, to our people. Issues like what? We have them, although you would never think so, listening to the propaganda blasts of this Administration. You would never know it listening to Ike. You'd never know it watching Nixon traveling around the country, opening up ball games in San Francisco, opening up the Winter Olympics in Squaw Valley, kissing the Rose Bowl Queen in Pasadena.

Four Million Unemployed

"You'd never know, listening to them, that four million Americans, **four million Americans**, heavy of heart, are without employment, and that millions of children and women in this richest country in the world are suffering because the breadwinner is without employment—in West Virginia, literally hunger, malnutrition, stalking the streets of abandoned mining villages.

"I was in Charleston, West Virginia, last week, and you would have thought you were in the 1930's again. Front page stories about Congress asking for WPA. Make-work projects. Abandoned mines being sold off. The churches having clothes-gathering campaigns. The New York Post having food collections and sending them down to Virginia to feed men, women and children who are living just on government handouts.

"Eighteen per cent of the adult population of West Virginia is completely unemployed. Eighteen per cent! We have to talk to our people about this problem of unemployment, and about the blindness, the cold-heartedness of this Administration that refuses even to admit that we have an unemployment problem. These are the issues we have to talk to our people

about; about the eight million older people, living on meager Social Security, not having the means to meet hospital and medical and surgical costs; offering up a prayer from the Book of Psalms, praying to Washington for relief: 'Cast me not off in the time of old age, forget me not when my strength fails.'

"And what is the answer to this prayer of theirs? The President of the United States, the Vice President, ganging up with the American Medical Association, the drug companies—yes, even the undertakers—against the Forand Bill, calling it 'socialized medicine'!

What We Must Tell Our People

"We have to talk to our people about the shameful, degrading spectacle of this Administration refusing any Social Security program to take care of this problem, insisting on a voluntary plan, counting the insurance companies in before they will agree to anything. We have to talk to them about the scandal of the administrative agencies of this country, supposedly set up to regulate competition, prices, monopoly, being taken over lock, stock and barrel by big business appointees.

"Here the Kefauver Anti-Monopoly Committee spelled it out in black and white. How the automobile companies are trying to convince the American people that the high price of automobiles is due to high wages. But Kefauver's committee subpoenaed the books of General Motors and Ford and Chrysler. And what did they find? The entire, complete 100 per cent labor cost in a Ford or a Chevrolet was what?—\$300! That's all. That isn't the auto worker figure, that isn't the COPE figure—that is the figure of a committee of the U. S. Senate.

"This same committee exposed the scandal of stock options, management getting together and voting themselves thousands of shares of company stock at figures substantially below what the stock was selling for on the market. A sure thing, like betting on the horse race after the race is over. You can't miss. But millions of dollars stolen from corporate treasuries by this scandalous action.

"The newspapers have hidden this from the American public, the same newspapers that were very quick to expose a handful of labor leaders who were false to their trust. When Kefauver brings out the shameful spectacle of drug companies charging over ten thousand per cent mark-ups on drugs, what do we find? We find Dirksen, the Republican minority leader,

and the other members of that committee from the Republican Party, and the Dixiecrats trying to gang up on Kefauver and block appropriations to stop the work of this committee from going on—the same Dirksen who had no hesitation in pushing the McClellan Committee, but when it comes to industry, he wants to block that.

“So, Brothers and Sisters, we have issues to talk about: economic growth, national defense, minimum wage, housing, civil rights, the Forand bill, prices, taxes. In National COPE, we have all kinds of literature, we have films, we have slides that are all yours for the asking to help you get the issues to our people; issues on the problems of the day, and above all, on the candidates.

“Now, we don’t know who the Democratic candidate is going to be. There will be a convention in Los Angeles in June, and we hope the Democrats will come up with a liberal candidate. So we can’t talk today about the Democratic candidate, but we certainly ought to talk about the Republican candidate.

The Republican Candidate

“He is going around the country . . . You know, I don’t suppose he will do this too much in California because you folks know him. But it’s the ‘new Nixon’ that is being presented to the American people; not the Nixon of the McCarthy scandals, the Nixon who smeared liberal, labor-loving Jerry Voorhees, the Nixon who tried to drag Helen Gahagan Douglas down to the gutter; or the Nixon of that television show—that soap opera—who didn’t deny that he took from the fat cats, the coupon clippers, the big bulls in California, that \$17,000 underneath the table. He didn’t deny that he took it, but, you remember? he played it cute. He was poor, and how bad, how terrible it was that these Democrats were accusing him of taking this money when all he needed it for was to pay his expenses, his mail and traveling.

“Of course, he didn’t tell the American people that as a Senator he drew \$75,000 a year in expenses to cover mailing and traveling. But he fooled the American people into believing that this was an unfair attack. And he figures it works, this talking poor.

Remember the Cloth Coat?

“His wife, Pat . . . all he could afford for her was a cloth coat. Well, it so happens that the American people fell for that story. I happened to be in Washington in

January ’53, after he won. I remember walking past a big movie theater, and a big crowd was there. I asked somebody, ‘What’s up?’ . . . ‘Oh, Vice President Nixon is going to a movie premiere here and he is going to cut a ribbon.’ Just then, a big limousine pulled up to the curb and out jumped Secret Service men of all kinds. Following it was another limousine, and out came ‘Tricky Dick’ with a big stovepipe hat and all. But I remembered that old cloth coat business, so I watched to see what Pat was wearing. Well, girls, I am no expert on furs. I can tell you, though, it wasn’t skunk and it wasn’t squirrel, and it wasn’t rabbit. If that wasn’t the best mink coat money could buy. . . . But, you see, it was safe then for Pat to unveil the mink.

“Now, let’s follow that coat business down through the years. It so happens that my wife worships at the West Morland Congregational Church in Bethesda, which is the same church where the Nixons worship. And she keeps me informed about that coat. She tells me when it’s campaign time, because the mink coat goes into the cold storage, and out of the mothballs comes the old cloth coat.

“And Nixon gives the orders, you know, to the campaign managers. When he comes into a town it’s always got to be in a Ford or Chevrolet. Now, of course, with the small compact jobs, I suppose he will be in one of those. And he fools the American people. Sometimes it’s frustrating, agonizing to see how the American people get taken in by these phonies!

The Big Nixon Build-Up

“And he is going to be around. The big build-up is to convince the American people that there is a new Nixon. He is the Nixon as American as apple pie, just like your next-door neighbor, a regular guy, an ordinary guy, a real rank and filer. The Ladies’ Home Journal a month or two ago—maybe you women saw it—had a special story on the Nixons. They said Pat Nixon does her own housework, does her own cooking, does her own shopping, and, believe it or not, they had a picture of Pat Nixon pressing Dicky’s pants! How many of you saw that? I saw it. I took it home and took my pants off and threw them at my wife and said, ‘Start pressing.’ She went after me with the iron!

“But, you see, it’s part of this deal to build the Nixons up.

“Now, we know, because we are neighbors of the Nixons. When I say ‘neigh-

bors,' I mean we live a couple of miles away from them. But those of us in Washington know that this business about no servants, about her doing the cooking and shopping and everything is a damn lie, because everybody sees the colored couple, a man and wife, who are housekeepers; everybody in the neighborhood knows about the Swedish cook. But you'll never see a picture taken of Pat with the cook and the housekeepers. This is part of the story, and it's going to go on and on.

"There was a story the other day, front page in a Washington newspaper. The Nixon cat, Frosty, decided to do some tomcatting and was lost. So here is this big front-page story about the Nixon children and the neighbors who love Frosty, how upset they were, and how they were hoping that Frosty would come back. God Almighty, I got a cat! I got a cat factory! I wish my cat would get lost!

"But this is part of this build-up, and I hope you are not going to get fooled.

The Candidates' Voting Records

"We in National COPE have something we are going to hand out at the COPE Area Conference here in San Francisco next week. We made a comparison of the voting records of all the leading candidates, how they voted on AFL-CIO legislative issues. I want to tell you about it. It runs like this: Humphrey is up on top with 99 per cent; Symington is next, 97; Kennedy is next with 90. Then we get a big drop—Johnson, that great, great liberal from Texas, 62 per cent. But you need a telescope to see where our boy 'Slippery Dick' is. He is down at 22.9 per cent. This is on the overall program; agriculture, civil rights, wages, rents, education, health, housing, labor-management, offshore oil, Social Security, taxes, the whole program. But on the strict labor issues, the voting is: Humphrey, 100 per cent; Kennedy, 100 per cent; Symington, 100 per cent; Johnson drops to 45.9; and our boy 'Dick' is down to 6.7 per cent—fourteen wrong, one right.

"I took the trouble to find out how come he voted right once, and I found it was on an appropriation for the border patrol in Texas to take care of the wetback problem. That is the only thing that Nixon voted right on.

Nixon—Labor's "Friend"

"On Taft-Hartley, on Landrum-Griffin, when the vote was tied, our boy stabbed us in the back, voted against us all the

way. And yet, I promise you, he will come around to labor groups, after stabbing us in the back over and over again, and pose as the great friend of labor. He settled the steel strike. God Almighty, it would be the miracle of the age! The steel negotiations were taking place in the Carlson Hotel in Washington, and 'Dick' was three thousand miles away in Pasadena, but he claims he settled the steel strike!

"I hope he is not going to fool anybody.

"This guy reminds me of something. There was a woman, a real, good staunch Republican gal, who went to the maternity hospital and had identical twins. And she was such an admirer of this Administration that she named the twins 'Dick' and 'Ezra' after Dick Nixon and Ezra Benson.

"Well, she brings the kids home from the maternity hospital and undresses them to show them off to the admiring neighbors, but lo and behold! the identification bracelets are gone. She calls up the hospital: 'Please help me! Have you got some footprints, some handprints, anything to help me tell "Dick" from "Ezra"?"

"They look around but they can't find anything. Finally, an old battle-ax of a nurse—she must have been a good Democrat—says, 'I'll tell that lady how to tell "Dick" from "Ezra".' She gets on the phone and says, 'Lady, undress those two baby boys. You got them undressed?' 'Yes.' 'Sit down,' she says. 'Now put one on one knee and the other on the other knee. You doing that?' 'Yes.' 'Okay, bounce them up and down, up and down. Are you doing that?' 'Yes, I am doing it.'

"And the nurse tells her, 'Keep it up, keep it up, keep bouncing them up and down. . . . Sooner or later nature is going to take its course; those kids are going to mess you up. . . . But watch closely. The one that messes you up and smiles at you while he is doing it, that's "Dick"!"

"In case there is any doubt in anyone's mind as to how I feel about him, I will sum it up by saying, as far as I am concerned, in this character we have nothing but a double-bladed, triple-coated, four-faced, five-ply phony faker, and I hope you agree with me!

We Need a President!

"Let me conclude, Brothers and Sisters, by saying, please, you leaders of labor here in California, I don't know of any subject—I don't care if you have contract negotiations, I don't care if you have arbitrations, grievances, whatever the problem is—nothing, absolutely nothing is

more important for your members, for your union, than the outcome of this 1960 election. We need a President.

"We need a President in the White House with boldness, with understanding. What do I mean by 'boldness'? I have in mind a situation that came up during the last war when Professor Einstein went to President Roosevelt with the story that the scientists were on the verge of breaking the innermost secrets of the atom, that the scientists were on the verge of being able to unleash energy from the atom, and that the Germans, the Nazis, were on the similar basis. Einstein told the President that this was a race, it was a gamble, but that it was a gamble we had to take. And Einstein told Roosevelt that it would need some \$2,000,000,000 in new equipment, new laboratories, staff people to go to work. And thank Almighty God, you Americans, thank Almighty God that we had a President with boldness, who was willing to take that chance!

"We won that race. A year later, at the west end of Stagg Field at the University of Chicago, Professor Enrico Fermi developed the first chain reaction. And it was our bombs that dropped on Hiroshima and Nagasaki instead of Nazi bombs dropping on San Francisco and Los Angeles and Washington and our other cities.

"Just think, just imagine if we had had an Eisenhower or a Nixon, whose sole standard of judgment is the bankers' standard: worry about balanced budgets, tight money. We wouldn't have won that race.

A Man of Boldness, of Understanding . . .

"That is why I say that, in this age, when the Russians have surpassed us so far in the battle for outer space, when we have the spectacle of generals and scientists pleading with this Administration, and protesting the pinch-penny policies of this Administration that refuses to ask the American people to make the sacrifices so that we can achieve equality if not supremacy in this race—that is why I say we can't afford to have a Nixon under the domination of Wall Street and the NAM and the Chamber of Commerce. We need a man of boldness, we need a man with understanding, who, when eight million senior citizens cry out for help doesn't answer with the cold-heartedness of the American Medical Association. There are fifteen million people living in slum housing, millions of Americans denied citizenship in the South and elsewhere, and we have the spectacle of the President of the

United States refusing to raise his voice. And you have the minority leader, Dirksen, and the majority leader, Lyndon Johnson, whining about a phony, meaningless, ineffective, so-called 'Civil Rights Bill'.

"So we need a President with passion, with boldness. And we need a Congress, a Congress that will take the AFL-CIO legislative program and give us decent housing, give us decent education, give us dollar and a quarter minimum wage, give us Forand. That is what we need. This is the goal, this is the fight, this is the objective of the 1960 election!

Keep Talking About COPE

"I close by beseeching you leaders, when you leave this room and go back to your locals and go to work, **don't be afraid to speak up for political action.**

"We want you to be like one of four ministers who got together to plan a revival in a certain town. After they had met and made all the arrangements, one of the preachers said to the other three, 'Look, we are going to ask our parishioners at the revival to confess their sins. Perhaps we ought to set an example amongst the four of us by confessing our own sins. I will start off . . . My secret sin is that I like to hit the bottle now and then. I know it's a weakness and I try to pray for strength to overcome it, but I frankly confess to you three here that this is my secret sin.'

"The next minister said, 'My secret sin is that I like to play the ponies. I know this isn't right, this isn't a good example for my parishioners, but I, too, confess this is my secret sin.'

"And the third preacher said, 'Well, my secret sin is that I like to watch the pretty girls as they walk down the street, and my thoughts aren't really what they should be. That's my secret sin.'

"Then the three of them looked at the fourth preacher, who was silent. They finally pressed him, 'How come you are not talking? Don't you have any sins, any secret sins, secret weaknesses?' And he told them, 'Yes. My secret sin is I like to gossip, and I can't wait to get the hell out of this room to start!'

"Well, that is the way we want you to do about COPE. We want you to gossip about COPE. We want you to keep your lips flapping, talking, COPE-talking, talking political. Speak it out fighting, roll up your sleeves, go to work, do the same job that you did in '58, and with the help

of Almighty God we will win in California in 1960!"

Report of Committee on Credentials

Chairman G. J. Conway of the Committee on Credentials reported for the committee, as follows:

"The Credentials Committee has examined the credentials as printed in the preliminary roll of delegates and found these credentials in order. On behalf of the committee, I move that these delegates be seated."

The motion was duly seconded and adopted.

(The completed roll of delegates to the convention may be found on page 22.

Appointment of Committees

Secretary Thomas L. Pitts announced the following appointments of delegates to serve on the several committees of the convention:

Committee on Credentials

Chairman, G. J. Conway, Steelworkers No. 3941, Bell.

Anthony Scardacci, Furniture Workers No. 262, San Francisco.

Phyllis Mitchell, Office Employees No. 3, San Francisco.

Andy Ahern, Garment Cutters No. 45, San Francisco.

George F. Bronner, Tri-County Committee on Political Education, Ventura.

Claude Cox, Clothing Workers No. 55D, Los Angeles.

Wayne J. Hull, Painters No. 256, Long Beach.

C. J. Hyans, Bill Posters No. 32, Los Angeles.

Nick G. Cordil, Lumber and Sawmill Workers No. 2288, Los Angeles.

John F. Mattos, Central Labor Council, Salinas.

Jerry Dowd, Operating Engineers No. 3, San Francisco.

Hugh Caudel, Central Labor Council of Contra Costa County, Martinez.

Charles W. Walker, California State Association of Electrical Workers, Los Angeles.

Hartley Weingartner, Five-Counties Committee on Political Education, Redding.

Elizabeth Kelley, Waitresses No. 48, San Francisco.

Committee on Rules and Order of Business

Chairman, W. J. Bassett, Los Angeles County Federation of Labor.

Earl Wilson, San Bernardino Labor Council.

Charles Robinson, Northern California District Council of Laborers, San Francisco.

Jack E. Tobler, Auto Workers No. 1031, Oakland.

Hazel O'Brien, Waitresses No. 48, San Francisco.

Charles J. Hardy, Waiters and Bartenders No. 500, San Diego.

Henry Hansen, Central Labor Council of San Joaquin County, Stockton.

W. H. Diederichsen, Electrical Workers No. 617, San Mateo.

C. L. Dellums, Sleeping Car Porters, Oakland.

Newell J. Carman, California State Conference of Operating Engineers, San Francisco.

Paul Boyd, Central Labor Council of Contra Costa County, Martinez.

Lilas Jones, Central Labor Council, Sacramento.

Thomas L. Goodbody, Meat Cutters No. 229, San Diego.

Sam B. Eubanks, San Francisco-Oakland Newspaper Guild No. 52, San Francisco.

Committee on Resolutions

Chairman, Thomas A. Small, Central Labor Council, San Mateo.

Harry Finks, Central Labor Council, Sacramento.

Jay R. Johnson, Construction and General Laborers No. 304, Oakland.

Howard Reed, Contra Costa County Building and Construction Trades Council, Martinez.

Fred Smith, Federated Fire Fighters of California, Burbank.

Ralph B. Bronson, Operating Engineers No. 12, Los Angeles.

Edward T. Shedlock, Utility Workers No. 132, Los Angeles.

William Sidell, District Council of Carpenters, Los Angeles.

William E. Pollard, Dining Car Employees No. 582, Los Angeles.

Ernest C. Perry, Alameda County Council for Political Education, Oakland.

Donald K. Overhiser, Millmen No. 2020, San Diego.

J. J. Christian, Los Angeles Building and Construction Trades Council.

E. P. O'Malley, Oil, Chemical and Atomic Workers No. 128, Long Beach.

Armon L. Henderson, District Council of Carpenters, San Diego.

DeWitt Stone, Auto Workers No. 509, Maywood.

Committee on Constitution

Chairman, Robert R. Clark, Steelworkers No. 1414, Torrance.

George D. Keltz, Oil, Chemical and Atomic Workers No. 5, Martinez.

Leonard Cahill, Labor League for Political Education, Eureka.

W. L. Fillippini, Sheet Metal Workers No. 273, Santa Barbara.

A. E. Albertoni, Federated Fire Fighters of California, Burbank.

Isidor Stenzor, Ladies Garment Workers No. 55, Los Angeles.

Burnell W. Phillips, Central Labor Council, Riverside.

Lowell Nelson, Central Labor Council, Vallejo.

James F. Murphy, Bartenders No. 52, Oakland.

Leonard Levy, Clothing Workers No. 55D, Los Angeles.

George W. Johns, San Francisco Central Labor Council.

George E. Jenkins, Hod Carriers and Common Laborers No. 690, Monterey.

Sam Otto, Sportswear and Cotton Garment Workers No. 266, Los Angeles.

M. R. Callahan, California State Council of Culinary Workers, Long Beach.

John W. Quimby, Central Labor Council, San Diego.

On motion by Secretary Pitts, the convention approved these committee appointments.

Report of Committee on Rules and Order of Business

Chairman William J. Bassett of the Committee on Rules and Order of Business reported for the committee as follows:

"The Committee on Rules and Order of Business makes the following recommendations for the rules and order of business of this 1960 pre-primary convention:

"1. Roberts Rules of Order. The convention shall be governed by Roberts Rules of Order on all matters not provided

by the Constitution or specified in these rules.

"2. Rules—Adoption of Standing Rules.

The adoption of the standing rules shall require an affirmative vote of a majority of the duly qualified delegates to the convention, present and voting. When once adopted, such standing rules shall remain in effect, unless suspended or amended as provided in these rules.

"3. Amendment of Standing Rules.

No standing rule of the convention shall be amended except by an affirmative vote of a majority of the duly qualified delegates to the convention, present and voting. No such amendment shall be considered until it shall have been referred to and reported by the Committee on Rules.

"4. Convening the Convention.

The convention shall convene at 10:00 a.m.

"5. Resolutions Defined. Whenever the word 'resolution' is used in these rules, it shall include constitutional amendments.

"6. Committee Reports.

All committees shall report on all resolutions submitted to them. Whenever there is majority and minority division on any committee, both the majority and minority shall be entitled to report to the convention. The discussion and vote of concurrence or non-concurrence shall be first on the minority report.

"7. Committee Quorum.

A majority of any committee shall constitute a quorum for the transaction of its business. At least a majority of all members present and voting shall be required to adopt a recommendation on a resolution.

"8. Passage of Resolutions and Committee Reports by Convention.

(a) A majority of the delegates present and voting shall be required to act on a committee report or a resolution, except a constitutional amendment, which shall require a two-thirds vote of the delegates present and voting.

(b) No motion or resolution shall be finally acted upon until an opportunity to speak has been given the delegate making or introducing same, if he so desires.

"9. Roll Call Vote.

At the request of seventy-five (75) delegates present and voting, any motion shall be voted on by roll call per capita vote of the delegates. When a roll call has been ordered no adjournment shall take place until the result has been announced.

"10. Precedence of Motions During Debate.

When a question is under debate or before the convention, no motion shall be

received but the following, which shall take precedence in the order named:

First—To adjourn;

Second—To recess to a time certain;

Third—For the previous question;

Fourth—To set as a special order of business;

Fifth—To postpone to a stated time;

Sixth—To postpone indefinitely;

Seventh—To refer to, or re-refer to committee;

Eighth—To divide or amend;

Ninth—To lay on the table.

"11. Motions in Writing. Upon request of the Chairman, a motion shall be reduced to writing and shall be read to the convention by the Chairman before the same is acted upon.

"12. Contents of Motions. No motion, whether oral or written, shall be adopted until the same shall be seconded and distinctly stated to the convention by the Chairman.

"13. Motion to Reconsider. A motion to reconsider shall not be entertained unless made by a delegate who voted with the prevailing side; such motion shall require a two-thirds vote to carry.

"14. Motion to Table. A motion to lay on the table shall be put without debate.

"15. Recognition and Decorum of Delegates. (a) Delegates when arising to speak shall respectfully address the Chair and announce their full name and the identity of the organization which they represent.

(b) In the event two or more delegates arise to speak at the same time, the Chair shall decide which delegate is entitled to the floor.

(c) No delegate shall interrupt any other delegate who is speaking, except for the purpose of raising a point of order or appealing from a ruling of the Chair.

(d) Any delegate may appeal from a decision of the Chairman, without waiting for recognition by the Chairman, even though another delegate has the floor. No appeal is in order when another is pending, or when other business has been transacted by the convention prior to the appeal being taken.

(e) Any delegate who is called to order while speaking shall, at the request of the Chair, be seated while the point of order is decided, after which, if in order, the delegate shall be permitted to proceed. The same shall apply while an appeal from the Chair is being decided.

(f) No delegate shall speak more than

once on the same subject until all who desire to speak shall have had an opportunity to do so; nor more than twice on the same subject without permission by a majority of the delegates present and voting; nor longer than five minutes at a time without permission by a majority vote of the delegates present and voting.

(g) Any delegate may rise to explain a matter personal to himself, and shall forthwith be recognized by the Chairman, but shall not discuss a question in such explanation. Such matters of personal privilege yield only to a motion to recess or adjournment.

"16. Voting Not to Be Interrupted. When once begun, voting shall not be interrupted. No delegate shall be allowed to change his vote, or have his vote recorded after the vote is announced.

"17. Attendance of Delegates. Each delegate shall report to the Sergeant-at-Arms at the beginning of the session and shall sign the card presented to him; except, if unavoidably absent, he shall have the privilege of reporting to the Secretary.

"Mr. Chairman, I move these Rules of Order be adopted."

The motion was duly seconded and adopted by the convention.

Its report being completed and adopted, the Committee on Rules and Order of Business was discharged with thanks by President Gruhn.

Report of Committee on Constitution

Chairman Robert R. Clark of the Committee on Constitution reported for the committee, as follows:

"Only one resolution was referred to the Committee on Constitution: **Resolution No. 1—'Endorsement of Candidates for District Offices by Central Labor Bodies and Local COPES'**.

"The committee's report on this resolution is as follows:

"Your Committee on Constitution spent a substantial period of time in discussing the proposal contained in **Resolution No. 1** since it involves the basic structure and rules of operation of California Labor COPE.

"The proposal contained in **Resolution No. 1** would grant to local areas exclusive authority to endorse candidates for Congress, the State Board of Equalization and the State Senate and Assembly.

"Under the present structure of California Labor COPE with respect to local matters, such as election of councilmen,

supervisors, judges, etc., exclusive authority to act has been left with the local areas since this is exclusively a local matter. With respect to all other offices, it was thought, however, that since they are statewide in nature, in keeping with the democratic principles of labor organizations, the only endorsing body should be the convention itself. Accordingly, only authority to recommend endorsement was granted either to the local areas or to the executive council depending upon the nature of the position. Under Section 2 of Article XI, the initial power to recommend as to the offices embraced in this resolution is vested in the local areas, subject to rejection by a two-thirds vote of the executive council—subject, of course, to ultimate approval of either action by the convention.

"With respect to national and state constitutional offices, under Article XI, Section 2, the initial authority to recommend is vested in the executive council.

"It is to be noted, accordingly, that if this proposed resolution is adopted, the convention will be divested of any authority with respect to the endorsement of the candidates defined in the proposed amendment.

"It was the feeling of the committee that the adoption of this resolution would, as a practical effect, not only destroy the basic purpose and operation of California Labor COPE, but would be detrimental to the overall practical action of labor in this state.

"Your committee believes that adequate local autonomy is provided at the present time, since the local areas initially have the exclusive right to recommend, subject to rigid review privilege in the executive council and with ultimate approval by the convention.

"Since each of the offices in question has statewide application and effect, your committee believes that to grant exclusive

right to endorse to a local area would ultimately lead, not to a development of local initiative, but rather to local irresponsibility detrimental to the entire state.

"Your committee accordingly recommends non-concurrence in this resolution."

Chairman Clark's motion to concur in and adopt the committee's report was duly seconded.

The following delegates participated in the ensuing debate:

Opposed to the committee's recommendation: **George Johns**, San Francisco Labor Council; **Vice President Robert Ash**, Alameda County Central Labor Council, Oakland; **Leonard Levy**, Clothing Workers No. 55d, Los Angeles.

In favor of the committee's recommendation: **Vice President Wilbur Fillippini**, Building and Construction Trades Council, Santa Barbara; **Sam Otto**, Sportswear and Cotton Garment Workers No. 266, Los Angeles; **Secretary - Treasurer Thomas L. Pitts**.

Debate being closed, President Gruhn put the question. The motion to concur in and adopt the committee's report was approved.

The chairman of the Committee on Constitution then stated:

"That concludes the report of the Committee on Constitution. I want to thank the members of the committee for their hard work. I want to say I have had the privilege of sharing a first committee meeting with a full attendance by every member of the committee and I want to thank you."

President Gruhn thereupon discharged the committee with thanks.

Recess

The convention was then recessed at 12:20 p.m. to reconvene at 2:00 p.m.

AFTERNOON SESSION

The convention was called to order by President Gruhn at 2:15 p.m.

Report of Committee on Credentials

Chairman G. J. Conway of the Committee on Credentials gave the final report of the committee. On motion by the chairman, the committee's report as a whole was adopted by the convention, and President Gruhn discharged the committee with thanks.

RECOMMENDATIONS AND ENDORSEMENTS

Secretary Thomas L. Pitts introduced the principal business of the convention with these words:

"The executive council met all day yesterday in session to consider the local recommendations on candidates in the primary election for the House of Repre-

sentatives, the State Senate and the State Assembly. The executive council either confirmed local recommendations or made its own findings where no local recommendation was submitted.

"Accordingly, the following recommendations for endorsements are submitted to this pre-primary convention."

Secretary Pitts also clarified the difference between the executive council's "no endorsement" and "open" recommendations, as follows: " 'No endorsement' means that there will be no endorsement for the primary election. The 'open' recommendation is tied into a final 'wrap-up' motion, which is put shortly before convention adjournment, to authorize the secretary, in connection with any office left 'open' by the convention, to consult with the local COPE representatives in the district and, if endorsement of a candidate then appears to be desirable or advantageous, to make, with the approval of the executive council, such endorsement. Whether to endorse or not in such a case depends, of course, entirely on the desire of our people in the local area."

Procedure

The following procedure was agreed upon: the recommendations for endorsement would be read by the secretary-treasurer, first, in the Congressional districts, second, in the State Senate districts, and third, in the State Assembly districts, in numerical order in each group.

It was further agreed that if a delegate or delegates questioned a recommendation in any district, such recommendation would be set aside for separate discussion and decision after all acceptable recommendations in the particular group of offices had been approved by the convention.

Endorsements

Congressional Districts

In line with this procedure, the recommended endorsements for Congress were then approved, by motion by Secretary Pitts, duly seconded, and adopted by the delegates, except for the 9th Congressional District, which, upon request, was set aside for separate consideration.

9th Congressional District

Discussion of the "no endorsement" recommendation of the executive council in regard to the 9th Congressional District was opened by Secretary Pitts with a

motion, duly seconded, to approve the "no endorsement" recommendation.

The recommendation was discussed by the following delegates: **Floyd Murphy**, Carpenters No. 162, San Mateo; **C. R. Bartalini**, Bay Counties District Council of Carpenters, San Francisco; **Vice President Thomas A. Small**, Bartenders and Culinary Workers No. 340 and Central Labor Council, San Mateo.

At the conclusion of the discussion, President Gruhn put the question, and the "no endorsement" recommendation for the 9th Congressional District was adopted by the convention.

State Senate Districts

In line with the adopted procedure, the recommended endorsements for the State Senate were then approved, by motion by Secretary Pitts, duly seconded, and adopted by the delegates.

State Assembly Districts

In line with the adopted procedure, the recommended endorsements for the State Assembly were then approved, by motion by Secretary Pitts, duly seconded, and adopted by the delegates, except for the 34th, 61st and 74th Assembly Districts, which, upon request, were set aside for separate consideration.

34th Assembly District

The motion before the house being to adopt the executive council's recommendation to endorse Alan G. Pattee for the 34th Assembly District, the recommendation was discussed by the following delegates:

Helen Hardeman, Central Labor Council, Salinas; **John Donovan**, Printing Specialties and Paper Converters No. 338, Los Angeles.

The motion to adopt the executive council's recommendation to endorse Alan G. Pattee for the 34th Assembly District was adopted. A call for a division by **Delegate J. H. Macias** (Cement Masons No. 627, Los Angeles) was complied with and confirmed the approval by the delegates of the executive council's recommendation.

61st Assembly District

Discussion followed the motion by Secretary Pitts, duly seconded, to approve the executive council's recommended endorsement of Lester A. McMillan for the 61st Assembly District.

The following delegates participated in the discussion: **Alvin L. Holt**, Barbers and Beauticians No. 253, San Bernardino; **Nick**

Cordil, Lumber and Sawmill Workers No. 2288, Los Angeles; **John Donovan**, Printing Specialties and Paper Converters No. 338, Los Angeles; **E. K. Patrick Birch**, Barbers No. 573, Santa Monica; **Harry Bloch**, Clothing Workers No. 278, Los Angeles; **Harvey Lundschen**, Miscellaneous Employees No. 440, Los Angeles; **Vice President Jerome Posner**, Los Angeles Clothing Workers Joint Board; **Anthony Agrillo**, California State Council of Barbers.

A call for the previous question having been made and approved, the executive council's recommendation to endorse **Lester A. McMillan** for the 61st Assembly District was adopted.

74th Assembly District

A motion to concur in the executive council's "open" recommendation for the 74th Assembly District was made by Secretary **Pitts** and seconded.

Delegate **Harlan Savage**, Oil, Chemical and Atomic Workers No. 128, Long Beach, spoke in support of the recommendation.

The question was then put, and the executive council's "open" recommendation for the 74th Assembly District was adopted.

This completed the convention's action in regard to the endorsement of candidates in the pre-primary election.

The complete list of endorsements follows:

CANDIDATES ENDORSED BY CALIFORNIA LABOR COPE

1960 Pre-Primary Convention

HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

District

1. **Clem Miller** (D).
2. **Harold T. Johnson** (D).
3. **John E. Moss, Jr.** (D).
4. **Angelo Rolando** (D).
5. **John F. Shelley** (D).
6. **Douglas R. Page** (D).
7. **Jeffery Cohelan** (D).
8. **George P. Miller** (D).
9. No Endorsement.
10. **Russell B. Bryan** (D).
11. **John J. McFall** (D).
12. **B. F. Sisk** (D).
13. **L. Boyd Finch** (D).
14. **Harlan Hagen** (D).
15. **Emery S. Petty** (D).
16. **Jerry Pacht** (D).
17. **Cecil R. King** (D).
18. **D. Patrick Ahern** (D).

19. **Chet Holifield** (D).
20. Open.
21. **Rudd Brown** (D).
22. **James C. Corman** (D).
23. **John C. Strosky** (D).
24. **George B. Jones** (D).
25. **George A. Kasem** (D).
26. **James Roosevelt** (D).
27. **Harry R. Sheppard** (D).
28. **W. Earl Calhoun** (D).
29. **D. S. (Judge) Saund** (D).
30. **Walter Wencke** (D).

STATE SENATE

District

1. **Stanley Arnold** (D).
3. **Carl L. Christensen** (D).
5. **Edwin J. Regan** (D).
7. **Ronald G. Cameron** (D).
9. **John C. Begovich** (D).
11. **Samuel R. Geddes** (D).
13. **Charles M. Geller** (D).
15. **William L. Beeman** (D).
17. **George Miller, Jr.** (D).
19. **Albert S. Rodda** (D).
21. No Endorsement.
23. Open.
25. **Fred S. Farr** (D).
27. Open.
29. **Alan A. Erhart** (R).
31. **William D. McKillop** (R).
33. **James J. McBride** (D).
35. Open.
37. **Clifford V. Dean** (D).
39. **John William Beard** (D).

STATE ASSEMBLY

District

1. **David D. Wofford** (D).
2. **Pauline L. Davis** (D).
3. **Lloyd W. Lowrey** (D).
4. **Reginald M. Watt** (D).
5. **H. Roberts Quinney** (D).
6. **Paul J. Lunardi** (D).
7. **Everett A. Matzen** (D).
8. **W. A. "Jimmie" Hicks** (D).
9. **Edwin L. Z'berg** (D).
10. **Jerome R. Waldie** (D).
11. Open.
12. **Thomas E. Marnoch** (D).
13. **Cruz F. Portillo** (D).
14. **Carlos Bee** (D).
15. **Robert W. Crown** (D).
16. **Nicholas C. Petris** (D).
17. **Wilma B. Hackett** (D).
18. **William Byron Rumford** (D).
19. **Edward R. Fittsimmons** (D).
20. **Charles W. Meyers** (D).
21. **Phillip Burton** (D).
22. **George E. Moscone** (D).
23. **Frank Brann** (D).
24. **John A. O'Connell** (D).

24. Edward M. Gaffney (D).
25. No Endorsement.
26. No Endorsement.
27. Glenn E. Coolidge (R).
28. Open.
29. Bruce F. Allen (R).
30. Ralph M. Brown (D).
31. Gordon H. Winton, Jr. (D)
32. Bert DeLotto (D).
33. Charles B. Garrigus (D).
34. Alan G. Pattee (R).
35. Myron H. Frew (D).
36. Open.
37. Rex M. Cunningham (D).
38. Jack T. Casey (D).
39. John C. Williamson (D).
40. Edward E. Elliott (D).
41. Tom Carrell (D).
42. Tom Bane (D).
43. Open.
44. Joseph M. Kennick (D).
45. George E. Brown, Jr. (D).
46. Charles P. Sohner (D)
47. Open.
48. Dore Sharpe (D).
49. Paul Egly (D).
50. Ronald Brooks Cameron (D).
51. William A. Munnell (D).
52. George A. Willson (D).
53. Fletcher R. Flynn (D).
54. Herbert E. Selwyn (D).
55. Vernon Kilpatrick (D).
56. George E. Danielson (D).
57. Open.
58. Open.
59. Thomas M. Rees (D).
60. Open.
61. Lester A. McMillan (D).
62. Augustus F. Hawkins (D).
63. Don A. Allen, Sr. (D).
64. Open
65. Jesse M. Unruh (D).
66. Charles H. Wilson (D).
67. Clayton A. Dills (D).
68. Vincent Thomas (D).
69. Carley V. Porter (D).
70. Ora G. Knudson (D).
71. David N. Strausser (D).
72. Eugene G. Nisbet (D).
73. Phil Dreyer (D).
74. Open.
75. Richard T. Hanna (D).
76. Leverette D. House (D).
77. No Endorsement.
78. No Endorsement.
79. James R. Mills (D).
80. No Endorsement.

“Wrap-Up” Motion

Secretary Pitts offered the following motion: “Wherever and whenever an office was left ‘open’ in the action of this

convention, the secretary-treasurer, subject to the approval of the executive council, shall be given full power to act and make endorsements, after consultation with the local COPE, if any, where they exist.”

The motion was duly seconded and adopted.

Communications

Secretary Pitts read the following communications:

There has never been a greater need for the working people of California and of the country to take a serious and an active interest in the problems of government which affect their daily lives. I am sure your deliberations will result in better government for our state and our country. Keep up the good work.

EDMUND G. BROWN
Governor of California

Please convey my deep regrets in my inability to be present at meetings because of my attending an emergency meeting in Chicago. Will follow through and cooperate fully on any action taken.

MAX J. OSSLO,
Vice President
California Labor COPE.

Report of Committee on Resolutions

Chairman Thomas A. Small of the Committee on Resolutions reported for the committee:

“I have one resolution: **Resolution No. 2**—‘California Labor COPE to Study Reapportionment of Congressional and Assembly Districts.’

“The committee’s report:

“The subject matter of this resolution, as interpreted by your committee, calls for the State Labor COPE to conduct a statewide precinct analysis for the purpose of preparing an overall statewide program with respect to the reapportionment to be legislated at the next session of the state legislature with respect to the boundary lines of the various State Assembly, State Senate and State Congressional districts. While the Resolveds, in the opinion of your committee, could also be construed to apply to reapportionment generally, such as the so-called Bonelli plan, based upon the Whereases, it was the conclusion of your committee that this

was not included in the intent of the sponsors.

"After full consideration, your committee was unanimously of the opinion that the resolution should be rejected.

"A wide range of reasons for the rejection was expressed by the members of the committee, and we believe that it is only in order to set forth a few.

"(1) The reapportionment, as construed by the committee, is primarily a legislative function under the control and determination of the members of the state legislature, and, as a practical matter, any theoretical plan of reapportionment would, of necessity, be subjected to the practical aspect of politics. Accordingly, in the opinion of your committee, the object would, in fact, be impractical.

"(2) Even if the project were practical, it was the opinion of your committee that, in order to carry out the objective in an adequate manner, it would be extremely costly and would necessitate the diverting of the limited resources of COPE from their principal purpose of supporting desirable candidates in a most important election year.

"(3) Although the sponsors of the resolution indicate that local central labor councils should participate in the study, the committee felt that the particular local problems could be handled more feasibly in the respective local areas, and that the intrusion of the state body might well be interpreted as an attempt to overcome any local initiative in this respect.

"Accordingly, while this resume is a substantially shortened version of the unanimous views of your committee, we believe that they adequately indicate the soundness of the conclusions of the committee that this resolution be rejected."

Chairman Small's motion to concur in and adopt the committee's report was seconded, and debate by the following delegates ensued:

Opposed to the committee's recommendation: **George W. Johns**, San Francisco Central Labor Council; **George Bratt**, Millmen No. 42, San Francisco.

In favor of the committee's recommendation: **Nick Cordil**, Lumber and Sawmill Workers No. 2288, Los Angeles; **Richard Cartwright**, Auto Workers No. 887, Los Angeles.

Debate being closed, the question was put, and the motion to concur in and adopt the committee's report was adopted.

Chairman Small stated that the report of the Committee on Resolutions had been completed, and President Gruhn discharged the committee with thanks.

The Coming Campaign

Problems of the coming campaign on behalf of labor's candidates in the primary election, with awareness of a continuing campaign pointed toward the general election in November, the need to strengthen California Labor COPE financially and organizationally through affiliation of more local unions, effective political education, and related issues were the subjects of informal discussion by various delegates.

During this discussion, reference was also made to a resolution on political action adopted by the convention of the California State Council of Carpenters, copies of which were distributed in the auditorium during the noon recess.

Participating in the informal discussion were the following delegates:

C. R. Bartalini, Bay Counties Council of Carpenters, San Francisco; **J. T. Wagner**, Piledrivers No. 34, San Francisco; **General Vice President John A. Despol**; **George B. Roberts**, Los Angeles County Federation of Labor; **William Sidell**, Los Angeles County District Council of Carpenters; **J. H. Macias**, Cement Workers No. 627, Los Angeles; **John Donovan**, Printing Specialties and Paper Converters No. 388, Los Angeles; and **Dave Williams**, Piledrivers No. 34, San Francisco.

SECRETARY-TREASURER THOMAS L. PITTS

Secretary Pitts placed the final matters of business before the convention, then proceeded to his closing remarks.

"The major portion of the purpose of this convention has reached an end. There is one obligation that lies upon the secretary-treasurer under the constitution of this organization, and that is to supply you with a report of the per capita paid membership and estimated membership of the locals. This report I have in the form of 20 pages. If you would like to have it, I would be very happy to read it to you at this time, or, if it would be more satisfactory to you, we will put it in the proceedings so it will be available for you there."

On motion, duly seconded, the delegates voted to have this report placed in the

final printed proceedings of the convention. (See page 27.)

Secretary Pitts continued:

"I think it is necessary to advise you that the resolution of the State Council of Carpenters did arrive in my office, the resolution itself together with a letter from the executive secretary of the State Council of Carpenters. In this letter was one paragraph, very short, suggesting that the resolution be referred to this COPE convention. It was not directed to me as an officer of COPE, nor did it state that it was being submitted as a resolution from the organization.

"I replied to the executive secretary, advising that the resolution itself and its contents, as I had read it, directed, by action of their own delegates, that it be submitted to the officers of the California Labor Federation. In view of that fact and the additional fact that the resolution proposed serious policy questions as far as the California Labor Federation was concerned, I advised that I was referring it to the next meeting of the executive council of the California Labor Federation. And that it where it is now, in the files awaiting the next meeting of the Federation's executive council for consideration. I trust this will enlighten you as to what has happened to the resolution as far as our office is concerned.

"This morning when you came to this convention you received your program, the resolutions, and a report. I am sure you realize that the bulk of this report centers around the activities of my predecessor. It was only on the 4th day of March that I assumed the office.

"I trust that you will read the report, however, those of you who have not already read it, and that you will give some time to it, because in the report are matters that, I believe, are very important to all of you, and matters that should be conveyed back to the membership of your organizations.

"I want to speak briefly on the registration campaign that is being conducted out of our office here in San Francisco; this plan was inaugurated before I had assumed the office. One man has been working constantly on the program of registration, particularly among minority groups. Bill Becker has been working with the Community Service Organizations and with the National Association for the Advancement of Colored People in various areas of the state. In general, the areas picked have been those where we feel there is a good opportunity to bring about an additional heavy registration of voters

who will vote along with the programs that are proposed by our Council on Political Education. A good measure of success has been obtained. These areas are being particularly hand-picked because there are certain programs in those areas supported by the reactionary elements of the state to destroy and, if you please, liquidate some of the legislators who have been fairly friendly to the working people of this state.

"We propose to enhance the position of those people, if we can, by additional voter registration. A good many thousands have been registered by this program. We budgeted a certain amount of money, but only a portion of it has been spent to date. We are staying well within the budgeted program, with the intention of carrying it on after the primary when we are again able to register people.

"Those of you who will be visited from time to time by Bill, I ask to give him every bit of cooperation you can to the end that he does the best job possible for us in coordinating the efforts of these two organizations who have been very fine allies of ours and who will go out and carry on this very necessary job.

"As to the question of finance that has been raised here this afternoon in some of the discussions, surely, we may appear at this moment to be well financed, but I am certain you are all aware that when we go through an election year, we sort of lose our fine financial structure in the process of the campaign. It involves considerable sums as far as our organizations are concerned. While I say we appear to be well-off in financial respects, may I point out to you that on the voluntary effort we are not so well financed. This is the phase that is most important to us.

"If we are going to succeed in providing the kind of a program necessary to elect the necessary congressmen from the state of California to achieve the things that we want to achieve in the labor movement, then we are going to have to dig down and get the voluntary dollars. International unions have certainly sent out to their unions programs for the solicitation of the voluntary dollars. I hope that every one of you will participate to the best degree possible in these programs, and then let us see if we can't get into this state some of the moneys from those international unions so that we will have the voluntary funds necessary to carry on this end of the campaign.

"We will do the best we can. If we do not succeed in obtaining what we think

is necessary, then we will have to devise our own plans for fund-raising in the state to cope with that problem.

"Much has been said today about local problems. I propose to establish, in the not too distant future, some kind of procedure within the state organization to work together with the local COPEs. Certainly, we are not in a position from this standpoint to attempt to dictate policy to local COPEs, nor are we in a position to attempt to run the show for the entire state, but I think we are in a position to provide some services that will be desirable to our local COPE organizations. We are going to try to devise the ways and means to provide them with the services that are desirable on their part, that will enhance their position locally, and will enhance the position of the statewide organization.

"In addition, I just call to your attention that there is a complete financial report in the convention booklet, showing the contributions that have been received. You might gaze through that, and in your gazing, look around at your neighboring organizations. Maybe one of the organizations affiliated with your own international union has not affiliated with the state organization, or maybe it is not paying the entire tax that it should be paying if it is affiliated. I ask each and every one of you, when you leave here and go back to your area, to see if you can't do a little bit of constructive work to bring those people in where they should be, so that all can sit here and reach decisions as we have reached our decisions today. And as time goes by, we will undoubtedly be reaching for decisions greater than we had to reach today in this convention.

"With these few remarks, I want, in my first official opportunity as secretary-treasurer of this organization, to extend to you my personal appreciation and thanks for the kind attention you have paid today, for the distances you have traveled to come here and present your views on the issues and on the candidates. I wish you a safe return to your homes, and I trust that when you do return, you will not have forgotten what has occurred here today. I earnestly hope that you will take the advice given to you by Al Barkan this morning, that the spark that was shot out by Al Barkan will be carried back into your community, and that you will do the best job that you can in the primary election coming on. Then we will reach on into the general election later this year. This job must be done. If we

don't do it—well, we have seen time and time again what can be done to us by legislatures, and by the Congress. We have just gone through such an experience. It seems to come in about 12-year cycles in the Congress.

"First we got a Wagner Act. That was fine. Then the enemy organized its forces and, 12 years later, what did we get but a Taft-Hartley Act. Then again, 12 years later, we got a Landrum-Griffin Bill. Twice in this 12-year cycle operation, we have been licked pretty badly. Let's not have any more of that licking. And the solution to this licking lies in the efforts that you delegates and all your associates back home will put into the efforts of this campaign in the primary election this year in California.

"Thanks to all of you for all that you have done in making this, at this stage at least, a successful session of the California Labor Council on Political Education. We look forward with great hope to having even better sessions in the future of this organization, and more activity."

PRESIDENT GRUHN

"Before I adjourn this convention, I would like to express my sincere appreciation. This is my first opportunity to act as your presiding officer. I know that possibly my hearing may have failed me on one occasion, but the reactions and the cooperation of all the delegates at this convention have been very wonderful.

"I can say this to you: As a fellow who comes from the grass roots, who helped organize a labor league for political education in my district back in 1943, I believe I know the problems on the local level, and I can assure you, and I will assure our good secretary-treasurer, Tommy Pitts, that I will do everything in my power to give all the time I possibly can throughout this state in making these grass roots work like they should. With your cooperation, I think we can do an even better job than we did back in 1958. We have got to do a better job if we are going to stop 'Tricky Dick' and some of the other reactionaries in this country who have been selling us down the river!"

Adjournment

There being no further business, the 1960 pre-primary convention of the California Labor Council on Political Education was adjourned at 4:25 p.m. on April 21, 1960.

Fraternally submitted,

THOMAS L. PITTS,
Secretary-Treasurer.

Resolutions

Endorsement of Candidates for District Offices by Central Labor Bodies and Local COPEs

Resolution No. 1—Presented by Edward Reith and Ernest Perry of Alameda County Council on Political Education, Oakland.

Whereas, The Alameda County Council on Political Education, believing that Article XI, Section 2 of the California Labor Council on Political Education Constitution is not fair and equitable, we therefore propose that:

Delete all of Section 2, Article XI, and add a new Section 2, Article XI, as follows:

"It shall be the exclusive right of the political organizations, duly established for specified areas by the various central labor bodies of the AFL-CIO or their official political organization to endorse candidates for the Congress of the United States, the State Board of Equalization, and for the State Senate and State Assembly in such area; provided, however, if any such candidate is running for office from an area embracing at least in part an area covered by more than one political organization, it shall be the exclusive right of the area or district political organization in such area, as the case may be, to endorse; provided, further, that in the event such an area or district political organization cannot agree on an endorsement for the area embracing more than one area or district political organization the California Labor Council on Political Education shall make the endorsement."

Referred to Committee on Constitution.
Non-concurred, p. 14.

California Labor COPE to Study Reapportionment of Congressional and Assembly Districts

Resolution No. 2—Presented by George W. Johns and C. H. Jinkerson of San Francisco Labor Council.

Whereas, The time has arrived when the labor movement should give most serious consideration to the issue of reapportionment; and

Whereas, There is necessity for state action in this regard as there are indications in the reapportionment program that county lines may be overlooked in both Assembly and Congressional districts; and

Whereas, The activities of COPE in the areas of registration, campaigning and get-out-the-vote are closely related and interdependent with the issue of reapportionment; and

Whereas, The best interests of the labor movement are not necessarily those of either of the political parties, and unless we are in a position to concentrate on the best interests of the labor movement and know the necessary facts, the future influence of labor on legislators may be sadly hampered; now, therefore, be it

Resolved, That the California Labor Council on Political Education shall make a statewide precinct analysis and study of the entire subject matter of reapportionment; and be it further

Resolved, That all central labor councils be urged to use their good efforts in participating with the state in such a study.

Referred to Committee on Resolutions.
Non-concurred, p. 18.

Roll of Delegates

This comprises the completed roll of delegates to the 1960 pre-primary convention of the California Labor Council on Political Education.

ALHAMBRA

Communications Wkrs. No. 9505
(1209)
Marie Bruce, 1209
Electrical Wkrs. No. 47 (576)
Geo. A. Mulkey, 576

BAKERSFIELD

Butchers No. 193 (450)
Harold Hodson, 450
Centrai Labor Council, Kern
County (2)
Irving E. Hammell, 1
Hotel & Restaurant Empls.
No. 550 (1492)
Jack White, 1492
Typographical No. 439 (86)
Irving E. Hammell, 86

BELL

Auto Wkrs. No. 230 (2123)
Chester A. Lundstrom, 1062
Charlotte Getzfrid, 1061
Steelworkers No. 2018 (2569)
John A. Despol, 2569
Steelworkers No. 3941 (278)
G. J. Conway, 278

BERKELEY

Teachers No. 1078 (35)
John Hutchinson, 35

BURBANK

Federated Fire Fighters of
Calif (61)
Fred Smith, 31
A. E. Albertoni, 30

CHESTER

Lumber & Sawmill Wkrs.
No. 3074 (320)
Raymond A. Casebeer, 160
Albert O. Glines, 160

CHULA VISTA

Steelworkers No. 5647 (69)
Eugene F. Gorecki, 69

CORONA

Glass Bottle Blowers No. 192
(25)
Bertha L. Dyess, 14
Naomi R. Brimberry, 14

CROCKETT

Sugar Refinery Empls. No.
20037 (1195)
G. A. Paoli, 1195

EMERYVILLE

Steelworkers No. 1304 (917)
Dave Arca, 306
Robert G. Smith, 306
Jack Long, 305

EUREKA

Central Labor Council (2)
Albin J. Gruhn, 1
Hodcarriers & Com. Lbrs.
No. 181 (329)
Albin J. Gruhn, 329
Labor League for Political
Education, Humboldt Co. (2)
Leonard Cahill, 1
Lumber & Sawmill Wkrs.,
Redwood Dist. Council (2)
Claude A. Heinig, 1
Cassius G. Noble, 1

FONTANA

Steelworkers No. 2869 (2667)
Joseph P. Sutherland, 2667

FRESNO

Bakers No. 43 (400)
John C. Bopp, 400
Bldg. & Constr. Trades Council
(2)
Loyd Myers, 1
Central Labor Council (2)
J. C. Baten, 1
Committee on Political
Education (2)
W. T. O'Rear, 1
Cooks, Pastry Cooks & Assts.
No. 230 (328)
Leo Vuchinich, 328
Electrical Wkrs. No. 100 (155)
Fred A. Hardy, 78
Forney G. Hosey, 77
Hod Carriers & Com. Lbrs.
No. 284 (600)
Dutch Epperson, 600

GLENDALE

Painters No. 713 (668)
Willard L. Sward, 668
Plumbers No. 761 (763)
Luther E. Odom, 763
Utility Wkrs. No. 168 (114)
John C. Kreutz, 114

GRIDLEY

Woodworkers,
Western States Reg. Council
No. 3 (2)
Emmett R. Lawson, 1
Arley Anderson, 1

HAYWARD

Culinary Workers & Bartenders
No. 823 (2116)
Joseph Medeiros, 353
Leroy V. Woods, 353
Floyd Attaway, 353
Robert Ottosen, 353
Dan M. Silva, 352
Leslie Paxton, 352

HOLLYWOOD

Affil. Property Craftsmen No.
44 (2000)
B. C. "Cappy" DuVal, 2000
Carpenters No. 1052 (1375)
Patrick A. Hogan, 344
George Zack, 344
David C. Merritt, 344
Edward Singer, 343
M. P. Costumers No. 705 (133)
Ted Ellsworth, 133
M. P. Studio Projectionists
No. 165 (298)
Leo S. Moore, 298
Nat'l Broadcast Empl. No. 53
(568)
Vincent J. Hultman, 868
Painters No. 5 (776)
Max Klapperman, 776
Sound Technicians No. 695 (69)
Thomas A. Carman, 69
Studio Electricians No. 40 (276)
Charles L. Thomas, 276

INGLEWOOD

Glass Bottle Blowers No. 19 (24)
Elizabeth A. Bakus, 12
Hazel B. Glades, 12

LOMPOC

Chemical Wkrs. No. 146 (292)
Joe S. Sanchez, 146
Oben K. House, 146

LONG BEACH

Auto Wkrs. No. 148 (11521)
Harry Landy, 3841
Dorothy Felsen, 3840
Ben Montelius, 3840
Auto Wkrs. No. 805 (860)
Betty Plunkett, 430
Juanita Choice, 430
Bartenders No. 686 (930)
M. R. Callahan, 930
Bldg. & Constr. Trades Council
(2)
Carleton E. Webb, 1
Communications Wkrs. No. 9571
(875)
George E. Buck, 875
Culinary Wkrs., Bartenders,
etc. Calif. State Council (2)
Frankie Behan, 1
M. R. Callahan, 930
Culinary Wkrs., Bartenders &
Hotel Serv. Wkrs. Jt.
Ex. Bd. (2)
Thomas Pitts, 1
Hod Carriers & Com. Labrs.
No. 507 (2415)
James V. Brimhall, 2415
Oil, Chemical & Atomic Wkrs.
No. 128 (5960)
E. M. Cantley, 852
Tom Burkholder, 852
Franklin K. Hull, 852
Rex Meeks, 851
E. P. O'Malley, 851
Harlan L. Savage, 851
Roy Shaw, 851
Painters No. 256 (776)
Wayne J. Hull, 776
Retail Clerks No. 324 (450)
Leland D. Brooks, 450
Steelworkers No. 5038 (195)
Kenneth Agee, 98
Alphonse Gutierrez, 97

LOS ANGELES

Auto Wkrs. No. 887 (10269)
Richard Cartwright, 10269
Barbers & Beauticians, Calif.
State Assn. (2)
M. C. Isacksen, 1
Anthony Agrillo, 1
Bill Posters No. 32 (92)
C. J. Hyans, 92
Bldg. & Constr. Trades Council
(2)
J. J. Christian, 1
Cabinet Makers & Millmen
No. 721 (2312)
Harlan Poulter, 1156
Anthony Bogdanowicz, 1156
Shirley Harris (No Votes)
Carpenters No. 26 (1428)
C. T. Lehmann, 1428
District Council (2)
William Sidell, 1
Carpet, Lin. & Soft Tile Wkrs.
No. 1247 (1499)
Romaine Hixson, 1499
Cement Masons No. 627 (1051)
J. H. Macias, 1051
Chemical Wkrs. No. 11 (656)
Delmus Stutts, 656
Chemical Wkrs., District
Council No. 5 (2)
D. E. Stutts, 1
Clothing Workers No. 55d (530)
Leonard Levy, 265
Claude Cox, 265
Clothing Workers No. 278 (1642)
Harry Bloch, 1642
Clothing Workers No. 372 (188)
Fat D' Ambrosio, 94
Jess Lopez, 94

Clothing Wkrs. L.A. Jt. Bd. (2)
 Jerome Posner, 1
 Communications Wkrs. No. 9590
 (1369)
 E. A. King, 1369
 Cooks No. 468 (1866)
 C. A. Schroeder, 333
 Paul E. Greenwood, 333
 Dining Car Empls. No. 582 (346)
 William E. Pollard, 346
 Electrical Wkrs. No. 11 (5000)
 Howard Jones, 1667
 George Lyons, 1667
 Charles W. Walker, 1666
 Electrical Wkrs., Calif. State
 Ass'n. (2)
 Charles W. Walker, 1
 Clinton Brame, 1
 Electrical Wkrs., Jt. Exec.
 Conf. of So. Calif. (2)
 C. L. Thomas, 1
 W. J. Stephenson, 1
 Fire Fighters (L.A. Co.) (107)
 Glenn I. Hyde, 54
 Kenneth D. Larson, 53
 Hod Carriers & Com. Labrs.
 No. 300 (1666)
 Dan Gomes, 334
 Thomas A. P. Walton, 333
 Ramon Pasillas, 333
 Pete Espinoza, 333
 Clarence Anderson, 333
 Ladies Garment Wkrs. No. 55
 (1115)
 Isidor Stenzor, 1115
 Ladies Garment Wkrs. No. 84
 (284)
 Abe Tankenson, 234
 Ladies Garment Wkrs. No. 96-C
 (100)
 Max B. Wolf, 100
 L.A. Co. Federation of Labor,
 AFL-CIO (2)
 W. J. Bassett, 1
 George B. Roberts, 1
 Lumber & Sawmill Wkrs.
 No. 2288 (3028)
 Nick G. Cordil, 3028
 Meat & Provision Drivers
 No. 626 (520)
 A. J. Menard, 260
 C. A. Potter, 260
 Miscellaneous Empls. No. 440
 (3027)
 Dale Bradford, 1514
 Harvey Lundschen, 1513
 M. P. Projectionists No. 150
 (608)
 Arthur C. McLaughlin, 609
 Oper. Engs. No. 12 (6666)
 R. B. Bronson, 1667
 Wm. A. Cobb, Jr., 1667
 Cecil Montgomery, 1666
 Louis Avila, 1666
 Dorothea Lynch, 193
 Carpenters, L.A. County
 Fred Friedman, 773
 Painters No. 1348 (225)
 Dave Fishman, 225
 Painters, Dist. Council No. 36
 (2)
 Wayne Hull, 1
 Printing Spec. & Paper
 Converters No. 338 (100)
 Don McCaughan, 50
 John Donovan, 50
 Public Empls. So. Calif. Council
 No. 20 (2)
 Frances Mann, 1
 Rubber Wkrs. No. 141 (301)
 Robert K. Holsinger, 151
 William Enderich, 150
 Sheet Metal Wkrs. No. 108
 (3792)
 E. R. Edwards, 1896
 Julius Copeland, 1896
 Sportswear & Cotton Garment
 Wkrs. No. 266 (500)
 Samuel Otto, 500
 Steelworkers No. 5504 (282)
 Ralph Esquer, 282
 Street, Elec. Rwy. & MCE
 No. 1277 (1000)
 Homer Forcher, 500
 C. M. Shaw, 500

Textile Wkrs. No. 99 (218)
 Michael Faiella, 109
 Henry Ella Smith, 109
 Textile Wkrs. No. 818 (40)
 William Bolden, 20
 William Binghamon, 20
 Textile Wkrs. No. 915 (189)
 Treaby McGraw, 95
 Lonnie Poindexter, 94
 Textile Wkrs. No. 1291 (57)
 Ted Emory, 57
 Textile Wkrs., L.A. Jt. Bd. (2)
 Manuel Aragon, 1
 Frank Nicholas, Jr., 1
 Utility Wkrs. No. 132 (1390)
 John C. Kreutz, 348
 Lorenzo Gill, 348
 Vernon L. Hearn, 347
 Edward T. Shedlock, 347
 United AFL Voters League (2)
 Thelma Thomas, 1
 Harry Bloch, 1

MARTINEZ

Bldg. & Constr. Trades Council,
 Contra Costa (2)
 Howard Reed, 1
 Central Labor Council, Contra
 Costa (2)
 Paul Boyd, 1
 Hugh Caudel, 1
 Constr. Labrs. No. 324 (1153)
 John A. Cespuglio, 289
 Robert A. Skidmore, 288
 Salvatore J. Minerva, 288
 Ronald D. Wright, 288
 Oil, Chemical & Atomic Wkrs.
 No. 6 (1992)
 George D. Kelty, 1992

MAYWOOD

Auto Wkrs. No. 509 (1657)
 DeWitt Stone, 1657
 Auto Wkrs. No. 808 (1093)
 Victor C. Gonzales, 1093
 Glass Bottle Blowers No. 148
 (386)
 Ted Lewis, 193
 Dorothea Lynch, 193

MILPITAS

Painters No. 116 (773)
 Auto Wkrs. No. 560 (2142)
 M. A. Williams, 1071
 Ben Gross, 1071

MODESTO

Central Labor Council of
 Stanislaus & Tuolumne (2)
 C. Al Green, 1
 Plasterers & Cement Masons
 No. 429 (71)
 C. A. Green, 71

MONTEREY

Hod Carriers & Com. Labrs.
 No. 690 (440)
 George E. Jenkins, 220
 Kenneth Holt, 220

MONTEREY PARK

Steelworkers No. 1502 (478)
 Paul H. Shepard, 239
 Michael Ponkrashow, 239

NAPA

Bartenders & Culinary Wkrs.
 No. 753 (388)
 Ernest E. Collicutt, 388

NORTH HOLLYWOOD

Auto Wkrs. No. 179 (2079)
 Charles Bickham, 2079

OAKLAND

Allied Printing Trades Council,
 East Bay Cities (2)
 John W. Austin, 1
 Auto & Ship Painters No. 1176
 (551)
 Leslie K. Moore, 551

Auto Wkrs. No. 76 (769)
 Al Logan, 385
 Manuel Dias, 384
 Auto Wkrs. No. 333 (670)
 Edwin C. Meyers, 335
 Saul Wachter, 335
 Auto Wkrs. No. 1031 (1004)
 Leslie Worcester, 335
 Jack E. Tobler, 335
 Victor Neves, 334
 Barbers & Beauticians No. 134
 (76)
 I. O. Chamorro, 38
 J. Ozenberger, 38
 Bartenders No. 52 (1339)
 Steven J. Revilak, 670
 James F. Murphy, 669
 Bldg. & Constr. Trades Council
 (2)
 J. L. Childers, 1
 Butchers No. 120 (692)
 S. E. Thornton, 346
 Paul Fleischman, 346
 Carpenters No. 36 (1901)
 George Collins, 634
 Oscar N. Anderson, 634
 Alfred Thoman, 633
 Carpenters No. 1473 (566)
 Wm. Heizenbittel, 283
 Howard Harris, 283
 Central Labor Council (2)
 Robert S. Ash, 1
 Richard K. Groulx, 1
 Chemical Wkrs. Dist. Council
 No. 2 (2)
 J. A. Thomas, 1
 Cleaning & Dye House Wkrs.
 No. 3009 (1274)
 Lucille Brock, 425
 Harry Hutchinson, 425
 Russell R. Crowell, 424
 Commercial Telegraphers
 No. 208 (215)
 Wayne Gardner, 108
 Dorothy Scott, 107
 Communications Wkrs. No.
 9490 (936)
 J. B. Noble, 312
 J. Pendergrass, 312
 H. J. Robertson, 312
 Const. & Gen. Labrs. No. 304
 (3000)
 Paul L. Jones, 375
 Jay R. Johnson, 375
 Howard Bostwick, 375
 Lester A. Smith, 375
 Anthony Schiano, 375
 Emmett P. Jones, 375
 O. B. Oas, 375
 Cooks No. 228 (2000)
 Jack B. Faber, 500
 Paul L. Sander, 500
 Lou Borges, 500
 Harry Goodrich, 500
 Council for Political Education,
 Alameda Co. (2)
 Edward Reith, 1
 Ernest Perry, 1
 Culinary Wkrs. No. 31 (3794)
 Fran Childers, 426
 Edrie E. Wright, 421
 Ethel M. Geer, 421
 Betty Borikas, 421
 Jody Kerrigan, 421
 Alma M. Phillips, 421
 Elmo D. Rua, 421
 Cora Vincent, 421
 Elizabeth Nichols, 421
 Dining Car Cooks & Waiters
 No. 456 (246)
 T. W. Anderson, 246
 Electrical Wkrs. No. B-595
 (1250)
 Albert Real, 1250
 Glass Bottle Blowers No. 141
 (600)
 Gratalee Reese, 300
 Florence Graham, 300
 Lathers No. 88 (150)
 Rex B. Pritchard, 150
 Millmen No. 550 (923)
 Anthony L. Ramos, 923
 Office Empls. No. 29 (179)
 John Kinnick, 90
 Leah Newberry, 89

Painters, Dist. Council No. 16

(2)
Leslie K. Moore, 1
Sheet Metal Wkrs. No. 216 (500)
Joseph F. Pruss, Sr., 500
Sheet Metal Wkrs. No. 355
(184)
Vernon C. Hall, 92
Alfred Teixeira, 92
Shipyard & Marine Shop Labrs.
No. 886 (646)
O. K. Mitchell, 646
Sleeping Car Porters (269)
C. L. Dellums, 269
Steelworkers No. 1798 (308)
Manuel Rodgers, 154
Charles E. Wells, 154
Steelworkers No. 4468 (400)
Antonic Polvorosa, 200
Eddie Walker, 200
Typographical No. 36 (623)
John W. Austin, 623

OROVILLE

Central Labor Council (2)
Rex B. Pritchard, 1

PALO ALTO

Barbers No. 914 (118)
Frank E. Ermey, 118
Painters No. 388 (30)
Raymond Stephens, 30

PASADENA

Hotel Restaurant Empls. &
Bartenders No. 531 (2243)
Hilton Porter, 2243
Meat Cutters No. 439 (1800)
Lee Johnson, 600
Russell Robinson, 600
Arnold Hackman, 600

PETALUMA

Bartenders & Culinary Wkrs.
No. 271 (293)
Earl P. Byars, 293

PITTSBURG

Bartenders & Culinary Wkrs.
No. 822 (715)
Chuck Allenan, 358
Vincent Licari, 357
Paper Makers No. 329 (183)
Wm. F. Mullen, 92
F. G. Brandon, 91
Plasterers & Cement Masons
No. 825 (92)
W. E. Robbie, 92
Steelworkers No. 1440 (1667)
Anthony Cannata, 1667

REDDING

Culinary Wkrs. No. 470 (939)
Clarice Rabe, 939
Five County Committee on
Political Education (2)
Hartley Weingartner, 1

REDONDO BEACH

Carpenters No. 1478 (1327)
Frank J. Griffin, 664
A. T. Avolan, 663

REDWOOD CITY

Cement Mill Wkrs. No. 760 (140)
Anthony Valenzuela, 70
Wayne Hayden, 70

RICHMOND

Barterders & Culinary Wkrs.
No. 595 (1826)
Bernice A. Cooper, 457
Charles F. Cooper, 457
Mary R. Murphy, 456
D. E. Robinette, 456

RIVERSIDE

Central Labor Council (2)
B. W. Phillips, 1
Electrical Wkrs. No. 440 (267)
Walter L. Stephenson, 267

Hod Carriers & Gen. Laborers

No. 1184 (1661)
James L. Smith, 1661

SACRAMENTO

Central Labor Council (2)
Lilas Jones, 1
Harry Finks, 1
Communications Wkrs. No. 9421
(923)
Arthur B. Hitchcock, 462
Ruby Chapman, 461
Electrical Wkrs., No. Calif. Jt.
Exec. Conf. (2)
E. F. Stark, 1
Wm. Reedy, 1
Fire Fighters No. 522 (13)
Ken Serrit, 13
Miscellaneous Empls. No. 393
(1049)
Ralph P. Gross, 1049
Teachers, Calif. State Fed. (2)
John Hutchinson, 1
Theatre Employees No. B-66
(103)
Harry Finks, 103
Walters & Waitresses No. 561
(1106)
Lilas Jones, 1106

SALINAS

Central Labor Council (2)
Helen Hardeman, 1
John F. Mattos, 1
Packinghouse Wkrs. No. 78
(1014)
William E. Maples, 507
Grace Bond, 507

SAN ANDREAS

Carpenters No. 386 (63)
Max M. Henley, 63

SAN BERNARDINO

Barbers & Beauticians No. 253
(124)
Alvin L. Holt, 124
Central Labor Council (2)
Earl Wilson, 1
Joe Sutherland, 1
Culinary Wkrs. & Bartenders
No. 535 (1796)
C. T. McDonough, 1796
Office Empls. No. 83 (56)
B. W. Phillips, 56
Plumbers & Steamfitters No.
364 (400)
Dale Thorn, 200
August Jahnke, 200
Steelworkers No. 4765 (198)
George V. Pineda, 198
Theatrical Stage Empls.
No. 614 (30)
Earl Wilson, 30

SAN DIEGO

Bldg. & Constr. Trades Council
(2)
W. J. DeBrunner, 1
Butcheis No. 229 (1800)
T. L. Goodbody, 1800
Carpenters No. 1296 (1675)
J. W. Parker, 838
Thomas N. Palmer, 837
Carpenters, Dist. Council (2)
Armor L. Henderson, 1
Central Labor Council (2)
John W. Quimby, 1
Charles J. Hardy, 1
Culinary All. & Hotel Service
Empls. No. 402 (3002)
Dudley Wright, 3002
Hod Carriers No. 89 (4384)
Santiago Vigil, 1462
Anthony J. Ausk, 1461
Elmore H. Shaw, 1461
Labor League for Political
Education, San Diego (2)
John W. Quimby, 1
Milmen No. 2020 (642)
Donald K. Overhiser, 642
Walters & Bartenders No. 500
(1078)
Gus Mureo, 539
Charles J. Hardy, 539

SAN FRANCISCO

Allied Printing Trades, Calif.
Conf. (2)
William H. Graf, 1
Bartenders No. 41 (2903)
Arthur Dougherty, 726
George Corey, 726
William McCabe, 726
William Walsh, 725
Bill Posters No. 44 (85)
Loyal H. Gilmour, 85
Bldg. & Constr. Trades Council,
State (2)
Bryan P. Deavers, 1
Butchers No. 115 (3315)
George Mesure, 663
Richard Brugge, Sr., 663
Thomas Anderson, 663
Alfred Lombardi, 663
Anselmo Agosti, 663
Butchers, Western Fed. (2)
George Mesure, 1
Carpenters No. 483 (1037)
Al Figone, 1037
Carpenters, Bay Counties
Dist. Council (2)
C. R. Bartallini, 1
A. A. Figone, 1
Carpenters, State Council (2)
H. J. Harkleroad, 1
Central Labor Council (2)
C. H. Jinkerson, 1
George W. Johns, 1
City & County Employees
No. 400 (184)
J. E. Jeffery, 92
W. J. McKee, 92
Cloakmakers No. 8 (300)
Cornelius Wall, 300
Clothing Wkrs. No. 42 (600)
Sam Krips, 300
Julia Brilliant, 300
Clothing Wkrs., Jt. Board (2)
Sam Krips, 1
Culinary Wkrs. Bartenders
& H.S. Wkrs., Local Jt.
Exec. Bd. (2)
Anthony Anselmo, 1
Dental Technicians, N. Calif.,
No. 99 (71)
Lew C. G. Blix, 71
Dressmakers No. 101 (300)
Anne Russo, 150
Sue Lee, 150
Electrical Wkrs. No. 6 (1153)
Gerald L. Pickle, 385
William Reedy, 384
Ernest F. Ferrari, 384
Fire Fighters No. 798 (1698)
Daniel F. Driscoll, 340
Robert F. Callahan, 340
Jerry Mahoney, 340
Gail Follett, 339
James King, 339
Furniture Wkrs. No. 262 (1102)
Joseph Pierucci, 276
Fred Stefan, 276
Edward Nolan, 275
Anthony Scardacchi, 275
Garment Cutters No. 45 (66)
Andy Ahern, 66
Insurance Wkrs. No. 73 (60)
Otis Rauls, 30
John Elliott, 30
I. U. Electrical Wkrs. No. 852
(195)
Andrew E. Sikora, 195
Laborers, No. Calif. Dist.
Council (2)
Chas. Robinson, 1
Jay Johnson, 1
Locomotive Firemen &
Enginemen No. 91 (69)
Willis H. Snyder, 69
Locomotive Firemen &
Enginemen, (Gen-Grievance
Comm.) Council (2)
C. R. McGowan, 1
D. B. McGriff, 1
Lumber & Sawmill Wkrs.,
Calif. State Council (2)
N. C. Cordill, 1
J. L. Hazard, 1

Lumber & Sawmill Wkrs.,
Central Calif. Dist. Council
(2)
J. L. Hazard, 1
Machinists, Automotive, No.
1305 (3565)
Fred L. Martin, 3565
Masters, Mates & Pilots
No. 89 (45)
Johan H. Sever, 46
Millmen No. 42 (303)
C. D. Johnson, 455
George Bratt, 454
Misc. Employees No. 110 (2431)
A. T. Gabriel, 406
Roger W. Smith, 405
Charles Gricus, 405
Willie Bible, 405
Mildred Washington, 405
Wm. T. Donovan, 405
M. P. Machine Operators
No. 162 (162)
Edward H. Ponn, 81
William Van Ornum, 81
Nat'l Broadcast Empls. No. 51
(154)
Robert Besser, 77
Ernest Guaraldi, 77
Nat'l Maritime Unions—
California (384)
Thomas Martinez, 192
David Smith, 192
Newspaper Guild No. 52 (1507)
Guy L. Brown, 503
Sam B. Eubanks, 502
Fred D. Fletcher, 502
Office Empls. No. 3 (600)
Phyllis Mitchell, 300
Mary Lee Washburn, 300
Oper. Engs. No. 3 (4846)
Paul Edgecombe, 693
H. O. Foss, 693
Al Clem, 692
W. V. Minahan, 692
Jerry Dowd, 692
A. J. Hope, 692
Art Pennebaker, 692
Oper. Engs. No. 39 (1500)
Robert Moran, 1500
Oper. Engs., Calif. State
Conf. (2)
Newell J. Carman, 1
Edward P. Park, 1
Paint & Brush Makers No. 1071
(418)
John R. Shoop, 418
Painters, Dist. Council No. 8 (2)
Harry L. Bigarani, 1
Walter Kristofferson, 1
Pile Drivers No. 34 (507)
Dave Williams, 254
J. T. Wagner, 253
Professional Embalmers No.
9049 (106)
John F. Crowley, 106
Retail Clerks, Calif. State
Council (2)
Larry Vail, 1
Roofers No. 40 (336)
E. A. Maloney, 168
T. R. Moore, 168
Spec. Unions, Western Conf. (2)
Kenneth Young, 1
John L. Donovan, 1
Teachers No. 61 (43)
Dan D. Jackson, 43
Theatrical Fed., Calif. State (2)
Pat Somerset, 1
Wm. P. Sutherland, 1
Theatrical Wardrobe
Attendants No. 784 (59)
Wm. P. Sutherland, 59
Waiters & Dairy Lunchmen
No. 30 (3614)
Joe Wilder, 3614
Waitresses No. 48 (4330)
Hazel O'Brien, 619
Jackie Walsh, 619
Frankie Behan, 619
Elizabeth Kelley, 619
Joyce McCabe, 618
Bertha Merwin, 618
Dorothy Brady, 618

SAN JOSE

Barbers No. 252 (170)
Anthony Agrillo, 170
Bricklayers No. 10 (138)
Albert R. Tully, 138
Bldg. & Constr. Trades Council
(2)
Roger M. Brennan, 1
COPE, Santa Clara Co. (2)
James T. Hartigan, 1
Albert R. Tully, 1
Carpenters, Santa Clara Valley
Dist. Council (2)
F. O. Jorgensen, 1
Central Labor Council, Santa
Clara Co. (2)
James P. McLoughlin, 1
Anthony Agrillo, 1
Chemical Wkrs. No. 294 (212)
Alex Stirling, 106
Albert Salus, 106
Painters No. 507 (950)
Raymond Lally, 950
Retail Clerks No. 428 (2000)
James P. McLoughlin, 1000
Victor J. Lazzaro, 1,000

SAN MATEO

Bartenders & Culinary Wkrs.
No. 340 (2789)
Thomas A. Small, 2789
Butchers No. 516 (715)
Edwin F. Michelsen, 715
Carpenters No. 162 (1085)
Earl W. Honerlah, 543
Floyd Murphy, 542
Central Labor Council (2)
Thomas A. Small, 1
Werner Diederichsen, 1
Const. & Gen. Labrs. No. 389
(1584)
Chas. Benton, 396
Phil Thorpe, 396
Floyd Elliott, 396
Glen Hopper, 396
Electrical Wkrs. No. 617 (115)
W. H. Diederichsen, 115
Plumbers & Steamfitters
No. 467 (576)
Sam Abruscato, 288
Frank DeMartini, 288

SAN RAFAEL

Bartenders & Culinary Wkrs.
No. 126 (975)
Elsie Jensen, 975
Lathers, Golden Gate Dist.
Council (2)
Kenneth Edwards, 1

SANTA ANA

Building & Constr. Trades
Council of Orange County
(2)
Thomas W. Mathew, 1
Labor League for Political
Education, Orange Co. (2)
Clyde A. Bratcher, 1
Wm. J. Fountain, 1

SANTA BARBARA

Bldg. & Const. Trades Council
(2)
W. L. Fillippini, 1
Culinary All. & Bartenders
No. 498 (1891)
Al Whorley, 946
Zola Benson, 945
Meat Cutters No. 556 (425)
Russell E. Jehnke, 425
Painters, Calif. State Conf. (2)
Kenneth M. Hower, 1
Sheet Metal Wkrs. No. 273 (209)
Carl L. Hehnke, 105
W. L. Fillippini, 104

SANTA MONICA

Barbers No. 573 (149)
E. K. Patrick Birch, 149
Carpenters No. 1400 (952)
Michael Wieland, 318
A. J. Keating, 317
Wm. D. Moroney, 317

Culinary Wkrs. & Bartenders
No. 814 (897)
Albert Castro, 449
William F. McMullin, 448

SANTA ROSA

Bldg. & Const. Trades Council
(2)
Chas. White, 1
Butchers No. 364 (548)
Everett A. Matzen, 548
Central Labor Council (2)
Leo Gurevitch, 1
Jack McCormick, 1
Committee on Political
Education, Sonoma Co. (2)
George Young, 1
Electrical Wkrs. No. 551 (200)
Chas. E. White, 200
Retail Clerks No. 1532 (100)
George L. Deck, 100

SAUGUS

Glass Bottle Blowers No. 69 (46)
Leonard Dugmore, 23
James Hunt, 23

SEAL BEACH

Chemical Wkrs. No. 225 (40)
John Gernak, 40

SHERMAN OAKS

Hotel, Motel, Rest. Empls. &
Bartenders No. 694 (2248)
Ira L. Osborn, 1124
William R. Robertson, 1124

SOUTHGATE

Auto Wkrs. No. 216 (1953)
Harold Dunne, 1953
Rubber Wkrs. No. 100 (1581)
Betty Lunceford, 1581
Utility Wkrs. No. 283 (62)
Edward T. Sheddock, 62

STOCKTON

Central Labor Council, San
Joaquin Co. (2)
Henry Hansen, 1
Labor League for Political
Education, San Joaquin
Co. (2)
Emmet Hughes, 1
M. P. Projectionists No. 428
(26)
Roy Bills, 26
Papermakers No. 320 (150)
Tom Furlong, 150

TORRANCE

Steelworkers No. 1414 (468)
Robert R. Clark, 468

UKIAH

Carpenters, No. Coast Counties
Dist. Council (2)
E. L. Bentley, 1

VALLEJO

Bldg. & Constr. Trades
Council (2)
James H. Pollard, 1
William Leshe, 1
Carpenters No. 180 (646)
Wm. Leshe, 323
Isaac Hobbs, 323
Central Labor Council (2)
James H. Pollard, 1
Lowell Nelson, 1
Culinary Workers &
Bartenders No. 560 (729)
Loretta Riley, 729
Hod Carriers & Labrs. No. 326
(446)
William W. Benson, 446
Labor League for Political
Education, Solano Co. (2)
James H. Pollard, 1
Ole G. Tvedt, 1
Plasterers & Cement Masons
No. 631 (65)
Lowell Nelson, 65

Shipwrights, Boat Builders
No. 1068 (150)
Marion F. Northway, 150

VAN NUYS

Carpenters No. 1913 (2259)
Richard R. Wakefield, 2259
Utility Wkrs. No. 114 (86)
John C. Kreutz, 86

VENTURA

Central Labor Council (2)
George F. Bronner, 1
Russell Jehnke, 1

Committee on Political
Education, Tri-County (2)
George F. Bronner, 1
William Tuttle, 1

VISTA

Carpenters No. 2078 (859)
Wm. R. Tattersfield, 286
Boyd Eldridge, 286
Eddie Means, 287

WATSONVILLE

Bldg. & Constr. Trades Council
(2)
Herman M. Cornell, 1

Carpenters No. 771 (161)
Herman M. Cornell, 161

WHITTIER

Auto Wkrs. No. 809 (182)
Walter P. McLogan, 91
Wilfred G. Upton, 91

WILMINGTON

Marine Engineers No. 79 (657)
Robert Miles, 657

California Labor Council on Political Education

**** Estimated Membership**

	*	**
ALAMEDA		
Steelworkers No. 1441	290	290
ALHAMBRA		
Communications Workers		
No. 9505	1209	1209
Electrical Worker No. 47	576	576
ANAHEIM		
I. U. Elec. Workers No. 1505	87	87
ANDERSON		
Woodworkers No. 433	410	410
ANTIOCH		
Paper Makers No. 330	57	57
Pulp, Suphite & Paper Mill		
Workers No. 249	115	115
Pulp, Suphite & Paper Mill		
Workers No. 713	100	100
Rubber Workers No. 60	149	149
ARCATA		
Plywood & Veneer Workers		
No. 2789	78	78
AZUSA		
Chemical Workers No. 112 ...	32	32
BAKERSFIELD		
Barbers No. 317	133	133
Bricklayers No. 3	69	69
Butchers No. 193	450	450
Carpenters & Joiners No. 743	793	793
Communications Workers		
No. 9416	379	379
Electrical Workers No. 428....	425	425
Hotel & Restaurant		
Employees No. 550	1492	1492
Lathers No. 300	39	39
Oil, Chemical & Atomic		
Workers No. 19	628	628
Operative Plasterers No. 191....	183	183
Plumbers & Steamfitters		
No. 460	238	238
Sheet Metal Workers No. 152	20	20
Transport Workers No. 3005....	143	143
Typographical No. 439	86	86
Utility Workers No. 170.....	41	41
BARSTOW		
Theatrical Stage and Motion		
Picture Operators No. 730....	21	21
BELL		
I. U. Electrical Workers		
No. 1501	208	208

I. U. Electrical Workers No. 1504	44	44
Steelworkers No. 2018	2569	2569
Steelworkers No. 3941	278	278
United Auto Workers No. 230	2123	2123
BELLFLOWER		
Rubber Workers No. 476.....	49	49
Steelworkers No. 4670	892	892
BELL GARDENS		
Rubber Workers No. 417	140	140
BERKELEY		
Meat Cutters & Butchers No. 526	79	79
Teachers No. 1078	35	35
United Auto Workers No. 567	26	26
BEVERLY HILLS		
Typographical No. 973	23	23
BLOOMINGTON		
Steelworkers No. 4155.....	135	135
BREA		
Rubber Workers No. 490	296	296
BURBANK		
Plasterers No. 739	699	699
BURNEY		
Woodworkers No. 269	197	197
CAMINO		
Woodworkers No. 286	30	30
CHESTER		
Lumber & Sawmill Workers No. 3074.....	320	320
CHICO		
Carpenters & Joiners No. 2043	16	16
Typographical No. 667	38	38
CHULA VISTA		
Motion Picture Projectionists No. 761	34	34
Steelworkers No. 5647	69	69
COMPTON		
Carpenters No. 1437	1254	1254
CONCORD		
Communications Workers No. 9402	454	454
CORONA		
Carpenters No. 2048	93	93
Glass Bottle Blowers No. 192	28	28
Glass Bottle Blowers No. 254	32	32

COVINA			Steelworkers No. 5632			130	130
Communications Workers			FRESNO				
No. 9579	476	476	Bakers No. 43	400	400		
CROCKETT			Bricklayers No. 1	11	11		
Sugar Refinery Employees			Building Service Employees				
No. 20037	1195	1195	No. 110	227	227		
CUPERTINO			Butchers No. 126	500	500		
United Cement, Lime &			Cooks No. 230	328	328		
Gypsum Workers No. 100	144	144	Culinary & Hotel Service				
DALY CITY			Workers No. 62	1000	1000		
North County School District			Electrical Workers No. 100.....	155	155		
Employees No. 377	2	2	Federated Fire Fighters of				
DOWNEY			California	61	61		
Communications Workers			Professional Fire Fighters of				
No. 9595	721	721	California No. 753	217	217		
Rubber Workers No. 171.....	227	227	Hod Carriers & Common				
Rubber Workers No. 451	308	308	Laborers No. 294	600	600		
EL CAJON			Iron Workers No. 155	123	123		
Carpenters & Joiners			Lathers No. 83	29	29		
No. 2398	787	787	Motion Picture Operators				
EL CENTRO			No. 599	38	38		
Theatrical Stage Employees			Motor Coach Operators				
No. 656	24	24	No. 1027	69	69		
EL CERRITO			Office Employees No. 69.....	30	30		
Operative Plasterers No. 165			Painters & Decorators No. 294	414	414		
	156	156	Plasterers & Cement Fin-				
EL MONTE			ishers No. 188	207	207		
Chemical Workers No. 78			Plumbers & Steamfitters				
Glass Bottle Blowers No. 200	8	8	No. 246	479	479		
Painters No. 254	625	625	Retail Food Clerks No. 1288...	600	600		
EL SEGUNO			Sheet Metal Workers No. 252..	214	214		
Oil, Chemical & Atomic			Stereotypers & Electrotypers				
Workers No. 547	548	548	No. 104	18	18		
Transport Workers No. 502....	400	400	Typographical No. 144	145	145		
EMERYVILLE			FULLERTON				
Oil, Chemical & Atomic			Barbers No. 766			46	46
Workers No. 589	536	536	Flat Glass Workers				
Steelworkers No. 1304	917	917	No. 20928			66	66
EUREKA			GARDENA				
Bakers No. 195			Rubber Workers No. 433			65	65
Bartenders No. 318	165	165	Steelworkers No. 2273			91	91
Cooks & Waiters No. 220	420	420	Utility Workers No. 389			353	353
Hod Carriers & Common			GLENDALE				
Laborers No. 181	329	329	Carpenters & Joiners No. 563..			1362	1362
Laundry Workers No. 156.....	46	46	Painters No. 713			668	668
Lumber & Sawmill Workers			Plumbers No. 761			763	763
No. 2592	631	631	Printing Pressmen No. 107 ...			34	34
Municipal Employees No. 54..	13	13	Typographical No. 871			50	50
FAIRFIELD			Utility Workers No. 168			114	114
Communication Workers			GREENVILLE				
No. 9422	169	169	Lumber & Sawmill Workers				
FONTANA			No. 2647			214	214
Steelworkers No. 2869			Woodworkers No. 372			15	15
Steelworkers No. 3677	416	416	HANFORD				
Steelworkers No. 4954	50	50	Carpenters No. 1043			187	187
			HAYWARD				
			Brewery Workers No. 293.....			109	109
			Culinary Workers & Bartend-				
			ers No. 823			2116	2116

Glass Bottle Blowers No. 53.....	175	175
Steelworkers No. 5004	117	117

HERCULES

Oil, Chemical & Atomic Workers No. 587	219	219
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HOLLYWOOD

Affiliated Property Crafts- men No. 44	2000	2000
Carpenters No. 1052	1375	1375
Film Technicians No. 683	570	570
Hollywood Painters No. 5.....	776	776
International Sound Techni- cians No. 695	69	69
Motion Picture Cinetechni- cians No. 789	576	576
Motion Picture Costumers No. 705	133	133
Motion Picture Screen Car- toonists No. 839	452	452
Motion Picture Studio Elec- trical Technicians No. 728....	38	38
Motion Picture Studio Labor- ers (Crafts Service) No. 727	138	138
Motion Picture Set Painters No. 729	285	285
Motion Picture Studio First Aid Employees No. 767.....	69	69
Motion Picture Studio Pro- jectionists No. 165	298	298
National Broadcast Empls. No. 53	868	868
Studio Electricians No. 40.....	276	276
United Auto Workers No. 179..	2079	2079

HUNTINGTON BEACH

Rubber Workers No. 393	454	454
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HUNTINGTON PARK

Furniture Workers No. 1010....	633	633
Glass Bottle Blowers No. 100..	78	78
Glass Bottle Blowers No. 114..	30	30
Painters No. 95	481	481
Steelworkers No. 1845	1065	1065

INGLEWOOD

Communications Workers No. 9507	710	710
Glass Bottle Blowers No. 19....	24	24
Painters No. 1346	642	642

IONE

Brick & Clay Workers No. 750	26	26
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JACKSON

Carpenters & Joiners (Lum- ber & Sawmill) No. 2927.....	405	405
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LAKEWOOD

Insurance Workers No. 83.....	167	167
Rubber Workers No. 357	93	93
National Broadcast Empls. No. 54	60	60

LOMPOC

Chemical Workers No. 146.....	292	292
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LONG BEACH

Bartenders No. 686	930	930
Cement Finishers No. 791.....	289	289
Chemical Workers No. 1	136	136
Chemical Workers No. 255.....	293	293
Communications Workers No. 9571	875	875
Culinary Alliance No. 681	3858	3858
Hod Carriers & Common Laborers No. 507	2415	2415
Lathers No. 172	190	190
Musicians Protective Assn. No. 353	138	138
Oil, Chemical & Atomic Wkrs. No. 128	5960	5960
Painters No. 256	776	776
Plasterers No. 343	246	246
Printing Pressmen No. 285.....	10	10
Retail Clerks No. 324	450	450
Steelworkers No. 5038	195	195
Stereotypers No. 161	27	27
Teachers No. 1263	3	3
Typographical No. 650	176	176
United Auto Workers No. 148..	11521	11521
United Auto Workers No. 805	860	860
United Cement, Lime & Gyp- sum Workers No. 59	155	155
Utility Workers No. 246.....	400	400

LOS ANGELES

Advertising & Public Rela- tions No. 518	27	27
Asbestos Workers No. 5.....	300	300
Bakers No. 453	310	310
Bartenders No. 284	1856	1856
Bill Posters No. 32	92	92
Boilermakers No. 92	923	923
Bookbinders No. 63	144	144
Cabinet Makers & Millmen No. 721	2312	2312
Carpenters & Joiners No. 25....	1428	1428
Cement Masons No. 627	1051	1051
Chemical Workers No. 11.....	656	656
Chemical Workers No. 350	56	56
Cleaners, Dyers & Pressers No. 268.....	92	92
Clothing Workers No. 55d	530	530
Clothing Workers No. 81	43	43
Clothing Workers No. 278.....	1642	1642
Clothing Workers No. 297	43	43
Clothing Workers No. 372.....	188	188
Clothing Workers No. 408	403	403
Commercial Telegraphers No. 48	346	346
Communications Workers No. 9590	1369	1369
Cooks No. 468	1666	1666
Dining Car Employees No. 582	346	346
Electrical Workers No. 11.....	5000	5000
Electrotypers No. 137	72	72
Food, Drug, Beverage Ware- housemen & Clerical Em- ployees No. 595	77	77

Food Processors & Packers			Meat Cutters No. 421	2000	2000
Warehousemen No. 547	100	100	Meat & Provision Drivers		
Glass Bottle Blowers No. 122..	7	7	No. 626	520	520
Glass Bottle Blowers No. 125..	246	246	Metal Polishers No. 67	100	100
Glass Bottle Blowers No. 129..	52	52	Misc. Restaurant Employees		
Hod Carriers & Common			No. 440	3027	3027
Laborers No. 300	1666	1666	Misc. Foremen & Supt. of		
Hotel Service Employees			Public Works No. 413	112	112
No. 765	1000	1000	Molders & Foundry Workers		
Iron Workers (Shopmen)			No. 374	100	100
No. 509	66	66	M. P. Projectionists No. 150....	609	609
I. U. Electrical Workers			Musicians Mutual Protective		
No. 850	209	209	No. 47	230	230
I. U. Electrical Workers			Newspaper Guild No. 69	1016	1016
No. 854	199	199	Operating Engineers No. 12....	6666	6666
I. U. Electrical Workers			Packinghouse Workers No. 200	413	413
No. 1503	152	152	Painters No. 116	773	773
I. U. Electrical Workers			Painters No. 434	265	265
No. 1511	49	49	Painters No. 1348	225	225
I. U. Electrical Workers			Paper Handlers No. 3.....	23	23
No. 1514	30	30	Paper Makers No. 349	118	118
Jewelry Workers No. 23	46	46	Photo Engravers No. 32.....	590	590
Laborers No. 696	217	217	Printing Specialties & Paper		
Ladies Garment Workers			Products No. 388	100	100
No. 55	1115	1115	Public Service Carpenters		
Ladies Garment Workers			No. 2231	56	56
No. 58	653	653	Pulp, Sulphite & Paper Mill		
Ladies Garment Workers			Workers No. 266	215	215
No. 84	284	284	Pulp, Sulphite & Paper Mill		
Ladies Garment Workers			Workers No. 268	6	6
No. 96	100	100	Pulp, Sulphite & Paper Mill		
Ladies Garment Workers			Workers No. 303	89	89
No. 97	284	284	Pulp, Sulphite & Paper Mill		
Ladies Garment Workers			Workers No. 307	700	700
No. 96c	100	100	Pulp, Sulphite & Paper Mill		
Ladies Garment Workers			Workers No. 550	123	123
No. 451	100	100	Railroad Signalmen No. 100....	51	51
Ladies Garment Workers			Reinforced Iron Workers		
No. 482	100	100	No. 416	700	700
Ladies Garment Workers			Retail Clerks No. 770	8461	8461
No. 483	146	146	Retail, Wholesale & Dept.		
Ladies Garment Workers			Store Employees No. 112....	38	38
No. 496	100	100	Roofers No. 36	963	963
Ladies Garment Workers			Rubber Workers No. 43	548	548
No. 497	492	492	Rubber Workers No. 44	1414	1414
Ladies Garment Workers			Rubber Workers No. 131.....	1710	1710
No. 512	100	100	Rubber Workers No. 141.....	301	301
Lathers No. 42	230	230	Rubber Workers No. 335	95	95
Lathers No. 42A	861	861	Rubber Workers No. 428	98	98
Linoleum, Carpet & Soft Tile			Rubber Workers No. 430	35	35
Workers No. 1247	1499	1499	Rubber Workers No. 458	499	499
Los Angeles City Employees			Sheet Metal Workers No. 108..	3792	3792
No. 119	28	28	Shinglers No. 1125	466	466
Los Angeles County Fire Pro-			Sign, Screen & Pictorial		
tection Dist. Empls.			Painters No. 831	166	166
No. 1014	107	107	Sportswear & Cotton Garment		
Los Angeles County Proba-			Workers No. 266	500	500
tion Officers No. 685	220	220	Sprinkler Fitters No. 709.....	323	323
Los Angeles Guards No. 790....	95	95	Stage Employees No. 33	380	380
Lumber & Sawmill Workers			State County & Municipal Em-		
No. 2288	3028	3028	ployees No. 800	63	63
Machinists No. M-311	498	498	Steelworkers No. 1547	84	84
Mailers No. 9	435	435	Steelworkers No. 1986	133	133

Steelworkers No. 2172	159	159	Construction & General La-		
Steelworkers No. 5504	282	282	borers No. 995	352	352
Stereotypers No. 58	284	284	Plasterers & Cement Finish-		
Street, Electric, Railway &			ers No. 672	33	33
Motor Coach Employees					
No. 1277	1000	1000	MILPITAS		
Switchmen No. 43	35	35	United Auto Workers No. 560..	2142	2142
Terrazzo Setters No. 117	150	150	MODESTO		
Textile Workers No. 99	218	218	Carpenters & Joiners No. 1235	55	55
Textile Workers No. 818	40	40	Chemical Workers No. 190.....	160	160
Textile Workers No. 915	189	189	Communications Workers		
Textile Workers No. 1291.....	57	57	No. 9418	287	287
Tile Layers No. 18	76	76	Electrical Workers No. 684.....	323	323
Transport Service Workers			Hod Carriers, Bldg. & Com-		
No. 908	8	8	mon Laborers No. 1130.....	597	597
United Association of Steam-			Office Employees No. 208.....	26	26
fitters No. 250	230	230	Plasterers & Cement Finish-		
United Auto Workers No. 887..	10269	10269	ers No. 429	71	71
Utility Workers No. 132	1390	1390	Plumbers & Steamfitters		
Waiters No. 17	2403	2403	No. 437	200	200
Waitresses No. 639	3545	3545	Typographical No. 689	50	50
Wholesale Wine & Liquor			MONTEREY		
Salesmen No. 151	4	4	Carpenters No. 1323	722	722
LOS GATOS			Fish Cannery Workers of		
Transport Workers No. 518....	31	31	Pacific	384	374
MADERA			Hod Carriers & Common		
Construction & General La-			Laborers No. 690	440	440
borers No. 920	365	365	Hotel Restaurant Employees		
MANTECA			& Bartenders No. 483	1321	1321
Beet Sugar Operators			Plasterers & Cement Finish-		
No. 20733	202	202	ers No. 337	97	97
MARTINEZ			MONTEREY PARK		
Allied Hosp. Employees			Steelworkers Union No. 1502..	478	478
No. 251	212	212	McCLOUD		
Construction & General La-			Woodworkers No. 6-64	961	961
borers No. 324	1153	1153	NAPA		
Oil, Chemical & Atomic			Bartenders & Culinary Work-		
Wkrs. No. 5	1992	1992	ers No. 753	388	388
Typographical No. 597	74	74	Plasterers & Cement Finish-		
MARYSVILLE			ers No. 766	29	29
Carpenters No. 1570	500	500	United Garment Workers		
Communications Workers			No. 197	403	403
No. 9429	147	147	NEVADA CITY		
Hod Carriers & General La-			Communications Workers		
borers No. 121	419	419	No. 9431	116	116
MAYWOOD			NEWARK		
Glass Bottle Blowers No. 145..	122	122	Chemical Workers No. 62.....	170	170
Glass Bottle Blowers No. 146..	275	275	NEWMAN		
Glass Bottle Blowers No. 148..	386	386	Oil, Chemical & Atomic		
Steelworkers Union No. 1981..	900	900	Wkrs. No. 356	84	84
Steelworkers Union No. 2058..	1268	1268	NEW YORK, N. Y.		
United Auto Workers No. 509..	1657	1657	National Maritime Unions—		
United Auto Workers No. 808..	1093	1093	Calif.	384	384
United Auto Workers No. 811..	3590	1590	L. A. Theatrical Press Agents		
MENLO PARK			& Managers No. 18032	11	11
Utility Workers No. 160-C.....	59	59	NILES		
MERCED			Steelworkers Union No. 3367..	481	481
Carpenters & Joiners No. 1202	188	188			

NORTH FORK		
Lumber & Sawmill Wkrs.		
No. 2762	204	204
NORWALK		
Rubber Workers No. 158	138	138
Steelworkers Union No. 5415..	45	45
OAKLAND		
Alameda County School Em-		
ployees No. 257	221	221
Auto & Ship Painters No. 1176	551	551
Barbers & Beauticians No. 134	76	76
Bartenders No. 52	1339	1339
Butchers No. 120	692	692
Carpenters No. 36	1901	1901
Carpenters No. 1149	692	692
Carpenters & Joiners No. 1473	566	566
Cement Masons No. 594	438	438
Cleaning & Dye House Wkrs.		
No. 3009	1274	1274
Commercial Telegraphers		
No. 208	115	115
Communications Workers		
No. 9490	936	936
Construction & General La-		
borers No. 304	3000	3000
Cooks, Pastry Cooks No. 228...	2000	2000
Culinary Workers No. 31.....	3794	3794
Dining Car Cooks & Waiters		
No. 456.....	246	246
Dry Dock, Marine Waysmen,		
Stage Riggers No. 3116.....	192	192
Electrical Workers No. 595.....	1250	1250
Floor Layers No. 1861	100	100
Glass Bottle Blowers No. 2.....	100	100
Glass Bottle Blowers No. 137..	67	67
Glass Bottle Blowers No. 141..	600	600
I. U. Electrical Workers		
No. 1245	231	231
I. U. Electrical Workers		
No. 1506	57	51
Lathers No. 88	150	150
Millmen No. 550	923	923
Motion Picture Machine		
Operators No. 169	149	149
Office Employees No. 29	179	179
Pulp, Sulphite & Paper Mill		
Workers No. 255	153	153
Railway Carmen No. 735	104	104
Retail Food Clerks No. 870.....	1200	1200
Rubber Workers No. 64	418	418
Rubber Workers No. 78	103	103
Sheet Metal Workers No. 216..	500	500
Sheet Metal Workers No. 355..	184	184
Shipyard & Marine Shop		
Laborers No. 886	646	646
Sleeping Car Porters	269	269
Steelworkers Union No. 168....	54	54
Steelworkers Union No. 1798..	308	308
Steelworkers Union No. 3702..	7	7
Steelworkers No. 4468	400	400
Theatrical Employees No. B-82	92	92

Theatrical Stage Empls.		
No. 107	42	42
Typographical No. 36	623	623
United Auto Workers No. 76....	769	769
United Auto Workers No. 333..	670	670
United Auto Workers No. 1031	1004	1004
OMO RANCH		
Lumber & Sawmill Workers		
No. 2728	24	24
ONTARIO		
City Employees No. 472	7	7
ORO GRANDE		
United Cement, Lime & Gyp-		
sum Workers No. 192	322	322
OROVILLE		
Bartenders & Culinary Wkrs.		
No. 654	440	440
Butchers No. 460	40	40
OXNARD		
Communications Workers		
No. 9575	205	205
Steelworkers Union No. 2029..	68	68
PALMDALE		
Painters No. 1793	23	23
PALM SPRINGS		
Carpenters & Joiners No. 1046	324	324
Lathers No. 454	37	37
PALO ALTO		
Barbers No. 914	118	118
Bindery Workers No. 21	55	55
Painters No. 388	30	30
PANORAMA		
Communications Workers		
No. 9503	830	830
PASADENA		
Bricklayers No. 15	114	114
Carpenters & Joiners No. 769..	1121	1121
Hotel Restaurant Empls.		
No. 531	2243	2243
Lathers No. 81	282	282
Meat Cutters No. 439	1800	1800
Painters No. 92	478	478
Plasterers & Cement Finish-		
ers No. 194	310	310
Printing Pressmen No. 155.....	46	46
Typographical No. 583	130	130
PETALUMA		
Bartenders & Culinary Wkrs.		
No. 271	293	293
Beauticians No. 419-A	21	21
Typographical No. 600	17	17
PICO RIVERA		
United Auto Workers No. 923..	1773	1773
PITTSBURG		
Bartenders & Culinary Wkrs.		
No. 822	715	715

Glass Bottle Blowers No. 160..	163	163	United Cement, Lime & Gyp- sum Workers No. 48	330	330
Paper Makers No. 329	183	183			
Plasterers & Cement Finish- ers No. 825	92	92	ROSEVILLE		
Steelworkers No. 1440	1667	1667	Locomotive Firemen & En- ginemen No. 58	33	33
Steelworkers No. 2571	193	193			
Steelworkers No. 4534	56	56	SACRAMENTO		
POMONA			Beet Sugar Operators No. 20717	133	133
Barbers No. 702	109	109	Bookbinders No. 35	115	115
Chemical Workers No. 58	175	175	Bricklayers No. 9	333	333
Glass Bottle Blowers No. 34....	199	199	Carpet, Linoleum & Soft Tile Workers No. 1237	143	143
RANCHO CORDOVA			Communications Workers No. 9421	923	923
Steelworkers No. 1586	113	113	Fire Fighters No. 522	13	13
REDDING			Miscellaneous Employees No. 393	1049	1049
Butchers No. 352	60	60	Motion Picture Projectionists No. 252	84	84
Culinary Workers No. 470	939	939	Musicians Mutual Protective Association No. 12	161	161
Motion Picture Projectionists No. 739	17	17	National Broadcast Em- ployees No. 55	31	31
Plasterers & Cement Finish- ers No. 805	66	66	Painters No. 487	375	375
REDONDO BEACH			Sacramento Board of Educa- tion Employees No. 258	289	289
Carpenters & Joiners No. 1478	1327	1327	Stage Employees No. 50	55	55
REDWOOD CITY			Steelworkers No. 4383	103	103
Cement Mill Workers No. 760..	140	140	Stereotypers No. 86	30	30
Teachers No. 1163	66	66	Street, Electric Railway & Mo- tor Coach Operators No. 256	150	150
United Auto Workers No. 109..	212	212	Theatre Employees No. B-66....	103	103
RENO, NEVADA			Typographical No. 46	360	360
Lumber & Sawmill Workers No. 2903	94	94	Waiters & Waitresses No. 561..	1106	1106
RESEDA			Woodworkers No. 338	82	82
Carpenters No. 844	1565	1565			
RICHMOND			SALINAS		
Bartenders & Culinary Wkrs. No. 595	1826	1826	Carpenters & Joiners No. 925..	200	200
Carpenters & Joiners No. 642..	1000	1000	Hotel, Restaurant Employees & Bartenders No. 355	282	282
Communications Workers No. 9401	136	136	Packinghouse Workers No. 78	1014	1014
Fabricated Metal & Enamel- wear Workers No. 18524	138	138	SAN ANDREAS		
Motion Picture Projectionists No. 560	37	37	Carpenters & Joiners No. 386..	63	63
Painters No. 560	321	321	SAN BERNARDINO		
Retail Clerks No. 1179	2533	2533	Barbers No. 253	124	124
Steelworkers No. 4113	67	67	Carpenters & Joiners No. 944..	1463	1463
Typographical No. 738	49	49	Communications Workers No. 9573	222	222
RIVERA			Culinary Workers No. 535	1796	1796
Packinghouse Workers No. 67	457	457	Electrical Workers No. 477.....	550	550
Steelworkers No. 5188	18	18	Hod Carriers & Common Laborers No. 783	1834	1834
RIVERSIDE			Lathers No. 252	164	164
Carpenters No. 235	799	799	Office Employees No. 83	56	56
Electrical Workers No. 440	267	267	Plasterers & Cement Finish- ers No. 73	256	256
Hod Carriers & Gen. Labor- ers No. 1184	1661	1661	Plumbers & Steamfitters No. 364	400	400
Millmen & Lumber Workers No. 1959	15	15	Printing Pressmen No. 138	60	60
Roofers No. 146	161	161	Steelworkers No. 4765	198	198
			Theatrical Stage Employees No. 614	30	30

SAN BRUNO					
Packinghouse Workers			Iron Workers No. 377.....	200	200
No. 263	39	39	I. U. Electrical Workers		
Transport Service Workers			No. 852	195	195
No. 505	215	215	Ladies Garment Cutters		
SAN DIEGO			No. 213	100	100
Butchers No. 229	1800	1800	Locomotive Firemen &		
Carpenters No. 1296	1675	1675	Enginemen No. 91	69	69
Clothing Workers No. 288.....	300	300	Machinists No. 1305	3565	3565
Communications Workers			Mailers No. 18	200	200
No. 9509	561	561	Masters. Mates & Pilots		
Culinary Alliance & Hotel			No. 89	46	46
Service Workers No. 402.....	3002	3002	Millmen No. 42	909	909
Electrical Workers No. 465	550	550	Miscellaneous Employees		
Fish Cannery Workers	723	723	No. 110	2431	2431
Floorlayers No. 2074	107	107	Motion Picture Machine		
Furniture Workers No. 577.....	35	35	Operators No. 162	162	162
Hod Carriers No. 89	4384	4384	National Broadcast Em-		
Millmen No. 2020	642	642	ployees No. 51	154	154
Motion Picture Projectionists			Newspaper Guild No. 52	1507	1507
No. 297	116	116	Office Employees No. 3.....	600	600
Office Employees No. 139	75	75	Operating Engineers No. 3.....	4846	4846
Operative Plasterers No. 346..	87	87	Operating Engineers No. 39....	1500	1500
Stage Employees No. 122	20	20	Paint & Brush Makers		
Stereotypers No. 82	61	61	No. 1071	418	418
United Auto Workers N. 506..	2698	2698	Pattern Makers Association....	173	173
Waiters & Bartenders No. 500..	1078	1078	Pile Drivers No. 34	507	507
SAN FRANCISCO			Printing Pressmen No. 24.....	626	626
American Federation of Radio			Professional Embalmers		
& Television Artists	287	287	No. 9049	106	106
American Radio Association....	269	269	Roofers No. 40	336	336
Asbestos Workers No. 16	143	143	Shipfitters No. 9	100	100
Bartenders No. 41	2903	2903	Sign, Scene & Pictorial		
Bill Posters & Billers No. 44....	85	85	Painters No. 510	220	220
Bookbinders No. 31-125	450	450	Sprinkler Fitters No. 483	130	130
Butchers No. 115	3315	3315	Steelworkers Union No. 1069..	1187	1187
Carpenters & Joiners No. 483..	1037	1037	Steelworkers Union No. 1684..	900	900
City & County Employees			Stereotypers No. 29	290	290
No. 400.....	184	184	Teachers No. 61	43	43
City & County Employees			Textile Workers No. 146	136	136
No. 747	100	100	Textile Workers No. 158	273	273
Cloakmakers No. 8	300	300	Textile Workers No. 1378	163	163
Clothing Workers No. 42	600	600	Theatrical Employees		
Commercial Telegraphers			No. B-18	15	15
No. 34	950	950	Theatrical Janitors No. 9.....	32	32
Construction & General La-			Theatrical Stage Employees		
borers No. 261	3011	3011	No. 16	103	103
Cooks, Pastrycooks & Assist-			Theatrical Wardrobe		
ants No. 44	769	769	Attendants No. 784	59	59
Coopers No. 65	50	50	Tile Helpers No. 7	132	132
Coppersmiths No. 438	53	53	Transport Service Workers		
Dental Technicians No. 99.....	71	71	No. 95	35	35
Dressmakers No. 101	300	300	Transport Service Workers		
Electrical Workers No. 6	1153	1153	No. 905	24	24
Elevator Constructors No. 8	150	150	Waiters & Dairy Lunchmen		
Elevator Operators & Starters			No. 30	3614	3614
No. 117	38	38	Waitresses No. 48	4330	4330
Fire Fighters No. 798	1698	1698	Watchmakers No. 101	100	100
Furniture Workers No. 262	1102	1102	Web Pressmen No. 4	215	215
Furniture Workers No. 3141..	432	432	SAN JOSE		
Garment Cutters No. 45	66	66	Barbers No. 252	170	170
Insurance Workers No. 73.....	60	60	Bartenders No. 577	591	591
			Bookbinders No. 3	77	77
			Bricklayers No. 10	138	138

Brick & Clay Workers No. 580..	93	93
Butchers No. 506	1828	1828
Carpet, Linoleum & Soft Tile Workers No. 1288	181	181
Cement Laborers No. 270	115	115
Chemical Workers No. 294	212	212
Clay & Tile Products No. 994..	73	73
Clothing Workers No. 108.....	40	40
Communications Workers No. 9423	—	—
Glaziers & Glass Workers No. 1621	192	192
Hotel, Restaurant & Hotel Serv. Employees No. 180.....	3276	3276
I. U. Electrical Workers No. 1507	92	92
Lathers No. 144	17	17
Motion Picture Machine Operators No. 431	27	27
Musicians Protective Assn. No. 153	50	50
Newspaper Guild No. 98	229	229
Painters, Decorators & Paper- hangers No. 484	44	44
Painters No. 507	950	950
Retail Clerks Assn. No. 428....	2000	2000
Roofers No. 95	160	160
Sheet Metal Workers No. 309..	28	28
Steelworkers Union No. 1835..	194	194
Utility Workers No. 259	63	63

SAN JUAN BAUTISTA

United Cement, Lime & Gyp- sum No. 149	101	101
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SAN LEANDRO

I. U. Electrical Workers No. 853	54	54
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SAN LUIS OBISPO

Barbers No. 767	33	33
Construction & General La- borers No. 1464	30	30
Electrical Workers No. 639	115	115
Firemen & Oilers No. 753	18	18
Plumbers & Steamfitters No. 403	107	107

SAN MATEO

Bartenders & Culinary Wkrs. No. 340	2789	2789
Butchers No. 516	715	715
Carpenters & Joiners No. 162..	1085	1085
Cement Masons No. 583	46	46
Communications Workers No. 9430	447	447
Construction & General La- borers No. 389	1584	1584
Electrical Workers No. 617	115	115
Plumbers & Steamfitters No. 467	576	576
Theatrical Stage & Motion Picture Operators No. 409....	42	42

SAN PEDRO

Bartenders No. 591	356	356
Chemical Workers No. 53	59	59
Hotel, Restaurant, Cafe, Motel Employees No. 512....	1572	1572
Lumber & Sawmill Workers No. 1407	461	461
Marine & Shipbuilding Wkrs. No. 9	1050	1050
Masters, Mates & Pilots No. 18	69	69
Painters No. 949	301	301
Pile Drivers No. 2375	461	461
Plasterers & Cement Finish- ers No. 838	350	350
Retail Clerks No. 905	2015	2015
Seine & Line Fishermen of Pacific	300	300
Shipyard Laborers No. 802	333	333
Steelworkers Union No. 5303..	164	164

SAN QUENTIN

San Quentin Prison Em- ployees No. 416	33	33
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SAN RAFAEL

Bartenders & Culinary Wkrs. No. 126	975	975
Communications Workers No. 9404	313	313
Lathers No. 268	24	24

SANTA ANA

Beet Sugar Workers No. 20748	175	175
Hod Carriers No. 652	2928	2928
Painters No. 686	820	820
Roofers No. 36-C	123	123
Stage Employees No. 504	35	35
Typographical No. 579	102	102

SANTA BARBARA

Barbers No. 832	52	53
Carpenters & Joiners No. 1062	796	796
Communications Workers No. 9576	292	292
Construction & General La- borers No. 591	587	587
Culinary Alliance & Bar- tenders No. 498	1891	1891
Electrical Workers No. 413....	57	57
Meat Cutters No. 556	425	425
Painters No. 715	244	244
Plumbers & Steamfitters No. 114	73	73
Sheet Metal Workers No. 273..	209	209

SANTA CRUZ

Carpenters & Joiners No. 829..	73	73
Construction & General Lo- borers No. 283	178	178
Painters No. 1026	91	91
Plasterers & Cement Finish- ers No. 379	43	43

SANTA MARIA			Paper Makers No. 320			150	150
Barbers No. 941	27	27	Plasterers No. 222			31	31
Communications Workers			Plumbers & Steamfitters				
No. 9581	124	124	No. 492			155	155
Culinary Workers & Bar-			Theatrical Stage Employees				
tenders No. 703	775	775	No. 90			15	15
Oil, Chemical & Atomic Wkrs.			Typographical No. 56			98	98
No. 534	124	124	United Auto Workers				
Painters No. 1147	40	40	No. 792			108	108
SANTA MONICA			Utility Workers No. 160			53	53
Barbers No. 573	149	149	SUSANVILLE				
Carpenters & Joiners No. 1400	952	952	Woodworkers No. 370			190	190
Communications Workers			TAFT				
No. 9574	878	878	Painters No. 702			26	26
Culinary Wkrs. & Bartenders			Utility Workers No. 193			31	31
No. 814	897	897	Utility Workers No. 289			22	22
Meat Cutters No. 587	123	123	TERMINAL ISLAND				
Painters No. 821	363	363	Cannery Workers of Pacific....	2192	2192		
Typographical No. 875	49	49	TORRANCE				
SANTA ROSA			Chemical Workers No. 598			4	4
Butchers No. 364	548	548	Oil, Chemical & Atomic				
Electrical Workers No. 551	200	200	Wkrs. No. 519			935	935
Lathers No. 243	19	19	Rubber Workers No. 146			63	63
Retail Clerks No. 1532	100	100	Steelworkers Union No. 1414..			468	468
Typographical No. 577	38	38	Steelworkers Union No. 2586..			37	37
SAUGUS			TRACY				
Glass Bottle Blowers No. 69....	46	46	Locomotive Firemen & En-				
SEAL BEACH			ginemen No. 808			7	7
Chemical Workers No. 225	40	40	Sugar Workers No. 20058			237	237
SELMA			TULARE				
Carpenters & Joiners No. 1004	141	141	Carpenters No. 1578			46	46
SHERMAN OAKS			TUSTIN				
Culinary Workers & Bar-			Rubber Workers No. 510			144	144
tenders No. 694	2248	2248	TWAIN				
SOUTHGATE			Woodworkers No. 398			57	57
Communications Workers			UKIAH				
No. 9506	750	750	Lumber & Sawmill Workers				
Rubber Workers No. 100	1581	1581	No. 2975			30	30
Rubber Workers No. 225	359	359	VALLEJO				
United Auto Workers			Carpenters & Joiners No. 180..			646	646
No. 216	1953	1953	Culinary Workers & Bar-				
Utility Workers No. 283	62	62	tenders No. 560			729	729
SPRECKELS			Electrical Workers No. 180			46	46
Sugar Refinery Workers			Hod Carriers & Laborers				
No. 20616	420	420	No. 326			446	446
STOCKTON			Operating Engineers No. 731..			133	133
Bartenders No. 47	435	435	Operative Plasterers No. 631..			65	65
Brick & Clay Wkrs. No. 874....	103	103	Shipwrights, Joiners & Boat				
Carpenters & Joiners No. 266..	666	666	Builders No. 1068			150	150
Cement Finishers No. 814	50	50	Typographical No. 389			124	124
Communications Workers			VAN NUYS				
No. 9417	476	476	Carpenters No. 1913			2259	2259
County Employees No. 183	46	46	Painters No. 1595			701	701
Culinary Workers No. 572	1334	1334	United Auto Workers				
Electrical Workers No. 591	138	138	No. 645			3580	3580
Motion Picture Projectionists			Utilities Workers No. 114			86	86
No. 428	26	26					
Operative Potters No. 171	62	62					

VENICE		
Rubber Workers No. 300	61	61

VENTURA		
Carpenters & Joiners No. 2463	610	610
Hod Carriers No. 585	591	591
Oil, Chemical & Atomic Workers No. 120	614	614
Operating Engineers No. 732..	35	35
Painters No. 955	262	262
Typographical No. 909	53	53

VERNON		
Glass Bottle Blowers No. 224..	150	150
Paper Makers No. 336	50	50

VISALIA		
Barbers No. 856	53	53
Carpenters No. 1484	140	140
Communications Workers No. 9406	293	293
Hod Carriers & Common Lo- borers No. 1060	400	400
Motion Picture Operators No. 605	24	24
Typographical No. 519	35	35

VISTA		
Carpenters & Joiners No. 2078	859	859
Lathers No. 527	49	49

WALNUT CREEK		
Steelworkers Union No. 5450..	18	18

WARM SPRINGS		
Brick & Clay Workers No. 663	63	63

WATSONVILLE		
Brick & Clay Workers No. 998	104	104
Carpenters No. 771	161	161
Communications Workers No. 9427.....	59	59
Electrical Workers No. 526	16	16
Theatrical Stage Employees No. 611	52	52

WHITTIER		
Steelworkers Union No. 4511..	152	152
United Auto Workers No. 809	182	182

WILMINGTON		
Butchers No. 551	2630	2630
Chemical Workers No. 40	274	274
Marine Engineers No. 79	657	657
Ship Carpenters No. 1335	300	300
United Auto Workers No. 406	459	459

WOODLAND		
Beet Sugar Operators No. 20610	402	402
Typographical No. 830	39	39

WOODLEAF		
Woodworkers No. 365	137	137

Report of Secretary-Treasurer

San Francisco
April 1, 1960

To the 1960 Pre-Primary Convention of
the California Labor Council on Political
Education—Greetings:

This report covers the period of activities of the California Labor Council on Political Education since merger in December, 1958, under the direction of C. J. Haggerty, who, on March 4 of this year, retired from the office of secretary-treasurer to accept his new office as president of the AFL-CIO Building and Construction Trades Department in Washington, D.C.

It is upon assuming the duties of the office of secretary-treasurer on that date that I report to you at this time on these activities. All of us share equally in the difficulty of adjusting to the retirement of C. J. Haggerty, but in doing so, we are thankful for the political structure he has helped to develop for the benefit of the workingman of this state, and which he has left behind for us to build upon for the achievement of labor's objectives on the political action front.

This period since the merger has been marked by a growing and encouraging tendency on the part of organized labor to eschew self-praise and face up to the deficiencies in labor's approach to political action, both from the viewpoint of structure and a frequent failure to give more than lip service to basic labor political action concepts. Perhaps the main reason for this atmosphere of self-criticism rests in a disenchantment with the victories scored at the polls in the 1958 election, reported below, and the enactment of hostile and restrictive legislation in the Landrum-Griffin bill that followed. With apparent victory for labor at the polls in 1958, it nevertheless seems that the traditional enemies of labor have been able to reap the lion's share of the rewards.

Yet, in our setbacks, we have also made some progress. And our setbacks have taught us the lesson that labor political action is a fulltime job; not something that we turn off and on at a primary or general election, or when put on the defensive by a "right to work" measure.

Be it the hard way, we are learning, slowly but surely, that the prerequisite to effective political action is self-organization within our ranks, and a willingness to

devote the time and energy necessary to registration work and related political education activities. These are clearly year-round tasks which spell the difference between success and failure when election time arrives.

The activities of California Labor COPE reported below in this regard are the basis upon which we must expand and build a sound organizational structure for effective political action in the future.

I

1958 GENERAL ELECTION

California labor's success at the polls in both the primary and general elections of 1958 surpassed previous accomplishments and set a record of achievement that will present a challenge to our state and local political organizations in the campaigns to be waged this year. Since the 1958 elections were held prior to the merger of the formerly separate labor political organizations, each body conducted its own campaign, the slates of endorsed candidates being nearly identical.

There were several reasons for the extent of labor's victories in California. Extraordinary nationwide success was reported by the Committee on Political Education in Washington, D.C., surest evidence of the stepped-up activity and constantly improving methods of the national leadership that were passed on and used in every state in the Union. COPE's nationwide tally following the 1958 general elections was impressive. Of 30 U. S. Senate candidates endorsed by state COPEs, 23 were elected for a winning margin of 77 per cent; of 293 House of Representatives candidates endorsed, 182 were elected for a winning margin of 62 per cent; and of 23 candidates for Governor, 17 were elected for a winning margin of 74 per cent. As a significant sidelight on organized labor's increasing participation in politics, it may be noted that at least 18 of the successful Congressmen were trade union members.

Role of Proposition 18

More immediately contributory to our achievements in California was, undoubtedly, the ominous presence on the ballot of Proposition 18, the "right to work" initiative. The emphasis placed throughout

1958 by both the California Labor League for Political Education and the California CIO Council on Political Education on the urgent need to defeat this proposition at the November election was not only absolutely necessary, since its adoption would have had disastrous consequences for the California labor movement, but our relentless campaign against it worked simultaneously to the advantage of labor-endorsed candidates who supported our position and aided our fight against "right to work." Thus, the 1958 election saw more intense and effective activity and wider participation by organized labor, through the councils, the local unions, and the membership, than in any election ever held in California.

Labor's opposition to Proposition 18 was successful in 52 of the 58 counties in the state. Even in the six counties where the initiative measure prevailed—Alpine, Imperial, Lake, Mono, Orange and Sutter—the vote was very close. For example, in Alpine, the smallest of the six, 83 voters were in favor to 81 opposed; in the largest, Orange County, long a stronghold of anti-unionism, the vote was 97,219 to 85,910. The margin of our victory in the state as a whole was 990,862 votes; in other words, 59.6 per cent of the total vote cast on Proposition 18 was a NO vote.

One of the conclusions to be drawn from our victory over the proponents of "right to work" is an especially heartening one. The fact that labor won in farm counties as well as in the traditional big cities shows a significant recognition of the dependence, in large measure, of farm communities' well-being upon the purchasing power of unionized workers throughout the state.

Needless to say, the campaign waged by the national COPE to repeal Taft-Hartley provisions permitting states to adopt "right to work" laws was boosted by California's decisive defeat of the measure along with labor's successful campaigns against similar measures in Colorado, Idaho, Ohio and Washington; it was adopted only in Kansas, and there by a six to five vote.

End of Cross-Filing Foreshadowed

The third factor in our success was a smaller one, but its importance cannot be discounted in view of action taken by the legislature the following year which will profoundly affect the coming election. The 1958 election was the third in which the political affiliation of each candidate

appeared after his name on the ballot, whether he had cross-filed or not.

The adoption by the electorate in 1952 of the referendum measure requiring this information had been the first breach in the hitherto solid wall which the practice of cross-filing had reared to deprive voters of immediate knowledge of the various candidates' actual political party membership. This new requirement was not a solution to the problem, but it did provide some enlightenment to the voters, especially in the 1958 election when party lines were more sharply defined than they had been for some time. To outlaw cross-filing itself remained one of the principal objectives of organized labor.

An historic resolution, sponsored by John F. Shelley, Edward D. Vandeleur and C. J. Haggerty, and pledging a sustained effort to repeal cross-filing, had been unanimously adopted by the 1941 convention of the California State Federation of Labor. The war and the acute problems of post-war readjustment intervened to delay action, but in 1949 and again in 1951, Federation-sponsored bills to outlaw the practice were introduced in the legislature, only to die in committee. In 1952 the Federation was able to place on the ballot in the state-wide general election Proposition 13, an initiative measure to end cross-filing. This time we came close to success, for the proposition failed to carry by the small margin of only 3,654 votes. Renewed legislative efforts got nowhere in 1955 and 1957, but two years later the goal was finally attained when cross-filing was abolished by the 1959 legislature. This year's primary election will therefore be the first to be conducted unhampered by this onerous device.

We Got Out The Vote

The fourth and final reason for our success in 1958 was by all odds the most important. If we had failed to carry out this one vital and indispensable task in our campaign, none of the other factors that aided us, not even the constant goad of Proposition 18 or our unceasing political education work, would have enabled us to achieve so emphatic a victory. This final reason can be simply stated: *we registered our membership, and we got out the vote.*

Although it can be thus simply stated, it is impossible to estimate the tremendous expenditure of time and effort that the accomplishment of this aim demanded. It was grassroots work, and it was performed by the local COPEs and their affil-

iated local unions and members in every county in the state. Various methods were used, and in their use, their efficacy was tested. The knowledge and experience gained as a result are among the greatest assets we shall bring into this year's political campaigns.

II

CALIFORNIA LABOR COPE ACTIVITIES

1959 Special Elections

Three special elections were held during 1959 to fill vacancies occurring in the state legislature. California Labor COPE endorsed a candidate in each of these elections.

7th Senatorial District

The election of Harold T. (Bizz) Johnson (D) to Congress at the November 1958 election created a vacancy in the state's 7th Senatorial District, comprising the counties of Sierra, Nevada and Placer, which was filled at a special election held on April 7, 1959. Six candidates, four Democrats and two Republicans, competed for the post. The winner was Ronald G. Cameron (D), who carried the endorsement of California Labor COPE.

56th Assembly District

A special election was held on October 20, 1959, to fill the vacancy existing in the 56th Assembly District, Los Angeles, as a result of the death of Seth R. Johnson (R) earlier in the year. Philip J. Schlessinger (D) was again endorsed, as in 1958, by California Labor COPE, but was defeated by Chet Wolfram (R), who topped the field of five candidates for the office. This district, though considered "marginal," has been traditionally Republican ever since the last reapportionment.

41st Assembly District

To fill the vacancy in the 41st Assembly District, Los Angeles, which occurred when Allen Miller (D) was appointed to the Superior Court, a special election took place on December 8, 1959, in which California Labor COPE-endorsed Tom C. Carrell (D) defeated the Republican candidate.

This election demonstrated once again that if labor is to elect its chosen candidates, the get-out-the-vote formula must not be neglected. In this traditionally

Democratic district, only 32.8 per cent of the registered voters cast ballots in this special election. So narrow was the margin of Carrell's victory—282 votes in the final count, out of a total vote of 35,540—that the Republican candidate refused to concede defeat until some 500 absentee ballots had been counted.

1960 Pre-Primary Convention

Preparations for the 1960 pre-primary convention of California Labor COPE were begun as early as the middle of last December, when Secretary-Treasurer Haggerty, warning of the need to revitalize our political action bodies at all levels, addressed a communication to every central labor body in the state, reminding their officers that the convention would be held in April and requesting the following information: (1) the name of the official political action body of each council and the area of its jurisdiction; (2) the approximate date on which each political action body planned to meet for the recommendation of candidates for endorsement in districts within its jurisdiction. Procedures for such recommendations were outlined, and councils which did not have an active, functioning political organization were urged to take immediate steps to establish one.

Convention Call

Two months later the official call to the pre-primary convention, to be held in San Francisco on April 21, was issued, the business of the convention to be the endorsement of candidates for the House of Representatives (30 seats), the state Assembly (80 seats), and the state Senate (20 of the 40 seats).

In a strongly worded message accompanying the call, Secretary-Treasurer Haggerty expressed his deeply felt hope that legislative developments since the last election, and especially the passage of the Landrum-Griffin Act on top of the abuses of the Taft-Hartley Act, had brought home to every trade unionist in California "the real meaning of the time-tested concept that labor political action and economic action are but two sides of the same coin. No trade unionist today," he challenged, "can honestly stand up in an assembly of organized labor and maintain the position that we can work for the accomplishment of our economic objectives and at the same time give only lip service to political action."

Election Guides

To assist the local bodies in making their recommendations, election guides on state and federal issues were prepared and sent to all central labor bodies and local COPEs for use during the interviewing of candidates.

State issues were grouped under the following headings: state labor law; liberalization of unemployment insurance, unemployment disability insurance, and the workmen's compensation program; public schools and teachers; civil rights; housing; taxation; liberalization of social welfare programs; consumer protections; public health; agricultural labor; water and power development.

Federal issues were broken down into fifteen principal topics:

(1) Support of policies mobilizing our moral and material resources to maintain peace, protect freedom and national security, and enable all of the world's growing population to enjoy a rising standard of living.

(2) Position regarding efforts of big business organizations to severely cut back or eliminate federal grants-in-aid programs, thereby threatening the survival of the free school lunch program, slum clearance in public housing, aid for the aged and blind, vocational education, rehabilitation of the handicapped, and many other federally aided state and local programs which labor has fought to establish over the last twenty-five years.

(3) Federal assumption of a more positive responsibility for our economic growth and stability in accordance with the provisions of the Employment Act of 1946.

(4) Repeal punitive provisions of so-called "labor reform" legislation regulating internal operation of labor unions, and elimination of Taft-Hartley's evils through enactment of a sound and fair national labor relations law.

(5) Correction of inequities in the federal tax structure.

(6) Liberalizing the Fair Labor Standards and Walsh-Healey Public Contracts Acts.

(7) Comprehensive expansion and improvement of the federal social security system.

(8) Adequate minimum federal standards for state unemployment insurance to give equal protection to all workers against the hazards of unemployment.

(9) Long-range, comprehensive, and non-discriminatory housing programs for construction of at least 2¼ million units a

year to meet the needs of one-fourth of the nation's population still ill-housed.

(10) Provision of substantial federal aid to education, without federal control, except where a state has inadequate standards or denies students the use of public educational facilities due to racial prejudice.

(11) Enactment of comprehensive legislation geared to the nation's health needs and resources.

(12) Civil rights legislation and protection of civil liberties of all individuals.

(13) Legislation elevating the millions of hired farm workers to a position of "parity" in legal rights and dignity with their fellow workers in other industries.

(14) Maximum and integrated development of water, power and other natural resources (including maintenance of integrity and full enforcement of federal public power and reclamation laws).

(15) Amendment of immigration laws (McCarran-Walter and Refugee Relief Acts).

In sum, these issues were a detailed presentation of the entire state and federal legislative program of the California Labor Federation as perfected, kept current, affirmed and reaffirmed by convention action.

Registration Campaign

Among the effects of the passage of the Landrum-Griffin Act was the sudden, stark realization by organized labor that while its accomplishments in the 1958 elections had been gratifying, it had not attained a political position in which it could feel even momentarily secure from attack. As AFL-CIO President George Meany put it, "Labor did better in the 1958 elections than in the past, but by no means did we win a victory."

While nothing could dim the lustre of our genuinely decisive victory in California over the proponents of "right to work," the conclusions we had to draw from Landrum-Griffin and from implications of certain actions of the 1959 session of the state legislature were sobering. On his return from a three-day conference of state labor federation officers, held in Washington, D. C., at the beginning of this year, Secretary-Treasurer C. J. Haggerty was convinced that unless California labor organized itself as efficiently as it did in the successful campaign against Proposition 18, there would be scant hope of the state movement meeting its obligations either to the rank and file membership, to the

national AFL-CIO, or to the forces of liberalism in the nation who strive to keep America free and progressive. Accordingly, a special call was issued to all central labor, building trades and state councils to attend a voter registration conference in San Francisco on February 26, 1960.

Registration Conference

In the call to the conference, its purpose was clearly stated: "To review and stimulate voter registration programs to make certain that we are approaching this problem with the determination and skill demonstrated during the 1958 'right to work' campaign." The urgency of the problem was underlined by reference to reports reaching California Labor COPE headquarters that trade union registrations had fallen below the level that existed when our registration drive was launched in 1958.

Secretary Haggerty, in his last official appearance before a conference of the political organization he had headed since its inception, bluntly summed up the alternatives facing us: "Either we organize ourselves for the grueling work that must be done at the state and local level on registration, or we may as well give up the idea of operating successfully in the political arena for the welfare of working men and women."

At the start of the conference, the registration program worked out by California Labor COPE to assist local organizations was outlined, special emphasis being placed on activities in priority areas of the state, and on cooperative arrangements for coordinated registration developed with minority groups, such as the Community Service Organization for Mexican-Americans and the NAACP. Copies of two aids for local registration campaigns were distributed to the representatives present: a list of five different methods for use by local unions in registering their members, and a carefully prepared document showing California voter registration, by districts, as of January 1960, and analyzing the registration and vote in these districts in the 1958 Congressional and Assembly campaigns, and in the 1956 state Senatorial campaigns.

Further emphasizing the importance of this year's selection and election of candidates was the reminder that Congressional and Assembly districts are to be reapportioned in 1961 on the basis of the 1960 Census, and that those who will make this reapportionment will be the Assemblymen elected this November.

The principal work of the conference

was performed in a work-shop session during which a nine-point check list of essential activities in local registration drives was thoroughly discussed. The check list covered the following points:

1. Do you have a crew of trade union people deputized as voter registrars in your area? How many? Do you have any problem with the county in getting your people deputized?

2. Do you have a procedure for checking the membership rolls of the local unions against the registration rolls to see which union members are not registered? Did you do this in 1958?

3. Will every unregistered union member get at least one letter calling on him to register, and telling him when and where the registrar will be?

4. Do you have any program for getting to the unregistered union members who do not come in to register in response to your mailings?

5. Do you have a person in charge of the voter registration drive? Is this his only responsibility between now and April 14, or is it in addition to his usual duties? Are business agents deputized as registrars?

6. Do you have any program for doing house to house registration?

7. Have you made any analysis of the precincts to determine which ones will yield the best results for labor in either house to house registration or in general campaigning?

8. Do you have a working relationship now with the NAACP, the CSO and other groups who do a voter registration job with the special community groups?

9. Do you have a program for getting out labor's absentee ballot votes? Did you have a program on this in 1958?

The conferees placed their answers to these nine points on a prepared form for the use of California Labor COPE in developing better means of assisting local registration campaigns. Copies of the check-list and the other materials to assist local registration campaigns also were sent to all councils not represented at the conference.

A few weeks after the conference, California Labor COPE notified the central labor councils and local COPEs that the state Director of Employment had authorized the placing of voter registrars at all local offices of the Department of Employment. The necessary procedure for obtaining these registrars was outlined, and the organizations were urged to utilize

this opportunity for ensuring the maximum registration of unemployed workers, who have the strongest possible incentive to work for candidates committed to programs aimed at achieving full employment and legislation benefiting working people.

Priority Areas

Using the analysis, referred to above, of the January 1960 voter registration and the 1958 and, in part, the 1956 registration and vote in the various districts, in conjunction with supplementary data, it was possible to define eight priority areas in the state where concentrated effort will be required to unseat anti-labor incumbents up for re-election and elect friends of labor. The immediate task was apparent: registration of labor voters in these areas and those who support labor's aims and programs.

From study of the analysis together with reliable and detailed information from the Community Service Organization and the NAACP, it was evident that in those priority areas where there was a substantial minority population, our work should be coordinated with that of both organizations.

The eight priority areas are as follows:

(1) Kings, Tulare and Kern counties, where there are 33,000 Mexican-Americans eligible to vote but not registered.

(2) Riverside and Imperial counties, with 26,000 Mexican-Americans eligible to vote but not registered.

(3) Contra Costa County (especially the eastern portion), with 10,700 Mexican-Americans eligible to vote but not registered.

(4) Amador and El Dorado counties.

(5) Napa and Yolo counties.

(6) Santa Barbara County.

(7) Santa Clara County.

(8) San Diego County, where the CSO is as yet virtually unorganized, but where there are at least 21,500 Mexican-Americans eligible to vote but not registered.

William Becker was put in charge, as during our "right to work" registration campaign two years ago, of carrying out our program with the central labor bodies and local COPEs and of coordinating it with the plans of minority organizations; as time allowed, he would also assist local unions in developing their programs. In addition, four field men were employed.

Cooperation With CSO

The printing of separate leaflets for the use of the CSO and the NAACP was undertaken by California Labor COPE, and approximately 1500 bumper strips were furnished each organization. The latter bore the slogans: "The Job You Save May Be Your Own . . . Vote!" and "Be A First-Class Citizen . . . Register . . . Vote!" These have proved very effective.

The CSO leaflet was directed to the more than 400,000 Spanish-speaking American citizens in California, urging them to claim their rights of citizenship by registering and voting, and listing the advances already made in the thirteen years since the CSO began its work, including its registration campaigns, among these people:

"The tremendous social thrust, thus generated, has brought about the election or appointment of over one hundred Spanish-speaking people to public office; the provision of paved streets, sidewalks, sewers, playgrounds, storm drains, street lights, traffic signals, in hundreds of neighborhoods throughout the state; the elimination of segregation in the schools and public places, and a vast reduction of job and housing discrimination and police brutality."

Thousands of these leaflets have been distributed by the CSO in priority areas containing large numbers of Mexican-Americans. The CSO has set as its goal 250,000 new registrations. California Labor COPE will do all in its power to help the CSO reach it.

A word here about the Community Service Organization would not be amiss, for its work and accomplishments are generally too little known.

Founded in 1947 in Los Angeles, where its headquarters is still located, it exists and functions within predominantly Spanish-speaking neighborhoods to integrate them into our overall community life. It describes itself as a self-help civic action agency that endeavors to improve conditions, promote inter-community harmony, work for more adequate educational and youth-welfare programs, protect, remedy and prevent violations of human and civil rights, and the like. In the past eight years it has grown from one chapter to 37 organizations—27 in California and 10 in Arizona—and its rate of growth is steadily increasing.

The CSO is endorsed by Catholics, Jewish and Protestant church leaders, people prominent in business, professional, civic and political life, and, of course, by the California Labor Federation, AFL-CIO.

Cooperation With NAACP

The problem facing the NAACP is similar to that combatted unceasingly by organized labor's political action bodies. Voter indifference and apathy among many groups of citizens in our country is a curious, difficult-to-understand but widespread phenomenon. Certainly, it has been and remains the target of COPE's most intensive drives.

Thus, in calling upon Negroes to register and vote, the NAACP leaflets contained the sharp reminder that in the South, Negroes are kept from registering to vote, that some have been jailed for trying, some have lost their jobs, some have been killed; but in the West, where they have the right to register and vote and all they have to do is exercise it, only 50 per cent of the Negro voters are registered.

The NAACP is conducting a forceful campaign to get as near as possible to 100 per cent registration. We are confident that cooperation between this organization and California Labor COPE, as brilliantly exemplified in the 1958 campaign to defeat "right to work," will produce excellent results.

III

NATIONAL COPE ACTIVITIES

It was on September 22, 1959, that the AFL-CIO, meeting in convention in San Francisco, proclaimed: "We start today on the campaign of 1960."

This was COPE's reaction to the realization that its success in the 1958 elections had not been a "victory"—a realization that had grown stronger through the spring and summer of 1959 and reached a climax in August with the enactment of the Landrum-Griffin Act.

There was unanimous agreement that what the situation demanded was more and more effective political education, and the national organization proceeded to act upon the decision at once.

The affiliates of California Labor COPE are acquainted with what national COPE has done in the months since the start of the 1960 campaign was announced. Two of its programs, however, should be stressed.

Area Conference

The 1960 coast-to-coast COPE area conferences, whose efficacy has been amply demonstrated in the six years since they

were established, got underway in the middle of February and have met with a more enthusiastic response than ever before.

The conference for the area comprising Arizona, California, Hawaii and Nevada will be held in San Francisco on April 27-28, at the Whitcomb Motor Hotel. This conference, directed specifically to the officers of local unions, central labor and building trades councils, and women's activities departments, will lay particular stress on the participation of women in political education and action. Since a definite portion of the sessions will be directed toward wives of union members, the delegates have been urged to bring their wives to the conference. Rank-and-file trade unionists will, of course, be welcomed.

Subjects to be presented and discussed cover the procedures and problems of COPE's program involving education, communication, registration, fund-raising, appraisal of candidates, campaign strategy, getting out the vote, and specific local, district and state problems in the area. Group discussions will also deal with the high cost of living, labor legislation, housing, education, social security and other key issues.

Present at each meeting and serving as discussion leaders will be the national COPE headquarters staff, headed by Director James L. McDevitt, as well as the area director and director of women's activities. Attendance at the conference will be richly rewarding.

Voluntary Contributions Campaign

The 1960 drive for voluntary contributions to national COPE of one dollar from each union member was launched at the beginning of the year. The funds received during such drives not only make national COPE activity possible, but it must not be forgotten that these are the *only* funds that can be used to aid the campaigns of labor-endorsed candidates for the U. S. Senate and House of Representatives. National COPE's records contain numerous examples of close elections won by such candidates, which might otherwise have been lost.

The California labor movement's achievements at the polls in 1958 were an enviable example of labor political activity. Let us beat that record in 1960!

Fraternally submitted,
THOS. L. PITTS,
Secretary-Treasurer.

REPORT OF THE AUDITORS

San Francisco, California
February 9, 1960

California Labor Council on Political Education
995 Market Street
San Francisco, California

Gentlemen:

We have examined the statement of cash receipts and disbursements of the California Labor Council on Political Education for the period December 9, 1958 to January 31, 1960.

The California Labor Council on Political Education is an organization formed by the merger, as of December 9, 1958, of the California Labor League for Political Education and the California CIO Council on Political Education. On that date, pursuant to the terms of a merger agreement, the new organization succeeded to all the assets and assumed all the liabilities and contractual obligations of both formerly independent parties to the merger.

Our examination was made in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards, and accordingly included such tests of the accounting records and such other auditing procedures as we considered necessary in the circumstances, with the exception that we did not audit the cash transactions of the California CIO Council on Political Education preceding the transfer of its cash balances, amounting to \$13,340.51 at January 27, 1959, to the California Labor Council on Political Education. We did, however, note that the balances so transferred were in agreement with the cash records as maintained by the California CIO Council on Political Education.

Following is a summary of the cash funds transferred to the California Labor Council on Political Education by the merged organizations:

	California Labor League for Political Education (Transferred as of December 9, 1958)	California CIO Council on Political Education (Transferred as of January 27, 1959)
Bank accounts:		
Commercial accounts	\$17,490.34	\$11,758.88
Savings accounts	29,701.06	
Special accounts:		
Federal Elections Fund		1,215.61
State Elections Fund		366.02
Deposits with Savings & Loan Associations	44,912.79	
	<u>\$92,104.19</u>	<u>\$13,340.51</u>

The California CIO Council on Political Education continued to collect per capita receipts for a short period of time subsequent to the merger date and prior to the transfer of funds as shown above.

Cash receipts as recorded were found to have been deposited regularly in the bank. Disbursements were evidenced by paid cancelled checks on file which we compared with the cash book entries as to payee and amounts, and scrutinized as to signatures and endorsements. Disbursements were either supported by voucher or approved for payment by Mr. C. J. Haggerty, Secretary-Treasurer. The segregation of disbursements contained in this report has been compiled from information furnished by employees of the Council.

The commercial bank account maintained with Bank of America, N.T. & S.A., Humboldt Branch, San Francisco, was reconciled with the bank's statements on file for the period under review. The balance on deposit as at January 31, 1960, as shown on Exhibit A, was confirmed by correspondence with the depository.

An analysis of the balances on deposit in savings accounts with Banks, and balances on deposit with Savings and Loan Associations for the period under review follows:

	Balances December 9, 1958	Transfers from Commercial Bank Account	Interest Earned	Balances January 31, 1960
BANKS:				
Bank of America				
N.T. & S.A.	\$	\$ 50,000.00	\$ 974.14	\$ 50,974.14
Crocker-Anglo				
National Bank	15,035.46	25,000.00	686.75	40,722.21
The Hibernia Bank	14,665.60	25,000.00	669.86	40,335.46
	<u>\$29,701.06</u>	<u>\$100,000.00</u>	<u>\$2,330.75</u>	<u>\$132,031.81</u>
SAVINGS AND LOAN ASSOCIATIONS:				
Argonaut Savings and Loan	\$ 9,457.23		\$ 578.84	\$ 10,036.07
Bay View Federal Savings and Loan Association	9,445.56		590.41	10,035.97
Citizens Federal Savings and Loan Association	9,363.60		573.13	9,936.73
Home Federal Savings and Loan Association	8,323.20		509.42	8,832.62
Home Mutual Savings and Loan Association	8,323.20		509.44	8,832.64
	<u>\$44,912.79</u>	<u> </u>	<u>\$2,761.24</u>	<u>\$ 47,674.03</u>
	<u>\$74,613.85</u>	<u>\$100,000.00</u>	<u>\$5,091.99</u>	<u>\$179,705.84</u>

The above balances were traced to passbooks on file and confirmed by correspondence with the depositaries as of January 31, 1960.

Surety bonds in effect at January 31, 1960, consisted of the following:

C. J. Haggerty, Secretary-Treasurer	\$10,000.00
David Boring, Bookkeeper-Cashier	\$10,000.00

The accounts of the Council are maintained on a cash basis; no effect has been given in these statements to income accrued but uncollected at January 31, 1960, or to expenses incurred but unpaid at that date.

In our opinion, subject to the exception noted relating to the accounts of the California CIO Council on Political Education, the accompanying statement of cash receipts and disbursements presents fairly the recorded cash transactions of the California Labor Council on Political Education for the period December 9, 1958 to January 31, 1960, and the cash balances on deposit at January 31, 1960.

We attach the following:

Exhibit A	Statement of Cash Receipts and Disbursements	Period December 9, 1958 To January 31, 1960
Schedule 1	Detail of Contributions to California Labor Council on Political Education	Period December 9, 1958 To January 31, 1960
Schedule 2	Detail of Disbursements	Period December 9, 1958 To January 31, 1960

Very truly yours,

Skinner & Hammond
Certified Public Accountants

Exhibit A

CALIFORNIA LABOR COUNCIL ON POLITICAL EDUCATION

Statement of Cash Receipts and Disbursements

Period December 9, 1958
To January 31, 1960
Per Capita Voluntary
Receipts Contributions

	Total		
Cash Receipts:			
Contributions to California Labor Council on Political Education—Schedule 1	\$185,708.82	\$174,465.05	\$11,243.77
Interest on savings accounts	5,091.99	5,091.99	
Miscellaneous refund	15.15	15.15	
Total Cash Receipts	\$190,815.96	\$179,572.19	\$11,243.77
Cash Disbursements:			
Campaign contributions:			
From Per Capita Receipts	\$ 2,752.80	\$ 2,752.80	\$
From Voluntary Contributions	500.00		500.00
Officers expenses and allowances	37.60	37.60	
Office salaries	8,638.30	8,638.30	
Accounting fees	1,090.00	1,090.00	
Convention expenses	2,936.96	2,936.96	
Insurance	187.50	187.50	
Legal expense	175.00	175.00	
Newsletters, advertisements, etc.	978.14	978.14	
Printing	3,672.15	3,672.15	
Postage and mailings	500.00	500.00	
Taxes	283.85	283.85	
Telephone and telegraph	355.36	355.36	
General expense	10,402.00	10,402.00	
Total Cash Disbursements—Schedule 2	\$ 32,509.66	\$ 32,009.66	\$ 500.00
Excess of Cash Receipts Over Cash Disbursements for the Period December 9, 1958 to January 31, 1960	\$158,306.30	\$147,562.53	\$10,743.77

SUMMARY OF CHANGE IN FINANCIAL POSITION FOR THE PERIOD DECEMBER 9, 1958 TO JANUARY 31, 1960

Balance on Deposit, December 9, 1958 as Transferred from California Labor League for Political Education	\$ 92,104.19	\$ 82,296.48	\$ 9,807.71
Add: Transfer of funds from California CIO Council on Political Education	13,340.51	12,124.90	1,215.61
	\$105,444.70	\$ 94,421.38	\$11,023.32
Add: Excess of cash receipts over cash disbursements for the period Dec. 9, 1958 to Jan. 31, 1960	158,306.30	147,562.53	10,743.77
	\$263,751.00	\$241,983.91	\$21,767.09
Less: Decrease in reserve for social security and withholding taxes	272.06	272.06	
Balance on Deposit, January 31, 1960	\$263,478.94	\$241,711.85	\$21,767.09

DETAIL OF BALANCE ON DEPOSIT**AT JANUARY 31, 1960:**

Bank of America N.T. & S.A., commercial account	\$ 83,773.10	\$ 62,006.01	\$21,767.09
Deposits in savings accounts with Banks....	132,031.81	132,031.81	
Deposits with Savings and Loan Associations	47,674.03	47,674.03	
	<u>\$263,478.94</u>	<u>\$241,711.85</u>	<u>\$21,767.09</u>

Schedule 1**DETAIL OF CONTRIBUTIONS TO CALIFORNIA LABOR COUNCIL
ON POLITICAL EDUCATION, DECEMBER 9, 1958 TO JANUARY 31, 1960**

ALAMEDA		Labor League for Political Education of Kern, Inyo and Mono Counties		24.00
Steelworkers No. 1441	\$ 113.40	Lathers No. 300		15.24
Steelworkers No. 5525	28.02	Oil, Chemical and Atomic District Council No. 1		12.00
ALHAMBRA		Oil, Chemical and Atomic Workers No. 19		245.01
Communications No. 9505	471.79	Operative Plasterers No. 191....		71.49
Electrical Workers No. 47	225.00	Plumbers and Steamfitters No. 460		100.17
ANAHEIM		Sheet Metal Workers No. 152..		8.01
I. U. Electrical Workers No. 1505	34.11	Transport Workers No. 3005....		55.81
ANDERSON		Typographical No. 439		33.90
Woodworkers No. 433	160.14	Utility Workers No. 170		16.03
ANTIOCH		BARSTOW		
Paper Makers No. 330	22.50	Theatrical Stage and Motion Picture Operators No. 730....		8.40
Pulp Sulphite and Paper Mill Workers No. 249	45.00	BELL		
Pulp, Sulphite and Paper Mill Workers No. 713	42.00	I. U. Electrical Workers No. 1501		81.36
Rubber Workers No. 60	58.23	I. U. Electrical Workers No. 1504		17.28
ARCATA		Steelworkers No. 2018		1,002.09
Plywood and Veneer Workers No. 2789	30.54	Steelworkers No. 3941		108.54
AZUSA		United Auto Workers No. 230..		828.15
Chemical Workers No. 112	13.89	BELLFLOWER		
BAKERSFIELD		Rubber Workers No. 476		19.20
Barbers No. 317	56.31	Steelworkers No. 4670		348.18
Bricklayers No. 3	27.00	BELL GARDENS		
Building and Construction Trades Council	24.00	Rubber Workers No. 417		54.60
Butchers No. 193	189.00	BERKELEY		
Carpenters and Joiners No. 743	309.57	Meat Cutters and Butchers No. 526		33.42
Central Labor Council	12.00	Teachers No. 1078		13.80
Communications Workers No. 9416	147.90	United Auto Workers No. 567..		10.47
Electrical Workers No. 428....	178.50	BEVERLY HILLS		
Hotel and Restaurant Em- ployees No. 550	582.00	Typographical No. 973.....		9.15

BLOOMINGTON		DOWNEY	
Steelworkers No. 4155	52.95	Communications Workers No. 9595	281.25
BREA		Rubber Workers No. 171	88.53
Rubber Workers No. 490.....	115.44	Rubber Workers No. 451	120.34
BURBANK		EL CAJON	
Plasterers No. 739	272.95	Barbers No. 73381
BURNEY		Carpenters and Joiners No. 2398	329.16
Woodworkers No. 269	77.03	EL CENTRO	
CAMINO		Central Labor Council	12.00
Woodworkers No. 286	11.73	Theatrical Stage Employees No. 656	9.60
CASTRO VALLEY		EL CERRITO	
Insurance Workers No. 30.....	16.68	Operative Plasterers No. 165....	61.14
CHESTER		EL MONTE	
Lumber and Saw Mill Workers No. 3074	124.96	Chemical Workers No. 78.....	9.18
CHICO		Glass Bottle Blowers No. 200....	3.24
Carpenters and Joiners No. 2043	6.60	Painters No. 254	285.42
Typographical No. 667	14.87	EL SEGUNDO	
CHULA VISTA		Oil, Chemical and Atomic Workers No. 547	213.93
Motion Picture Projectionists No. 761	13.41	Transport Workers No. 502.....	156.00
Steelworkers No. 5647	27.00	EMERYVILLE	
COMPTON		Oil, Chemical and Atomic Workers No. 589	209.37
Carpenters No. 1437	526.59	Steelworkers No. 1304	357.66
CONCORD		EUREKA	
Communications Workers No. 9402	177.18	Bakers No. 195	21.04
Utility Workers No. 160-B	16.14	Bartenders No. 318	64.35
CORONA		Building and Construction Trades Council of Humboldt	12.00
Carpenters No. 2048	44.89	Central Labor Council	12.00
Glass Bottle Blowers No. 192	11.10	Cooks and Waiters No. 220.....	163.95
Glass Bottle Blowers No. 254	12.60	Hod Carriers and Common Laborers No. 181	136.35
COVINA		Labor League for Political Education of Humboldt Co... ..	18.00
Communications Workers No. 9579	185.79	Laundry Workers No. 156	18.18
CROCKETT		Lumber and Saw Mill Workers No. 2592	264.06
Sugar Refinery Employees No. 20037	502.17	Municipal Employees No. 54....	5.13
CUPERTINO		Redwood District Council of Lumber and Saw Mill Workers	24.00
United Cement, Lime and Gypsum Workers No. 100.....	56.52	FAIRFIELD	
DALY CITY		Communications Workers No. 9422	65.97
North County School District Employees No. 37778	FONTANA	
		Steelworkers No. 2869	720.00
		Steelworkers No. 3677	162.57
		Steelworkers No. 4954	19.74
		Steelworkers No. 5632	50.70

FRESNO

Bakers No. 43	168.00
Bricklayers No. 1	4.56
Building and Construction Trades Council	18.00
Building Service Employees No. 110	94.38
Butchers No. 126	210.00
Central Labor Council	24.00
California Labor Council on Political Education	24.00
Cooks No. 230	127.95
Culinary and Hotel Service Workers No. 62	390.00
Electrical Workers No. 100	65.50
Federated Fire Fighters of California	24.00
Professional Fire Fighters of California No. 753	91.56
Hod Carriers and Common Laborers No. 294	252.00
Iron Workers No. 155	48.00
Lathers No. 83	11.40
Motion Picture Operators No. 599	14.91
Motor Coach Operators No. 1027	29.04
Office Employees No. 69	13.17
Painters and Decorators No. 294	161.70
Plasterers and Cement Fin- ishers No. 188	86.94
Plumbers and Steamfitters No. 246	201.18
Retail Food Clerks No. 1288.....	234.00
Sheet Metal Workers No. 252....	83.67
Stereotypers and Electro- typers No. 104	7.32
Typographical No. 144	56.70

FULLERTON

Barbers No. 766	18.00
Flat Glass Workers No. 20928..	27.90

GARDENA

Rubber Workers No. 433	25.73
Steelworkers No. 2273	35.61
Utility Workers No. 389	138.03

GLENDALE

Carpenters and Joiners No. 563	573.27
Painters No. 713	281.94
Plumbers No. 761	321.71
Printing Pressmen No. 107.....	13.32
Typographical No. 871	21.00
Utility Workers No. 168	44.55

GRANADA HILLS

United Auto Workers No. 1124 ..	14.79
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GREENVILLE

Lumber and Saw Mill Workers No. 2647	97.11
Woodworkers No. 372	6.12

HANFORD

Carpenters No. 1043	78.02
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HAYWARD

Brewery Workers No. 293	42.54
Culinary Workers and Bar- tenders No. 823	886.50
Glass Bottle Blowers No. 53.....	80.88
Steelworkers No. 5004	45.96

HERCULES

Oil, Chemical and Atomic Workers No. 587	85.62
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HOLLYWOOD

Affiliated Property Crafts- men No. 44	780.00
Carpenters No. 1052	578.97
Film Technicians No. 683.....	222.57
Hollywood Painters No. 5.....	327.49
International Sound Techni- cians No. 695	27.00
Motion Picture Cinetechni- cians No. 789	224.64
Motion Picture Costumers No. 705	55.20
Motion Picture Screen Car- toonists No. 839	176.40
Motion Picture Studio Elec- trical Technicians No. 728.....	15.00
Motion Picture Studio Labor- ers (Crafts Service) No. 727..	54.00
Motion Picture Set Painters No. 729	111.30
Motion Picture Studio First Aid Employees No. 767	29.13
Motion Picture Studio Pro- jectionists No. 165	116.52
National Broadcast Employ- ees No. 53	338.69
Studio Electricians No. 40.....	108.00
United Auto Workers No. 179..	811.05

HUNTINGTON BEACH

Rubber Workers No. 393	177.21
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HUNTINGTON PARK

Furniture Workers No. 1010	247.17
Glass Bottle Blowers No. 100....	30.60
Glass Bottle Blowers No. 114....	12.00
Painters No. 95	201.55
Steelworkers No. 1845	415.53

INDIVIDUAL CONTRIBUTIONS\$ 2,920.45

INGLEWOOD

Communications Workers	
No. 9507	277.23
Glass Bottle Blowers No. 19.....	9.46
Painters No. 1346	250.53

IONE

Brick and Clay Workers	
No. 750	10.30

JACKSON

Carpenters and Joiners (Lumber and Saw Mill) No. 2927..	176.31
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LAKEWOOD

Insurance Workers No. 83	65.37
Rubber Workers No. 357	36.36
National Broadcast Employees No. 54	23.55

LOMPOC

Chemical Workers No. 146	122.38
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LONG BEACH

Bartenders No. 686	389.82
Building and Construction	
Trades Council	12.00
Cement Finishers No. 791	122.46
Chemical Workers No. 1	53.10
Chemical Workers No. 255	114.33
Communication Workers	
No. 9571	341.40
Culinary Alliance No. 681.....	1,504.68
General Truck Drivers	
No. 692	75.00
Hod Carriers and Common	
Laborers No. 507	942.15
Joint Executive Board of	
Culinary Workers	24.00
Lathers No. 172	79.68
Musicians Protective Association No. 353	54.00
Oil, Chemical and Atomic	
Workers No. 128	2,324.55
Painters No. 256	328.35
Plasterers No. 343	104.22
Printing Pressmen No. 285	3.90
Retail Clerks No. 324	189.00
State Council of Culinary	
Workers and Bartenders	12.00
Steelworkers No. 5038	76.14
Stereotypers No. 161	11.67
Teachers No. 1263	1.44
Typographical No. 650	74.34
United Auto Workers No. 148....	4,493.37
United Auto Workers No. 805....	335.46
United Cement, Lime and	
Gypsum Workers No. 59.....	64.95
Utility Workers No. 246	156.33

LOS ANGELES

Advertising and Public	
Relations No. 518	10.65
Asbestos Workers No. 5.....	126.00
Bakers No. 453	121.00
Bartenders No. 284	776.58
Bill Posters No. 32	42.00
Boilermakers No. 92	390.00
Bookbinders No. 63	56.25
Building and Construction	
Trades Council	12.00
Cabinet Makers and Millmen	
No. 721	969.87
California State Association	
of Electrical Workers	12.00
California State Association	
of Letter Carriers	12.00
California State Council of	
Barbers and Beauticians	12.00
Carpenters and Joiners	
No. 25	603.48
Cement Masons No. 627	447.63
Chemical Workers No. 11	275.40
Chemical Workers No. 350.....	23.97
Cleaners, Dyers and Pressers	
No. 268	36.00
Clothing Workers No. 55d	207.00
Clothing Workers No. 81	16.80
Clothing Workers No. 278	640.65
Clothing Workers No. 297	16.80
Clothing Workers No. 372	73.50
Clothing Workers No. 408	157.50
Commercial Telegraphers	
No. 48	135.00
Communications Workers	
No. 9501	93.90
Communications Workers	
No. 9590	534.06
Cooks No. 468	700.00
Council of Federated Municipal Crafts	14.00
Dining Car Employees No. 582..	135.00
District Council of Brick and	
Clay Workers	24.00
District Council of Carpenters..	24.00
District Council of Chemical	
Workers No. 5	24.00
District Council of Painters	
No. 36	14.00
District Council of Machinists No. 94	24.00
Electrical Workers No. 11	1,950.00
Electrotypers No. 137	30.44
Food, Drug, Beverage Warehousemen and Clerical Employees No. 595	30.00
Food Processors and Packers, Warehousemen No. 547	39.00
Glass Bottle Blowers No. 122....	3.00
Glass Bottle Blowers No. 125....	103.20
Glass Bottle Blowers No. 129....	20.43
Hardwood Floor Workers	
No. 2144	71.10

Hod Carriers and Common Laborers No. 300	650.00	Los Angeles County Probation Officers No. 685	85.80
Hotel Service Employees No. 765	420.00	Los Angeles Guards No. 790.....	39.69
Iron Workers (Shopmen) No. 509	28.00	Lumber and Saw Mill Workers No. 2288	1,271.97
I. U. Electrical Workers No. 850	81.75	Machinists No. M-311	194.37
I. U. Electrical Workers No. 854	77.73	Mailers No. 9	169.65
I. U. Electrical Workers No. 1503	59.37	Meat Cutters No. 421	840.00
I. U. Electrical Workers No. 1511	19.49	Meat and Provision Drivers No. 626	202.80
I. U. Electrical Workers No. 1514	11.88	Metal Polishers No. 67	42.00
Jewelry Workers No. 23	18.00	Millwrights No. 1607	124.86
Joint Board of Amalgamated Clothing Workers	24.00	Miscellaneous Restaurant Employees No. 440	1,267.06
Joint Executive Board of Culinary Workers	8.00	Miscellaneous Foremen and Superintendents of Public Works No. 413	47.37
Joint Executive Conference of Southern California Electrical Workers	12.00	Molders and Foundry Workers No. 374	42.00
Laborers No. 696	91.41	Motion Picture Projectionists No. 150	256.11
Ladies Garment Workers No. 55	435.00	Musicians Mutual Protective No. 47	90.00
Ladies Garment Workers No. 58	255.00	Newspaper Guild No. 69	396.24
Ladies Garment Workers No. 84	111.00	Operating Engineers No. 12.....	2,600.00
Ladies Garment Workers No. 96	42.00	Packinghouse Workers District Council No. 4	24.00
Ladies Garment Workers No. 97	111.00	Packinghouse Workers No. 200	161.22
Ladies Garment Workers No. 96C	42.00	Painters No. 116	327.03
Ladies Garment Workers No. 451	39.00	Painters No. 434	111.78
Ladies Garment Workers No. 482	42.00	Painters No. 1348	94.50
Ladies Garment Workers No. 483	57.00	Paper Handlers No. 3	9.00
Ladies Garment Workers No. 496	42.00	Paper Makers No. 349	46.08
Ladies Garment Workers No. 497	192.00	Paper Workers No. 1400	31.56
Ladies Garment Workers No. 512	39.00	Photo Engravers No. 32	248.16
Lathers No. 42	96.60	Printing Specialties and Paper Products No. 388	39.00
Lathers No. 42A	364.17	Public Service Carpenters No. 2231	23.82
Linoleum, Carpet and Soft Tile Workers No. 1247	584.87	Pulp, Sulphite and Paper Mill Workers No. 266	84.00
Los Angeles Allied Printing Trades Council	12.00	Pulp, Sulphite and Paper Mill Workers No. 268	2.55
Los Angeles County Federation of Labor	14.00	Pulp, Sulphite and Paper Mill Workers No. 303	34.77
Los Angeles City Employees No. 119	11.00	Pulp, Sulphite and Paper Mill Workers No. 307	315.00
Los Angeles County Fire Protection District Employees No. 1014	42.00	Pulp, Sulphite and Paper Mill Workers No. 550	47.97
		Railroad Signalmen No. 100.....	20.07
		Reinforced Iron Workers No. 416	294.00
		Retail Clerks No. 770	3,300.00
		Retail, Wholesale and Department Store Employees No. 112	15.00
		Roofers No. 36	406.50
		Rubber Workers No. 43	214.00
		Rubber Workers No. 44	551.82
		Rubber Workers No. 131	666.95
		Rubber Workers No. 141	117.56
		Rubber Workers No. 335	37.32

Rubber Workers No. 428	38.52
Rubber Workers No. 430	13.92
Rubber Workers No. 458	194.69
Sheet Metal Workers No. 108...	1,599.18
Shinglers No. 1125	181.95
Sign, Scene and Pictorial Painters No. 831	70.00
Southern California Confer- ence Allied Printing Trades Council	12.00
Southern California Council of Public Employees No. 20	12.00
Southern California District Council of Laborers	12.00
Southern California District Council of Lathers	10.00
Southern California Pipe Trades District Council No. 16	24.00
Sportswear and Cotton Gar- ment Workers No. 266	210.00
Sprinkler Fitters No. 709	136.02
Stage Employees No. 33	148.50
State, County and Municipal Employees No. 800	24.66
Steelworkers No. 1547	32.76
Steelworkers No. 1986	51.90
Steelworkers No. 2172	62.34
Steelworkers No. 5504	110.10
Stereotypers No. 58	117.00
Street, Electric Railway and Motor Coach Employees No. 1277	390.00
Switchmen No. 43	14.00
Terrazzo Setters No. 117	63.00
Textile Workers No. 99	85.29
Textile Workers No. 818	15.63
Textile Workers No. 915	74.04
Textile Workers No. 1291	22.47
Los Angeles Joint Board of Textile Workers	3.00
Tile Layers No. 18	30.00
Transport Service Workers No. 908	3.48
United A. F. of L. Voters League	12.00
United Association of Steam- fitters No. 250	90.00
United Auto Workers No. 887...	4,005.00
United Auto, Aircraft and Agriculture Citizens Council	3.00
Utility Workers No. 132	542.25
Waiters No. 17	937.50
Waitresses No. 639	1,382.70
Wholesale Wine and Liquor Salesmen No. 151	1.89
Women's Union Label League	18.00
LOS GATOS	
Transport Workers No. 518	12.45
MADERA	
Construction and General Laborers No. 920	142.50

MANTECA	
Beet Sugar Operators No. 20733	78.96
MARTINEZ	
Allied Hospital Employees No. 251	89.25
Carpenters No. 2046	9.00
Central Labor Council	12.00
Construction and General Laborers No. 324	450.00
Contra Costa Building and Construction Trades Council	24.00
Oil, Chemical and Atomic Workers No. 5	777.18
Typographical No. 597	28.98
MARYSVILLE	
Carpenters No. 1570	195.06
Central Labor Council	12.00
Communications Workers No. 9429	57.35
Hod Carriers and General Laborers No. 121	175.50
Yuba and Sutter Counties L. L. P. E.	12.00
MAYWOOD	
Glass Bottle Blowers No. 145...	51.38
Glass Bottle Blowers No. 146...	107.25
Glass Bottle Blowers No. 148...	159.90
Steelworkers Union No. 1981...	351.00
Steelworkers Union No. 2058...	494.70
United Auto Workers No. 509...	646.23
United Auto Workers No. 808...	426.39
United Auto Workers No. 811...	1,400.40
MENLO PARK	
Utility Workers No. 160C	23.28
MERCED	
Carpenters and Joiners No. 1202	79.44
Central Labor Council	12.00
Communications Workers No. 9407	49.14
Construction and General Laborers No. 995	148.37
Plasterers and Cement Fin- ishers No. 672	14.00
MILPITAS	
United Auto Workers No. 560..	835.68
MODESTO	
Building and Construction Trades Council	18.00
Carpenters and Joiners No. 1235	21.78
Central Labor Council	12.00
Chemical Workers No. 190	67.62
Communications Workers No. 9418	111.99

Electrical Workers No. 684.....	135.66
Hod Carriers, Building and Common Laborers No. 1130.....	233.01
Office Employees No. 208	10.26
Plasterers and Cement Fin- ishers No. 429	28.05
Plumbers and Steamfitters No. 437	84.00
Typographical No. 689	21.00

MONTEREY

Building and Construction Trades Council	24.00
Carpenters No. 1323	281.94
Central Labor Council.....	12.00
Fish Cannery Workers of Pacific	164.64
Hod Carriers and Common Laborers No. 690	202.68
Hotel, Restaurant Employees and Bartenders No. 483.....	558.06
Plasterers and Cement Fin- ishers No. 337	41.00

MONTEREY PARK

Steelworkers Union No. 1502....	186.47
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MC CLOUD

Woodworkers No. 6-64	375.09
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NAPA

Bartenders and Culinary Workers No. 753	162.54
Central Labor Council	24.00
Plasterers and Cement Fin- ishers No. 766	11.40
United Garment Workers No. 197	170.13

NEVADA CITY

Communications Workers No. 9431	45.60
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NEWARK

Chemical Workers No. 62	71.67
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NEWMAN

Oil, Chemical and Atomic Workers No. 356	32.94
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NEW YORK, N. Y.

National Maritime Unions, California	150.00
Theatrical Press Agents and Managers No. 18032	4.32

NILES

Steelworkers Union No. 3367....	187.95
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NORTH FORK

Lumber and Saw Mill Workers No. 2762	79.80
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NORWALK

Rubber Workers No. 158	54.12
Steelworkers Union No. 5415....	17.76

OAKLAND

Alameda County Council for Political Education	12.00
Alameda County School Em- ployees No. 257	93.00
Allied Printing Trades Council Auto and Ship Painters No. 1176	24.00
Barbers and Beauticians No. 134	214.95
Bartenders No. 52	30.00
Building and Construction Trades Council	560.73
Butchers No. 120	33.00
Carpenters No. 36	270.00
Carpenters No. 1149	741.63
Carpenters and Joiners No. 1473	270.00
Carpet, Linoleum and Soft Tile Workers No. 1290	238.35
Cement Masons, No. 594	36.00
Central Labor Council	171.00
Cleaning and Dye House Workers No. 3009	12.00
Commercial Telegraphers No. 208	534.06
Communications Workers No. 9490	45.00
Construction and General Laborers No. 304	365.26
Cooks, Pastry Cooks, No. 228	1,170.00
Culinary Workers, No. 31	840.00
Dining Car Cooks and Waiters, No. 456	1,479.81
District Council of Chemi- cal Workers, No. 2	114.00
District Council of Paint- ers, No. 16	24.00
Dry Dock, Marine Waysmen, Stage Riggers, No. 3116	15.00
Electrical Workers, No. 595	75.00
Electrical Workers No. 1245.....	525.00
Floor Layers, No. 1861	90.09
Glass Bottle Blowers, No. 2	42.00
Gless Bottle Blowers, No. 137	42.00
Glass Bottle Blowers, No. 141	28.56
Ironworkers (Shopmen), No. 491	234.00
I. U. Electrical Workers No. 1506	24.00
Lathers, No. 88	19.92
Millmen, No. 550	58.50
Motion Picture Machine Operators, No. 169	360.00
Office Employees, No. 29	58.44
Pulp, Sulphite and Paper Mill Workers, No. 255	70.00
Railway Carmen, No. 735	63.12
	40.56

Retail Food Clerks, No. 870	468.00
Rubber Workers, No. 64	163.11
Rubber Workers, No. 78	40.26
Sheet Metal Workers, No. 216..	195.00
Sheet Metal Workers, No. 355 ..	72.00
Shipyard and Marine Shop	
Laborers, No. 886	294.00
Sleeping Car Porters	105.00
Steelworkers Union, No. 168	21.25
Steelworkers Union, No. 1798 ..	120.12
Steelworkers Union, No. 3702 ..	2.88
Steelworkers, No. 4468	156.00
Teachers, No. 771	30.42
Theatrical Employees,	
No. B-82	36.00
Theatrical Stage Employees	
No. 107	16.41
Typographical, No. 36	243.12
United Auto Workers, No. 76 ..	300.00
United Auto Workers, No. 333 ..	261.54
United Auto Workers, No. 1031 ..	391.59

OMO RANCH

Lumber and Saw Mill	
Workers, No. 2728	9.69

ONTARIO

City Employees, No. 472	3.00
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ORO GRANDE

United Cement, Lime and	
Gypsum Workers, No. 192	125.91

OROVILLE

Bartenders and Culinary	
Workers, No. 654	171.81
Butchers, No. 460	17.22
Central Labor Council	24.00
Woodworkers District Council	
-No. 13	12.00

OXNARD

Communications Workers	
No. 9575	80.22
Steelworkers Union, No. 2029 ..	26.88

PALMDALE

Painters, No. 1793	9.06
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PALM SPRINGS

Carpenters and Joiners,	
No. 1046	147.21
Lathers, No. 454	14.46

PALO ALTO

Barbers, No. 914	46.20
Bindery Workers, No. 21	21.48
Painters, No. 388	11.70

PANORAMA

Communications Workers,	
No. 9503	323.99

PASADENA

Bricklayers, No. 15	53.70
Carpenters and Joiners,	
No. 769	471.61
Hotel Restaurant and Bar-	
Tenders Alliance, No. 531	874.86
Lathers No. 81	110.25
Meat Cutters, No. 439	702.00
Painters, No. 92	201.51
Plasterers and Cement	
Finishers, No. 194	132.51
Printing Pressmen, No. 155	18.00
Typographical, No. 583	55.20

PETALUMA

Bartenders and Culinary	
Workers, No. 271	114.51
Beauticians No. 419-A	8.19
Typographical No. 600	7.53

PICO RIVERA

United Auto Workers, No. 923 ..	691.77
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PITTSBURG

Bartenders and Culinary	
Workers, No. 822	299.25
Contra Costa Independent	
Union Council	3.00
Glass Bottle Blowers, No. 160 ..	66.99
Paper Makers, No. 329	71.40
Plasterers and Cement	
Finishers, No. 825	36.00
Steelworkers Union, No. 1440 ..	650.34
Steelworkers Union, No. 2571 ..	75.42
Steelworkers Union, No. 4534 ..	22.20

POMONA

Barbers No. 702	42.54
Chemical Workers No. 58	73.71
Communications Workers	
No. 9572	36.00
Glass Bottle Blowers No. 34	83.37
Painters No. 979	83.88
Southern California Typo-	
graphical Conference	12.00

PORTLAND, ORE.

Western States Regional	
Council No. 3	12.00

RANCHO CORDOVA

Steelworkers Union, No. 1586 ..	44.31
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REDDING

Building and Construction	
Trades Council	6.00
Butchers, No. 352	23.77
Culinary Workers, No. 470	366.54

Five County Committee on Political Education	24.00	United Cement, Lime and Gypsum Workers, No. 48	139.26
Motion Picture Projectionists No. 739	6.84	ROSEVILLE	
Plasterers and Cement Finishers, No. 805	28.17	Central Labor Council, Placer and Nevada Counties	12.00
REDONDO BEACH		Locomotive Firemen and Enginemen, No. 58	12.87
Carpenters and Joiners, No. 1478	517.56	SACRAMENTO	
REDWOOD CITY		Beet Sugar Operators, No. 20717	79.86
Cement Mill Workers, No. 760	58.80	Boilermakers, No. 743	7.00
Teachers, No. 1163	26.01	Bookbinders, No. 35	45.00
United Auto Workers No. 109..	82.86	Bricklayers, No. 9	130.00
RENO, NEVADA		Building and Construction Trades Council	12.00
Lumber and Saw Mill Workers, No. 2903	36.93	California State Federation of Teachers	24.00
RESEDA		Carpet, Linoleum and Soft Tile Workers, No. 1237	59.64
Carpenters, No. 844	610.44	Central Labor Council	24.00
RICHMOND		Communications Workers, No. 9421	360.00
Bartenders and Culinary Workers, No. 595	768.42	District Council of Carpenters	18.00
Carpenters and Joiners, No. 642	420.00	Fire Fighters, No. 522	5.40
Communications Workers, No. 9401	53.34	Miscellaneous Employees No. 393	439.98
Contra Costa Committee on Political Education	12.00	Motion Picture Projectionists No. 252	33.12
Fabricated Metal and Enamel- ware Workers, No. 18524	57.80	Musicians Protective Association, No. 12	67.50
Motion Picture Projec- tionists, No. 560	14.76	National Broadcast Employees No. 55	12.21
Painters, No. 560	136.41	Newspaper Guild No. 92	25.50
Retail Clerks, No. 1179	988.14	Northern California Joint Executive Conference	
Steelworkers, No. 4113	26.37	Electrical Workers	18.00
Typographical, No. 738	19.20	Painters, No. 487	146.25
RIVERA		Sacramento Board of Educa- tion Employees, No. 258	123.45
Packinghouse Workers, No. 67	178.59	Stage Employees, No. 50	21.60
Steelworkers, No. 5188	7.20	Steelworkers, No. 4383	40.19
RIVERSIDE		Stereotypers, No. 86	17.55
Building and Construction Trades Council	12.00	Street, Electric Railway and Motor Coach Operators No. 256	63.00
Carpenters, No. 235	311.67	Theater Employeeess, No. B-66	40.50
Central Labor Council	24.00	Typographical, No. 46	150.36
Communications Workers, No. 9508	47.31	Waiters and Waitresses, No. 561	463.36
District Council of Cement, Lime and Gypsum Workers No. 3	12.00	Woodworkers, No. 338	32.07
District Council of Painters, No. 48	18.00	SALINAS	
Electrical Workers, No. 440	111.00	Carpenters and Joiners, No. 925	78.00
Hod Carriers and General Laborers, No. 1184	647.82	Central Labor Council	24.00
Millmen and Lumber Workers, No. 1959	6.00	Hotel, Restaurant Employees and Bartenders, No. 355	110.34
Roofers, No. 146	63.00	Packinghouse Workers No. 78	395.65

SAN ANDREAS	
Carpenters and Joiners, No. 386	24.84

SAN BERNARDINO	
Barbers, No. 253	53.10
Carpenters and Joiners, No. 944	570.60
Central Labor Council	18.00
Communications Workers, No. 9573	86.79
Culinary Workers, No. 535	700.53
Electrical Workers No. 477.....	231.00
Hod Carriers and Common Laborers, No. 783	775.05
Labor League for Political Education	12.00
Lathers, No. 252	68.97
Office Employees, No. 83	21.99
Plasterers and Cement Finishers, No. 73	107.64
Plumbers and Steamfitters, No. 364	156.00
Printing Pressmen, No. 138	24.90
Steelworkers Union, No. 4765 ..	77.58
Theatrical Stage Employees, No. 614	12.00
Utility Workers, No. 243	35.25

SAN BRUNO	
Packinghouse Workers, No. 263	15.33
Transport Workers, No. 505	84.00

SAN DIEGO	
Building and Constsruction Trades Council	12.00
Butchers, No. 229	756.00
Carpenters, No. 1296	701.31
Central Labor Council	24.00
Clothing Workers, No. 288	117.00
Communications Workers, No. 9509	219.00
Culinary Alliance and Hotel Service Workers No. 402	1,262.40
District Council of Carpenters ..	18.00
Electrical Workers, No. 465	231.00
Fish Cannery Workers	303.00
Floorlayers, No. 2074	45.60
Furniture Workers, No. 577	13.68
Hod Carriers No. 89	1,710.00
Labor League for Political Education	24.00
Millmen, No. 2020	270.39
Motion Picture Projectionists, No. 297	45.62
Office Employees, No. 139	31.86
Operative Plasterers, No. 346 ..	34.05
Stage Employees, No. 122	9.75
Stereotypers, No. 82	24.00

United Auto Workers, No. 506	1,052.23
Waiters and Bartenders, No. 500	452.07

SAN FRANCISCO	
American Federation of Radio and Television Artists	112.20
American Radio Association	105.00
Asbestos Workers, No. 16	56.00
Bartenders, No. 41	1,218.18
Bay Counties District Council Carpenters	12.00
Bay District Joint Council of Building Service Workers, No. 2	1.00
Bill Posters and Billers, No. 44	35.93
Bookbinders, No. 31-125	189.00
Butchers, No. 115	1,293.00
California Allied Printing Trades Conference	14.00
California State Council of Carpenters	12.00
California State Council of Lumber and Saw Mill Workers	140.00
California State Conference Operating Engineers	27.00
California State Council Retail Clerks	12.00
California State Theatrical Federation	24.00
Carpenters and Joiners, No. 483	434.61
Central California District Council Lumber and Saw Mill Workers	24.00
Central Labor Council	24.00
City and County Employees, No. 400	72.00
City and County Employees, No. 747	42.00
Cloak Makers, No. 8	126.00
Clothing Workers, No. 42	234.00
Commercial Telegraphers, No. 34	373.50
Construction and General Laborers, No. 261	1,264.80
Cooks, Pastrycooks and Assistants, No. 44	300.00
Coopers, No. 65	19.50
Coppersmiths, No. 438	22.50
Dental Technicians, No. 99	28.00
District Council of Painters, No. 8	12.00
District Council of Plasterers of Northern California	12.00
Dressmakers, No. 101	126.00
Electrical Workers, No. 6	450.00

Elevator Constructors, No. 8	58.50	Textile Workers, No. 1378	63.66
Elevator Operators and Starters, No. 117	18.00	Theatrical Employees, No. B-18	6.00
Fire Fighters, No. 798	682.31	Theatrical Janitors, No. 9.....	12.60
Furniture Workers, No. 262	430.14	Theatrical Stage Employees, No. 16	40.50
Furniture Workers, No. 3141	178.79	Theatrical Wardrobe Attendants, No. 784	23.04
Garment Cutters, No. 45	27.87	Tile Helpers, No. 7	51.54
Insurance Workers, No. 73	23.40	Transport Service Workers, No. 95	14.00
Iron Workers, No. 377	84.00	Transport Service Workers, No. 905	9.67
I. U. Electrical Workers, No. 852	76.14	Tri-State Council of California, Arizona and Nevada (Sheet Metal Workers)	12.00
Joint Board, Amalgamated Clothing Workers	24.00	Waiters and Dairy Lunchmen, No. 30	1,409.82
Ladies Garment Cutters No. 213	42.00	Waitresses, No. 48	1,821.18
Local Joint Executive Board Culinary Workers	24.00	Watchmakers, No. 101	42.00
Locomotive Firemen and Enginemen, No. 91	27.00	Web Pressmen, No. 4	84.00
Locomotive Firemen and Enginemen Grievance Committee	12.00	Western Conference of Specialty Unions	12.00
Machinists, No. 1305	1,463.19	Western Federation of Butchers	24.00
Mailers, No. 18	78.00		
Masters, Mates and Pilots No. 89	18.00	SAN JOSE	
Millmen, No. 42	381.36	Barbers, No. 252	66.30
Miscellaneous Employees, No. 110	948.12	Bartenders, No. 577	247.65
Motion Picture Machine Operators, No. 162	68.04	Bookbinders, No. 3	37.23
National Broadcast Employees, No. 51	60.30	Bricklayers, No. 10	54.00
Newspaper Guild, No. 52	587.73	Brick and Clay Workers, No. 580	39.00
Northern California District Council of Laborers	24.00	Building and Construction Trades Council of Santa Clara	12.00
Office Employees, No. 3	252.00	Butchers, No. 506	765.51
Operating Engineers, No. 3	1,890.00	Carpet, Linoleum and Soft Tile Workers, No. 1288	70.74
Operating Engineers, No. 39	585.00	Cement Laborers, No. 270	45.00
Paint and Brush Makers. No. 1071	163.38	Central Labor Council	24.00
Pattern Makers Association	67.50	Chemical Workers, No. 294	82.80
Pile Drivers, No. 34	198.00	Clay and Tile Products, No. 994	28.63
Printing Pressmen, No. 24	263.85	Clothing Workers, No. 108	15.60
Professional Embalmers, No. 9049	44.61	District Council of Painters, No. 33	12.00
Roofers, No. 40	162.90	District Council of Carpenters, Santa Clara Valley	8.00
Shipfitters, No. 9	39.00	Glaziers and Glass Workers, No. 1621	75.15
Ship Caulkers, No. 554	11.58	Hotel, Restaurant and Hotel Service Employees, No. 180	1,277.76
Sign, Scene and Pictorial Painters, No. 510	85.80	I. U. Electrical Workers, No. 1507	36.24
Sprinkler Fitters, No. 483	51.00	Labor League for Political Education of Santa Clara	12.00
State Building and Construction Trades Council	24.00	Lathers, No. 144	6.96
Steelworkers Union, No. 1069	463.04	Motion Picture Machine Operators, No. 431	10.71
Steelworkers Union, No. 1684	351.00		
Stereotypers, No. 29	122.40		
Teachers, No. 61	17.00		
Textile Workers, No. 71	38.28		
Textile Workers, No. 146	53.23		
Textile Workers, No. 158	106.50		

Musicians Protective Association, No. 153	21.00	Marine and Shipbuilding Workers, No. 9	409.50
Newspaper Guild, No. 98	89.52	Masters, Mates and Pilots, No. 18	28.86
Painters, Decorators and Paperhangers, No. 484	17.52	Painters, No. 949	117.66
Painters, No. 507	397.98	Pile Drivers, No. 2375	180.00
Retail Clerks Association, No. 428	780.00	Plasterers and Cement Finishers, No. 838	136.50
Roofers, No. 95	67.32	Retail Clerks, No. 905	786.16
Sheet Metal Workers, No. 309	10.95	Seine and Line Fishermen of Pacific	126.00
Steelworkers Union, No. 1835	75.67	Shipyard Laborers, No. 802	140.00
Utility Workers No. 259	24.64	Steelworkers Union, No. 5303	64.07

SAN JUAN BAUTISTA

United Cement, Lime and Gypsum Workers No. 148	40.74
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SAN LEANDRO

I. U. Electrical Workers, No. 853	21.09
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SAN LUIS OBISPO

Barbers, No. 767	14.00
Central Labor Council	15.00
Construction and General Laborers No. 1464	12.00
Electrical Workers, No. 639	45.00
Firemen and Oilers, No. 753	7.02
Plumbers and Steamfitters, No. 403	42.00

SAN MATEO

Bartenders and Culinary Workers, No. 340	1,087.98
Butchers, No. 516	279.03
Carpenters and Joiners, No. 162	456.27
Cement Masons, No. 583	18.00
Central Labor Council	24.00
Communications Workers, No. 9430	174.33
Construction and General Laborers, No. 389	663.39
Electrical Workers, No. 617	45.00
Labor League for Political Education for San Mateo County	12.00
Plumbers and Steamfitters, No. 467	225.00
Theatrical Stage and Motion Picture Operators, No. 409	16.56

SAN PEDRO

Bartenders, No. 591	146.05
Chemical Workers, No. 53	23.22
Hotel, Restaurant, Cafe and Motel Employees, No. 512	658.38
Lathers, No. 366	10.47
Lumber and Saw Mill Workers, No. 1407	180.00

SAN QUENTIN

San Quentin Prison Employees, No. 416	13.89
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SAN RAFAEL

Bartenders and Culinary Workers No. 126	407.85
Building and Construction Trades Council	12.00
California State Council of Lathers	12.00
Central Labor Council	12.00
Communications Workers, No. 9404	122.13
Golden Gate District Council of Lathers	24.00
Lathers, No. 268	9.72

SANTA ANA

Beet Sugar Workers, No. 20748	74.70
Building and Construction Trades Council, Orange County	24.00
Central Labor Council	24.00
Hod Carriers, No. 652	1,332.72
Labor League for Political Education of Orange County	12.00
Painters, No. 686	320.07
Roofers, No. 36-C	52.11
Stage Employees, No. 504	13.68
Typographical, No. 579	43.20

SANTA BARBARA

Barbers, No. 832	24.41
Building and Construction Trades Council	12.00
California Conference of Painters	24.00
Carpenters and Joiners, No. 1062	310.50
Carpet and Linoleum Layers, No. 1689	7.35
Central Labor Council	12.00
Communications Workers, No. 9576	114.12
Construction and General Laborers No. 591	229.30

Culinary Alliance and Bartenders, No. 498	737.72
District Council of Painters, No. 52	17.00
Electrical Workers, No. 413	22.50
Meat Cutters, No. 556	165.75
Painters, No. 715	103.08
Plumbers and Steamfitters, No. 114	28.80
Sheet Metal Workers, No. 273	81.81

SANTA CLARA

California Council of Roofers	24.00
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SANTA CRUZ

Carpenters and Joiners, No. 829	28.80
Central Labor Council	12.00
Construction and General Laborers, No. 283	69.60
Painters, No. 1026	38.10
Plasterers and Cement Fin- ishers No. 379	16.86

SANTA MARIA

Barbers, No. 941	10.56
Central Labor Council	12.00
Communications Workers, No. 9581	48.48
Culinary Workers and Bartenders, No. 703	302.40
Oil, Chemical and Atomic Workers No. 534	48.45
Painters, No. 1147	24.93

SANTA MONICA

Barbers, No. 573	58.26
Carpenters and Joiners, No. 1400	371.40
Communications Workers, No. 9574	342.75
Culinary Workers and Bartenders, No. 814	350.00
Meat Cutters, No. 587	48.00
Painters, No. 821	153.04
Typographical, No. 875	20.88

SANTA ROSA

Building and Construction Trades Council	12.00
Butchers, No. 364	231.27
Central Labor Council	14.00
Committee on Political Edu- cation of Sonoma County	23.00
Electrical Workers, No. 551	84.00
Lathers, No. 243	7.56
Retail Clerks, No. 1532	39.00
Typographical, No. 577	15.12

SAUGUS

Glass Bottle Blowers, No. 69	18.30
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SEAL BEACH

Chemical Workers, No. 225	17.16
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SELMA

Carpenters and Joiners, No. 1004	55.02
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SHERMAN OAKS

Culinary Workers and Bartenders, No. 694	1,010.25
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SOUTHGATE

Communications Workers, No. 9506	292.50
I. U. Electrical Workers, No. 1502	24.84
Rubber Workers, No. 100	616.82
Rubber Workers, No. 225	140.07
United Auto Workers, No. 216	761.73
Utility Workers, No. 283	24.54

SPRECKELS

Sugar Refinery Workers, No. 20616	171.69
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STOCKTON

Bartenders, No. 47	169.95
Brick and Clay Workers, No. 874	45.99
Building and Construction Trades Council	18.00
Carpenters and Joiners, No. 266	260.00
Cement Finishers, No. 814	19.50
Central Labor Council	24.00
Communications Workers, No. 9417	185.76
County Employoyes, No. 183	18.00
Culinary Workers, No. 572	560.46
District Council of Carpenters	12.00
Electrical Workers, No. 591	54.00
Labor League Political Educa- tion for San Joaquin County	24.00
Motion Picture Projectionists, No. 428	10.17
Operative Potters, No. 171	24.39
Paper Makers, No. 320	63.00
Plasterers, No. 222	12.42
Plumbers and Steamfitters, No. 492	60.45
Theatrical Stage Employees, No. 90	5.94
Typographical, No. 56	38.25
United Auto Workers, No. 792	42.33
Utility Workers, No. 160	20.85

SUSANVILLE

Tri Counties Central Labor Council	12.00
Woodworkers, No. 370	74.25

TAFT

Painters, No. 702	11.50
Utility Workers, No. 193	12.24
Utility Workers, No. 289	8.73

TERMINAL ISLAND

Cannery Workers of the
Pacific 855.00

TORRANCE

Chemical Workers, No. 598 1.56
Oil, Chemical and Atomic
Workers, No. 519 364.98
Rubber Workers, No. 146 24.69
Steelworkers Union, No. 1414 182.62
Steelworkers Union, No. 2586 14.82

TRACY

Locomotive Firemen and
Enginemen, No. 808 3.00
Sugar Workers, No. 20058 102.37

TULARE

Carpenters, No. 1578 18.24

TUSTIN

Rubber Workers, No. 510 56.49

TWAIN

Woodworkers, No. 398 22.38

UKIAH

Lumber and Saw Mill
Workers, No. 2975 11.85
North Coast County District
Council of Carpenters 12.00

VALLEJO

Building and Construction
Trades Council 15.00
Carpenters and Joiners No. 180 294.00
Central Labor Council 12.00
Culinary Workers and
Bartenders, No. 560 305.94
Electrical Workers, No. 180 18.00
Hod Carriers and Laborers,
No. 326 206.85
Labor League for Political
Education of Solano County 12.00
Operating Engineers No. 731.... 65.61
Operative Plasterers, No. 631 .. 25.50
Shipwrights, Joiners and
Boat Builders, No. 1068 58.80
Teachers, No. 827 3.60
Typographical, No. 389 48.60

VAN NUYS

Carpenters, No. 1913 950.46
Painters, No. 1595 273.45
United Auto Workers, No. 645 1,396.32
Utilities Workers, No. 114 33.63

VENICE

Rubber Workers, No. 300 23.83

VENTURA

Building Trades Council 13.00
Carpenters and Joiners,
No. 2463 255.51
Central Labor Council 12.00
Hod Carriers, No. 585 230.57
Oil, Chemical and Atomic
Workers, No. 120 239.49
Operating Engineers, No. 732 .. 14.00
Painters, No. 955 102.22
Tri Counties Labor League for
Political Education 24.00
Typographical, No. 909 20.91

VERNON

Glass Bottle Blowers, No. 224 .. 63.00
Paper Makers, No. 336 19.50

VISALIA

Barbers, No. 856 22.50
Building and Construction
Trades Council 12.00
Carpenters, No. 1484 69.39
Central Labor Council 19.00
Communications Workers,
No. 9406 114.51
Hod Carriers and Comman
Laborers, No. 1060 168.00
Motion Picture Operators,
No. 605 9.42
Typographical, No. 519 14.93

VISTA

Carpenters and Joiners,
No. 2078 335.10
Lathers, No. 527 19.44

WALNUT CREEK

Steelworkers Union, No. 5450 .. 7.02

WARM SPRINGS

Brick and Clay Workers,
No. 663 24.72

WASHINGTON, D. C.

Labor League for Political
Education 8,323.82

WATSONVILLE

Brick and Clay Workers,
No. 998 43.80
Building and Construction
Trades Council 12.00
Carpenters, No. 771 68.01
Central Labor Council 10.00
Communications Workers,
No. 9427 23.01
Electrical Workers, No. 526 6.30
Theatrical Stage Employees
No. 611 20.40

WESTWOOD		United Auto Workers, No. 406	179.34
Northern California District		WOODLAND	
Council of Lumber and Saw		Beet Sugar Operators,	
Mill Workers		No. 20610	171.18
WHITTIER		Typographical, No. 830	15.42
Steelworkers Union, No. 4511 ..	59.61	United Sugar Workers Council	12.00
United Auto Workers, No. 809	71.04	WOODLEAF	
WILMINGTON		Woodworkers, No. 365	53.68
Butchers, No. 551	1,025.76	TOTAL CONTRIBUTIONS	
Chemical Workers, No. 40	115.08	TO CALIFORNIA LABOR	
Marine Engineers, No. 79	256.41	COUNCIL ON POLITICAL	
Ship Carpenters, No. 1335	126.00	EDUCATION—Exhibit A ..	\$185,708.82

Schedule 2

DETAIL OF DISBURSEMENTS

PERIOD DECEMBER 9, 1958 TO JANUARY 31, 1960

Campaign Contributions		\$ 3,252.80
Officers' Expenses and Allowances:		
Thomas L. Pitts		37.60
Office Salaries:		
Henning, John F.	\$ 192.50	
Tappe, Dorothy J.	3,114.79	
Vial, Donald	2,550.00	
Daniels, Rosemarie	2,781.01	
Total		8,638.30
Accounting Fees:		
Skinner & Hammond		1,090.00
Convention Expenses:		
Conklin, E. D.—convention reporter	\$ 192.40	
Garrett Press—printing	2,744.56	
Total		2,936.96
Insurance:		
Maloney & Maritzen		187.50
Legal Expenses:		
Scully, Charles R.		175.00
Newsletters, Advertisements, etc.:		
Allen's Press Clipping Bureau	\$ 974.80	
Addressing Machine Company	3.34	
Total		978.14
Printing:		
Banco Corporation	\$ 14.16	
Garrett Press	3,657.99	
Total		3,672.15
Postage and Mailing:		
John F. Fixa, Postmaster		500.00
Taxes:		
Department of Employment—payroll taxes	\$ 64.60	
Director of Internal Revenue	104.17	
California Labor Federation, AFL-CIO,		
reimbursement for payroll taxes	115.08	
Total		283.85
Telephone and Telegraph:		
Pacific Telephone & Telegraph Co.		355.36
General Expenses:		
California Labor Federation, AFL-CIO,		
reimbursement for operating expenses	\$10,400.00	
Committee on Political Education, AFL-CIO	2.00	
Total		10,402.00
Total Disbursements—Exhibit A		\$32,509.66

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