

REPORT ON

Labor Legislation & Labor Record

of

**Senators and Members
of Assembly**



Forty-Eighth Session of the California Legislature
January 7 to 15, and February 18 to May 15

1929



Issued by

California State Federation of Labor, Secretary's Office
Underwood Building
525 Market Street, San Francisco, California



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INTRODUCTORY

To the Trade-Unionists of California: Few sessions of the California Legislature have had a longer lease on life than the Forty-eighth Session. This was wholly due to the time spent in the futile impeachment proceedings against Superior Judge Hardy of Los Angeles.

As usual, the record of the 1929 session will be measured by the different yardsticks of the many conflicting interests that sponsor legislation. Many important and vital problems of general public interest received the attention of this Legislature. Aside from the many legislative proposals directly affecting labor, the question of taxation, motor vehicle regulation, the proposed resumption of hydraulic mining, the political control of San Francisco harbor, highway and toll bridge problems, numerous crime and prison reform measures, the regulation of narcotic traffic, probes of the cement trust and the telephone company—all took up the legislator's time and energy.

Organized labor had its defeats and disappointments but, as a whole, made substantial progress. Exceptionally gratifying gains were made by the adoption of a series of important amendments to the Workmen's Compensation Act, outlined elsewhere in this report under the caption "Bills Enacted Into Law."

Quite a number of more or less objectionable measures met well deserved defeat. Among these was a Constitutional Amendment providing for the appointment of judges. Several bills sponsored by the Crime Commission were badly beaten in the Senate. Daylight Saving was buried in Committee. Several bills adverse to the printing trades were defeated or amended to eliminate the objectionable features. A bill to license "social workers" and make such occupation a monopoly for university folks met its fate in the Senate.

The session submitted no less than twenty Constitutional Amendments to a vote of the people at the general election in November, 1930. Recommendations upon these proposed amendments will be submitted to the Federation's annual convention.

This is the last Legislature to be elected under the old 1911 reapportionment basis. The next Legislature will be elected in part under the 1927 reapportionment. Under this plan there will be not more than one senator from any county where the senatorial term has expired, and the Assembly will be elected from new districts in proportion approximately to the present population. The County of Los Angeles will have twenty-two assemblymen, the largest delegation in the Assembly.

The personnel of the Forty-eighth Session was about the same as that of the Forty-seventh Session, there being twenty-three new men in the Assembly and eight new men in the Senate. Of the new senators, three were in the Assembly at previous sessions.

The Senate continued the lobbyists registration system established at the 1925 Session. It was noticeable, however, that a number of high-priced lobbyists for "big business" did not take the trouble to affix their signatures to the roster of lobbyists. Former State Senator Boynton, who is paid \$30,000 per annum by the Industrial Association of San Francisco, did a lot of lobbying but neither his name nor the name of his equally high-priced attorney graces the roster. The Senate made an effort to go still further in

regulating and classifying lobbyists by passing a bill to that effect. The Assembly, however, refused to adopt the bill.

Co-operation and teamwork was the key-note at the Legislative Headquarters maintained jointly by the California State Federation of Labor, the State Building Trades Council, San Francisco Labor Council, and the four Railroad Brotherhoods, and located in the Ochsner Building at 719½ K Street. In spite of the fact that this session was not particularly sympathetic to labor and the progressive movement in general, there always was a whole-hearted response on the part of the representatives of the Railroad Brotherhoods, Brothers Ed Waters, Harry See, George F. Irvine and R. C. Bucklan to calls for assistance. With Brother John A. O'Connell of the San Francisco Labor Council, they helped make possible the victories outlined in this report. In addition to the Secretary of the Federation, the five labor representatives mentioned were always on the ground. Various other trade union representatives made periodical visits to Sacramento for appearance in Committees and to help the cause in general.

In the presentation of arguments before committees the labor representatives received a great deal of valuable assistance from Attorney Arthur L. Johnson of the Labor Commissioners office. Mr. Johnson never was too busy or too tired to give a hand.

VALUE OF LEGISLATIVE RECORDS

The great importance of this report lies in the fact that it is an invaluable reference for the future when the present members of the Legislature are candidates to succeed themselves or when they aspire to other political honors. It is not enough to know what has been done in the 1929 session. This information must be used in weighing the qualifications and desirability of future candidates.

The State Federation of Labor will gladly furnish, upon request the Labor Record of any legislator who served during any of the previous sessions of the California Legislature, while the American Federation of Labor will, upon application, supply the Labor Record of the United States Senators and Representatives.

These records may be depended upon as statistically accurate, and it is absolutely essential that labor keep informed. We cannot afford to let our opponents slip through for lack of information upon their records.

Respectfully submitted,

EXECUTIVE COUNCIL, CALIFORNIA STATE FEDERATION
OF LABOR.

W. P. STANTON,

President;

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JOHN S. HORN,

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GEORGE DURAND,

ELMA F. SMITH,

CHARLES S. CHILD,

JAMES E. HOPKINS,

ANTHONY L. NORIEGA,

GEORGE STOKEL,

Vice-Presidents;

PAUL SCHARRENBERG,

Secretary-Treasurer.



San Francisco, Calif., September 1, 1929.

REPORT ON LABOR LEGISLATION

A.—BILLS ENACTED INTO LAW

AMENDMENTS TO WORKMEN'S COMPENSATION ACT

Not since 1911, when the principle of Workmen's Compensation was established in California, have so many substantial and far reaching amendments been enacted by a single session of the Legislature. Following are the amendments:

A. B. 156, By Mr. Williamson (Chapter 255).—Increases the maximum weekly payments under the Workmen's Compensation Act from \$20.83 to \$25. This measure will add approximately \$1,250,000 per annum to the aggregate amount of compensation awards, payable to injured workmen in California. This enactment places California at the head of all states, as far as weekly maximum payments are concerned. New York is the only state, in addition to California, with a \$25 weekly maximum, and in New York this maximum is applicable only to permanent disabilities.

Arkansas, Mississippi, South Carolina and Florida are still without compensation laws.

Three states, Colorado, New Mexico and Virginia still have a maximum of \$12; twelve of \$15; five of \$16; one of \$16.50; seven of \$18; while only ten states and one territory permit amounts above \$18 per week. These are as follows: Ohio, \$18.75; Illinois, \$19; Wisconsin, \$19.50; Hawaii, Louisiana, Minnesota, Missouri, New Jersey, North Dakota and Texas, \$20; Connecticut, \$21.

Federal compensation legislation has established the \$25 weekly maximum for the District of Columbia and for longshoremens in all ports.

S. B. 747, by Senator Sharkey (Chapter 222).—Establishes a "Subsequent Injuries Fund" for the benefit of workers who suffer a second injury. The fund is to be created by requiring employers to pay \$300 for each fatal injury among their employees whenever such employee leaves no dependents. An example of the operation of this act is the man who loses an eye in boyhood, and the other eye while at work many years afterward. Under the new law, the industry will be charged only for the second eye. The life pension necessary for the totally-blind man will come out of the second-injury fund, as will all other second-injury awards which involve very serious permanent disabilities.

It is hoped that the net result of the "Subsequent Injuries Fund" will make it less difficult for partly disabled men to obtain employment.

A. B. 176, by Mr. Wright (Chapter 254).—Provides a penalty of ten per cent but not exceeding \$1000 to be added to any payment of compensation awarded to employees for the wilful failure of their employers to "secure" the payment of compensation as already provided by the Workmen's Compensation Act.

S. B. 220, by Senator Murphy (Chapter 249).—Strengthens the Workmen's Compensation Act by giving the Industrial Accident Commission safety jurisdiction over the state and its political subdivisions. This amendment was introduced simply to prevent any question that might come up in the future, although, naturally, the state and its political subdivisions have always co-operated with the Commission.

S. B. 601, by Senator Jones (Chapter 165).—Gives a more comprehensive definition to the term "employer" under the provisions of the Workmen's Compensation Act by including the words "every state agency."

S. B. 602, by Senator Jones (Chapter 173).—Provides that the privilege of appearance of any person (including attorneys) before the Industrial Accident Commission, as the representatives of any party, may be denied for cause. Formerly attorneys were excluded from this provision of the Act.

S. B. 603, by Senator Jones (Chapter 174).—Authorizes the State Compensation Insurance Fund to insure employees against their liability for compensation or damages under the United States Longshoremens and Harbor Workers' Compensation Act as fully as any private insurance carrier.

S. B. 823, by Senator Slater (Chapter 227).—Prohibits any reduction in payment of compensation because of the serious and wilful misconduct of any employee unless such reduction has been authorized by the Industrial Accident Commission. In other words, all cases of serious and wilful misconduct, whether the charge is made by the employer or the employee, or by an insurance carrier, must be decided by the Industrial Accident Commission.

Heretofore, insurance carriers, or employers, could reduce compensation, in some instances, on the claim that the injured man had been guilty of serious and wilful misconduct. The latter can easily be confused with carelessness or negligence.

S. B. 9, by Senator Mueller (Chapter 230).—Amends Section 1206 of the Code of Civil Procedure by extending preferential rights of labor claimant to case of garnishment.

S. B. 144 and 145, by Senator Rochester (Chapters 180 and 181).—These bills were enacted to further safety work in California. They provide for the inspection of steam boilers and air pressure tanks and set forth a schedule of fees for such inspection.

Minor Amendments.—An amendment gives the Commission authority to appoint not more than two Deputy Commissioners, to be selected from the staff, one of whom will have the right to sign routine documents requiring two signatures under the law. The other signature must be that of a Commissioner. The purpose of this amendment is to prevent delay in the event one of the Commissioners is away from the main office.

Several bills were passed affecting the routine work of the State Compensation Insurance Fund.

A bill was passed giving to the Insurance Commissioner and the Industrial Accident Commission authority to supervise the forms of compensation policies and endorsements used by all insurance carriers. This bill will be of great importance to the employers and injured men of this state, as it will bring about the standardization of policies. The insurance carriers will be required to either issue a full coverage policy or make it very clear to the policyholder that the policy does not fully cover the employer and his employees.

PENSIONS FOR AGED AND BLIND PERSONS

General Old Age Pension: A. B. 166, by Mr. Wright (Chapter 530).—Establishes a system of Old-Age Pensions for needy persons who have attained the age of 70, and who have been citizens of the United States for at least fifteen years and have been residents of California for at least fifteen years. The pension is to be paid jointly by the state and the respective counties and shall not exceed \$30 per month. Aid will not be granted under this Act if the applicant and his wife own property in excess of \$3000. Pensions will not be paid until January 1, 1930.

For the purpose of administration there is created in the State Department of Social Welfare a division to be known as the division of State Aid to the Aged. The duties of this division shall be "to supervise and pass upon the measures taken by county or city and county boards of supervisors for the care of the needy aged citizens, to the end that they may receive suitable care in their old age and that there may be, throughout the state, a uniform standard of record and method of treatment of aged persons based upon their individual needs and circumstances."

Applications for the pension must be filed in writing with the Board of Supervisors of the county in which the applicant resides.

Pensions for Blind Persons: A. B. 117, by Mr. Crowley (Chapter 529).—Appropriates \$300 per annum from the State Treasury for each of the needy blind persons who have resided ten years in California. Authorizes counties to levy a tax for the same purpose but provides that the total pensions to needy blind persons shall not exceed \$600 per annum. Creates a new division in the Department of Social Welfare to enforce the provisions of this act.

Applications for this pension must be filed with the County Clerk of the county in which the applicant resides.

Retirement System for State Employees: A. C. A. 37, by Mr. Reindollar and others (Chapter 87).—Proposed amendment to the Constitution of the State of California giving the Legislature power to provide a retirement (old-age pension) system for state employees. This measure will appear on the ballot at the general election in November, 1930.

AMENDMENTS TO WOMEN'S EIGHT HOUR LAW

A. B. 93, by Mr. Wright (Chapter 266).—Requires employers of females to keep records of the hours worked by such females and making such records prima facie evidence of violation of the Women's Eight-Hour Law.

S. B. 20, by Senator Murphy (Chapter 40).—Clarifies the penalty section under the Women's Eight-Hour Law which was found defective in the Labor Commissioner's efforts to enforce the law.

A. B. 564, by Mr. McDonough (Chapter 286).—Extends the benefits of this law to women employed in barber shops and to women working in manufacturing establishments who are asked by their employers, after working eight hours in the factory, to take along the material out of which articles are manufactured and to continue working at home. The courts have ruled that such home work is not prohibited under the old law, which applies to manufacturing establishments only, whereas the new amendment makes it apply to the entire industry.

AMENDMENTS FACILITATING COLLECTION OF WAGE CLAIMS

A. B. 1189, by Mr. West (Chapter 573).—Strengthens existing law relating to payment of wages. Provides that when checks are issued for payment of wages due such checks must be negotiable and "paid upon demand." According to the Labor Commissioner over 2000 bad checks for labor were turned over to him for collection during the past year. This caused considerable hardship on the workers who often cashed them with merchants and were then called upon to make good when such checks were returned from the bank dishonored. The Legislature considered that it could require employers to pay wages in cash if it saw fit and that if it permitted payment by checks the employers issuing same must see to it that they are paid upon presentation and are not dishonored for lack of funds.

S. B. 9, by Senator Mueller (Chapter 230).—Amends Section 1206 of the Code of Civil Procedure by extending preferential rights of labor claimant to case of garnishment. In other words this amendment requires the sheriff or constable to pay preferred labor claims filed under attachments or executions as soon as the time for disputing the claims expires and requires any party disputing a preferred labor claim to give notice of such dispute to the labor claimant.

A. B. 55, by Mr. West (Chapter 341).—Provides for a speedy hearing in court whenever third party claims are filed under attachments or executions. At present no provision is made for a hearing in such cases and there are often months of delay before a trial can be had to determine title to the property levied on.

A. B. 110, by Mr. Hawes (Chapter 57).—Provides that summons may be served on a defendant in an action for wages due in any county wherein he may be found. At present an action for wages in the Justice's Court may be brought in the township in which the work was done, but if the defendant is a non-resident of the county summons cannot be served on him unless he comes into the county.

S. B. 171 and 173, by Senator Baker (Chapters 159 and 203).—Amend Sections 952 and 487 of the Penal Code. Materially strengthen existing law relating to non-payment of wages. Under these amendments theft of labor in excess of \$200 is definitely made a felony and the procedure in charging theft is simplified so as to require the prosecution to allege and prove merely that the defendant unlawfully took the labor of the worker in question.

AMENDMENTS TO MECHANICS' LIEN LAWS

A. B. 786, 787 and 789, by Messrs. Sewell and Williamson (Chapters 868, 869 and 870).—Under these amendments bonding companies that write labor and material bonds of this type will in the future be construed most strongly against the surety companies. Liens are also given for demolition of buildings and landscaping where there is a permanent improvement to the property. Provision is made for pro-rating the amount to be filed as a lien against each of several buildings if the worker spent part of his time on each building and also for levying an attachment against property of a defendant in the same action brought to enforce a mechanic's lien.

S. B. 150, by Senator Mueller (Chapter 157).—Clarifies the loggers' lien law.

Assembly Joint Resolution 47, by Mr. Williamson.—Provides for a joint legislative committee, composed of three senators and three assemblymen, to investigate and report to the next Legislature as to the most feasible way of giving mechanic's lien claimants the protection to which they are entitled under the constitution in case of owner-built jobs covered by mortgages and deeds of trust which are now preferred to the mechanics' liens. This resolution grew out of the effort made at this session to secure a bond to protect laborers and materialmen under such circumstances. The Assembly defeated A. B. 88, introduced by Mr. Williamson for this purpose, by a small margin of votes and this investigating committee was the result, as it was shown that some change is badly needed in the law as it exists today.

MISCELLANEOUS LEGISLATION

More Power for Labor Commissioner: S. B. 167, by Senator Jones (Chapter 231).—Makes it a misdemeanor offense to wilfully ignore a subpoena issued by the Labor Commissioner, provided such subpoena does not call for an appearance at a distance greater than twenty-five miles. This will make effective the Labor Commissioner's authority under the law so that all parties summoned to a hearing will appear and not inconvenience all of the others by failure to appear.

Carrying of Trays, Boxes, etc., by Female Employees: A. B. 186, by Mr. Hawes (Chapter 768).—Strengthens the act relating to lifting of boxes, etc., by female employees. Reduces weight of receptacles required to have casters, pulleys or similar contrivances, from 75 to 50 pounds. Includes within act receptacles in any "restaurant" and "any other establishment employing women." Adds provision that no female employee shall be required to carry trays or any receptacle weighing ten pounds or more up or down stairs that rise more than five feet.

Anti-Tipping Law: A. B. 1179, by Mr. Adams (Chapter 891).—Provides that any employer who requires his employees to turn over to him tips or part of tips received to post a conspicuous notice to that effect in his place of business. It has become notorious that certain employers require their employees to turn over all tips received and it is felt that the requirement as to notice will eliminate practices of this kind and will protect the public against this pernicious fraud in the matter of tipping.

Hours of Labor on Public Work: A. B. 132, by Mr. McDonough (Chapter 793).—Amends Section 653c of the Penal Code, relating to hours of labor on public work by requiring contractors to keep an accurate record of hours of labor of men employed, to be open at all times for inspection by the Labor Commissioner and the agents of the public body awarding the contract. The bill also extends the eight-hour law on public works to definitely cover irrigation and reclamation districts. Signed by the governor.

Anti-Blacklisting Law: A. B. 4, by Mr. Byrne (Chapter 586).—Strengthens Section 635 of the Penal Code relating to blacklisting. Prohibits agencies to require photographs and finger prints from applicants for employment for the purpose of interfering with their future employment. It has been found that organizations of employers have been solicited to require all employees employed by their members to go to certain private detective agencies to have their fingerprints and photographs taken, with the understanding that no one is to be employed in the particular trade or calling but those men approved by this detective agency. Such a practice is, of course, susceptible to abuse and dangerous to the public welfare.

Labeling of Prison Made Goods: S. B. 820, by Senator Hurley (Chapter 880).—Provides for the labeling, disinfecting and advertising of prison-made goods. This act is supplementary to the Federal law which enables the various states to require the labeling of goods manufactured by prison labor in other states. The Federal law will not be effective for the next five years.

Sanitary Condition in Foundries: A. B. 244, by Mr. Flynn (Chapter 348).—Provides for better and more systematic enforcement of the act relating to sanitary conditions in foundries and metal shops by adding the following Section to the law:

Section 4. It shall be the duty of every city or county or city and county health officer to report violations of this act to the District Attorney of the county in which said violation is committed, and it shall be the duty of said District Attorney to prosecute all persons who violate the provisions of this act.

Protection of Workers Cash Bonds: A. B. 1116, by Mr. Sewell (Chapter 559).—This law is designated to prevent employers from using money entrusted to them by employees as cash bonds in their business. It has been found by the Labor Commissioner that employers had collected from \$50 to \$1000 each from large groups of workers as cash bonds and then used the money in their business, with the result that the wage earners have lost their life savings in many cases. In some instances the money put up has amounted to as much as \$50,000 in one establishment, and there was no safeguard thrown around this money under the former law. Under the new law the employer must hold the money in trust, and pay interest on it, and is guilty of theft if he mingles it with his own or uses it in his business in anyway.

General Motor Vehicle Act: S. B. 714, by Senator Breed (Chapter 253).—Amends the General Motor Vehicle Act in many respects. Two features of special interest to labor are: (First)—Establishes a California Highway Patrol and provides that said patrol officers are "vested with the authorities of peace officers for the purpose of enforcing the provisions of this act." In other words, the Highway Patrol is not to function as a State Constabulary which has been found so objectionable in several eastern states. (Second)—The General Motor Vehicle Act of 1929 reduces the annual chauffeur's license fee from \$2 to \$1. The California State Federation of Labor has for many years sought to reduce this occupational license fee. The success achieved this year will mean a saving of many thousands of dollars to the drivers of all types of commercial motor vehicles in California.

Qualification of Applicants for Bar Examination: A. B. 477, by Mr. Hornblower (Chapter 883).—Amends the "State Bar Act" so as to enable persons without university training or law school graduation, but otherwise qualified, to apply for admission to practice law.

Regulation of Employment Agencies: S. B. 100 and 101, by Senator Fellom (Chapters 89 and 215).—Provide more effective regulation of private employment agencies. Under one of these amendments private employment agencies are required to insert on the receipt issued to the applicant for employment, the provision of the law requiring the return of the fee upon demand or double the fee after forty-eight hours in the event the applicant is not employed, and must post this provision in a conspicuous place in the agency. Under the other, the provisions of the law are extended to cover farm labor contractors engaged in securing workers for others for a valuable consideration. It has been found that many farm labor contractors have, in effect, been operating employment agencies by indirectly securing a commission from the earnings of each man placed in a position and many abuses have arisen. This evasion of the law can now be checked by means of state supervision and a bond.

Amendment to Child Labor Law: A. B. 1124, by Mr. Flynn (Chapter 546).—Definitely prohibits children under school age from working while the public schools are in session. This bill was deemed necessary because of the construction given the present child labor law by certain district attorneys who have held that such work is permitted.

B.—JOINT RESOLUTIONS ADOPTED

Senate Joint Resolution 6, by Senator Inman (Chapter 26).—Memorializing Congress not to modify or change the existing law providing for the exclusion of Asiatic laborers who are ineligible to citizenship of the United States. The only vote against this resolution was cast by Senator Cleveland. There was not a dissenting vote in the Assembly.

Assembly Joint Resolution 11, by Messrs. Anderson, Jones, Lyons, Bernard, Adams and Fisher (Chapter 95).—Protesting against a continuance of the present unrestricted immigration from the Republic of Mexico and urgently requesting Congress to place Mexicans under the restrictive quota immigration laws of the United States.

This resolution was secretly opposed by certain farmer lobbyists but was adopted in the Assembly by a vote of 63 to 2 (see Assembly Record vote "H").

The opponents of the resolution made a showing before the Senate Committee on Federal Relations and this committee refused to vote out the bill for consideration by the Senate. The committee vote was as follows:

To report resolution to Senate with favorable recommendation—West.

To bury resolution in Committee—Baker, Edwards, Evans and Merriam.

On May 15 Senator Murphy moved that the resolution be withdrawn from Committee.

This motion carried by 22 to 2 (see Senate Record vote I). The resolution then received immediate consideration and was adopted by 22 to 4. (See Senate Record vote J.)

Assembly Joint Resolution 15, by Mr. Adams (Chapter 81).—Memorializing and petitioning Congress for the enactment of legislation to restrict immigration from the Philippine Islands and to prevent all Filipinos from entering the United States who are afflicted with communicable disease.

Senate Joint Resolution 5, by Senator Allen (Chapter 30).—Urging Congress and the Interstate Commerce Commission to properly regulate interstate motor stage operation. At the present time this traffic is entirely unregulated.

Senate Joint Resolution 9, by Senators Hurley and Murphy (Chapter 94).—Petitioning Congress to enact the provisions of the Dale-Lehlbach bill which aims to liberalize the retirement of Federal Civil Service employees.

C.—BILLS VETOED BY GOVERNOR

S. B. 14, by Senator Murphy.—Includes lime and cement manufacturing plants within scope of the existing law limiting working hours of miners to eight per day.

A. B. 288, by Mr. Gilmore.—Adds a new section to the Civil Code. Provides that where an employee is required to wear a uniform and the employment is at least for six months and the cost of the uniform does not exceed three days' wages, the employer is not liable for the cost of the uniform. Otherwise the employer is liable.

A. B. 565, by Mr. McDonough.—Strengthens the Child Labor Law by preventing children under sixteen years of age from working in prohibited occupations in so-called

schools in industrial establishment. During the session this bill was quietly opposed by certain educators. After adjournment certain spokesmen for the State Board of Education became more outspoken in their opposition.

A. B. 1107, by Mr. McDonough.—Provides in a comprehensive manner for the sanitation and ventilation of public garages.

A. B. 1112, by Mr. Heisinger.—Relating to the compilation, publication and use of textbooks in the elementary schools. Would have caused more books to be printed in the State Printing Plant at Sacramento and was therefore bitterly opposed by agents of the eastern book trust.

During the session Roy W. Cloud, claiming to be a representative of the California Teachers Association, spent practically his entire time in lobbying against this bill. Miss Helen Heffernan, Chief of the Division of Rural Education, and an array of educators from Alameda County also fought the measure.

Nevertheless, largely through the energetic and painstaking efforts of William Steineck of the bookbinders and Cal J. Doggett of the pressmen the bill was passed by the Legislature.

The Governor's reason for vetoing this measure was the written opinion of Attorney General Webb that A. B. 1112 violated Section 7 Article IX of the Constitution of California.

D.—BILLS THAT FAILED TO PASS THE LEGISLATURE

A. B. 133, Anti "Yellow Dog" Contract Bill.—This bill was favorably reported by the Assembly Judiciary Committee on March 11, but was refused passage in the Assembly by 30 to 42. (See Assembly Record vote "C".)

One of the mysteries in connection with the failure of this bill is the sudden switch of four San Francisco votes. At the 1927 session of the Legislature, Messrs. Robert B. Fry, Edgar C. Levey, Charles A. Oliva and James A. Miller voted for the Anti-Yellow Dog Contract Bill. At the 1929 session, without any hint, these four San Francisco legislators reversed their position and took the Anti-Labor Program.

The entire Los Angeles County delegation, with only two exceptions, voted against the bill. The two honorable exceptions are Wm. M. Byrne and Miss Eleanor Miller.

Due to the failure of this bill unscrupulous employers in California may continue the practice of requiring applicants for employment to sign the infamous Yellow Dog Contract before putting them to work. Under a Yellow Dog Contract an applicant for employment agrees that he does not belong to a Labor Union and that he will not, as long as his employment continues, affiliate with a Labor Union. This is the doctrine of "industrial freedom" as preached by Mr. Albert E. Boynton, General Manager of the Industrial Association of San Francisco.

In truth and in fact, however, the action of the California Legislature on the Yellow Dog Contract Bill again demonstrates that, while the common people have won religious and political freedom, they have not yet obtained industrial freedom—the right to have something to say about the conditions under which they are required to earn their daily bread.

S. B. 236, Anti-Injunction Bill.—Buried in Senate Judiciary Committee. This bill was opposed by an army of open-shop lobbyists, headed by former Senator A. E. Boynton, who is now the \$30,000 per annum genius of the labor crushing Industrial Association of San Francisco. Among those who supported Mr. Boynton were Herman Phleger, attorney for the Industrial Association of San Francisco, Mr. Perry of the Merchants and Manufacturers Association of Los Angeles, and last, but not least, the Reverend Dr. Philben of the Law Enforcement League. This is the first time in the history of California Labor Legislation that a minister of the gospel lined up openly with the labor crushers to continue the Injunction Judge in full power.

During the discussion which followed the formal arguments, for and against the bill, Senator Cleveland from Santa Cruz County made scathing remarks about Union Labor and maintained that Organized Labor was not even respectable because of its efforts to secure a pardon for Tom Mooney.

The Senate Judiciary Committee was hopelessly Anti-Labor. It was conceded that any bill with the slightest labor taint did not have a sporting chance of being reported from that committee.

A motion to lay Senate Bill 236 on the table was carried by the following overwhelming vote:

AYES: (10)—Allen, Yreka; Baker, Salinas; Carter, Wilmington; Christian, Hayward; Cleveland, Watsonville; McKinley, Los Angeles; Nelson, Eureka; Rochester, Los Angeles; Weller, Glendale; West, Alameda.

NOES: (2)—Inman, Sacramento; Swing, San Bernardino.

ABSENT: (3)—Jones, San Jose; Lyon, Los Angeles; Mueller, El Cajon.

S. B. 112, Requiring the Employment of Citizens on Public Works When Performed by Contractors.—This bill has passed the Senate by a vote of 26 to 7 (see Senate Record vote "B") but failed in the Assembly by 30 to 37 (see Assembly Record vote "H").

A highly significant feature of the bitter contest which raged over this bill is the deplorable fact that a number of members of the Assembly, who are prominent members of the American Legion and talk much patriotism, refused to vote for preference to American citizens in employment on public works.

The proponents of the bill pointed out that thousands of American citizens were unemployed in California at that very moment, yet recently arrived aliens are doing public work because they are available at a lower rate of pay. This argument did not appeal to the Assembly.

Chris N. Jespersen of Paso Robles, A. F. Jewett of Hanford, H. L. Parkman of San Mateo, Van Bernard of Butte City, H. B. Scudder of Sebastopol, Willard Badham of Los Angeles, Morgan Keaton of Long Beach and others spoke against the bill although it did not change anything except to give Americans preference over aliens.

Assemblyman E. G. Adams of Livingston was the principal champion of the bill.

S. B. 435, Electrical Workers Safety Bill.—Buried in Assembly Committee on Public Utilities.

A. B. 92, One Day of Rest in Seven.—Died in Assembly Committee on Labor and Capital.

A. B. 474, Repeal of the Criminal Syndicalism Act.—Buried in Assembly Judiciary Committee.

A. B. 412, Establishing the Five-Day Week for State Employees.—Buried in Assembly Committee on Labor and Capital.

A. B. 295, Prohibiting Use of Benzol in the Manufacture of Paint.—Died in Assembly Committee on Manufacturers.

S. B. 38, Providing Sanitary Conditions at Railroad Terminals for the Preservation of the Health of Employees.—Buried in Senate Committee on Public Health and Quarantine.

S. B. 185, Providing for Reimbursement of Railroad Employees When Terminals are Moved.—Died in Senate Committee on Public Utilities.

A. B. 128, Anti-Spotters Bill.—Laid on table in Assembly.

Labor Record of Senators and Members of the Assembly

Forty-Eighth Session of the
California Legislature, 1929

EXPLANATORY

The record of each legislator will be found under the respective titles, "Records of Senators" and "Records of Members of Assembly."

Each of these divisions contains three parts. The first part describes and designates the particular roll calls upon which the legislators' records are based. The test votes enumerated are believed to be the most important of the session from Labor's point of view. It should be distinctly understood, however, that these test votes are not necessarily of equal importance. In estimating a legislator's real worth, this fact should be borne in mind.

The second part gives an alphabetical list of the legislators, and indicates how many times and upon which particular measures they voted for or against Labor; also the number of times they failed to vote.

The third part is known as the "Comparative Record." It enables anyone to see at a glance "how good" or "how bad" his Senator and Member in the assembly voted upon Labor measures. In these Comparative Records, the legislators are arranged in numerical order in accordance with the number of "good votes" cast by each.

RECORDS OF SENATORS

DESCRIPTION OF THE FIFTEEN ROLL CALLS UPON WHICH THE RECORD OF EACH SENATOR IS BASED

(Unless otherwise noted an "aye" vote is a vote for Labor and credited to the respective Senator as a "good" vote.)

A. Resolution ordering the arrest and imprisonment of officials of the California Cement Trust because they brazenly refused to answer questions and refused to produce books and records to a duly authorized Senate Committee. (March 14, page 28.) Carried by 22 to 16.

B. S. B. 112. Prohibiting the employment of aliens by contractors and sub-contractors on public work. (March 26, page 24.) Carried by 26 to 7.

C. S. C. A. 27. Providing that one-half of the revenues accruing from the taxation of premiums of Fire Insurance Companies shall be set aside for pension, relief, etc., of firemen. (March 27, page 38.) Carried by 27 to 9.

D. S. B. 200. Prohibiting the moving of fixed signals by Railroad Companies in order to test employees; bill sponsored by the Railroad Brotherhoods. (May 7, page 16.) Refused passage by 15 to 21.

E. S. C. A. 34. Providing for a more equitable reapportionment so as to give four Senators to counties with more than 500,000 population. Under the present system the three most densely populated counties are entitled to only one senator each. (May 7, page 27.) Refused passage by 17 to 22.

F. S. B. 700. Declaring it the policy of the State of California to build, purchase, condemn, or otherwise acquire toll bridges for and in the name of the State; also authorizing the issuance of revenue bonds for that purpose. (May 7, page 52.) Carried by 28 to 4.

G. A. B. 1112. Relating to the printing of text books in the State Printing Plant. Motion to withdraw bill from Committee on Education. (March 14, page 5.) Carried by 28 to 7.

H. A. B. 203. Providing for the licensing of Social Welfare Workers. This bill was opposed by the Office Employees Association because in examinations for licenses scarcely any credit was to be given to social workers who had grown gray in the service. (May 14, page 58.) Refused passage by 14 to 21. The "Ayes" are bad votes.

I. A. J. R. 11. Relating to the restriction of Mexican immigration. Motion to withdraw resolution from Committee on Federal Relations. (May 15, page 31.) Carried by 22 to 2.

J. A. J. R. 11. Memorializing Congress to enact legislation restricting immigration from Mexico. (May 15, page 32.) Carried by 22 to 4.

K. A. J. R. 15. Memorializing Congress to restrict immigration from the Philippine Islands. (May 15, page 84.) Carried by 21 to 0. Several Senators who were present failed to answer when the roll was called on this Resolution.

L. A. B. 477. Providing that applicants for the State bar examinations shall not be barred because of failure to attend a University or law school. (May 15, page 92.) Carried by 30 to 8.

M. A. B. 1112. Relating to the printing of text books in the State Printing Plant. (May 15, page 93, 94.) Carried by 21 to 16.

N. A. C. A. 37. Authorizing the Legislature to provide a retirement system for State employees. (May 15, page 113.) Carried by 27 to 6.

O. A. B. 564. Prohibiting manufacturing work at home by females who have already been employed for eight hours in industrial plants. (May 2, page 68.) Carried by 32 to 1.

**GOOD AND BAD VOTES CAST BY EACH SENATOR AND NUMBER OF
TIMES ABSENT**

**Each Capital letter designates a certain roll call
For explanation of roll calls see page 13**

(Compiled from Daily Journals issued during session)

- ALLEN, JAMES M. (Dem.), Yreka (Siskiyou County), 2nd District.
11 Good Votes: **A, B, C, D, F, G, H, I, J, K, L.**
2 Bad Votes: **E, N.**
Absent 2 roll calls: **M, O.**
- BAKER, C. C. (Rep.), Salinas (Monterey County), 17th District.
2 Good Votes: **B, K.**
9 Bad Votes: **A, C, D, E, F, H, J, L, M.**
Absent 4 roll calls: **G, I, N, O.**
- BOGGS, FRANK S. (Dem.), Stockton (San Joaquin County), 10th District.
9 Good Votes: **A, B, D, F, G, K, L, N, O.**
3 Bad Votes: **E, H, M.**
Absent 3 roll calls: **C, I, J.**
- BREED, ARTHUR H. (Rep.), Oakland (Alameda County), 15th District.
7 Good Votes: **B, F, I, J, L, N, O.**
7 Bad Votes: **A, C, D, E, G, H, M.**
Absent 1 roll call: **K.**
- CANEPA, VICTOR J. (Rep.), San Francisco, 18th District.
8 Good Votes: **B, C, D, E, F, G, H, O.**
1 Bad Vote: **A.**
Absent 6 roll calls: **I, J, K, L, M, N.**
- CARTER, HENRY E. (Rep.), Wilmington (Los Angeles County), 31st District.
10 Good Votes: **A, C, E, G, H, I, L, M, N, O.**
2 Bad Votes: **B, D.**
Absent 3 roll calls: **F, J, K.**
- CASSIDY, BERT A. (Rep.), Auburn (Placer County), 3rd District.
13 Good Votes: **A, B, C, D, F, G, I, J, K, L, M, N, O.**
1 Bad Vote: **E.**
Absent 1 roll call: **H.**
- CHRISTIAN, E. H. (Rep.), Hayward (Alameda County), 13th District.
9 Good Votes: **B, C, F, G, I, J, M, N, O.**
5 Bad Votes: **A, D, E, H, L.**
Absent 1 roll call: **K.**
- CLEVELAND, GEORGE C. (Rep.), Watsonville (Santa Cruz County), 11th District.
8 Good Votes: **F, G, H, I, J, L, M, O.**
6 Bad Votes: **A, B, C, D, E, N.**
Absent 1 roll call: **K.**
- COBB, CHARLES H. (Dem.), Fresno, 26th District.
8 Good Votes: **A, F, G, H, I, K, L, M.**
5 Bad Votes: **B, C, D, E, N.**
Absent 2 roll calls: **J, O.**
- CROWLEY, JOHN JOSEPH (Rep.), San Francisco, 22nd District.
12 Good Votes: **B, D, E, F, G, H, I, J, L, M, N, O.**
1 Bad Vote: **A.**
Absent 2 roll calls: **C, K.**
- DUVAL, WALTER H. (Rep.), Santa Paula (Ventura County), 25th District.
4 Good Votes: **G, L, M, O.**
8 Bad Votes: **B, C, D, E, F, I, J, N.**
Absent 3 roll calls: **A, H, K.**
- EDWARDS, NELSON T. (Rep.), Orange (Orange County), 39th District.
9 Good Votes: **C, F, G, H, K, L, M, N, O.**
6 Bad Votes: **A, B, D, E, I, J.**
Absent no roll calls.

EVANS, HERBERT J. (Rep.), Monrovia (Los Angeles County), 35th District.
 7 Good Votes: **A, C, E, H, L, N, O.**
 4 Bad Votes: **B, D, G, M.**
 Absent 4 roll calls: **F, I, J, K.**

FELLOM, ROY (Rep.), San Francisco, 21st District.
 13 Good Votes: **B, C, D, E, F, G, H, I, J, L, M, N, O.**
 1 Bad Vote: **A.**
 Absent 1 roll call: **K.**

GARRISON, J. C. (Rep.), Modesto (Stanislaus County), 12th District.
 11 Good Votes: **A, B, D, G, I, J, K, L, M, N, O.**
 3 Bad Votes: **C, E, H.**
 Absent 1 roll call: **F.**

GRAY, P. J. (Rep.), San Francisco, 20th District.
 12 Good Votes: **B, C, E, F, G, H, I, J, K, L, M, N.**
 2 Bad Votes: **A, D.**
 Absent 1 roll call: **O.**

HANDY, FRED C. (Rep.), Ukiah (Mendocino County), 4th District.
 13 Good Votes: **A, B, C, F, G, H, I, J, K, L, M, N, O.**
 2 Bad Votes: **D, E.**
 Absent no roll calls.

HURLEY, EDGAR S. (Rep.), Oakland, 16th District.
 11 Good Votes: **A, B, C, E, F, H, K, L, M, N, O.**
 1 Bad Vote: **G.**
 Absent 3 roll calls: **D, I, J.**

INMAN, J. M. (Rep.), Sacramento, 7th District.
 10 Good Votes: **A, C, D, G, I, J, K, L, M, N.**
 2 Bad Votes: **E, H.**
 Absent 3 roll calls: **B, F, O.**

JONES, HERBERT C. (Rep.), San Jose, 28th District.
 4 Good Votes: **I, J, K, L.**
 1 Bad Vote: **M.**
 Absent 10 roll calls: **A, B, C, D, E, F, G, H, N, O.**

JONES, RAY (Rep.), Marysville (Yuba County), 6th District.
 5 Good Votes: **A, B, F, H, L.**
 7 Bad Votes: **C, D, E, G, M, N, O.**
 Absent 3 roll calls: **I, J, K.**

LYON, CHARLES W. (Rep.), Los Angeles, 34th District.
 6 Good Votes: **A, E, I, J, L, O.**
 5 Bad Votes: **D, F, G, H, M.**
 Absent 4 roll calls: **B, C, K, N.**

MALONEY, THOMAS A. (Rep.), San Francisco, 23rd District.
 15 Good Votes: **A, B, C, D, E, F, G, H, I, J, K, L, M, N, O.**
 No Bad Votes.
 Absent no roll calls.

McCORMACK, THOMAS (Rep.), Rio Vista (Solano County), 5th District.
 10 Good Votes: **A, B, C, F, G, H, J, L, N, O.**
 2 Bad Votes: **E, M.**
 Absent 3 roll calls: **D, I, K.**

McKINLEY, J. W. (Rep.), Los Angeles, 38th District.
 5 Good Votes: **C, E, F, J, N.**
 6 Bad Votes: **A, D, G, H, L, M.**
 Absent 4 roll calls: **B, I, K, O.**

MERRIAM, FRANK F. (Rep.), Long Beach (Los Angeles County), 33rd District.
 9 Good Votes: **A, B, C, E, G, L, M, N, O.**
 2 Bad Votes: **D, H.**
 Absent 4 roll calls: **F, I, J, K.**

MUELLER, EDWIN A. (Rep.), El Cajon (San Diego County), 40th District.
 6 Good Votes: **A, C, G, L, M, O.**
 1 Bad Vote: **E.**
 Absent 8 roll calls: **B, D, F, H, I, J, K, N.**

- MURPHY, DANIEL C. (Dem.), San Francisco, 24th District.
 14 Good Votes: A, B, C, D, E, F, G, H, I, J, L, M, N, O.
 No Bad Votes.
 Absent 1 roll call: K.
- NELSON, H. C. (Rep.), Eureka (Humboldt County), 1st District.
 6 Good Votes: F, G, H, K, N, O.
 6 Bad Votes: A, C, D, E, L, M.
 Absent 3 roll calls: B, I, J.
- PEDROTTI, J. L. (Rep.), Los Angeles, 20th District.
 10 Good Votes: B, C, D, E, F, G, H, L, M, O.
 1 Bad Vote: A.
 Absent 4 roll calls: I, J, K, N.
- ROCHESTER, GEORGE W. (Rep.), Los Angeles, 37th District.
 8 Good Votes: A, C, E, F, G, K, N, O.
 4 Bad Votes: D, H, L, M.
 Absent 3 roll calls: B, I, J.
- SHARKEY, WILL R. (Rep.), Martinez (Contra Costa County), 9th District.
 9 Good Votes: B, C, D, F, H, K, L, N, O.
 4 Bad Votes: A, E, G, M.
 Absent 2 roll calls: I, J.
- SLATER, HERBERT W. (Dem.), Santa Rosa (Sonoma County), 8th District.
 10 Good Votes: A, B, C, D, F, I, J, L, N, O.
 3 Bad Votes: E, H, M.
 Absent 2 roll calls: G, K.
- SWING, RALPH E. (Rep.), San Bernardino (San Bernardino County), 30th District.
 7 Good Votes: A, B, D, F, I, J, O.
 3 Bad Votes: C, E, H.
 Absent 5 roll calls: G, K, L, M, N.
- TUBBS, TALLANT (Rep.), San Francisco, 19th District.
 11 Good Votes: B, C, D, E, G, I, J, K, M, N, O.
 3 Bad Votes: A, H, L.
 Absent 1 roll call: F.
- WAGY, J. I. (Rep.), Bakersfield (Kern County), 32nd District.
 14 Good Votes: A, B, C, D, F, G, H, I, J, K, L, M, N, O.
 1 Bad Vote: E.
 Absent no roll calls.
- WELLER, FRANK C. (Rep.), Glendale (Los Angeles County), 36th District.
 5 Good Votes: C, E, G, K, O.
 9 Bad Votes: A, B, D, F, H, J, L, M, N.
 Absent 1 roll call: I.
- WEST, T. C. (Rep.), Alameda (Alameda County), 14th District.
 11 Good Votes: B, C, E, F, H, I, J, K, L, N, O.
 3 Bad Votes: A, D, M.
 Absent 1 roll call: G.
- YOUNG, SANBORN (Rep.), Los Gatos (Santa Clara County), 27th District.
 8 Good Votes: A, B, C, F, G, K, N, O.
 4 Bad Votes: D, E, L, M.
 Absent 3 roll calls: H, I, J.

COMPARATIVE RECORDS OF SENATORS

Based Upon Fifteen Important "Roll Calls" on Labor Measures

	Party	Good Votes	Bad Votes	Absent on Roll Call
1. MALONEY, THOMAS A.....	Rep.	15	0	0
2. MURPHY, DANIEL C.....	Dem.	14	0	1
3. WAGY, J. I.....	Rep.	14	1	0
4. CASSIDY, BERT A.....	Rep.	13	1	1
5. FELLOW, ROY.....	Rep.	13	1	1
6. HANDY, FRED C.....	Rep.	13	2	0
7. CROWLEY, JOHN JOSEPH.....	Rep.	12	1	2
8. GRAY, P. J.....	Rep.	12	2	1
9. HURLEY, EDGAR S.....	Rep.	11	1	3
10. ALLEN, JAMES M.....	Dem.	11	2	2
11. GARRISON, J. C.....	Rep.	11	3	1
12. TUBBS, TALLANT.....	Rep.	11	3	1
13. WEST, T. C.....	Rep.	11	3	1
14. PEDROTTI, J. L.....	Rep.	10	1	4
15. CARTER, HENRY E.....	Rep.	10	2	3
16. INMAN, J. M.....	Rep.	10	2	3
17. McCORMACK, THOMAS.....	Rep.	10	2	3
18. SLATER, HERBERT W.....	Dem.	10	3	2
19. MERRIAM, FRANK F.....	Rep.	9	2	4
20. BOGGS, FRANK S.....	Dem.	9	3	3
21. SHARKY, WILL R.....	Rep.	9	4	2
22. CHRISTIAN, E. H.....	Rep.	9	5	1
23. EDWARDS, NELSON T.....	Rep.	9	6	0
24. CANEPA, VICTOR J.....	Rep.	8	1	6
25. ROCHESTER, GEORGE W.....	Rep.	8	4	3
26. YOUNG, SANBORN.....	Rep.	8	4	3
27. COBB, CHARLES H.....	Dem.	8	5	2
28. CLEVELAND, GEORGE C.....	Rep.	8	6	1
29. SWING, RALPH E.....	Rep.	7	3	5
30. EVANS, HERBERT J.....	Rep.	7	4	4
31. BREED, ARTHUR H.....	Rep.	7	7	1
32. MUELLER, EDWIN A.....	Rep.	6	1	8
33. LYON, CHARLES W.....	Rep.	6	5	4
34. NELSON, H. C.....	Rep.	6	6	3
35. McKINLEY, J. W.....	Rep.	5	6	4
36. JONES, RAY.....	Rep.	5	7	3
37. WELLER, FRANK C.....	Rep.	5	9	1
38. JONES, HERBERT C.....	Rep.	4	1	10
39. DUVAL, WALTER H.....	Rep.	4	8	3
40. BAKER, C. C.....	Rep.	2	9	4

RECORDS OF MEMBERS OF ASSEMBLY

DESCRIPTION OF THE FIFTEEN ROLL CALLS UPON WHICH THE RECORD OF EACH MEMBER OF THE ASSEMBLY IS BASED

(Unless otherwise noted an "aye" vote is a vote for Labor and credited to the Respective Assemblyman as a "good" vote.)

A. A. B. 555. Permitting the issuance of work permits to minors over 12 years. This was an effort to lower the age from 14 to 12 years. (March 20, page 26.) Carried by 54 to 6. The "ayes" are bad votes.

B. S. B. 167. Making it a misdemeanor to willfully ignore a subpoena issued by the Labor Commissioner. (March 25, page 34.) Carried by 48 to 13.

C. A. B. 133. Anti-"Yellow Dog" Contract bill, making void contracts of employment containing agreement not to affiliate with labor unions. (March 25, page 36.) Refused passage by 30 to 42.

D. A. B. 203. Providing for the licensing of Social Welfare Workers. This bill was opposed by the Office Employes Association because in examinations for licenses scarcely any credit was to be given to social workers who had grown gray in the service. (March 27, page 19.) Carried by 52 to 13. The "ayes" are bad votes.

E. A. B. 288. Relating to the payment for uniforms by employers where employees are required to wear same while at work. (March 27, page 23.) Carried by 46 to 30.

F. A. B. 564. Prohibiting manufacturing work at home by females who have already been employed for eight hours in industrial plants. (March 28, page 30.) Carried by 44 to 24.

G. A. B. 1112. Relating to the printing of text books in the State Printing Plant. (April 18, page 23.) Carried by 45 to 8.

H. S. B. 112. Prohibiting the employment of aliens by contractors and sub-contractors on Public work. (April 23, page 37.) Refused passage by 30 to 37.

I. A. J. R. 11. Memorializing Congress to enact legislation restricting immigration from Mexico. (May 6, page 15.) Carried by 63 to 2.

J. A. C. A. 37. Authorizing the Legislature to provide a retirement system for State employes. (May 7, page 26.) Carried by 57 to 7.

K. A. J. R. 15. Memorializing Congress to restrict immigration from the Philippine Islands. (May 8, page 30.) Carried by 52 to 20.

L. S. J. R. 3. Relating to the hours of employment of persons on interstate carriers. (May 13, page 97.) Refused passage by 30 to 40.

M. S. B. 14. Including lime and cement plants within scope of existing law limiting working hours in smelters and underground mines to eight per day. (May 14, page 26.) Carried by 45 to 17.

N. S. B. 700. Declaring it the policy of the State of California to build, purchase, condemn, or otherwise acquire toll bridges for and in the name of the State; also authorizing the issuance of revenue bonds for that purpose. (May 14, page 68.) Carried by 62 to 4.

O. S. C. A. 27. Providing that one-half of the revenues accruing from the taxation of premiums of Fire Insurance Companies shall be set aside for pension, relief, etc., of firemen. (May 2, page 19.) Carried by 54 to 7.

GOOD AND BAD VOTES CAST BY EACH MEMBER OF THE ASSEMBLY AND NUMBER OF TIMES ABSENT

Each Capital letter designates a certain roll call
For explanation of roll calls see page 17

(Compiled from Daily Journals issued during session)

ADAMS, ELBERT G. (Dem.), Livingston (Merced County), 49th District.

12 good Votes: **B, C, E, F, G, H, I, K, L, M, N, O.**

2 Bad Votes: **D, J.**

Absent 1 roll call: **A.**

ANDERSON, ROSCOE J. (Rep.), Redding, (Shasta County), 3rd District.

5 Good Votes: **G, I, K, N, O.**

8 Bad Votes: **A, C, D, E, F, H, J, L.**

Absent 2 roll calls: **B, M.**

ARNOLD, EMORY J. (Rep.), Los Angeles, 75th District.
 6 Good Votes: **D, G, I, K, M, O.**
 9 Bad Votes: **A, B, C, E, F, H, J, L, N.**
 Absent no roll calls.

BADHAM, WILLARD E. (Rep.), Los Angeles, 72nd District.
 8 Good Votes: **D, G, I, J, K, M, N, O.**
 7 Bad Votes: **A, B, C, E, F, H, L.**
 Absent no roll calls.

BAUM, WILLIS M. (Rep.), Los Angeles, 65th District.
 4 Good Votes: **D, K, M, N.**
 7 Bad Votes: **A, B, C, E, F, H, L.**
 Absent 4 roll calls: **G, I, J, O.**

BERNARD, VAN (Rep.), Butte City (Glenn County), 5th District.
 12 Good Votes: **B, D, E, F, G, I, J, K, L, M, N, O.**
 3 Bad Votes: **A, C, H.**
 Absent no roll calls.

BISHOP, ROY (Rep.), Alameda, 35th District.
 6 Good Votes: **E, F, I, K, N, O.**
 1 Bad Vote: **L.**
 Absent 8 roll calls: **A, B, C, D, G, H, J, M.**

BLISS, GEORGE R. (Rep.), Carpinteria (Santa Barbara County), 59th District.
 8 Good Votes: **B, E, G, I, K, M, N, O.**
 5 Bad Votes: **A, C, D, H, L.**
 Absent 2 roll calls: **F, J.**

BROCK, ARCHIBALD E. (Rep.), Redlands (San Bernardino), 58th District.
 7 Good Votes: **B, G, I, J, K, N, O.**
 7 Bad Votes: **A, C, D, E, F, L, M.**
 Absent 1 roll call: **H.**

BYRNE, WILLIAM M. (Rep.), Los Angeles, 66th District.
 12 Good Votes: **B, C, E, F, H, I, J, K, L, M, N, O.**
 2 Bad Votes: **A, D.**
 Absent 1 roll call: **G.**

CLOUDMAN, HAROLD C. (Rep.), Berkeley (Alameda County), 40th District.
 3 Good Votes: **I, J, O.**
 10 Bad Votes: **A, B, C, D, E, F, G, H, K, L.**
 Absent 2 roll calls: **M, N.**

CLOUDSLEY, F. C. (Rep.), Stockton (San Joaquin County), 20th District.
 6 Good Votes: **B, E, K, M, N, O.**
 7 Bad Votes: **A, C, D, F, G, H, L.**
 Absent 2 roll calls: **I, J.**

COLLIER, FRANK B. (Rep.), Modesto (Stanislaus County), 46th District.
 12 Good Votes: **B, C, E, F, G, H, I, K, L, M, N, O.**
 3 Bad Votes: **A, D, J.**
 Absent no roll calls.

COOMBS, FRANK L. (Rep.), Napa, 11th District.
 7 Good Votes: **B, C, E, F, G, H, O.**
 2 Bad Votes: **A, D.**
 Absent 6 roll calls: **I, J, K, L, M, N.**

CRAIG, EDWARD (Rep.), Brea (Orange County), 76th District.
 7 Good Votes: **G, I, J, K, M, N, O.**
 7 Bad Votes: **A, B, C, E, F, H, L.**
 Absent 1 roll call: **D.**

CRAWFORD, JAMES C. (Rep.), Burbank (Los Angeles County), 61st District.
 6 Good Votes: **D, I, J, K, N, O.**
 5 Bad Votes: **A, E, F, H, L.**
 Absent 4 roll calls: **B, C, G, M.**

CRITTENDEN, BRADFORD S. (Rep.), Tracy (San Joaquin County), 19th District.
 11 Good Votes: **B, C, E, F, H, I, J, L, M, N, O.**
 3 Bad Votes: **A, D, K.**
 Absent 1 roll call: **G.**

CRONIN, MELVYN I. (Rep.), San Francisco, 27th District.
 8 Good Votes: **C, D, E, F, H, J, L, M.**
 2 Bad Votes: **I, K.**
 Absent 5 roll calls: **A, B, G, N, O.**

CROWLEY, ERNEST C. (Dem.), Suisun (Solano County), 10th District.
 8 Good Votes: **F, G, H, I, J, M, N, O.**
 3 Bad Votes: **A, K, L.**
 Absent 4 roll calls: **B, C, D, E.**

DEUEL, CHARLES H. (Dem.), Chico (Butte County), 7th District.
 7 Good Votes: **B, D, G, I, J, K, N.**
 7 Bad Votes: **A, C, E, F, L, M, O.**
 Absent 1 roll call: **H.**

DeYOE, A. C. (Rep.), Carmel (Monterey County), 48th District.
 7 Good Votes: **B, E, I, J, K, L, N.**
 8 Bad Votes: **A, C, D, F, G, H, M, O.**
 Absent no roll calls.

DILLINGER, H. E. (Dem.), Placerville (El Dorado County), 16th District.
 5 Good Votes: **B, G, I, K, N.**
 7 Bad Votes: **A, C, D, E, F, H, M.**
 Absent 3 roll calls: **J, L, O.**

EASLEY, ROBERT P. (Rep.), Antioch (Contra Costa County), 18th District.
 5 Good Votes: **G, I, J, K, O.**
 6 Bad Votes: **B, C, H, L, M, N.**
 Absent 4 roll calls: **A, D, E, F.**

EDDY, CROWELL D. (Rep.), National City (San Diego County), 80th District.
 10 Good Votes: **B, C, E, F, G, I, J, M, N, O.**
 4 Bad Votes: **A, D, H, K.**
 Absent 1 roll call: **L.**

EMMETT, DAN W. (Rep.), Santa Paula (Ventura County), 60th District.
 4 Good Votes: **E, G, I, N.**
 2 Bad Votes: **K, L.**
 Absent 9 roll calls: **A, B, C, D, F, H, J, M, O.**

FEELEY, WALTER W. (Rep.), Oakland (Alameda County), 38th District.
 8 Good Votes: **B, E, F, G, I, J, K, L, O.**
 4 Bad Votes: **C, D, H, N.**
 Absent 2 roll calls: **A, M.**

FEIGENBAUM, B. J. (Rep.), San Francisco, 31st District.
 11 Good Votes: **A, B, C, F, I, J, K, L, M, N, O.**
 2 Bad Votes: **D, E.**
 Absent 2 roll calls: **G, H.**

FISHER, ROBERT F. (Rep.), Carlotta (Humboldt County), 2nd District.
 8 Good Votes: **B, E, G, I, J, K, M, N.**
 7 Bad Votes: **A, C, D, F, H, L, O.**
 Absent no roll calls.

FLYNN, JAMES C. (Rep.), San Francisco, 22nd District.
 11 Good Votes: **A, B, C, D, E, F, H, I, J, K, L.**
 Bad Votes: None.
 Absent 4 roll calls: **G, M, N, O.**

FRY, ROBERT B. (Rep.), San Francisco, 30th District.
 10 Good Votes: **B, E, F, H, I, J, K, M, N, O.**
 4 Bad Votes: **A, C, D, L.**
 Absent 1 roll call: **G.**

GILMORE, JOSEPH P. (Rep.), San Francisco, 23rd District.
 12 Good Votes: **A, C, E, F, G, H, I, J, K, L, M, N.**
 1 Bad Vote: **D.**
 Absent 2 roll calls: **B, O.**

HARPER, WILLIAM E. (Rep.), San Diego, 79th District.
 7 Good Votes: **B, G, I, J, M, N, O.**
 8 Bad Votes: **A, C, D, E, F, H, K, L.**
 Absent no roll calls.

HAWES, FRED C. (Rep.), San Francisco, 21st District.
 10 Good Votes: **B, C, E, F, H, I, J, L, M, O.**
 2 Bad Votes: **A, D.**
 Absent 3 roll calls: **G, K, N.**

HEISINGER, S. L. (Rep.), Selma (Fresno County), 52nd District.
 12 Good Votes: **B, C, E, F, G, H, I, J, K, L, M, N.**
 2 Bad Votes: **A, D.**
 Absent 1 roll call: **O.**

HOFFMAN, WILLIAM W. (Rep.), Oakland, 36th District.
 5 Good Votes: **B, F, G, N, O.**
 5 Bad Votes: **C, D, E, H, L.**
 Absent 5 roll calls: **A, I, J, K, M.**

HORNBLOWER, WILLIAM B. (Rep.), San Francisco, 25th District.
 10 Good Votes: **C, F, G, H, I, J, K, L, M, N.**
 1 Bad Vote: **B.**
 Absent 4 roll calls: **A, D, E, O.**

INGELS, RAY R. (Rep.), Ukiah (Mendocino County), 6th District.
 5 Good Votes: **C, E, I, M, N.**
 6 Bad Votes: **A, F, H, J, K, O.**
 Absent 4 roll calls: **B, D, G, L.**

JESPERSEN, CHRIS N. (Rep.), Paso Robles (San Luis Obispo County) 53rd District.
 10 Good Votes: **B, C, E, F, G, I, J, L, M, N.**
 5 Bad Votes: **A, D, H, K, O.**
 Absent no roll calls.

JEWETT, AUGUSTUS F. (Rep.), Hanford (Kings County), 54th District.
 6 Good Votes: **F, G, J, K, N, O.**
 5 Bad Votes: **D, E, H, L, M.**
 Absent 4 roll calls: **A, B, C, I.**

JONES, ISAAC (Rep.), Ontario (San Bernardino County), 57th District.
 8 Good Votes: **B, C, F, I, J, L, M, N.**
 7 Bad Votes: **A, D, E, G, H, K, O.**
 Absent no roll calls.

JOST, WILLIAM P. (Rep.), Hayward (Alameda County), 34th District.
 7 Good Votes: **B, E, F, J, K, N, O.**
 4 Bad Votes: **C, D, H, L.**
 Absent 4 roll calls: **A, G, I, M.**

KEATON, MORGAN (Rep.), Long Beach (Los Angeles County), 70th District.
 5 Good Votes: **I, J, K, N, O.**
 9 Bad Votes: **A, B, C, D, E, F, G, L, M.**
 Absent 1 roll call: **H.**

KLINE, CHESTER N. (Rep.), San Jacinto (Riverside County), 77th District.
 10 Good Votes: **B, E, G, H, I, J, K, M, N, O.**
 4 Bad Votes: **A, C, D, L.**
 Absent 1 roll call: **F.**

LEVEY, EDGAR C. (Rep.), San Francisco, 28th District.
 11 Good Votes: **B, E, F, G, H, I, J, K, M, N, O.**
 2 Bad Votes: **A, C.**
 Absent 2 roll calls: **D, L.**

LEYMEL, Z. S. (Rep.), Fresno, 51st District.
 3 Good Votes: **B, C, E.**
 2 Bad Votes: **A, D.**
 Absent 10 roll calls: **F, G, H, I, J, K, L, M, N, O.**

LITTLE, WALTER J. (Rep.), Santa Monica (Los Angeles County), 62nd District.
 6 Good Votes: **E, I, J, M, N, O.**
 4 Bad Votes: **C, D, K, L.**
 Absent 5 roll calls: **A, B, F, G, H.**

LUTTRELL, FRANK W. (Dem.), Santa Rosa (Sonoma County), 13th District.
 6 Good Votes: **E, I, J, K, N, O.**
 9 Bad Votes: **A, B, C, D, F, G, H, L, M.**
 Absent no roll calls.

LYONS, HARRY (Rep.), Los Angeles, 64th District.
 7 Good Votes: **G, I, J, K, M, N, O.**
 7 Bad Votes: **B, C, D, E, F, H, L.**
 Absent 1 roll call: **A.**

McDONOUGH, M. J. (Rep.), Oakland, 39th District.
 12 Good Votes: **A, B, C, E, F, H, I, J, K, L, M, O.**
 1 Bad Vote: **D.**
 Absent 2 roll calls: **G, N.**

MCGINLEY, FRANK (Rep.), Wilmington (Los Angeles County), 71st District.
 2 Good Votes: **M, N.**
 2 Bad Votes: **A, L.**
 Absent 11 roll calls: **B, C, D, E, F, G, H, I, J, K, O.**

MCGUINNESS, HENRY (Dem.), Dunsmuir (Siskiyou County), 1st District.
 7 Good Votes: **E, F, K, L, M, N, O.**
 2 Bad Votes: **A, H.**
 Absent 6 roll calls: **B, C, D, G, I, J.**

MEEKER, M. S. (Rep.), Kerman (Fresno County), 50th District.
 7 Good Votes: **B, C, E, J, K, M, N.**
 7 Bad Votes: **A, D, F, H, I, L, O.**
 Absent 1 roll call: **G.**

MILLER, ELEANOR (Rep.), Pasadena (Los Angeles County), 67th District.
 10 Good Votes: **B, C, F, G, H, I, J, L, M, N.**
 4 Bad Votes: **A, D, E, K.**
 Absent 1 roll call: **O.**

MILLER, JAMES A. (Rep.), San Francisco; 32nd District.
 5 Good Votes: **F, H, I, J, O.**
 4 Bad Votes: **A, C, D, K.**
 Absent 6 roll calls: **B, E, G, L, M, N.**

MIXTER, FRANK W. (Rep.), Exeter (Tulare County), 55th District.
 4 Good Votes: **B, G, N, O.**
 9 Bad Votes: **A, C, D, E, F, H, K, L, M.**
 Absent 2 roll calls: **I, J.**

MORGAN, ALBERT H, Jr. (Rep.), Berkeley (Alameda County), 41st District.
 1 Good Vote: **K.**
 9 Bad Votes: **A, B, C, D, E, F, G, H, L.**
 Absent 5 roll calls: **I, J, M, N, O.**

MORRISON, HARRY F. (Rep.), San Francisco, 29th District.
 11 Good Votes: **B, C, E, F, G, H, J, K, L, M, O.**
 1 Bad Vote: **D.**
 Absent 3 roll calls: **A, I, N.**

NIELSEN, ROY J. (Rep.), Sacramento, 14th District.
 12 Good Votes: **B, C, E, F, G, H, I, J, K, L, M, N.**
 2 Bad Votes: **A, D.**
 Absent 1 roll call: **O.**

NOYES, FRED B. (Rep.), Yuba City (Sutter County), 8th District.
 6 Good Votes: **B, E, G, I, J, K.**
 5 Bad Votes: **A, C, D, H, M.**
 Absent 4 roll calls: **F, L, N, O.**

OLIVA, CHARLES A. (Rep.), San Francisco, 33rd District.
 9 Good Votes: **E, F, G, H, I, J, K, N, O.**
 4 Bad Votes: **C, D, L, M.**
 Absent 2 roll calls: **A, B.**

PARKMAN, HARRY L. (Rep.), San Mateo (San Mateo County), 42nd District.
 5 Good Votes: **E, I, J, L, O.**
 3 Bad Votes: **A, C, H.**
 Absent 7 roll calls: **B, D, F, G, K, M, N.**

PATTERSON, ROBERT LINCOLN (Rep.), Taft (Kern County), 56th District.
 5 Good Votes: **I, J, K, N, O.**
 7 Bad Votes: **B, C, E, F, H, L, M.**
 Absent 3 roll calls: **A, D, G.**

QUIGLEY, JAMES L. (Ind.), San Francisco, 24th District.
 12 Good Votes: **A, C, D, E, F, G, H, I, J, K, L, O.**
 Bad Votes: None.
 Absent 3 roll calls: **B, M, N.**

REINDOLLAR, CHARLES F. (Rep.), San Rafael (Marin County), 17th District.
 14 Good Votes: **B, C, D, E, F, G, H, I, J, K, L, M, N, O.**
 Bad Votes: None.
 Absent 1 roll call: **A.**

ROBERTS, FREDERICK M. (Rep.), Los Angeles, 74th District.
 5 Good Votes: **B, G, H, M, N.**
 4 Bad Votes: **C, E, F, L.**
 Absent 6 roll calls: **A, D, I, J, K, O.**

ROLAND, EUGENE W. (Rep.), Oakland, 37th District.
 6 Good Votes: **B, I, J, K, N, O.**
 6 Bad Votes: **A, C, D, E, G, M.**
 Absent 3 roll calls: **F, H, L.**

SCOFIELD, JEROME V. (Rep.), Huntington Park (Los Angeles County), 69th District.
 6 Good Votes: **D, I, J, K, N, O.**
 5 Bad Votes: **C, E, F, H, L.**
 Absent 4 roll calls: **A, B, G, M.**

SCUDDER, HUBERT B. (Rep.), Sebastopol (Sonoma County), 12th District.
 6 Good Votes: **B, F, I, M, N, O.**
 7 Bad Votes: **A, C, D, E, H, J, L.**
 Absent 2 roll calls: **G, K.**

SEAWELL, JERROLD L., (Ind.), Roseville (Placer County), 9th District.
 10 Good Votes: **B, C, E, H, I, J, K, L, N, O.**
 2 Bad Votes: **A, D.**
 Absent 3 roll calls: **F, G, M.**

SEWELL, HARRY F. (Rep.), Whittier (Los Angeles County), 68th District.
 3 Good Votes: **I, J, N.**
 7 Bad Votes: **B, C, D, E, K, L, M.**
 Absent 5 roll calls: **A, F, G, H, O.**

- SNYDER, BERT B. (Rep.), Santa Cruz (Santa Cruz County), 43rd District.
 7 Good Votes: **B, F, G, H, K, N, O.**
 6 Bad Votes: **A, C, D, E, L, M.**
 Absent 2 roll calls: **I, J.**
- SPALDING, C. C. (Rep.), Sunnyvale (Santa Clara County), 45th District.
 9 Good Votes: **B, F, G, I, J, K, M, N, O.**
 5 Bad Votes: **A, C, E, H, L.**
 Absent 1 roll call: **D.**
- STOCKWELL, JAMES E. (Rep.), Los Angeles, 73rd District.
 2 Good Votes: **D, F.**
 8 Bad Votes: **A, B, C, E, H, K, L, N.**
 Absent 5 roll calls: **G, I, J, M, O.**
- WEST, PERCY G. (Rep.), Sacramento, 15th District.
 12 Good Votes: **B, C, E, F, G, H, I, J, L, M, N, O.**
 3 Bad Votes: **A, D, K.**
 Absent no roll calls.
- WILLIAMS, DAN E. (Rep.), Jacksonville (Tuolumne County), 47th District.
 12 Good Votes: **C, D, E, F, G, H, I, J, K, M, N, O.**
 1 Bad Vote: **A.**
 Absent 2 roll calls: **B, L.**
- WILLIAMSON, RAY (Rep.), San Francisco, 26th District.
 13 Good Votes: **A, B, C, E, F, G, I, J, K, L, M, N, O.**
 1 Bad Vote: **D.**
 Absent 1 roll call: **H.**
- WITTER, MYRON D. (Rep.), Brawley (Imperial County), 78th District.
 9 Good Votes: **B, C, E, F, G, H, I, M, N.**
 5 Bad Votes: **A, D, J, K, L.**
 Absent 1 roll call: **O.**
- WOOLWINE, CLARE (Rep.), Los Angeles, 63rd District.
 6 Good Votes: **E, F, I, J, L, N.**
 3 Bad Votes: **D, K, M.**
 Absent 6 roll calls: **A, B, C, G, H, O.**
- WRIGHT, T. M. (Rep.), San Jose (Santa Clara County), 44th District.
 12 Good Votes: **B, C, E, F, G, H, I, J, L, M, N, O.**
 2 Bad Votes: **A, K.**
 Absent 1 roll call: **D.**
- YOUNG, FORREST R. (Dem.), Quincy (Plumas County), 4th District.
 9 Good Votes: **B, E, F, G, I, J, K, L, O.**
 5 Bad Votes: **A, C, D, H, M.**
 Absent 1 roll call: **N.**

COMPARATIVE RECORDS OF MEMBERS OF THE ASSEMBLY
 Based Upon Fifteen Important "Roll Calls" on Labor Measures

	Party	Good Votes	Bad Votes	Absent on Roll Call
1. REINDOLLAR, CHARLES F.....	Rep.	14	0	1
2. WILLIAMSON, RAY.....	Rep.	13	1	1
3. QUIGLEY, JAMES L.....	Ind.	12	0	3
4. GILMORE, JOSEPH P.....	Rep.	12	1	2
5. McDONOUGH, M. J.....	Rep.	12	1	2
6. WILLIAMS, DAN E.....	Rep.	12	1	2
7. ADAMS, ELBERT G.....	Dem.	12	2	1
8. BYRNE, WILLIAM M.....	Rep.	12	2	1
9. HEISINGER, S. L.....	Rep.	12	2	1
10. NIELSEN, ROY J.....	Rep.	12	2	1
11. WRIGHT, T. M.....	Rep.	12	2	1
12. BERNARD, VAN.....	Rep.	12	3	0
13. COLLIER, FRANK B.....	Rep.	12	3	0
14. WEST, PERCY G.....	Rep.	12	3	0
15. FLYNN, JAMES C.....	Rep.	11	0	4
16. MORRISON, HARRY F.....	Rep.	11	1	3
17. FEIGENBAUM, B. J.....	Rep.	11	2	2

18.	LEVEY, EDGAR C.....	Rep.	11	2	2
19.	CRITTENDEN, BRADFORD S.....	Rep.	11	3	1
20.	HORNBLOWER, WILLIAM B.....	Rep.	10	1	4
21.	HAWES, FRED C.....	Rep.	10	2	3
22.	SEAWELL, JERROLD L.....	Ind.	10	2	3
23.	EDDY, CROWELL D.....	Rep.	10	4	1
24.	FRY, ROBERT B.....	Rep.	10	4	1
25.	KLINE, CHESTER N.....	Rep.	10	4	1
26.	MILLER, ELEANOR.....	Rep.	10	4	1
27.	JESPERSEN, CHRIS N.....	Rep.	10	5	0
28.	OLIVA, CHARLES A.....	Rep.	9	4	2
29.	SPALDING, C. C.....	Rep.	9	5	1
30.	WITTER, MYRON D.....	Rep.	9	5	1
31.	YOUNG, FORREST R.....	Dem.	9	5	1
32.	CRONIN, MELVYN I.....	Rep.	8	2	5
33.	CROWLEY, ERNEST C.....	Dem.	8	3	4
34.	FEELEY, WALTER W.....	Rep.	8	4	2
35.	BLISS, GEORGE R.....	Rep.	8	5	2
36.	BADHAM, WILLARD E.....	Rep.	8	7	0
37.	FISHER, ROBERT F.....	Rep.	8	7	0
38.	JONES, ISAAC.....	Rep.	8	7	0
39.	COOMBS, FRANK L.....	Rep.	7	2	6
40.	McGUINNESS, HENRY.....	Dem.	7	2	6
41.	JOST, WILLIAM P.....	Rep.	7	4	4
42.	SNYDER, BERT B.....	Rep.	7	6	2
43.	BROCK, ARCHIBALD E.....	Rep.	7	7	1
44.	CRAIG, EDWARD.....	Rep.	7	7	1
45.	DEUEL, CHARLES H.....	Dem.	7	7	1
46.	LYONS, HARRY.....	Rep.	7	7	1
47.	MEEKER, M. S.....	Rep.	7	7	1
48.	DeYOE, A. C.....	Rep.	7	8	0
49.	HARPER, WILLIAM E.....	Rep.	7	8	0
50.	BISHOP, ROY.....	Rep.	6	1	8
51.	WOOLWINE, CLARE.....	Rep.	6	3	6
52.	LITTLE, WALTER J.....	Rep.	6	4	5
53.	CRAWFORD, JAMES C.....	Rep.	6	5	4
54.	JEWETT, AUGUSTUS F.....	Rep.	6	5	4
55.	NOYES, FRED B.....	Rep.	6	5	4
56.	SCOFIELD, JEROME V.....	Rep.	6	5	4
57.	ROLAND, EUGENE W.....	Rep.	6	6	3
58.	CLOUDSLEY, F. C.....	Rep.	6	7	2
59.	SCUDDER, HUBERT B.....	Rep.	6	7	2
60.	ARNOLD, EMORY J.....	Rep.	6	9	0
61.	LUTTRELL, FRANK W.....	Dem.	6	9	0
62.	PARKMAN, HARRY L.....	Rep.	5	3	7
63.	MILLER, JAMES A.....	Rep.	5	4	6
64.	ROBERTS, FREDERICK M.....	Rep.	5	4	6
65.	HOFFMAN, WILLIAM W.....	Rep.	5	5	5
66.	EASLEY, ROBERT P.....	Rep.	5	6	4
67.	INGELS, RAY R.....	Rep.	5	6	4
68.	DILLINGER, H. E.....	Dem.	5	7	3
69.	PATTERSON, ROBERT LINCOLN.....	Rep.	5	7	3
70.	ANDERSON, ROSCOE J.....	Rep.	5	8	2
71.	KEATON, MORGAN.....	Rep.	5	9	1
72.	EMMETT, DAN W.....	Rep.	4	2	9
73.	BAUM, WILLIS M.....	Rep.	4	7	4
74.	MIXTER, FRANK W.....	Rep.	4	9	2
75.	LEYMEL, Z. S.....	Rep.	3	2	10
76.	SEWELL, HARRY F.....	Rep.	3	7	5
77.	CLOUDMAN, HAROLD C.....	Rep.	3	10	2
78.	McGINLEY, FRANK.....	Rep.	2	2	11
79.	STOCKWELL, JAMES E.....	Rep.	2	8	5
80.	MORGAN, ALBERT H. JR.....	Rep.	1	9	5

WE NEVER FORGET

“My advice to workingmen is this: If you want power in this country; if you want to make yourselves felt; if you do not want your children to wait long years before they have the bread on the table they ought to have; the opportunities in life they ought to have; if you don’t want to wait yourselves, write your banner so that every political trimmer can read it. ‘We Never Forget!’ If you launch the arrow of sarcasm at labor, we never forget; if there is a division in Congress, and you throw your vote in the wrong scale, we never forget. You may go down on your knees and say, ‘I am sorry I did the act,’ and we will say, ‘It will avail you in Heaven, but on this side of the grave, never!’”—Wendell Phillips.