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CLIPPINGS

APR 1944

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April 18

PROBE OF ALIEN LAND PUSHED

State Will Defray



By V. T. HAMLIN



Stockton Record

5 Japs Jailed At Tule Lake

Five Japanese internees at the Tule Lake War Relocation Center were under arrest at the center today for "alleged intimidation of workers at the center school," according to the War Relocation Authority.

The five—three of whom had prior records for creating disturbances at the turbulent camp—were held in the Tule Lake compound area after they assertedly threatened certain teachers at the school with bodily harm in an effort to foment a "strike," WRA said.

They were identified as Dentaro Tani, Tosiaki Oku, Goichi Ichimura, Kemetei Hiyeda and Hisashi Yamamoto.

SF. Call Bull.

'Japanese Question'

California's "Japanese Question," will be discussed by Dr. Peter T. Cohmy, a member of the committee investigating activities of Japanese in California, in a talk for the City and County Federation of Women's Clubs tomorrow.

SF. News

5 Jap Hoodlums Jailed at Tule Lake

War Relocation Authority police have arrested five Japanese at the Tule Lake segregation center who are charged with intimidating and threatening internees with bodily harm if they did not stop working, the WRA announced late yesterday.

Detained were Dentaro Tani, Tosiaki Oku, Goichi Ichimura, Kimetei Hiyeda and Hisashi Yamamoto.

The WRA revealed three of the five had been held in the wire compound previously and released about two weeks ago on their promise that they would not further disturb the peace.

SF. News

April 18

PROBE OF ALIEN LAND PUSHED

State Will Defray Investigation Cost

Agreement by the state to pay investigation costs constitutes the "green light" to court action that may return much alien-owned land in San Joaquin County to state control, District Attorney Chester Watson announced today.

Watson said that Atty. Gen. Robert W. Kenny promised the state's co-operation in financing the investigations at a conference at the Northern California district attorneys' zone meeting Friday in San Francisco.

The announcement culminated a month-long negotiation between Watson and Kenny over payment of expenses of special investigators, and other outlays of money, necessary in the process of escheating alien-owned land to the state.

132 PARCELS

"While we know of 132 parcels of land that we felt would directly fall into the investigative channel, we were rather hesitant to go ahead with legal processes that would escheat the land back to state control, excluding San Joaquin County from taxation of the land," Watson said.

"However, we hired two special investigators, who have been ferreting out facts and evidence. We have four suits almost ready for legal action," he continued.

With the state's guarantee, the investigations are now scheduled for "a full steam ahead" signal.

The investigations concern recorded transactions and bank deposits of Japanese aliens now in internment camps throughout the country to prove they are directly in control of the land in question, despite "dummy" manager-owners.

About a month ago Kenny asked district attorneys throughout California to investigate and file suit in such cases where ownership by an alien Japanese could be proved in court. He said his staff, undermanned, could not cope with the situation.

Watson again asked all citizens in this area having any knowledge of transactions by alien Japanese to get in touch with his office.

SF, News

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SF. Call Bull.

April 19

Bricker Favors Local Action on Jap Question

Republican Leader Reiterates Political Stand

has come by 43 cases of four bottles of rum, which were bon, Scotch and gin, as well as The Federal Alcohol Tax Unit and all over the price of liquor. The mythical self in a quandary— is doing, yesterday found his right hand know what his left represented as never letting his Uncle Sam, who is sometimes

Liquor Auction With Ceilings Stumps Marshal

leg chops and steaks from seven points to four and breast, bank cuts, necks and shanks with bone in from two points to none.

Apparent Violations opinion on the situation. city legal department for an turned over by the board to the their report and it hastily was increases. The experts turned in structure in view of the ordered survey the department's wage perts it employed last month to dependent group of wage ex- constitute the board from an in- bling in on the five men who The information came tum- rules and laws.

a whole series of violations of February it may have started half its 5700 employees last higher-wage strike of nearly with the A.F.L. union-led, wage increases in connection a board majority ordered yesterday learned that when and Power Commissioners

N.A. Times

3 Tule Lake Japs Get Jail Terms

268

Three Japanese American segregees at the Tule Lake camp were under jail sentence today for violating camp regulations the War Relocation Authority disclosed.

Acting Director Harry L. Black sentenced Chotaro Nagasaka to thirty days and Tsuneo Kawari to fifteen days for disturbing the peace—in this instance a fist fight.

Seimon Okumura received thirty days for being drunk and disorderly, the liquor being "homemade sake." The three were taken to Klamath Falls jail.

J.F. Call Bull.

More 'Loyal' Japs Released From Camps

269

The fall of Bataan... with Sevastopol by a seven-mile highway and tramline, opened up the valleys leading into the larger city from the south and outflanked German troops dug in on Malakhov Hill and Inkerman Heights opposite Gen. Feodor I. Tolbukhin's 4th Ukrainian Army attacking on the eastern side of Sevastopol. A stride Two Highways Yerenenko's men were astride two highways leading into Sevastopol from the southeast, the Bakalava-Sevastopol road and the upper section of the main Yalta-Sevastopol route. Soviet airmen strafed and bombed every axis concentration outside Sevastopol. Bakalava has changed hands four times. The Germans first captured it Nov. 29, 1941, lost it again Jan. 11, 1942, and reconquered it July 1, 1942, just two days before Sevastopol fell.

N.A. Times

3 Tule Lake Japs Get Jail Terms

By United Press

TULE LAKE, April 19.—Three Japanese interned at the Tule Lake segregation center today began serving jail sentences at Klamath Falls, Ore., two for disturbing the peace and one for drunkenness, the War Relocation Authority announced.

Chotaro Nagasaka was sentenced to 30 days and Tsuneo Kakari to 15 days for fighting following an argument over segregation, WRA officials said. Seiwon Okmura was given 30 days for "being under the influ-

ence of home-made sake" near his residence.

J.F. News

Bricker Favors Local Action on Jap Question

Republican Leader Reiterates Political Stand in Address to Audience of 1000 at Town Hall

Resettlement of the Japs after the war is a matter best left to each community, Gov. John W. Bricker of Ohio said yesterday.

This, his first expression on the controversial issue of what to do with the erstwhile California Japs, was made at a meeting of Town Hall at the Biltmore and in a statement issued earlier in the day.

Safer Procedure

"It would be a realistic solution," he said, "preventing disorders and racial tension. It might slow down the release of the Japs from the relocation centers, but it would make for a safer and sounder procedure.

"It is of national interest that admitted disloyalists be kept interned and under the strictest surveillance for the duration and that after the war they be sent back to Japan. The other Japs ought to be closely watched after they are released from the relocation centers. And, before then, a more careful investigation of their loyalty and their record should be made so that no disloyalists slip by the authorities. That some of these have gotten out is indicated by the anti-American demonstrations of 28 Japs inducted as U.S. soldiers at Ft. McClellan, Alabama, who refused to salute the flag and disobeyed orders.

Must Guard Rights

"As a law-abiding nation noted for its tolerance, we cannot ignore the constitutional rights of the Jap-American citizens. Many of them have demonstrated their loyalty to the United States, and have contributed to the war effort. At the same time we cannot ignore the fact that the bestial treatment of American citizens and prisoners of war by the Japs has kindled a flaming resentment among our people. It is up to us to prevent this hatred from finding expression in revenge against innocent and patriotic Americans."

When Gov. Bricker stepped onto the speaker's platform—Town Hall is unique in that it has no speaker's table—the 1000 men in the Biltmore Bowl gave him a rising tribute. Robert H. Craig, the Town Hall president, introduced the speaker as a man who has "good plain horse sense."

Lauds Gov. Warren

Bricker in his address and in the question period afterward restated his position on many subjects. He took special occasion to throw a bouquet at the feet of Gov. Warren.

"Your Governor," said he, "has rendered a fine service in establishing our party on the sound foundation of public confidence."

The Presidential aspirant re-

iterated his middle-of-the-road foreign policy.

"We can't help any other people in the world unless we first help ourselves, or give other people liberty unless we have liberty ourselves. We will co-operate with other nations but will demand that other nations co-operate with us and to an end that is to the best interest of the United States.

World Free Press

"A world free press is essential to world understanding and co-operation.

"I vision the day," he said, "when all the people of the world will have access to world news, and not, as often happens now, get distorted views of what we Americans stand for through the biased press of their lands."

Gov. Bricker put the forthcoming political campaign from the Republican standpoint in this nutshell: "Our primary objective is to return government to control by the people."

Gov. Bricker had a busy schedule for his second and concluding day in Los Angeles.

Jonathan Club Breakfast

He appeared at a special breakfast in his honor at the Jonathan Club, where he was greeted by Mayor Bowron and several hundred civic and business leaders.

He told his hearers at the club breakfast that one of the country's major needs is a recovery of the spirit of private enterprise, a spirit, he said, which has been seriously jeopardized by the paternalistic and bureaucratic philosophy of the New Deal.

While suggesting that business leaders of the country should take more interest in government and governmental practices, Bricker asserted that "government must be taken out of business."

Members of the alumni of midwestern universities belonging to the Big Ten Club visited the Ohio Governor in his Biltmore suite in midmorning and were followed by a delegation representing Ohio societies and the State societies of other States. A Bricker-for-President Committee also called.

Meets Supporters

Following his appearance at Town Hall Bricker held a series of conferences during the afternoon with Californians supporting his Presidential candidacy.

Scheduled to catch a pitched ball at Wrigley Field yesterday afternoon, Bricker, a star catcher on Ohio State's team several years ago, was deprived of showing his skill when Mayor Bowron, at bat, astonished all concerned by knocking out a Texas leaguer.

Gov. and Mrs. Bricker with members of their official party spent a quiet evening with personal friends. Their schedule called for departure this morning for Phoenix, Ariz., where a short stop will be made. The Governor and his party then will return directly to Columbus.

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J.F. Call Bull.

More 'Loyal' Japs Released From Camps

By a Times Staff Correspondent

WASHINGTON, April 18.—

Release of "loyal" Japanese and Japanese-American evacuees from Federal camps is being stepped up, with the process of checking the records of former Pacific Coast residents nearly completed, a War Relocation Authority spokesman said today.

Policies governing the granting of indefinite leave to persons of Nipponese ancestry in government custody have not been changed, despite reports of a more liberal attitude since W.R.A. was shifted to the Interior Department. The Times was told, but the number of camp inhabitants winning permission to take outside jobs is mounting because of greater demands for farm workers and other labor and the approach of warmer weather.

Releases Reach 500

Indefinite releases reached 510 last week, the first time since last summer more than 400 Japs have been granted freedom in a single week, officials said. On April 8 a total of 21,405 evacuees had been turned loose to resettle in other sections, while 2359 were on a seasonal leave and 957 were on "short leave."

Recent decision to review the cases of disloyal and troublesome evacuees sent to the Tule Lake segregation camp meanwhile was challenged by Rep. Costello (D.) Cal.

Future Problem Seen

Commenting on the W.R.A. explanation that only the relatives of individuals segregated on loyalty or conduct grounds will be considered for release, the Californian observed:

"If the W.R.A. lets out the families of some of these hostile Japanese, the question will arise later how we can ship the disloyal ones back to Japan. There will be arguments that the United States should not break up households and the 'hardship' question will be put before Congress, just as it was when we were asked to countermand deportation orders against aliens who came to this country illegally and later married and raised families."

W.R.A. Program Called Menace

WASHINGTON, April 18. (AP) Rep. Thomas (R.) N.J., in a letter to Secretary Ickes released today, said the War Relocation Authority's program of resettling Japanese in this country "has now become a menace to the security of life and property, both of Americans and Japanese."

Thomas, a member of the Dies committee investigating un-American activities, said disturbances in Delaware and at Great Meadows, N.J., were caused recently by transfer of Japanese citizens to those communities.

He contended that the program has gone far beyond the state's silly coddling and social experimenting."

Tule Lake Japs Given Jail Terms

SAN FRANCISCO, April 18.

(AP) — Three Japanese-American segregationees at the Tule Lake camp were sentenced to jail today for violating camp regulations, the War Relocation Authority disclosed.

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April 19

JAPANESE ARE STATE MENACE

Judge Ben. C. Jones

AT JOHNSON HOME

Johnson, Mrs. Louis R. Johnson and Mrs. Eloise Thomas Russ. set, hand carved; poster number, bed-back occasional chair, CR-66298.

NTED 65

TRADES ELECTRIC SHOP 1716 N. WILCOX just step N. of Hollywood Blvd.

FOR SALE antique hand carved rosewood sofa, 3 chairs, lovely Theodore Haveland Lamoreaux china. No dealers. Mrs. I. L. Arnett, 235 W. MacArthur Blvd., Oakland 11, Calif.

MIMMOGRAPH AB, dick model no. 77 Good cond., \$75. Italian piano accordion, \$150. Private party, 1735 Venice Blvd. Ft-6215.

ALUMINUM—New & used, pots, pans, roasters—everything for cooking. The famous Curtis Cooker, canning device. Cary, 4216 Fountain.

22 & 45 auto, 357 S & W Hill & pistol. Browning O & U. Robert & chamberlain all caliber. Shovel Gun Shop, 4323 Sunset Blvd.

4x3 Graphic & access, 1195 G. E. port, set chr. radio \$25. 38 police spec. \$25. Lady's sz. 6 skates \$8. 22-410 rifle. P. O. Box 2266, Hlyd.

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PHYSIOLOGICAL WITNESS \$85. Equi-Box Vol. I, 10 books, \$100. Secret Symbols of the Rosicrucians 16th & 17th Century Boston Edition by Franz Hartman, \$88.50. 835 Heli-trope Dr.

TRAINS ELECTRIC SHOP 1716 N. WILCOX

FORD '37 SED. Blue paint. Shows care.

DODGE '37 SED. Tan finish. Good condition.

HUDSON '38 CPE. Beautiful new sty. A-1 con.

FORD '38 SED. Ebony black finish. Good ti.

DE SOTO '38 SED. Radio. Overdrive.

FORD '39 SED. Interior like new. Popular econ 60 series. 2-door.

CHEV. '39 CPE. Chiseling deluxe interior like Good tires. Ex. mech. cond.

CHEV. '39 SED. Interior like new. Ebony bla twin spots.

STUDE. '39 SED. Orlve. High rubber. Comm. 4-dr. dix. Beau. etc.

NASH '41 CPE.

Holly, Cal. News

Ukrain Republic Press

passengers including Jack Frye, president of Trans-Continental and Western Air Lines, and 17 Army, Lockheed and TWA technical observers.

The Constellation is capable of carrying 100 paratroopers and their

SAYS WRA CHIEF DOESN'T KNOW JAP PROBLEM

LOS ANGELES, Apr. 18. (TP) — The California Department of American Legion, which released a blast at Republican Congressman Hamilton Fish of New York, let it be known it doesn't like Secretary of the Interior Ickes, either.

The Legion executive committee called for Ickes to resign as head of the War Relocation Authority and charged that his statement last week on the Japanese problems showed what was called "woeful ignorance and biased statements."

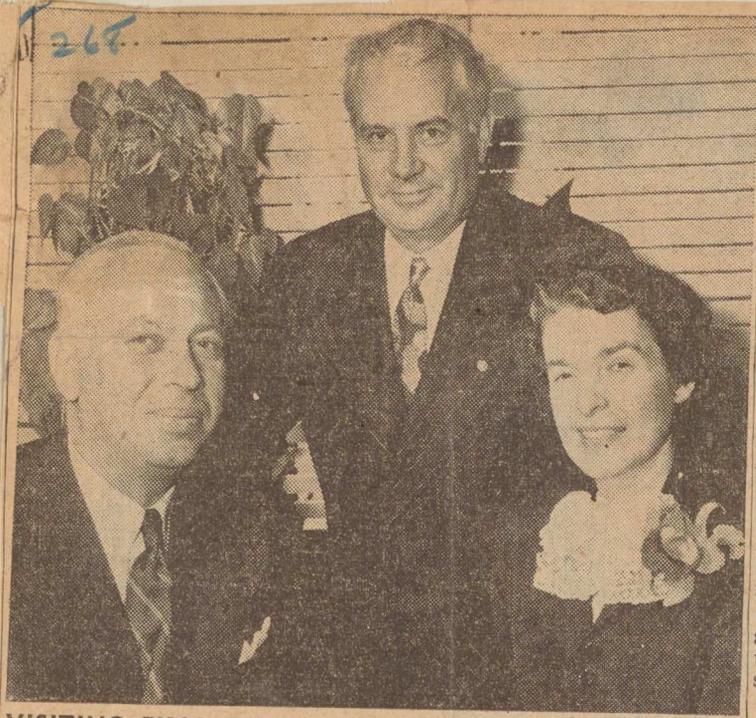
Ickes had urged tolerance toward Japanese American citizens and said they would be permitted to return to their homes if they wish, after the war.

There was no indication that Ickes was likely to follow the Legion advice about quitting as head of the WRA.

HOUSE APPROVAL OF POSTWAR PACTS Steyr, A Some of

Pasadena Ind.

April 19



VISITING FILM STUDIO—Gov. John W. Bricker of Ohio, center, and his wife are shown with Charles W. Koerner, executive vice-president in charge of production at RKO Radio studios, which they toured during their visit here.

Bricker Pleads for Return Of Government to People

Gov. John W. Bricker of Ohio, candidate for the Republican Presidential nomination, today flew to Phoenix after telling a Town Hall audience at the Biltmore that the paramount issue in the Republican campaign is "the return of this Government to the control of the people."

Government officials, he declared, must be kept aware that they are public servants.

"We cannot help the other people of the world unless we first help ourselves," he added.

In discussing the Japanese situation on the Pacific Coast, Governor Bricker stated that American communities should be permitted, after the war, to decide for themselves whether or not they will receive those loyal Japanese left in this country after the admittedly disloyal have been deported.

Clearly indicating his feeling that the War Relocation Authority has displayed laxity and inefficiency in the release of Japanese from relocation centers, Governor Bricker stressed his advocacy of deporting any and all persons of Japanese birth or descent who have manifested a preference for

Japan, declaring that "no person who confesses he cannot be loyal to the United States should be permitted to find sanctuary here."

In a question-and-answer period following his formal remarks, Governor Bricker again denounced the suggestion of Secretary of the Interior Ickes that Government-owned plants be turned over to returning servicemen. He declared that such factories, with the exception of those that may be needed for certain military reasons, should be sold, leased or rented to private industry.

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There was no indication that Ickes was likely to follow the Legion advice about quitting as head of the WRA.

JAPANESE ARE STATE MENACE

Judge Ben. C. Jones Takes Sound Stand In Address

Members of Ukiah Parlor, Native Sons of the Golden West, enjoyed a dinner at The Palace Hotel in honor of Grand Trustee Judge Ben Jones, of Lakeport, Monday evening. After dinner the members adjourned to I. O. O. F. Hall for their regular monthly meeting where the usual order of business included election of a delegate to the Grand Parlor Convention to be held in San Jose May 16. F. W. Sandelin was elected delegate and Ernest E. Coleman was elected alternate.

Talked On Japanese.

Judge Ben C. Jones is a member of the Grand Parlor Committee on Japanese Legislation, which has the job of advising members of the N. S. G. W. and also collecting data on the Japanese in California, to let Congress, in Washington, know the dangers of allowing Japanese to return to the Pacific coast after the war.

Gave The Details.

Judge Ben C. Jones, of Lake county, who was guest speaker, talked at length and very interestingly, on the Japanese question and he told about the start that had been made in one of the southern counties where the District Attorney is looking into the records of property owned by Japanese to prove fraud and to later confiscate the property. A lot of land is owned by wealthy Japanese, who were born in Japan, but the property is registered in the names of Japanese born in the state of California. This one instance is being copied by District Attorneys of other counties where there is property owned by Japanese.

Facts Not Known.

Another item of interest is something very few Californians are aware of. The largest Shinto Temple in the world, outside of the Emperor's Palace grounds in Tokyo, is located at Sebastopol, Sonoma county. There were over 200 schools in the state teaching all subjects in Japanese. Before Pearl Harbor there were 50,000 Japanese students from California in Japan, who had graduated from high schools in California and had gone to Japan to receive instruction, to return to California, according to remarks made by Judge Jones. There are other things about the Japanese in California, after the war, citizens of this state will hear.

Is It Possible?

The question is: Can you tell a loyal Japanese from a disloyal Japanese?

Press

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April 19

292

PHYSIOLOGICAL WRITINGS \$85; EQU-
NON VOL. I. 10 BOOKS, \$100; SECRET
SYMBOLS OF THE ROSICRUCIANS 16th
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FRANK HARTMAN, \$85.50, 835 Helio-
trope Dr.

TRAINS ELECTRIC TRAINS
MODEL ELECTRIC SHOP
1716 N. WILCOX
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FOR SALE antique hand carved rose-
wood sofa, 3 chairs; lovely Theo-
dore Haviland Lamoignon china. No
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77 Good cond., \$75 Italian piano
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ALUMINUM—New & used. Pots, pans,
roasters—everything for cooking.
The Famous Curtis Cooker, can-
ning device, carry, 4216 Fountain
& 45 auto, 387 S & W Hill &
pistol Browning O & U. Rebarrel
& chambering all calibers. Shivel
Gun shop, 4323 Sunset Blvd.

4x5 Graphic & access, \$195. G. E.
port, self chg. radio \$25. 38 police
spec. 525. Lady's sz. 6 skates \$8.

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THE VANS FOR SALE

FORD '37 SED. Blue paint. Shows care.
DODGE '37 SED. Tan finish. Good condition.
HUDSON '38 CPE. Beautiful new rev. A-1 con-
FORD '38 SED. Ebony black finish. Good th-
DE SOTO '38 SED. Radio. Overdrive.
FORD '39 SED. Orl. black finish. Interior
60 series. 2-door.
CHEV. '39 CPE. Good tires. Ex. mech. cond.
Glistening deluxe interior in
CHEV. '39 SED. Interlor like new. Ebony pla-
ish. Motor A-1. Good tires.
twin spots.

STUDE. '39 SED. Comm. 4-dr. dix. Beaut. etc.
O drive. High rubber.

NASH '41 CPE.

Holly, Cal. News

JAPANESE ARE STATE MENACE

Judge Ben. C. Jones

AT JOHNSON HOME

Johnson, Mrs. Louis F. Johnson
and Mrs. Eloise Thomas Russ.
Two Circle Bodies Met

Girls A and B met in the la-
dies parlor of the Methodist
church Tuesday afternoon with
Verda Becker presiding. There
was a nice attendance despite
the inclement weather. Mrs. De-
Motte gave devotions, followed
by Mrs. Nat Beckley who talked
on "Child Delinquency." The
Circle voted to give \$5 to the Rec-
Cross and also \$5 toward the
church budget. Refreshments
were served by Mrs. Chas. Rupe
and Mrs. A. Gouge.

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NTURE, RUGS.
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IN ANY AMOUNT.
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Ukrain Republic Press

STATE LEGION DEMANDS ICKES QUIT POST

SAYS WRA CHIEF DOESN'T KNOW JAP PROBLEM

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There was no indication that Ickes was likely to follow the Legion advice about quitting as head of the WRA.

Pasadena Ind.

April 20

CFWC Recommend
Expulsion of Jap
Alien and Disloyal

Church of Christ, Science, in
Boston, Mass.
Sunday School at 9:30 a. m.
Sunday morning service at 11
Wednesday evening meetings,
which include testimonies of Chris-
tian Science Healing, at 8 o'clock.
Free reading room in church
building, open daily, except Sun-
day and holidays, from 12 to 4:30
p. m. Here the Bible and all the
works by Mary Baker Eddy, may
be read, borrowed or purchased.
Visitors always welcome.

Monrovia Journal

Escheat Case on
Japanese Land

CRISCO	EE
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OLIVE	C
EverRoyal St	SOAP
Grapelru	
Vita Pak	x .00575

San Gabriel Sun

April 20

CFWC Recommend
Expulsion of Jap ²⁶⁵
Alien and Disloyal

Los Angeles District Federation of Women's clubs has gone on record as opposed to return of Japanese or Japanese-Americans to the West Coast for the duration. Such a resolution was adopted at the recent meeting of the district board.

The club also recommends that control of Japanese in the United States be transferred from civilian to military authority. It urges that after the war, Congress expatriate all Nisei convicted of disloyalty and expel from the country all Jap aliens. It demands that Congress institute an exhaustive study which will lead, in any event, to control of Japanese aliens after the war.

mal

This resolution will be considered by the convention of the General Federation in St. Louis April 24, and will be presented to all member clubs of the district at the convention in Los Angeles May 17 and 18.

* * * *

PVT. ETHEL F. LAGRANDE
ARRIVES AT FT. DES MOINES

CORN F
Kelloggs

Tax .005

OLIVE
EverRoyal S

SOAP

Grapetru
Vita Pak

x .00575

San Gabriel Sun

April 20

CFWC Recommend Expulsion of Jap Alien and Disloyal

Church of Christ, Scientist, in
Boston, Mass.
Sunday School at 9:30 a. m.
Sunday morning service at 11
Wednesday evening meetings,
which include testimonies of Chris-
tian Science Healing, at 8 o'clock.
Free reading room in church
building, open daily, except Sun-
day and holidays, from 12 to 4:30
p. m. Here the Bible and all the
works by Mary Baker Eddy, may
be read, borrowed or purchased.
Visitors always welcome.

Monrovia Journal

Escheat Case on Japanese Land

In the first case of its kind ever to be filed in Los Angeles County, District Attorney Fred N. Howser today filed escheat proceedings against two Japanese subjects, four Japanese-American citizens and two other defendants. The action of the district attorney involves alleged violations of the California alien land law of 1920.

Named in the petition filed by Howser were: Yukichi Yamaguchi, Hiroshi Yamaguchi, Hideo Suyenaga, Tokiye Akune Yamaguchi, Mitsu Kayashima, Herman Appel and Stanley C. Mellier. The petition asserts that the defendants Yukichi Yamaguchi and Hiroshi Yamaguchi are subjects of Japan. All of the defendants are asserted to have participated in transactions which brought the property under alien control, in violation of the alien land act. By the provisions of the alien land law, it is illegal for persons not eligible for United State citizenship to own farming land in California.

The property involved in the action is situated near the corner of Hawthorne avenue and Pacific Coast highway, in the Meadow Park tract, Southwest of Los Angeles. It is valued at \$40,000 and adjoins the Palos Verdes estates.

Exhaustive investigation preceded the filing of the escheat action, Howser announced. He said the facts uncovered indicated that Yukichi Yamaguchi was the real owner of the property involved, although title was held by Hideo Suyinaga for the purpose of making it appear the property was owned by a citizen of the United States.

Attorney General Robert W. Kenny, who was fully advised of the pending case, made the following statement:

"In cooperation with this office, Fred N. Howser, district attorney of Los Angeles county, after a long investigation, has prepared and filed escheat proceedings, under the Alien Land Law of 1920. I wish to commend the district attorney for his procedure in this escheat action which involves a number of defendants; some of whom are enemy aliens.

The careful manner in which the pleadings were prepared in this case has led me to request sufficient number or all legal papers involved so that I may supply the same to all district attorneys in each of the countries of the state, as I feel the context will be of great value in the preparation of other contemplated proceedings under the Alien Land Law."

Howser indicated that other cases are in the process of preparation in Los Angeles county. He explained the current case is expected to establish a precedent for further proceedings.

An escheat action, he explained, would result in the forfeiture of the property in question to the state of California.

Investigation was first made into the matter following Pearl Harbor, and at that time, Howser stated, maps were prepared under the direction of the county recorder and county surveyor which showed acquisition of the property by Japanese of American citizenship in strategic areas of military and naval importance throughout the country. Further probing disclosed that many of these properties were apparently under direct control of enemy aliens.

April 21

Native Sons Ask Jap Land Ban

By United Press
LOS ANGELES, April 21.—Native Sons of the Golden West today sought 178,000 signatures for a petition to amend California's alien property law to bar effectively Japanese aliens from owning or acquiring land in this state.
Campaign Manager E. A. Murray predicted the necessary signatures would be had within a week.

S.F. News

Petition Seeks Ban on Japanese Land Ownership

Native Sons of the Golden West are circulating a petition which advocates that Japanese not be allowed to own land in California, and requesting that the proposition be on the ballot for the November election.
Sheriff Eugene W. Biscailuz was the first to sign.
178,000 signers are necessary.
The measure would amend the Alien Land Law so as to make Japanese of American birth also ineligible.

Holly, Ct. News

PETITION FOR JAP BAN SIGNED

178,000 Signatures Secured
WELLS-MADDOX—H. J. 18
VARNER-STACY—D. H. 24
VALLON-MORENO—A. M. 64
VERTSON-SASSI—O. M. 72
VAN GINKEL-DE GROOT—C. 33
LIPPIE-COYKENDALL—C. 47
THOMAS-HOYT—B. A. 36
THOMAS-TONA—E. C. 30
TOROK-BEHM—G. 22
THOMSON-BAUMANN—C. R. 21
LITTMAN-S-COLGAN—B. J. 25
TOLSON-LANTZ—W. J. 26
TINS-ROSS—C. P. 22
SMITH-HUGHES—L. P. 54
SMITH-LANNING—W. H. 23
SCHUBARTH-BULLEY—E. M. 59
SPARKS-HOVAGHIMIAN—H. G. 26
SHULER-CONLEY—R. M. 38
SANTMERS-WORMBELL—S. K. 32
SANFORD-MCKIBBEN—G. J. 19
RAGGER-KETCHUM—W. G. 46

LA. Exam



tors and civic leaders in all-sponsored by the Board of uel F. Enyeart, superintend-

Houser Pledges Protection of Industry Gains

HUNTINGTON PARK, April 20.—A pledge of protection of California industry after the war in order to provide jobs for California's greatly increased population was made here today by Lt. Gov. Frederick F. Houser, candidate for United States Senator at the May 16 primary election.

FIRST SIGNATURES
are Eldred L. Me
cailuz and E. A. A

"We must preserve the gains we have made in California industry during the war, and we must also plan for expansion of those industries for postwar needs," Houser declared.
"That is the program to which I am pledged in this campaign."
Houser made his talk at a breakfast meeting at the Huntington Park Women's Clubhouse, and later repeated his pledge at a meeting of Republican organizations of the 16th Congressional District meeting at 1222 Westwood Blvd.
Heading his Huntington Park campaign committee are Mrs.

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LA Times

ASK PROBE ON 'KIBEI' DRAFT Davis Denies

In announcing the event, Davis stated, "Since the three candidates are members of the legal profession and contending for non-partisan office, the bar association feels it is doing a public service in furnishing an opportunity for the public to hear a three of them on the same program."
Tickets will be needed for the luncheon meeting.

LA. Exam

we, too, recall some rootball weekends. And if there was anything around Pearl Harbor on the eve of Dec. 7 to evoke such a comparison, even in the defensive terms used by Admiral Hart, sobriety was not the password on that fateful evening.
* * * * *

Forests Threatened

A disturbing note of warning was sounded in Sacramento this week by P. D. Hanson of the U. S. Forest Service to the effect that California's forests would be stripped of lumber within 13 years at the present rate of cutting.

SF News

April 21

Native Sons Ask Jap Land Ban

By United Press

LOS ANGELES, April 21.—Native Sons of the Golden West today sought 178,000 signatures for a petition to amend California's alien property law to bar effectively Japanese aliens from owning or acquiring land in this state.

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Sheriff Eugene W. Biscailuz was the first to sign.

178,000 signers are necessary. The measure would amend the Alien Land Law so as to make Japanese of American birth also ineligible.

Holly, Cal. News



Times photo

FIRST SIGNATURE—Sheriff Biscailuz yesterday was first California voter to sign petition permanently barring Jap aliens from owning land in State. Left to right, above, are Eldred L. Meyer, Past Grand President of Native Sons of Golden West; Sheriff Biscailuz and E. A. Murray, campaign director of the Japanese Exclusion Association.

PETITION FOR JAP BAN SIGNED

178,000 Signatures Sought for State Amendment Vote

Seeking "to make permanent the removal of Japanese from California," the Japanese Exclusion Association yesterday obtained the first of the 178,000 signatures needed to place on the November ballot an amendment to the state constitution, specifically barring "persons of Japanese ancestry" from acquiring real property in the state.

The signer was Sheriff Eugene Biscailuz, who received the petition from a committee of Native Sons, including E. A. Murray, campaign director; Bernard G. Hiss and Walter H. Odemar, grand trustees, and Eldred L. Meyer, past grand president.

OWNERSHIP BARRED

The proposed amendment would bar from the ownership, leasing or "enjoying" of real estate or water craft, in addition to the specifically mentioned Japanese, "all persons ineligible for citizenship or of ancestry so ineligible."

Murray said the amendment is designed "to close loopholes in our present alien land law, by which Japanese have been able to obtain land in the name of others."

Commending the Hearst newspapers for their campaign to keep Japanese out of California, Murray said "it is not a coincidence that Japanese, before the war, occupied property strategically located along the Coast and in the vicinity of defense plants."

These aliens, he declared, "were sent here to work for their Emperor and for the militarists, who stabbed us in the back."

ASK PROBE ON 'KIBEI' DRAFT

Davis Denies

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L.A. Exam

Petition to Bar Japs Headed by Biscailuz

Sheriff Eugene W. Biscailuz yesterday was the first California voter to sign a petition permanently bar Japanese aliens from owning or acquiring land in the State.

The petition, which will require 178,000 signatures before a measure can be placed on the November ballot, is sponsored by the Japanese Exclusion Association, and is indorsed by the Native Sons of the Golden West.

Close Loopholes

E. A. Murray, campaign director, explained that the intent of the proposed amendment is to "close loopholes in the present alien land law, which permits Japanese aliens to acquire and own land through subterfuge and collusion."

"The time has come," Murray said, "to tighten our laws, as we have been accustomed to tighten our belts, so that Japanese aliens will never again be permitted to own land in California, either through subterfuge or collusion, or a combination of both."

Recognize Menace

Walter H. Oldemar, Past Grand Trustee of the Native Sons of the Golden West, and chairman of the association, said that he is certain that voters of California know the menace that will exist if the Japanese aliens are allowed to return here.

In another statement, Murray declared that the danger of so-called Japanese farmers to American security was immediately recognized by Army officials shortly after Pearl Harbor when they moved them inland.

Others present at the meeting in the Sheriff's office were Eldred L. Meyer, Past Grand President of the Native Sons of the Golden West, and Bernard G. Hiss, Grand Trustee of the order.

Ickes Asserts Anger in West Subsiding

WASHINGTON, April 20. (AP) Interior Secretary Ickes, just returned from a trip to San Francisco, said today he received the impression that public feeling in the West has been "considerably allayed" toward Japanese-American citizens.

April 21

Court Suit Is Aimed at Jap Held Property

WALTERIA, April 21.—A Superior Court suit to have agricultural land here, allegedly held illegally by Japanese, revert to the state, has been filed by District Attorney Fred N. Howser.

The land, valued at \$40,000, lies near the intersection of Pacific Coast Highway and Hawthorne Avenue.

Howser charges that the property was registered in the name of a Japanese-American, Hideo Suyenaga, and was acquired in 1929 actually for Y. Yamaguchi and Yukichi Suyenaga, who made considerable fortunes growing vegetables on the land.

For his part in the transaction, Suyenaga, now an internee at Poston, Ariz., received two \$10 bills and a new necktie, according to Howser, who asks that the property be returned to the state because of fraud.

Several Japanese and two Americans who are said to have been involved in the transaction, are named in the suit.

Long Beach
Press Teleg.

April 22

JAP OWNERSHIP OF WATER CRAFT FOUGHT

The California alien land law amendment for which initiative petitions are being circulated throughout the state would not only bar alien Japanese or persons with "dual citizenship" from owning land, but also would prevent them from "acquiring, possessing, leasing, chartering, enjoying or transferring any water craft or any interest therein." E. A. Murray, director of the Japanese Exclusion Assn.'s campaign, declared today.

Petitions were placed in circulation Thursday, 178,000 signatures being required to place the proposal on the November ballot.

Holly. Cit. - News

WARE ASSAILS ICKES ON JAPS' RETURN HERE

"It is neither in the public interest nor in the interest of the Japanese themselves that they return to the western States of America," Wallace Ware, candidate for District Attorney, told the Native Sons of the Golden West at their luncheon yesterday.

In 1912, despite protests from Washington, the California Legislature passed legislation against Japanese ownership of land in California, Ware reminded his listeners. William Jennings Bryan was sent out from Washington to stop the legislation, but to no avail.

"The latest Federal invasion of California created another

great wave of indignation by our citizens when Harold Ickes, fresh from Washington and loaded with a strange love and loyalty for a race we are engaged in a life-and-death struggle with, has hurled an insult at true Californians. He would want Americans to believe that we should extend our arms in cordial welcome to our fertile valleys for this menacing foe."

OWNERS OF WATER CRAFT B...

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AN MAIL

The leading article number is entitled "Br

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BY JAMES HILTON

LA Times

Test of Jap exclusion to high court

San Luis, South Gate. Longworth, T/Sgt. Robert D. 2903 Denby ave. McCoy, Second Lt. Daniel F. 1457 W. 46th st. Miller, Col. Joseph A., Long Beach. Tallman, Lt. John C., Canoga Park. Alvarado, Pvt. Joe M., 114 Rowan st. Aguilera, Pfc. Tony, Los Nietos Cooper, S/Sgt. Rex C., 1426 E. 58th dr. McMahon, Lt. Donald R., 104

LA News

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OWNERSHIP OF WATER CRAFT BY JAPS FOUGHT

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Petitions were placed in circulation Thursday, with 178,000 signatures required to place the proposal on the November ballot.

Aim Explained

Walter H. Odemar, Grand Trustee of the Native Sons of the Golden West, which has endorsed the campaign, and chairman of the Native Sons' Japanese legislation committee, also pointed out the proposed amendment's objective of preventing

subterfuge in ownership of boats and of maintaining American control of California fisheries.

He said that by covering "dual citizenship" the proposal is aimed to stop practices frequently used to circumvent the intent of the alien land law, which now applies only to aliens ineligible for citizenship.

Dual Citizenship

These practices, he said, include purchasing property in the name of very young American-born Japanese children, who actually have "dual citizenship" status because their births have been registered with a Japanese Consul by the parents when the children were less than three weeks old.

The proposal also would empower the State Attorney General to appoint enforcement personnel and would appropriate \$100,000 annually to meet expenses, Odemar said. Sheriff Eugene Biscailuz was the first California voter to sign the petition Thursday.

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Longworth, T/Sgt. Robert D.
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McCoy, Second Lt. Daniel F.
1457 W. 46th st.
Miller, Col. Joseph A., Long
Beach.
Park.
Tallman, Lt. John C., Canoga
Alvarado, Pvt. Joe M., 114
Rowan st.
Aguilera, Pfc. Tony, Los Nietos
Cooper, S/Sgt. Rex C., 1426 E

A. News

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BY JAMES HILTON

LA Times

Test of Jap exclusion to high court

SAN FRANCISCO, April 22.—(U.P.)—A 2-year-old test case on the legality of orders excluding Japanese from the western defense command area was certified to the United States supreme court today by the federal circuit court of appeals.

The case was filed by Mitsuye Endo, 22, a former state employe at Sacramento, who charged that as an American citizen she was held illegally in a war relocation authority camp at Tonatz, Utah.

The supreme court was asked to determine whether WRA had power to hold such persons and deny them the right to go to court, if such a person can be held after having been ascertained a loyal citizen and able to get a job on release, if such persons can be held without any hearing and if a probation system could be set up for such cases.

Miss Endo was granted a leave clearance last August but was unable to meet other WRA requirements and was not released

day special nine

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BULLETIN

note to editors

SAN FRANCISCO; ~~XXXXXXXXXX~~ the army's ~~which~~ western defense
command has withdrawn approval of ~~the~~ ^{its} san francisco story on
return of hawaiian-japanese women to hawaii, handled as advance
for morning papers of tuesday, april 25, and requests that it
NOT be published.

the ap april 24

ljs/jordan-army phone:135p

April 24

Mr. Ickes Has His Say About the Japs

Auto Brakes C. C. BRAKE SERVICE
 AR. 8-9627. Despite wartime shortages, we are doing our best to render the same dependable service as in the past 13 years in the same location. Official Brake Sta. 306. Culver City Brake Service Specialists at 9911 Washington Blvd.

A & A Tires for WEAR
 AR. 8-604
 It pays to take YOUR tires to tire specialists. All recapping done in our own factory with best materials available and skilled labor that adds miles to the life of your tires. Just one block east of M.G.M. at 9922 W. Washington.

Auto Supplies-Western Auto Supply Co
 AR. 8-4458. Auto parts, Sporting Goods, Tools, Tires, Paint, Glassware, Roofing, Work Clothes, Cosmetics and a complete line of furniture. 9412 Washington Blvd., Culver City.

Auto Parts-Studio City
 Auto, Wash, Wash, Wash

Culver City - Star News

District Legion Protests Ickes Stand on Japs

Line trick that distinguishes this by Glenwear to flatter a new least front and button-back insure



Pasad Star News

April 24

Mr. Ickes Has His Say About the Japs

When Secretary Ickes, of the interior department, undertakes to discuss a matter he never pussyfoots around or evades the issue. He goes right at the subject, with hammer and tongs, and has his say. It may not always make sense, but it sounds forceful. One has but to mention an issue or an individual within Mr. Ickes' hearing, and he immediately knows where the secretary stands.

Mr. Ickes' latest outburst was in reply to criticism of the manner in which the war relocation authority has handled the Japanese evacuation problem. Court testimony and the opinions of many responsible officials have been presented to show that there has been too much coddling and pampering which, for the most part, has been repaid with behavior ranging from sullen indifference to outright violence, as in the case at Tule Lake.

Mr. Ickes says, with his customary emphasis, that "vindictive, blood-thirsty . . . professional race mongers" have insisted upon "a lynching party" in handling the Japanese evacuees. He upholds the WRA and indicates that he will make no changes in its policies or methods.

The people of the west coast, who have been more vocal than those from any other region in their criticism of the WRA, have not demanded nor would they countenance anything even approaching a "lynching party," as Mr. Ickes so forcefully describes it.

But they have insisted, and they probably will continue to insist, upon segregation of the dangerous Japs and a policy of handling them in a manner suitable to their behavior. Since one of the hardest problems that has confronted officials, military and civilian, has been to determine the degree of loyalty actually possessed by the Japs, it has been the contention of the people that the protection of the nation is of first consideration. This can only be accomplished by treating all Japanese as possible enemies until they have proven, beyond a doubt, their loyalty.

Mr. Ickes points out that the fanatical Japanese are lower on the scale of humanity than we are. He uses that to emphasize that we, therefore, should not stoop to their level in cruelty and bestiality.

That is true enough, but neither do we have to become soft-headed about it and turn loose thousands of potential saboteurs, merely because they have prattled some nonsense about their sudden conversion to American loyalty.

The Japanese in American camps have not been treated cruelly. They have had plenty of food, adequate shelter and liberties which even our own men in the service do not enjoy. Nobody begrudges them that. But, by the same token, few Californians who have known the Japanese so well, will agree with Mr. Ickes when he says, in effect, that we should permit sentimentality to swerve us from a sensible course.

April 24

Mr. Ickes Has His

Spv. About the Japs

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AR. 8-4458. Auto parts, Sporting Goods, Tools, Tires, Paint, Glassware, Roofing, Work Clothes, Cosmetics and a complete line of furniture, 9412 Washington Blvd., Culver City.

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A & A Tires for WEAR
AR. 8-6041
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Culver City - Star News

District Legion Protests Ickes Stand on Japs

Denunciation of language Secretary Harold L. Ickes used on his recent visit to California in discussing the issue of the return of Japanese-Americans to the state was voiced in resolutions adopted at the monthly dinner meeting Friday night of the 18th Legion District, meeting at William D. Davies Memorial Building, Farnsworth Park, Altadena.

The resolutions, too, cited instances throughout the country and in the armed service where Japanese had been caught in disloyal acts. The resolution indorses a similar resolution adopted by the executive committee of the State Legion Department.

Suggest Ritual Changes

Introduced by the resolutions committee at the request of East Pasadena Post, No. 280, American Legion, were resolutions asking changes in the Legion ritual, which would conform more to proceedings in military service of this country, instead of ritual proceedings following the forms of fraternal bodies as the Legion ritual now does. The resolution would have the post arrangements for meetings place leading officers at posts in front of the hall, and the members sit facing the officers rather than the lodge form of chairs and stations around the hall. The resolutions include suggestions conforming to military procedure for the various post services, so that discharged veterans joining the Legion will enter an atmosphere similar to that in which they have been trained in the armed service.

Following the dinner, at which 100 Legionnaires and guests were seated, Dr. J. W. Harrison, commander of Altadena Post, No. 470, American Legion, the host post, greeted Legionnaires present, mentioning that table decorations were provided by Ed. Johnston. Introduced was Mrs. Charles S. Backus, president of the Altadena Unit, No. 470, American Legion Auxiliary, the members of which were the hostesses of the evening, providing the dinner, under the chairmanship of Mrs. Frank White.

Special Guests Introduced

E. A. Howard, past district commander, introduced distinguished Legionnaires and guests who were escorted to seats with the presiding officer, Dr. K. B. Harvey, district commander. Introduced were Mrs. Grace Omohundro, president 18th District Auxiliary; Eleanor Morgan, Past District President of the 18th District Auxiliary; Dave McCalab, of the 24th District; Frank Drew, post 13, Pasadena, conservation commissioner; and Earl Hinds, vice-commander, 24th District.

Mr. Hines is heading a campaign designated "Employment American Legion Honor Roll Pledge," which he explained and which he is asking the Legion Posts to assist him in carrying out. It consists of obtaining from employers pledges of priority employment (when qualified) to honorably discharged veterans of the armed forces of the United States of America. Employers who sign this pledge are provided with a display banner. Already 1 1/2 million veterans have been honorably discharged in the present war, and in the next 5 years one may expect 5 million to be so discharged.

Clubmobile Project

Mrs. Omohundro told of the project of the State Department Auxiliary to raise the necessary fund to purchase and keep supplied for a year a clubmobile, an American

Red Cross equipment, which furnishes service men coming in from duty and missions at the front with doughnuts and coffee, and other edibles. The cost of such a mobile and service for a year is \$21,000. Mrs. Omohundro urged subscriptions for the project, the contributions to be sent to Ethel M. Flynn, treasurer of the State Department Auxiliary, room 113, American Legion Memorial Building, San Francisco.

Announcement was made that the 18th District had regained seventh place formerly held in membership among the districts of the State Legion Department.

Reports Show Activity

All committee reports showed activity in their respective lines of work. For applications of posts to send selected boys to Boy State this year, the time limit is May 10. To supply the district hospital commission with sufficient funds to carry out its work, it was voted to urge the posts to add \$1 per capita of membership per annum voluntarily to be used exclusively in the commission's work. The committee on patriotic holidays reported that plans are being made for the 77th observance of Memorial Day, May 30. From 10,000 to 15,000 children will be present at the exercises in the Coliseum, Los Angeles. The finance officer reported all district dues paid from all posts.

Report on the salvage project of Los Angeles County Legion Council showed it to be in excellent financial condition, and providing funds for much veterans' service work.

The June meeting of the 18th District will be with Crown City Post, and the July meeting with South Pasadena Post.

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(ADVANCE FOR MORNING PAPERS OF TUESDAY, April 25)

(ADVANCE).....SAN FRANCISCO, April 24.--(ap)--thirty-three hawaiian-japanese girls, twelve of them with babies, have been granted permits to pass through the western defense command en route to their homes in hawaii, the army said today.

many of the 33 are wives of u.s. soldiers of japanese blood who now are at battle stations overseas. some of the women returning to hawaii had come to the mainland to be with their husbands until the soldiers received sailing orders.

others in the group are young women who were attending school in the united states when war ~~is~~ was declared.

a statement ^{by} lt. gen. delos c. emmons, commanding the wdc, said "the entire group has been investigated by army intelligence services. the permits, effective for a limited period of time beginning april 25, were granted in order to expedite the return of these ~~people~~ people to their homes."

(end advance for ~~the~~ morning papers of tuesday, april 25)

ljs/presidio:1226p

April 25

33 U. S.-JAPS DUE HERE Women Going to Hawaii

A group of Japanese women and children, former residents of Hawaii, were expected here today on their way back to the islands.

Some of the 33 women and 12-children formerly were in evacuation centers, where all persons of Japanese descent were taken from the Pacific Coast following the Pearl Harbor attack, it was revealed.

The group has been granted permission to pass through the Western Defense Command and will be the first unescorted Japanese-American civilians permitted here since the Army cleared the West Coast of all persons of Japanese ancestry.

Previously, a few other Japanese-Hawaiians passed through here, but all were "escorted." Army sources and War Relocation Authority spokesmen both confirmed that the group was coming here and going to Hawaii and the Office of Censorship said it had no objection to publication of the fact, United Press reported from Washington.

Some of the Japanese husbands and fathers are now in the U. S. armed services, it was revealed. Some of the women and children were attending school in the United States when the war started.

April 26

**2446 WRA Japs²⁶⁸
Called Up in Draft**

Selective Service has called 244 Japanese Americans for pre-induction physical examinations since the renewal of induction of segregees the War Relocation Authority announced today.

Robert B. Cozzens, assistant WRA director, said that of the 2446, 630 were accepted and 406 rejected. Eighty-six segregees, 55 of them from Heart Mountain, Wyo., center refused to report for induction.

J.F. News

**Camp to Reopen²⁶⁸
For Jap Agitators**

Decision of Secy. of Interior Ickes to reopen Leupp Center, near Winslow, Ariz., for confinement of evacuees of Japanese ancestry who have been agitators or troublemakers at the Tule Lake Center, was announced at War Relocation Authority headquarters here today.

S.F. News

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Cozzens said 54 persons interned at Heart Mountain had been arrested by federal bureau of investigation agents.

LA. News

In Brief - -

**Daily Digest of
Important State
News Events**

Stop



Corona Indep.

April 26

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LA. News

In Brief - - Daily Digest of Important State News Events

Mrs. Tillie Fleming, 70, died on Monday evening in the Riverside Community hospital as the result of injuries received when her car was struck by a Union Pacific passenger train near Highgrove on Monday morning. Mrs. Fleming had been a teacher in Highgrove for the past 20 years.

A shell forging and machining plant is to be erected near the Kaiser steel mill at Fontana. The new plant, to cost \$8,000,000, will make shells for eight-inch and 185 mm. guns and they will be shipped to ordnance centers to be loaded with explosives.

The Truman committee has been notified by the War Department that it hopes to discontinue the use of Blythe field in Palo Verde valley as an air forces training base, in the near future. Various conditions at the camp are the reasons for the closing.

City officials of Huntington Beach have asked for municipal sanction for the General Grant geranium to be the official flower of that city. If municipal sanction is secured, the Huntington Beach Garden club plans to plant the flower in all parts of the city.

A move is being made to repossess some of the land held by the Japanese in Orange county. The land is in many cases held in the name of alien children born in this country and the gardening was financed by the Japanese government. There are nearly 11,000 acres of such land in Orange county and plans are being made to return it to the county.

The new Warner Baxter picture, tentatively named "The Crime Doctor's Rendezvous," is being filmed at the Howard estate at Emerald Bay. The cast is now staying at the Sea Cliff apartments at Laguna Beach.

April 27

JAP EVACUATION CASE DELAY
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SF News

U. S.-Jap Interpreters Banned in Combat

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Colonel Gerhardt, answering War Relocation Authority queries

on assignment of Japanese Americans in the armed forces, said the policy of sending Nisei in all Japanese units to other fronts than the Pacific "is based on military considerations," not "discrimination."

Besides the danger to U. S. military security, the presence of Nisei in combat with enemy Japs would lead to "extreme torture" of any Japanese-American captured by native Nipponese troops, he said.

U. S. Nips Won't Serve in Pacific

Japanese-American members of

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SF News

SF Call Bulletin

CIVILIANS IN WAR: Poles, Netherlands Unable to Agree On Form of Postwar Europe

8:45, Victor Lindhart.
9 to 10 A. M.
KPRB—At Your Service: 9:15, Mc-Clellan Miniatures; 9:25, Advice to Mothers; 9:30, Breakfast at Sardi's.
KROV—Kate Smith: 9:15, Big Sister; KFRQ—Mark Twain; 10:15, Wings Over West; 10:30, Roy's Orchestra.
11 to 12 Midnight
KPRB—Magic Hour: 11:45, News; 12 p. m.-5:30 a. m., all night va-rieties.
KROV—Music Hour: 11:55, News, Dance; 11:30, Swing Time; 11:45, Nation's Voice.
KGO—News: 11:15, Bill Guzman; 11:30, Phil Bovero; 11:45, Old Corral.
KFRQ—Darrell Donnell: 11:15, Nite KRO—Tempo Twins: 9:15, LARRY Smith; 9:30, How Do You Do It?; 9:45, Benny Walker.
KRO—News: 9:15, Lion Again. 9:00

Sacramento Union

Pacific Shut to Jap-Americans

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San Bernard. Sun

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SF. Call Bulletin

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Japanese-American members of the United States armed forces will not be used in combat in the Pacific war zone because of "military considerations," the Army has advised the War Relocation Authority, it was announced here today.

The Army's statement was given to the WRA in answer to many requests by Japanese-American selectees who wanted to be assigned to the Pacific war zone.

Robert B. Cozzens, assistant WRA director, said Selective Service has called 2446 Japanese-Americans for preinduction physical examinations. Up to the present 630 have been accepted and 406 rejected, Mr. Cozzens said.

At the same time word was received by the Regional WRA office from Interior Secy. Ickes that Japanese-American troublemakers at Tule Lake are to be sent to an isolation center in Arizona.

About 100 men at Tule Lake have been confined in a stockade since the disturbance of last November. These and others in the "trouble-making" category will be sent to Leupp Center, near Winslow, Ariz.

WAR: Poles, Nipponese to Agree War Europe

8:45, Victor Lindhardt, 9 to 10 A. M.
KFRB—At Your Service: 9:15, Mc-Clellan Minstrel: 9:25, Advice to Mothers: 9:30, Breakfast at Sardi's.
KROY—Kate Smith: 9:15, Big Sister; Helen Trent: 9:45, Our Gal Sunday.
SUBJECT TO CHANGE
Because of the war and last-minute changes, accuracy of these radio programs cannot be guaranteed. Late switches in programs are not always received in time to make corrections.
KROY—News: 9:15, Lary Smith: 9:30, How Do You Do It? 9:45, Benny Walker.
KGO—News: 9:15, Lary Smith: 9:30, How Do You Do It? 9:45, Benny Walker.

KFRB—Magic Hour: 10:30, Baseball Final: 10:45, Magic Hour.
KROY—Chet Huntley: 10:15, William Winter: 10:30, Music Hour.
KPO—News: 10:15, Eye Witness: 10:30, Sweetheart Swingtime.
KGO—Symphonette: 10:30, Nite Club.
KFRB—Mark Twain: 10:15, Wings Over West: 10:30, Foy's Orchestra.
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SF News

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ST. LOUIS (AP)—Representatives of two occupied European countries, The Netherlands and Poland, presented contrasting views on postwar world government at the first forum session of the General Federation of Women's Clubs being held this week here. Wladyslaw M. Besterman, press attache of Polish embassy in Washington, envisioned a postwar Europe as a federation of "four, six or maybe eight European states," but Dr. A. Loudon, Netherlands ambassador to United States, said:

"To try to break up national identity (in Europe) is dangerous and undesirable. If there is a European federation, nations would lose their identity and a pan-European union would be in the long run a Nazi-governed Europe."

Regional Agreements

Instead of a federation, Dr. Loudon proposed regional agreements to insure peace.

Also on the forum, Sen. Harold H. Burton (R., Ohio) and Col. Carlos P. Romulo, aide to Gen. Douglas MacArthur in the Philippine campaign, disagreed on the question of an international police force.

"The clearest way to understand the meaning of international police power is to recognize that it is now in operation in the military efforts of the United Nations," Senator Burton said.

"Accordingly, on the day of the armistice we shall have military stability in the area of the armistice. The best guarantee of that military stability is the military team that shall have won the championship.

Must Keep Prepared

"As long as we keep the championship team intact and in condition, the championship is reasonably secure. As soon as any member leaves it, or it ages or disintegrates without appropriate replacement then uncertainty appears. Our first responsibility is to keep that team intact."

Colonel Romulo suggested a policy similar to that used by America in the Philippines after the insurrection there.

"I believe goodwill and friendship are essential in lasting peace between nations," he said.

"That is why I don't relish the mention of international police force immediately after one speaks of a world organization.

"One is incompatible with the other. There can't be friendship and goodwill with force, even if the term is softened with the word 'police.'"

President Presides

Mrs. John L. Whitehurst of Baltimore, president of the nation's 2,000,000 affiliated club women, is presiding over the wartime conclave. Her three-year term will terminate with the conference.

In her opening address she called upon the women to undertake the study of such subjects as why the last peace failed, the activities of the state department for the 10 years before Pearl Harbor and the various peace plans.

As a background for their efforts to help win the war, she also urged the club women to take an active part in politics and feels it is important that persons should be elected to of-

office who believe in international co-operation."

The federation in its business sessions will consider 31 resolutions dealing with postwar domestic and international problems.

Four of the resolutions are emergency proposals presented to the resolutions committee since it assembled here Sunday. One of these, sponsored by the Los Angeles district of the California federation, recommends that Japanese-Americans, regardless of American citizenship, be put under army control for the duration.

The other emergency proposals call for an increase in appropriations for the United States bureau on human nutrition and home economics, to give regular commissioned rank to members of the army cadet nurse corps, and a \$50,000,000 appropriation for school lunch programs to be administered on a matching basis by the states and federal government.

Pacific Shut to Jap-Americans

Army Explains Why Soldiers Barred

SAN FRANCISCO, April 26 (AP)—The war department will not use any of the 10,000 Japanese-Americans in U. S. uniform as combat soldiers against the Japanese imperial army because of possible enemy retaliation and "considerable confusion and increasing hazards of enemy infiltration," the Army notified the war relocation authority today.

Lt.-Col. Harrison A. Gerhardt, general staff corps executive to the assistant secretary of war, said "the use of Japanese-Americans in specific units is not based upon any discrimination policy."

Gerhardt's statement was described as "an answer to many requests" of Nisei selectees "who wanted to be assigned to the Pacific war zone."

Nisei are being employed in the Pacific as interpreters, but combat Nisei cannot be sent to that area, Col. Gerhardt said, because "it is necessary to keep them in units." Several units are operating in Italy as ground-mine sappers.

April 27

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NATIONALS
Associations remember the fight

Encinitas Coast
Dispatch

JAPS TREATING YANKS BETTER

RENTAL

Princess Yuriiko Mikasa, sister-
in-law of Emperor Hirohito, gave
birth to a daughter today, a
Tokyo dispatch broadcast by the
Berlin radio reported.
The child was the first born
to the Princess and Hirohito's
brother, Prince Takahito Mikasa.

Hirohito's Brother Becomes Father

Polish Patriots
Destroy Bridges
LONDON, April 26.—(INS)—
Polish military headquarters in
London tonight said the Polish
orders of the Polish com-
mander in chief, have blown up
railway bridges in the region of
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ting the main and secondary sup-
ply routes from Berlin, Breslau
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L.A. Examiner

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East L.A. Tribune

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Seattle Post Intell
(Wash.)

HOWSER CHARGES JAP COLLISION

667
Climb in safety
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Steps
TOOLS
DY

Huntington Park Bull.

Decision on Japs held up

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ments, noting that 2073 workers
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tion bureau has placed unwar-
ranted emphasis on hydroelectric
power projects.
Although asserting that Indian
Affairs Commissioner John Collier
is zealous in the discharge of his
duties.

L.A. News

April 27

Mrs. Daley Promises To Protect Farmers Against Japanese

Protection of American farmers against future Japanese competition is one of the pledges made by Jeanette E Daley, candidate for Congress, as she toured the county this week in the interest of her campaign.

Everywhere throughout the county Mrs. Daley was greeted warmly by her supporters, all of whom are acquainted with her record in the California legislature, when she helped save the taxpayers of the state \$125,000,000 through the program of the economy bloc.

Many of the farmers, officials of citrus, poultry, and other associations remember the fight

made by Mrs. Daley when she overrode Olson's veto by casting the historic 54th vote on hot cargo. The people later upheld Mrs. Daley's vote by a 2 1/2 to 1 majority.

Mrs. Daley has interests in two ranches in San Diego county in addition to part ownership of a contracting firm.

"I am in favor of the elimination of subsidies of all types, in order to keep America American," said Mrs. Daley. "Let's have no WPA for farmers or businessmen, which is exactly what subsidies lead to."

Mrs. Daley also is on record as permitting Americans to op-

erate the lands of the country, and to protect them against Jap competition.

the Japanese situation, with particular reference to information uncovered in regard to activities of Japanese in this area previous to Pearl Harbor, will be discussed at the luncheon meeting of the East Los Angeles Forum club this Friday in Poppy Trail Villa.

Chief L. B. Maxwell of the Montebello police department will be speaker and will be introduced by Jerry Downes, chairman of the day.

East L.A., Tribune

Encinitas Coast Dispatch

Polish Patriots Destroy Bridges
LONDON, April 26.—(N.S.)—British military headquarters in London tonight said the Polish underground army, acting under orders of the Polish commander in chief, have blown up railway bridges in the region of Poznan and Sankok, thus cutting the main and secondary supply routes from Berlin, Breslau and Cracow to Lwow, and from Lodz to Lwow.

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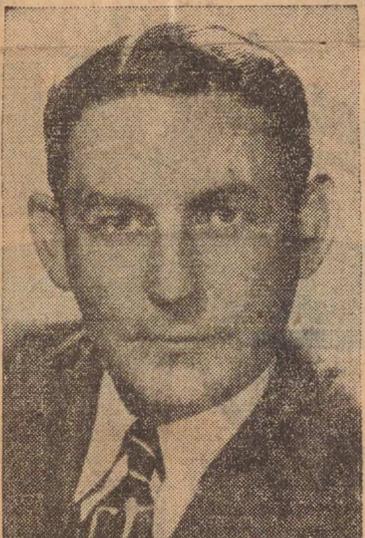
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Seattle Post Intell (Wash.)

HOWSER CHARGES JAP COLLUSION

In the first case of its kind ever to be filed in Los Angeles County, District Attorney Fred N. Howser has filed escheat proceedings against two Japanese subjects,



DIST. ATTORNEY HOWSER

four Japanese-American citizens and two other defendants. The action of the District Attorney involves alleged violations of the California Alien Land Law of 1920.

Named in the petition filed by Howser were: Yukichi Yamaguchi, Hiroshi Yamaguchi, Hideo Suyenaga, Tokiye Akune Yamaguchi, Mitsu Kayashima, Herman Appel and Stanley C. Mellier. The petition asserts that the defendants Yukichi Yamaguchi and Hiroshi are subjects of the Japanese Empire. All of the defendants are asserted to have participated in property under alien control, in transactions which brought the violation of the Alien Land Act. By the provisions of the Alien Land Law, it is illegal for persons not eligible for United State citizenship to own farming land in California.

The property involved in the action is situated near the corner of Hawthorne Avenue and Pacific Coast Highway, in the Meadow Park tract. It is valued at \$40,000 and adjoins the Palos Verdes estates.

Exhaustive investigation preceded the filing of the escheat action, Howser announced. He said that the facts uncovered indicated that Yukichi Yamaguchi was the real owner of the property involved although title was held by Hideo Suyinaga for the purpose of making it appear that the property was owned by a citizen of the United States.

Bull,

Decision on Japs held up

WASHINGTON, April 26.—(U.P.)—The supreme court today postponed until next fall arguments on constitutionality of the evacuation of Japanese Americans from the Pacific coast after receiving a new case challenging the power of the War Relocation Authority to hold "loyal" Americans of Japanese descent.

The new case was certified to the high court by the ninth circuit court of appeals, which asked for instructions in making a "proper decision."

Mitsuye Endo, 22-year-old American born woman of Japanese descent, appealed to the circuit court after the Northern California federal district court denied her application for a writ of habeas corpus for release from Camp Newell in Modoc county.

A native of Sacramento, she contended that she had been held 20 months in the relocation center and that WRA regulations were depriving her of her rights as an American citizen although she had been classified as a "loyal" American.

April 27

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Encinitas Coast
Dispatch

JAPS TREATING YANKS BETTER

Red Cross Aide Says Atrocities Stories Changed Nip Tactics

"Release of the Japanese
'atrocities' stories definitely re-
sulted in better treatment of
American war prisoners."
This is the expressed belief of
Mrs. Grace Bok Holmes, only
woman member of the national
staff of the American Red Cross
Prisoners of War Service, in Los
Angeles as part of a tour to pro-
vide information to war prison-
ers' kin.

"Apparently fearing reprisals
on Japanese civilians in this
country, the Japanese, who are
indifferent to the fate of their
own soldiers taken prisoner,
but who for some reason take
a keen interest in civilian inter-
nees in this country, immedi-
ately assumed a more reason-
able attitude toward civilian
exchange negotiations and
toward permitting Red Cross
supplies to reach ill and starv-
ing white prisoners," she de-
clared yesterday.

"In exchange of disloyal Japs
such as those in Tule Lake
camp for American civilian
prisoners of war seems to lie
our only hope of releasing our
own people from the horrors of
existence in their prison
camps," she stated.

Happiest result of release of
the "atrocities" stories seems to
be that 28,000 prisoners in Japan
and the Philippines have been
permitted to receive 100 pounds
per person in Red Cross food,
clothing and medical supplies
transported on the 1943 Grip-
s-holm trip, she said.

Verification of this has just
been received from the Interna-
tional Red Cross at Geneva.

Since then, however, the Japa-
nese have turned a deaf ear to
Red Cross pleas to be permitted
to deliver further relief to pris-
oners.

"At the moment 1500 tons of
Red Cross food and supplies
lie on the docks of Vladivostok
despite frequent offers of Rus-
sia to transport the much-
needed relief materials to Ja-
pan on ships manned by all
Japanese crews," said Mrs.
Holmes.

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particular reference to informa-
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tivities of Japanese in this area
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Huntington Park Bull

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HIRSH BROTHER

Princess Yuriko Mikasa, sister-
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birth to a daughter today, a
Tokyo dispatch broadcast by the
Berlin radio reported.
The child was the first born
to the Princess and Hirohito's
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Princess Yuriko Mikasa, Sister- in-Law of Emperor Hirohito, Becomes Father of Daughter

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Lt. Col. Harrison A. Gerhardt,
general staff corps executive to the
assistant secretary of war, in a
statement sent from Washington to
the regional WRA said "the use of
Japanese-Americans in specific
units is not based upon any dis-
crimination policy."

Colonel Gearhardt's statement
was described as "an answer to
many requests" of Japanese-Ameri-
can selectees "who wanted to be
assigned to the Pacific war zone."

Japanese-Americans are being
employed in the Pacific as inter-
preters, but combat Nisei cannot
be sent to that area, Gerhardt said,
because "It is necessary to keep
them in units." Several units are
operating in Italy as ground-mine
sappers.

Seattle Post Intell
(Wash.)

April 28

Ickes Assails Officials' Jap Resettlement Views

APPROVE PURCHASE (AP) April 27. (P) The joint purchase of the Oklahoma Railway Co. by the Santa Fe and Rock Island railroads was authorized today at the 49th annual meeting of Atchison, Topeka and Santa Fe Railway Co. stockholders.

The purchase price, set at \$450,436, includes outright acquisition of 15.7 miles of freight trackage and the purchase of a lease covering approximately 5.5 additional miles of track, all in or near Oklahoma City.

Norman Chandler, president and general manager of the Los Angeles Times, Los Angeles, Cal., was re-elected a director for a four-year term.

The Hobbs No. 8 well of Pacific Western in the Santa Maria field has been slow in cleaning up and the company expects only a 75-barrel producer because of water conditions in that area. Hobbs No. 13 has been spudded in.

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The state suit contends that Hukichi Yamaguchi, now in Japan, bought a half acre of property in Meadow Park tract, Los Angeles County, in 1929 through Hideo Suyonaga, a Japanese-American. The complaint said Suyonaga permitted his name to be used in exchange for \$20 and a necktie.

St. News

Bennett for Jap Exclusion

Councilman G. Vernon Bennett, candidate for Congress in the 14th District, yesterday declared he is unalterably opposed to return of Japanese to the Los Angeles area.

"Having lived in the 14th Congressional District for 14 years, 10 of which have been spent in representing the 10th Councilmanic District in the City Council, naturally I have had occasion to contact thousands of voters in my area," said Bennett, who is chairman of the Democratic county central committee.

"Every one of these representative people agree with me in thinking it is high time to exclude the Japs and to keep them from again securing a foothold in the agricultural and fishing industries.

L.A. Exam.

Jap land law to get first test July 3

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L.A. News

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57 News

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L.A. Exam.

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Reputed evasion by Japanese
aliens of California's land law will
meet its first test on July 3 in
Los Angeles superior court, war
relocation authority announced at
San Francisco last night.

At that time, the state will at-
tempt to regain control of a half
acre of Meadow Park tract prop-
erty purchased in 1929 by Hukichi
Yamaguchi, now in Japan,
through, it is contended, Hideo
Suyonaga, a Japanese-American.

The complaint charges Suyona-
ga permitted use of his name for
the land deal in return for a "fee"
of \$20 and a necktie.

Suyonaga, who is being sought
through WRA files as a witness in
the litigation, assertedly paid none
of the expenses or taxes on the
property, did not receive the prop-
erty nor any of the profits accru-
ing from crops grown on it.

Buy War Bonds

April 28

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L.A. Times

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Five American Boys!



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ANNE BAXTER
THOMAS MITCHELL
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ANNE Gwynne **DAVID BRUCE** **VERA VAGUE**

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Eddie
ALBERT



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Salem Statesman (Orig)

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Bricker Answers Nine Questions That Willkie Declined to Comment On

COLUMBUS, O., April 27. (AP) Gov. John W. Bricker, candidate for the republican presidential nomination tonight answered in a nation-wide radio interview seven of the nine questions on national and international affairs which were put to Wendell L. Willkie by Missouri republican leaders several months ago.

Fulton Lewis, jr., Mutual Broadcasting System radio commentator, who conducted the interview, said the questions were those Willkie declined to answer, terming them "so ambiguous as to defy understanding." Two of the original nine questions were not asked. Lewis said one was a personal question involving Willkie's book, "One World." The other was "Do you believe that it's desirable for America to permit flooding our country with alien individuals and alien ideas?"

Asked if he believed the United States should become a member of a super-national state, Bricker replied there should be no "central world authority dominating

our destiny," adding that "apparently no other nation wants it, either."

The question of whether or not the US army, navy and air force should be placed under control of a world state brought a vigorous denial from Bricker, who asserted the United States "must keep her military force adequate to our own security in the air, on the land and on the sea, subject to our own control."

Replying to the question as to whether there should be absolute freedom of international trade, the governor said he did not believe in it for the reason that living standards vary in different parts of the world, and that opening up our markets to trade based on suppressed labor and impoverished living conditions would lower the living standards of Americans.

Asked if he believed a "world monetary system" should be established, Bricker said there was no possibility of world currency being estab-

lished. He added that such a system would violate the constitutional provision "giving the congress of the United States sole power to fix the value of money and coin currency."

On the question of unrestricted immigration after the war, Bricker said he opposed such proposals on the ground that it would "destroy our standards of living; smother our philosophy and change the United States into something different."

In explaining the "liberalism" of the republican platform—which Lewis said some contended the party would need to win in November—Bricker said liberalism meant a return to individual liberties and "more of home rights, not less; more of opportunity, not less."

To the final question: "If, by any chance, you are not the presidential nominee of the republican party, will you actively support the convention's choice?" he replied: "I most assuredly will!"

Jalem Statesman (org)

April 28

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Ickes declared he had no hesitancy in saying an overwhelming majority of the American public hold no animosity against "these homeless and blameless victims of a wartime military decision"—the decision to evacuate Japanese-Americans from the west.

L.A. Times

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L.A. Exam.

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EVERYONE KNOWS THOSE GRAND SHOWS
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Rousing True Story of Five American Boys!

THE SULLIVANS



with
ANNE BAXTER
THOMAS MITCHELL
★ Gay Tune-ful Co-Hit!

MOON OVER



VERA VAGUE

NEWS!
CARTOON



PAT RANDO
Anne
Walt
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Eddie
ALBERT



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April 28

La Guardia Protests N.Y. Hostel for Japs



L.A. Examiner

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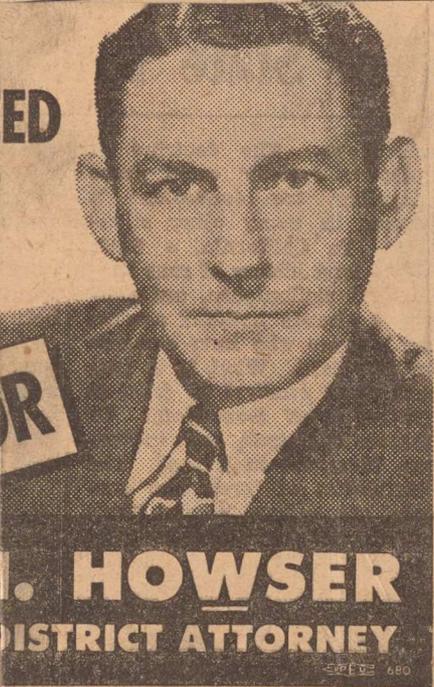
L.A. Times

Fortune Article

268

An indictment of several organizations, the American Legion, and a part of the daily press is contained in an article regarding the Japanese evacuation program that appears in the issue of Fortune magazine with the title "Issei, Nisei, Kibei." According to this article, evacuees are being kept out of California more as the result of threats from the part of various pressure groups than for reasons of military security.

"Perhaps the Army forbids evacuees to return home for military reasons than because of strong California pressure threats," the Fortune article asserts. "The Hearst papers of the Pacific coast promise pogroms against any Japanese citizen or alien not permitted to come home. Groups like the Home Front



HOWSER
DISTRICT ATTORNEY

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Westwood Hills Press

April 28

La Guardia Protests N. Y. Hostel for Japs

268

By Ray Richards

Los Angeles Examiner Washington Bureau

WASHINGTON, April 27.—Indications are multiplying that the War Relocation Authority is encountering something in the nature of a stone wall in its efforts to settle evacuated West Coast Japanese on the Atlantic Seaboard.

One of the agency's most ambitious projects, the surreptitious relocation of thousands of Japanese in the immensity of New York has encountered its first opposition in the dispatch of a protest from Mayor F. H. LaGuardia to the War and Navy Departments.

Citizens of Delaware studied the effects of Japanese colonization on the West Coast and recently defeated a WRA plan for resettlement in that state, and farmers of the Great Meadows section of New Jersey not only rejected colonization plans there but forced five Japanese to leave the area.

The stiffening resistance of the East against the quiet Japanese invasion plans brought from Representative Le Roy Johnson, California Republican, a statement today that what was once a purely West Coast problem now has become a national question, and that its only solution is post-war deportation of two-thirds of the Japanese now in the United States.

SPECIAL HOME PROPOSED

Simultaneously with the receipt of the Mayor's protest it became known that WRA plans for New York resettlement are so extensive as to bring about the establishment of a special hostel in Brooklyn, where Japanese released from the War Relocation centers may obtain food and lodging for \$1 a day.

Mayor LaGuardia is known to have informed the War and Navy Departments that he cannot be responsible for the safety of evacuees transplanted to New York City.

So far, he said, the relocation of about 800 Japanese is admitted, but he fears the number actually sent into the metropolis is larger.

No information has been provided, he said, as to which of the Japanese are aliens and which are citizens, and he fears they will form a colony which will create sharp friction.

The Japanese hostel in Brooklyn is to occupy a three-story building. It is being established under the direction of George

Ickes Defends Jap Policy

Hits La Guardia, Bricker for Opposition

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Rundquist, executive secretary of the committee on resettlement of Japanese-Americans of the Federal Council of Churches of Christ in America. It will open May 10. The plan has been endorsed by the WRA.

Representative Johnson said: "I understand that Mayor LaGuardia has told the War and Navy Departments that

there is no reason why New York should accept Japanese when the states from which they were removed do not want them back.

"There we have the crux of the whole situation.

"No state, nor any small region of any state, will want these Japanese if the full facts about Japanese are learned."



ANTI-JAP MOVE GROWS—Councilman Earl Gay yesterday added his signature to petition to exclude Japanese aliens from State. This group, which met to further the campaign, includes, left to right, E. A. Murray, campaign director; Ruth Jenkins, Councilman Gay and Councilman Charles Allen.

Times photo

L.A. Times

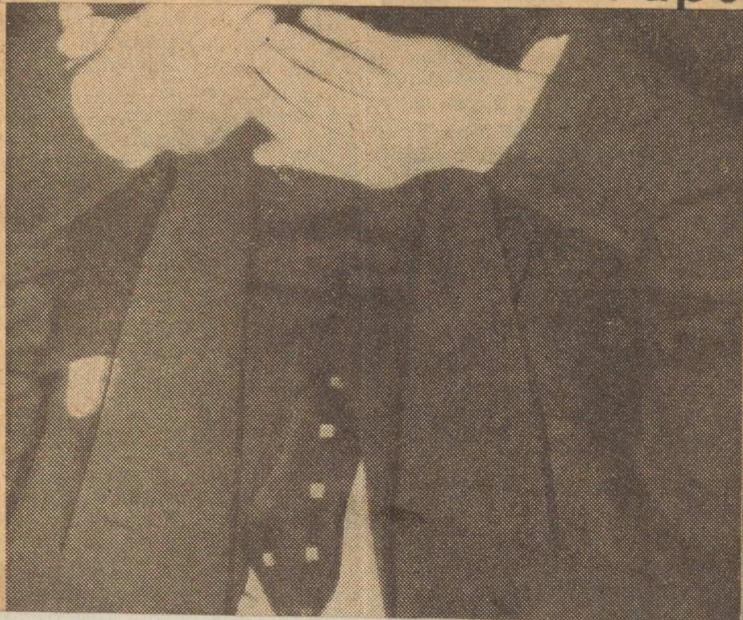
Councilman Gay Signs Jap Exclusion Petition

City Councilman Earl Gay yesterday was one of those who signed a petition being circulated by a Japanese exclusion organization, assertedly aimed at strengthening State laws controlling movements of Japanese after the war.

E. A. Murray, campaign director, said the headquarters of the association has been established in Room 402 at 608 S. Hill St. He said that funds for the organization will come from voluntary subscriptions and from advertising later to be solicited for an association magazine.

April 28

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L.A. Examiner



Fortune Article on Evacuees Indicts State 'Pressure Groups'

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"Perhaps the Army forbids the evacuees to return home less for military reasons than because of strong California pressure and threats," the Fortune article asserts. "The Hearst papers on the Pacific coast promise pogroms if any Japanese citizen or alien is permitted to come home. New groups like the Home Front Com-

mandos of Sacramento have risen to cry: 'They must stay out—or else.' The Associated Farmers and the California Grange, the American Legion and the Sons and Daughters of the Golden West reiterate the theme of or else. Politicians listen and publicly urge that the despised minority be kept out of California for the duration."

A new and threatening trend is seen by Fortune in the manner in which the evacuation problem has been handled. Declaring that the policy of "protective custody" is as "ominous as it is new," the article continues:

"The American custom in the past has been to lock up the citizen who commits violence, not the victim of his threats

and blows. The doctrine of 'protective custody' could prove altogether too convenient a weapon in many other situations. In California, a State with a long history of race hatred and vigilanteism, antagonism is already building against the Negroes who have come in for war jobs. What is to prevent their removal to jails, to 'protect them' from riots? Or Negroes in Detroit, Jews in Boston, Mexicans in Texas? The possibilities of 'protective custody' are endless, as the Nazis have amply proved."

The war, Fortune continues, has supplied California with the excuse it has needed to get rid of an unwanted minority group.

"For decades the Hearst press

had campaigned against the Yellow Peril within the State (one percent of the population) as well as the Yellow Peril across the seas that would one day make war. When that war prophecy came true, the newspapers' campaign of hate and fear broke all bounds. And when Hearst called for the removal of all people of Japanese ancestry, he had as allies many pressure groups who had for years resented the presence of Japanese in this country.

"The American Legion, since its founding in 1919, has never once failed to pass an annual resolution against the Japanese-Americans. The Associated Farmers in California had competitive reasons for wanting

Continued on pg. 6

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April 29

Edge Assails Ickes on Jap Labor Issue

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LA. Times

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EXAMINER BUREAU, SAC-
SAN FRANCISCO, April 28.—Victor

OUR CIGARETTE



J.F. Eganner

Clubwomen Planning District Convention



LA. Times

ARMY RULE OF JAPS URGED

Federation of Women's Clubs Make Request to Congress

WILSHIRE CHRIS
Barnes, pastor.
Sunday, April
11:00 A.M.—MORNING WORSHIP
Subject: "THE CONT
Anthem: "FEAR NOT, O
Otto T. Hirschler,
9:45 A.M.—CHURCH SCHOOL F
Special Course of Study for Ad
Dr. George Mangold of

LA. Exam.

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L.A. Times

Clubwomen I District Conv



L.A. Times

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Congressman Warns of Outburst If Evacuees Settled There; Problem a Campaign Issue

By RAY RICHARDS

Examiner Washington Bureau WASHINGTON, April 28.—

Riots in Brooklyn were predicted today by Representative John J. Delaney, New York Democrat, if Interior Secretary Harold L. Ickes persists in his attempt to quarter hundreds of evacuated west coast Japanese in that section of the metropolis.

Delaney, leaving New York City to investigate the suddenly explosive situation there, denounced the newest Japanese relocation scheme shortly after a statement from Ickes helped to make the whole Japanese resident problem a definite part of the 1944 political picture.

Ickes criticized Presidential Candidate John W. Bricker, Governor of Ohio, for the latter's raps at War Relocation Authority policies, and thus indirectly criticized the position of Governor Earl Warren of California, Vice Presidential possibility, who also holds that the evacuees should not be located where they are not wanted.

RAPS CANDIDATE.

The Ickes statement took side-swipes at a third Governor, Walter E. Edge, of New Jersey, for supporting a public demonstration in that State against Japanese encroachment, and at Mayor Fiorello H. La Guardia, of New York City, who has sent a protest to the War and Navy Departments against Japanese resettlement there.

West coast Congressmen commented that the internal Japanese problem at last has been recognized as an acute national question, and that it cannot escape mention in the platforms of both parties.

Representative Delaney declared the people of his Brooklyn district, where many of the Japanese would live in a special three-story hostel, will not tolerate the presence of a people who stand accused by the Dies Committee of practicing "total espionage" while they were residents of California, Oregon and Washington.

The Brooklyn Congressman pointed out that the Japanese were evacuated from the West Coast because of the military situation there, and now the War Relocation Authority, recently made a part of the Interior Department, is dumping them into a section containing even greater military works and movements.

NEAR NAVY YARD.

He asserted that the aroused people of his district know that from one spot alone, the building which would house the proposed hostel, Japanese eyes would be constantly on troop and military supply movements of the most important sort.

"If the Japanese could not be trusted amid West Coast military works, how can they be trusted among East Coast military works?" Delaney wanted to know.

"This thing has got to be stopped, or there will be rioting in Brooklyn. I have heard from my people there, and I know."

One of the protests in Brooklyn has come from the Kings County American Legion. It particularly complains against the establishment of the proposed big Japanese lodging house at 168 Clinton Street, only a few blocks from the Brooklyn Navy Yard.

Gannon Raps Ickes Over Jap View

Declared All Wrong on Coast Sentiment

EXAMINER BUREAU, SACRAMENTO, April 28.—Vigorously attacking Secretary of Interior Harold L. Ickes for his public statements relative to California's Japanese problem, Assemblyman Chester F. Gannon of Sacramento today challenged Ickes to resettle the Japanese in his own home State of Illinois.

In a letter to Ickes, Gannon bluntly characterized the Secretary's statements as "inane," adding:

"The Ickes mind works in such strange channels that one can expect almost anything to emanate therefrom, but when you returned to Washington, and publicly stated that while in San Francisco you found 'public feeling in the West has been considerably aayed toward Japanese-American citizens,' it is time, Mr. Secretary, despite your high position, to tell you that you just don't know what you are talking about."

Referring to Ickes' blast at Mayor La Guardia and Governors Bricker and Edge of Ohio and New Jersey for their opposition to Japanese resettlement in their States, Gannon added:

"Why not show the good old racial equality spirit yourself and resettle the Japanese in the big State of Illinois? Then you could go back to your home city of Chicago and down Michigan Avenue lead a monster parade of Japanese."

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J.F. Examiner

Clubwomen Planning District Convention

264
BY BESS M. WILSON

There will be no State convention of the California Federation of Women's Clubs this year and, therefore, Los Angeles women are looking forward with increased interest to the district convention to be held at the Biltmore May 17 and 18. The State president, Mrs. Earl B. Shoemsmith of San Leandro, will be present the first morning and will speak.

Two resolutions have been presented thus far. One favors an educational program toward preventing return of any Japanese or Japanese-Americans to the coastal area for the duration, and the transfer of control of the Japanese from civilian authority to that of the Army. The resolution further asks for a public opinion that will urge upon Congress the expatriation of all convicted, disloyal Japanese-Americans and all alien Japanese at the conclusion of the war.

If adopted, this resolution will be presented to the State board for its action and copies sent to California's Representatives and Senators in Congress.

Amendment Approved

The second resolution, which originated in the San Joaquin Valley Federation, approves Senate Constitutional Amendment

No. 2, which will, if passed by the electorate of the State May 16, legalize the taxation of Federal government-owned properties within the State.

Social affairs of the convention include a dinner, program and reception the night of May 17, and a luncheon May 18.

District chairmen who will make detailed reports during the convention are Mrs. Leiland Atherton Irish, Mrs. Francis Eugene Payne, who has done notable work as co-ordinator of war activities; Mrs. J. B. Harris of Burbank, Mrs. T. H. Van Norman, Mrs. Thomas W. Pender, district president of junior clubs and Mrs. Richard M. White.

Mrs. Ellwood J. Munger, district president, will conduct the sessions and Mrs. Charles Sach is in charge of luncheon and dinner, reservations for which must be made well in advance.

ARMY RULE OF JAPS URGED

268
Federation of Women's Clubs Make Request to Congress

ST. LOUIS, April 28.—(INS)—The General Federation of Women's Clubs called upon Congress to place control of all Japanese in America, regardless of citizenship, in the hands of military rather than civil authorities.

The resolution was introduced at the federation's St. Louis meeting by delegates from the Los Angeles district of the California Federation. They termed the proposed action "an emergency need because of subversive activities of groups and individuals among the 122,000 Japanese now on the West Coast." Mrs. Elwood J. Munger, president of the California Federation, spoke for the resolution. Mrs. W. T. Melchoir of Syracuse, N. Y., was the leader of the opposition.

April 29

Church Tower

Pasadena of Church

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Pasad. Star News

L.A. Examiner

N.Y. RIOTS SEEN IN JAP MOVE

Brooklyn Aroused at Ickes

Central Japanese Association

CHRISTIAN CHURCH

Why Boys Are Born... I'm Betting on Him... You Are Welcome... 'A' Car or Grenshaw Bus

ORIAL CHRISTIAN CHURCH

For All Ages... Minister of Music... 'The Christian Family'... of U. S. C., Instructor

M. Owen Kellison, Preaching... 'Israel' by Spicker... Minister of Music

L.A. Examiner

N. J. Governor Flays Ickes on Jap Question

TRENTON, N. J., April 28.—(AP)

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Describing the Interior Secretary as "garrulous," Edge continued.

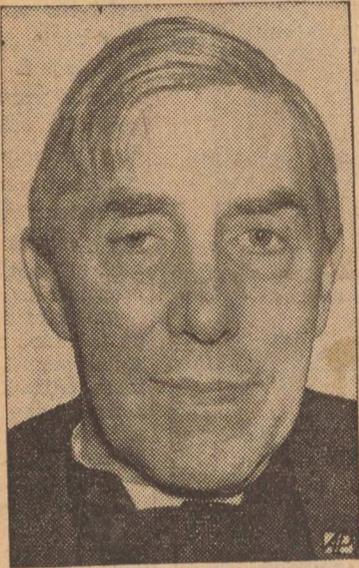
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"On the other hand, if Japanese aliens are not wanted by local communities, no power of Ickes can compel our citizens to harbor or employ them."

L.A. Exam.

April 29

Church Tower *268*



REV. H. ST. GEORGE TUCKER

Church Head Asks Fair Dealing

FAIR play for Japanese-Americans is demanded by the Rt. Rev. Henry St. George Tucker, Presiding Bishop of the Episcopal Church in an appeal to members of his Church and to all other Christian people.

"The 130,000 Japanese in Continental United States are residents of this country," Bishop Tucker said, "and entitled to the rights and privileges guaranteed to those who claim this land as their home. Seventy thousand of them are American citizens, born under the American flag, educated in American schools, and loyal to the American cause.

"Some 10,000 of these young Japanese-Americans are serving joyfully in the Armed Forces of their country at home and abroad. Many by sheer merit, have been trained and commissioned as officers. There is Japanese-American blood being shed along with other American blood on the European battle front. There are Japanese-American lives being laid down beside other American lives in that same area. My personal knowledge of many of them, and the reports that I have received concerning others, convince me that the vast majority of them are thoroughly loyal to America.

"The contribution of the Japanese-Americans, both alien and citizen, to industry and agriculture, is limited only by their opportunity to work and to serve. Bigotry and ignorance and race prejudice in some quarters have made it difficult for them to give the full measure of service they are willing and able to render. The resettlement program of the War Relocation Authority should have the support and encouragement of every thinking American.

"That there are disloyal Japanese, those whose sympathies are distinctly not with us in this great conflict, no one will attempt to deny. We have internment camps for such, and those camps are not unoccupied."

"Any Japanese-American," Bishop Tucker concluded, "not now interned, free to seek employment, or already employed, may safely be regarded as an ally and a friend, and should be so regarded and received. Anything else than this, or less than this, is contrary alike to the spirit of American Democracy and to the tenets of our Christian Faith."

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Pasad. Star News

L.A. Examiner

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Brooklyn Aroused at Ickes Plan, Says Rep. Delaney

By Ray Richards

Los Angeles Examiner Washington Bureau

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complains against the establishment of the proposed big Japanese lodging house at 168 Clinton street, only a few blocks from the Brooklyn Navy Yard.

In a recent survey of Axis activities in the United States, the Dies House Committee to Investigate un-American Activities asserted that all of the West Coast's Japanese population of 115,000 belonged to a multitude of Japanese societies under the domination of the Tokyo-financed Central Japanese Association

April 30

**Japanese-American Girl Gives
Army Captain New Idea of Nisei**

is Eyes' to Many Things
on Mayor LaGuardia's



New York Herald Trib

Japanese-American Girl Gives Army Captain New Idea of Nisei

Talk on Train 'Opens His Eyes' to Many Things and Sheds Some Light on Mayor LaGuardia's Protest to Washington

By Dorothy Dunbar Bromley

An Army captain had been chatting for some time with a comely young woman about five feet three inches tall, who happened to sit next to him on the train coming up from Washington. Her views and her manners were all American, but her features and her black hair were Asiatic. When she explained, smilingly, that she was "an American of Japanese ancestry," he exclaimed: "But you can't be. I had supposed all Japanese women were under five feet and had no minds of their own."

Miss Teiko Ishida, who is acting national secretary of the Japanese-American Citizens League, told the captain about the relocation experiences of Japanese-American citizens. At the end of the journey he thanked her for opening his eyes to a number of things.

Mayor LaGuardia, who last week was reported to have said he could not be responsible for the safety of Japanese-Americans in New York City, would be interested to hear that Miss Ishida and her friends have had no unpleasant experiences in the streets or the rooming-houses where they live.

Found Woman Unprejudiced

Once a curious woman in the subway asked Miss Ishida what nationality she was. When the woman got the same answer as the captain, she said it made no difference "because we are all Americans anyway."

Miss Ishida's father was an exporter in San Francisco, where he settled sixty years ago with his Japanese wife. The two young Ishidas played with American children and had no difficulties at school.

After Teiko finished high school she was more fortunate than other Japanese-American girls and got a position as a stenographer with an American concern. The General Steamship Company had never before employed a Nisei, that is a Japanese-American, but it was an agent for foreign steamship lines and "broadminded."

About this time Teiko became active in the Japanese-American Citizens League, which was organized in 1930 "to promote loyal citizenship and American ideals through varied educational, civic and social programs for better integration of its members into the community."

After Pearl Harbor Teiko did not have to go to a relocation center, as she had already obtained a job in Salt Lake City as office manager of the national headquarters of the league. But her younger brother and her sixty-year-old mother were sent to a relocation center. Her brother was later released to continue his studies and he is now in the Army. After a year her mother was released and came to live with Teiko in Salt Lake City. She died last fall of heart trouble, aggravated, Teiko believes, by the rigorous conditions in the center.

The first time Teiko felt that she had lost her status as an American citizen was when she returned to San Francisco to deposit her mother's ashes with those of her father, who died before Pearl Harbor. After she crossed the line into California she was accompanied at every step of her trip by a representative of the War Relocation Authority.

In Salt Lake City she found at first little prejudice against the Nisei. Later some was fomented by west coast newspapers which are read there. She worked at the league to find jobs for the Nisei, and was backed up by the local radio stations and by Mayor Ab Jenkins, a Mormon leader "who was very fine." A citizens' committee, with ministers, Young Women's Christian Association board members and some clubwomen on it, helped to integrate the Nisei into the community. There are now 740 in Salt Lake City.

Came Here Last Fall

Last fall Teiko came to New York to serve as acting national secretary of the league. She has replaced Mike Massaoka who enlisted in the Japanese-American Army combat team and expects to join the battalion which has distinguished itself in Italy.

Since the War Relocation Authority is now doing the placement work, the league is advising young Nisei on their many personal problems and keeping them informed through its well-edited weekly publication, "The Pacific Citizen," which is thoroughly American in tone. It is also attempting to educate public opinion.

One of the league members in New York is a girl who completed her nurse's training at the University of California. She is eager to join the Army Nurse Corps but has not yet been accepted. The Army has about a dozen Nisei nurses and has not decided whether it will take more. When she applied for a civilian nursing position, various New York hospitals turned her away until she went to St. Clare's, where she is now a

supervisory nurse. Another Nisei is on the staff at St. Vincent's.

There are today in New York no more than 800 Nisei—not the large number at which Mayor LaGuardia hinted. Young women who are well qualified want clerical or technical jobs, but they are not looking for domestic service openings.

The program of the league, which now has 5,000 members, is set forth in a pamphlet ably prepared by Teiko. Despite her lack of college training, she has a well-trained mind, a charming manner, and a thoroughly democratic viewpoint, as the captain discovered. She is convinced that the military caste in Japan will have to be shorn of power. She is convinced, too, that our own government wants to do the fair thing by the Nisei. The public only needs to be educated to see that a true American may be a person of any color.

ROCHESTER, N.Y., APRIL 5--(UP)--A WAR RELOCATION CENTER, WITH THE RELOCATION OF LOYAL JAPANESE-AMERICANS ITS OBJECT, WAS OPENED HERE TODAY WITH CLAUDE C. CORNWALL, FORMER RELOCATION OFFICER AT TOPAZ, UTAH, IN CHARGE.

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TULE LAKE, CAL., APRIL 5--(UP)--TWO AMERICAN-BORN JAPANESE WERE ENROUTE TO THE ROHWER RELOCATION CAMP TODAY, THE FIRST PERSONS TO BE GRANTED CLEARANCES FROM THE TULE LAKE SEGREGATION CENTER FOLLOWING HEARINGS TO DETERMINE LOYALTY TO THE UNITED STATES.

WILLIAM EARL MAYEDA, 32, NATIVE OF LOS GATOS, CAL., AND HIS WIFE, RISLYN, 20, BORN IN WASHINGTON, LEFT YESTERDAY AFTER CLEARANCES HAD BEEN RECEIVED BY THE WAR RELOCATION AUTHORITY DIRECTOR.

MAYEDA HAS TWO SISTERS WHO ARE WIVES OF U. S. SOLDIERS, AND HAD BEEN A PRE-MEDICAL STUDENT AT UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA AT LOS ANGELES BEFORE BEING EVACUATED WITH OTHER JAPANESE FROM THE WEST COAST. HE HAD BEEN TO JAPAN IN 1929 WITH A VISITING BOY SCOUT TROOP.

APPROXIMATELY 50 HEARINGS HAVE BEEN HELD AT TULE LAKE, MOSTLY INVOLVING PERSONS WHO REMAINED HERE DUE TO ILLNESS AND OTHER REASONS WHEN THE CAMP WAS MADE INTO A SEGREGATION CENTER FOR REPORTED DISLOYAL JAPANESE LAST FALL.

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DENVER, APRIL 6--(UP)--A TOTAL OF 53 JAPANESE-AMERICANS FROM THE HEART MOUNTAIN RELOCATION CENTER, NEAR CODY, WYO., WAS BEING HELD TODAY FOR GRAND JURY ACTION ON CHARGES THEY VIOLATED THE NATIONAL SELECTIVE SERVICE ACT.

THAT WAS REVEALED BY THE DENVER DISTRICT OFFICE OF THE FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION, WHICH ANNOUNCED THE AA SEC DX BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION, WHICH ANNOUNCED THE ARREST OF 17 MORE EVACUEES T THE CENTER TODAY. TWELVE OTHERS WERE ARRESTED YESTERDAY, THE THE OTHERS WITHIN THE LAST TWO WEEKS.

ALL OF THOSE ARRAIGNED TO DATE HAVE PLEADED NOT GUILTY TO THE CHARGES BEFORE U. S. COMMISSIONER THOMAS COWGILL AND WAIVED PRELIMINARY HEARINGS. THEY WERE BEING HELD IN THE NATRONA COUNTY JAIL AT CASPER, WYO., IN DEFAULT OF \$2,000 BOND APIECE.

THE GOVERNMENT CHARGES THAT THE GROUP FAILED TO REPORT FOR PRE-INDUCTION PHYSICAL EXAMINATIONS ORDERED BY THE DRAFT BOARD AT POWELL. ALL WERE REGISTERED FOR MILITARY SERVICE ON THE WEST COAST BEFORE THEIE EVACUATION, AND THEIR FILES WERE TRANSFERRED TO THE DRAFT BOARD AT POWELL.

SIMILAR CHARGES WERE FILED AGAINST 13 EVACUEES AT THE AMACHE RELOCATION CENTER IN SOUTHEASTERN COLORADO SOME TIME AGO.

HOOD

LOS ANGELES, APRIL 21--(UP)--NATIVE SONS OF THE GOLDEN WEST DOAY SOUGHT 178,000 SIGNATURES FOR A PETITION TO AMEND CALIFORNIA'S ALIEN PROPERTY LAW TO BAR EFFECTIVELY JAPANESE ALIENS FROM OWNING OR ACQUIRING LAND IN THIS STATE.

LOS ANGELES COUNTY SHERIFF EUGENE BISCAILUZ WAS THE FIRST TO SIGN THE PETITION YESTERDAY AND CAMPAIGN MANAGER E.A. MURRAY PREDICTED THE NECESSARY SIGNATURES WOULD BE HAD WITHIN A WEEK.

(SF OUT)

(180)

FORT MCCLELLAN, ALA., APRIL 25--(AP)--NINETEEN OF 28 JAPANESE-AMERICAN SOLDIERS PLACED IN THE STOCKADE WERE LAST MONTH ON CHARGES

NEW YORK, APRIL 27--(UP)--MAYOR F. H. LAGUARDIA TODAY WAS ON RECORD AS OPPOSING "VIGOROUSLY" RELOCATION OF JAPANESE-AMERICANS IN NEW YORK CITY OR ANY OF THE STATES ALONG THE EASTERN SEABOARD.

IT WAS REVEALED THAT THE MAYOR HAD FILED A PROTEST WITH ARMY, NAVY, AND OTHER AGENCIES IN WASHINGTON SEVERAL WEEKS AGO WHEN IT BECAME EVIDENT THAT THE GOVERNMENT PLANNED TO SEND TO THE EAST A SUBSTANTIAL NUMBER OF JAPANESE-AMERICANS, FORMER RESIDENTS OF PACIFIC COAST STATES.

HOOD

LOS ANGELES, APRIL 21--(UP)--NATIVE SONS OF THE GOLDEN WEST DOAY SOUGHT 178,000 SIGNATURES FOR A PETITION TO AMEND CALIFORNIA'S ALIEN PROPERTY LAW TO BAR EFFECTIVELY JAPANESE ALIENS FROM OWNING OR ACQUIRING LAND IN THIS STATE.

LOS ANGELES COUNTY SHERIFF EUGENE BISCAILUZ WAS THE FIRST TO SIGN THE PETITION YESTERDAY AND CAMPAIGN MANAGER E.A. MURRAY PREDICTED THE NECESSARY SIGNATURES WOULD BE HAD WITHIN A WEEK.

(SF OUT)

(180)

FORT MCCLELLAN, ALA., APRIL 25--(AP)--NINETEEN OF 28 JAPANESE-AMERICAN SOLDIERS PLACED IN THE STOCKADE HERE LAST MONTH ON CHARGES OF REFUSING TO TAKE INFANTRY TRAINING HAVE BEEN CONVICTED BY COURTS MARTIAL AND THE 20TH IS CURRENTLY ON TRIAL, ARMY PUBLIC RELATIONS DECLARED TODAY.

THE LAST NINE CONVICTED AND THEIR PUNISHMENT:

PFC. FRANK F. HIROUCHI, 15 YEARS IN PRISON; TECHNICIAN FIFTH GRADE MASUO MORITA, 20 YEARS; CORP. HENRY M. ITANO, 12 YEARS; PVT. MASAO OYAMA, EIGHT YEARS; PFC. MITSURO R. MITSUHIRO, 15 YEARS; PFC. KENJAIRO HAYAKAWA, 10 YEARS; PFC. YOSHIKAZU ISHIYAMA, 10 YEARS; PFC. SHIGEO HAMAI, 10 YEARS, AND PVT. HAKUBEN NOZAWA, 15 YEARS.

THE SOLDIER ON TRIAL IS PVT. MASAMI J. OKAMOTO.

NAMES OF THE FIRST 10 CONVICTED--WHOSE SENTENCES RANGED FROM FIVE TO 30 YEARS IN PRISON--WERE MADE PUBLIC PREVIOUSLY. HOME ADDRESSES HAVE NOT BEEN MADE AVAILABLE IN ANY OF THE CASES.

THE 28 SOLDIERS WERE CHARGED SPECIFICALLY WITH VIOLATING THE ARTICLES OF WAR BY REFUSING TO OBEY ORDERS OF THEIR SUPERIOR OFFICERS, AND FOUR COURT MARTIAL BOARDS HAVE BEEN IMPANELED TO HANDLE THE TRIALS.

EVIDENT THAT THE GOVERNMENT PLANNED TO SEND TO THE EAST A SUBSTANTIAL NUMBER OF JAPANESE-AMERICANS, FORMER RESIDENTS OF PACIFIC COAST STATES.

BULLETIN

WASHINGTON, APRIL 27-(AP)-INTERIOR SECRETARY ICKES TODAY ACCUSED

MAYOR F. JOYELLA

BULLETIN

WASHINGTON, APRIL 27-(AP)-INTERIOR SECRETARY ICKES TODAY ACCUSED MAYOR FIORELLA H. LA GUARDIA OF NEW YORK CITY AND TWO REPUBLICAN GOVERNORS, JOHN W. BRICKER OF OHIO AND WALTER E. EDGE OF NEW JERSEY OF "RACIAL DISCRIMINATION" ON THE QUESTION OF RESETTLEMENT OF JAPANESE-AMERICANS.

IN A STATEMENT THE INTERIOR SECRETARY SAID THEY HAVE EXPRESSED A BELIEF THAT LAW-ABIDING JAPANESE IN THIS COUNTRY ARE NOT ENTITLED TO THE SAME PRIVILEGES AS NON-JAPANESE, AND SAID THESE OPINIONS "SEEM OMINOUSLY OUT OF TUNE IN A NATION THAT IS FIGHTING FOR THE PRINCIPLES OF DEMOCRACY AND FREEDOM."

"THIS IS A STRANGE FIFE AND DRUM CORPS TO BE PLAYING THE DISCORD-ANT ANTHEM OF RACIAL DISCRIMINATION," ICKES SAID. "STRANGER BY FAR THAN FICTION.

"THE MAYOR OF NEW YORK CITY, WHO HAS FOUGHT LONG AND VIGOROUSLY FOR RACIAL EQUALITY AND JUSTICE, CARRYING THE FLAG, MUST BE SHOCKED AND DISTURBED TO FIND THE DRUMMER BOY FROM NEW JERSEY ON HIS LEFT AND THE FIFER FROM OHIO FLANKING HIM ON THE RIGHT. I CANNOT BUT BELIEVE THAT HE HAS JOINED THIS COMPANY THROUGH ACCIDENT AND MISUNDERSTANDING RATHER THAN BY DELIBERATE CHOICE."

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