

5:20

CLIPPINGS

NOV 1945

GA
171

November 14, 1945

COMMITTS SUICIDE
SACRAMENTO, Nov. 14. — (UP) — The coroner's office reported today that Kojira Yoshida, 17-year-old Japanese who was released recently from a war relocation center, committed suicide last night at Walnut Grove because he was despondent over having no money, no friends and no job.

Santa Rosa - Republican

Nisei File Suit To Stay Here

It will be the first varsity afternoon game on the home field in seven years, according to Carroll Bailey, Woodland director of athletics.
Coach Ron Farley, intent on building up defensive strength, did a lot of shifting yesterday in practice. Jim Doty, regular fullback, went to left guard, and Bob Buchignani, quarter, took over at right end. Ross Laugenour, his injured knee on the mend, went in at right was

Woodland Cal. Democrat

Tule Japs Who Renounced U.S. Want to Stay

ALSO
PEGGY ANN GARNER
MARSHALL O'Brien
outside for all who desire. Otherwise, the feast will be served in the Tauser gymnasium. Pleasant weather, tables will be set for the event of the feast. In the event of a rain, the beef and preparation will roast the beef and preparation of Steve Mayer, will come an immense barbecue under the direction of Steve Mayer, will be served in the evening at 5 o'clock in the evening with music and other features.
be guest speaker. There will be a presentation of the college board, with Attorney C. J. Tauser, former president of the college board, will be guest speaker. There will be music and other features.

Santa Rosa, Cal. Press Democrat

November 14, 1945

268
COMMITTS SUICIDE
SACRAMENTO, Nov. 14. — (UP) — The coroner's office reported today that Kojira Yoshida, 17-year-old Japanese who was released recently from a war relocation center, committed suicide last night at Walnut Grove because he was despondent over having no money, no friends and no job.

Santa Rosa - Republican

Nisei File Suit To Stay Here

268
A large group of Nisei, or second generation Japanese-Americans, brought court action yesterday to regain their United States citizenship on the eve of their deportation to Japan.

The main contention of the 985 persons in whose behalf suits were filed in the U. S. district court in San Francisco, was that they had been forced to renounce their citizenship because of bitter racial feeling during the war; that "fanatically pro-Japanese in the camps forced their will on the others in a campaign of violence."

Federal Judge A. F. St. Sure quickly issued an order, returnable December 10, directing Ivan Williams to appear in court and show cause why a habeas corpus writ should not be issued.

Williams is in charge of the Tule Lake Relocation Center where the Japanese-Americans are confined.

Four Suits Filed

The government has announced deportation of all renunciants will begin November 15.

Attorney Wayne M. Collins of San Francisco filed four suits in behalf of 916 Japanese-Americans who have been notified by the government that their citizenship renunciation has been approved, and for 69 who have not yet received such notice.

Tule Japs Who Renounced U.S. Want to Stay

268
SAN FRANCISCO, Nov. 13 (AP) — A large group of Nisei or second-generation Japanese-Americans brought court action today to regain their United States citizenship on the eve of their deportation to Japan.

The main contention of the 985 persons in whose behalf suits were filed in U. S. District Court was that they had been forced to renounce their citizenship because of bitter racial feeling during the war; that "fanatically pro-Japanese" in the camps forced their will on the others in a campaign of violence.

Federal Judge A. F. St. Sure issued an order, returnable December 10, directing Ivan Williams to appear in court and show cause why a habeas corpus writ should not be issued. Williams is in charge of the Tule Lake relocation center in northern California, where the Japanese-Americans are confined.

The government has announced deportation of all renunciants will begin November 15.

Attorney Wayne M. Collins of San Francisco filed four suits in behalf of 916 Japanese-Americans who have been notified by the government that their citizenship renunciation has been approved, and
(Continued on Page 8, Col. 7)

ALSO
 MARGARET O'BRIEN
 with
 PEGGY ANN GARNER

10:05 7:00



1945

COMMITTS SUICIDE
 SACRAMENTO, Nov. 14. — (UP) — The coroner's office reported today that Kojira Yoshida, 17-year-old Japanese who was released recently from a war relocation center, committed suicide last night at Walnut Grove because he was despondent over having no money, no friends and no job.

Santa Rosa - Republican

Nisei File Suit To Stay Here

Tule Japs Who Renounced U.S. Want to Stay

(Continued From Page 1)
 for 69 who have not yet received such notice.

Ernest Besig, director of the American Civil Liberties Union of northern California, announced his organization gave its full support to the court action.

Besig said one of the most important questions raised by the petitions was the effect renunciation has upon the nationality of a person who renounces his citizenship.

Attorney Collins' petition asserted that even if the renunciation were held valid none of the petitioners would become an alien enemy but would be "a mere inhabitant of the country and a stateless person entitled to remain here."

It will be the first varsity afternoon game on the home field in seven years, according to Carroll Bailey, Woodland director of athletics.
 Coach Ron Farley, intent on building up defensive strength, did a lot of shifting yesterday in practice. Jim Doty, regular fullback, went to left guard, and Bob Buchignani, quarter, took over at right end. Ross Laugenour, his injured knee on the mend, went in at right tackle. Pletcher was

Woodland, Cal. Democrat.

November 15-1945

The Editor's Mail Box

BARRED.

To The San Francisco Examiner:

This evening while on liberty for the first time in twenty-three months, five of us Seabees decided to attend a dance held in a Market Street hall.

When we entered one of us was refused admission. He was a boy of Filipino descent.

I must say this is a very fine way of showing your hospitality for the men who have been overseas.

I was under the impression that

we were returning to the United States of America, "the home of the FREE and the brave."

J. D. McNAMARA, MM2/c.

CHINESE PROTEST.

To The San Francisco Examiner:

I, being an American born Chinese, have this to say: Mr. William C. Warren (in the Editor's Mail Box) was 100 per cent correct when he said there was too much hate going around in this Nation.

Bluntly, I have found being a Chinese a barrier. I am stumped here. Why is all this prejudice

and hate held against my race? Will some one give me a sensible and decent answer? Aren't we as good as any one else?

An open-minded American born Chinese who is tired of being classed with morons, idiots and dumb animals.

DISGUSTED RON,

San Francisco.

WASHINGTON, Nov. 14

Copyright, 1945, by the New York Times and The Chronicle

Reported Agrec
On World Pool

S. F. Chronicle

Seven U. S.-Japanese Seek Beer Licenses

SACRAMENTO, Nov. 14 (P)—The state board of equalization will be asked at its meeting Friday in Los Angeles to approve the applications of seven Japanese-Americans for beer and wine licenses.

All Japanese-held beer, wine, and distilled spirits licenses were revoked by the board soon after Pearl Harbor.

The seven applicants, residing in Sacramento, Placer, and other Northern California counties, are the first to ask for licenses since the war ended.

S. F. Chronicle

HOUSING STILL HEADS LIST OF

ile for the Petite figure!

S. F. News.

Coast Japanese--- 96,000 Are Relocated

More than 96,000 of the original 112,000 Japanese and Japanese-American evacuees from the Pacific Coast have been relocated, it was disclosed yesterday with announcement that the Heart Mountain, Wyoming, and Gila River, Arizona, centers had closed November 10.

Closing of the two camps came five days ahead of schedule, War Relocation Authority officials said. With the exception of Tule Lake, which houses approximately 14,000, including some 4300 who have returned America, remaining centers are: Colorado River, Arizona; Rohwer, Arkansas; Manzanar, Calif.

S. F. Chronicle

HAVE NO PLACE HERE

Radio Repairs

1 to 3-DAY SERVICE

Phone 2-0682

Typewriters, C
WILL PAY CASH
adding machines
cash registers.

1928 Nineteenth Phone 9-9431

LADY ASSISTANT

Dr. Frank Digler
NIGHT
CE SERVICE

Bakersfield, Calif.,
Californian.

SEES BOY

"The
something
happen
"This is
"His fa
"I don't want you to answer any
more. I have done my work.
"I am not coming here any
spoken to him, saying:
him as saying the Virgin had
questions."
The store was packed with
sick persons and a steady stream
of policemen pushed through
the crowd carrying the sick. The
boy laid his hands on them. He
kissed several babies.
A priest who said he was Rev.
Francis Mistrretta of the Church
of the Most Precious Blood,
brought his 35-year-old sister
where sh

L.A. Calif.
Sun Times.

Groves Cold Tablets

More Extra S

Woodland, Calif.
Democrat.

47c

60c Size

November 15-1945

268 The E
Unwanted Infant Held in San Jose
BARRED.
 To The San Francisco Examiner:
 This evening while on liberty for the first time in twenty-three months, five of us Seabees decided to attend a dance held in
 Ranges, Fifth Floor

SAN JOSE, Nov. 14.—(AP)—A month old baby boy, whose father, Patrolman Calrence Blackwood said, had been trying to give him away, was being cared for in the Santa Clara County Hospital today.
 The father, Tony Tetzlaff, was

S. F. Examiner.

268 Navy Lifts Its Honolulu Restrictions

By United Press
 HONOLULU, T. H., Nov. 14—The Navy today lifted restrictions holding sailors within limits of the Honolulu Air Station while newspapers editorially demanded a quick cleanup of the situation which touched off a riot by 1500 servicemen Monday night and Tuesday morning.

Police conducted a house-to-house search through the Damon tract for the youths whose attacks on servicemen precipitated the mass rioting.

Newspapers blamed both sides, and advised the Naval personnel and civilians to "cool off."

The air station announced that its personnel would be permitted to enter the city beginning at 4:30 p. m. today.

450 Japanese Are Returned To Hawaii From U. S. Camps

HONOLULU, Nov. 14 (U.P.)—Approximately 450 Japanese, who spent the last four years in U. S. internment camps, were back home in Hawaii today free to live as they did before the war.

The group, including both American-born Japanese and Nationalists, arrived yesterday on the Army transport Yarmouth from Seattle.

Among them were the pre-war leaders of the Japanese colony here—bankers, merchants, editors, professors and fishermen. Most of them had been sent to the mainland in 1942 because they were considered dangerous to security of the islands.

More than 3000 persons jammed the docks to welcome the returnees. Many were greeted by Nisei sons or sweethearts wearing American Army uniforms.

47¢
 60¢ Size
More Extra S
Groves Cold Tablets

Woodland, Calif. Democrat.

BOY | **Lo**

him as saying the Virgin had spoken to him, saying: "I am not coming here any more. I have done my work. I don't want you to answer any questions."
 The store was packed with sick persons and a steady stream of policemen pushed through the crowd carrying the sick. The boy laid his hands on them. He kissed several babies.
 Sick Ask Aid
 A priest who said he was brought his 35-year-old Francis Mistretta of the Most Precious Blood uniforms.

L.A. Calif. Sun Times.

HOUSING STILL H

figure!

S. F. Chronicle

Seven U. S.-Japanese Seek Beer Licenses

SACRAMENTO, Nov. 14 (P)—The state board of equalization will be asked at its meeting Friday in Los Angeles to approve the applications of seven Japanese-Americans for beer and wine licenses.

All Japanese-held beer, wine, and distilled spirits licenses were revoked by the board soon after Pearl Harbor.

The seven applicants, residing in Sacramento, Placer, and other Northern California counties, are the first to ask for licenses since the war ended.

S. F. Chronicle

Coast Japanese--- 96,000 Are Relocated

More than 96,000 of the original 112,000 Japanese and Japanese-American evacuees from the Pacific Coast have been relocated, it was disclosed yesterday with announcement that the Heart Mountain, Wyoming, and Gila River, Arizona, centers had closed November 10.

Closing of the two camps came five days ahead of schedule, War Relocation Authority officials said. With the exception of Tule Lake, which houses approximately 14,000, including some 4300 who have renounced America, remaining centers are: Colorado River, Arizona; Rohwer, Arkansas; Manzanar, Calif.

S. F. Chronicle

HAVE NO PLACE

cash registers, adding machines, Typewriters, C
 WILL PAY CASH
 Phone 2-0682
 1 to 3-DAY SERVICE

1928 Nineteenth Phone 9-9431
 LADY ASSISTANT

Dr. Frank Digler
 CE SERVICE
 at Thirteenth

Bakersfield, Calif. Californian.

November 15-1945

268 **The E**
Unwanted Infant Held in San Jose
BARRED.
To The San Francisco Examiner:
This evening while on liberty for the first time in twenty-three months, five of us Seabees decided to attend a dance held in
Ranges, Fifth Flo

S. F. Examiner.

Navy Lifts Its Honolulu
Reported Agreed On World Pool
WASHINGTON, Nov. 14—
Copyright, 1945, by the New York Times and The Chronicle

S. F. Chronicle

Seven U. S.-Japanese Seek Beer Licenses
SACRAMENTO, Nov. 14 (AP)—The state board of equalization will be asked at its meeting Friday in Los Angeles to approve the applications of seven Japanese-Americans for beer and wine licenses.
All Japanese-held beer, wine, and distilled spirits licenses were revoked by the board soon after Pearl Harbor.
The seven applicants, residing in Sacramento, Placer, and other Northern California counties, are the first to ask for licenses since the war ended.

S. F. Chronicle

HOUSING STILL HEADS LIST OF FILLMORE DISTRICT'S PROBLEMS

268
BY JIM BUCKLEY
Housing is still the No. 1 problem of the Fillmore District's variegated groups which include whites, Negroes, returning Japanese-Americans and even a few Chinese, the new minority group study class of the Labor School decided after a survey this week. "You can hardly sleep at night when you find seven people packed into a single room in an antiquated boarding house on Buchanan-st," Miss Helen Williams, guide, told a group of 35 young people during a tour of such district landmarks as the Hamilton Park Teen Age Center and the Westside Courts, San Francisco Housing Authority low-cost housing project.

"I have known cases where families given similar wretched accommodations, forced to use a common bath tub and toilet beside which open cans of garbage stand day and night, have paid as high as \$77 a month for two rooms," Miss Williams said. "Prices of \$35 a room a month are not uncommon. The seven people in the single room paid \$50 a month.

Under such conditions, sickness is an ever present menace and children have no conception of healthful, enjoyable amusement, Miss Williams said.

Miss Anne Brown, spokesman for the American Friends Service Committee at 1830 Sutter-st, said the problem of post-war employment is swiftly growing more acute, particularly among Japanese-Americans. "The loyal Nisei, particularly the merchant and professional class, consider it suicide to resume their own businesses now when materials are so scarce and prejudices so

high," she said. "At the same time, they experience difficulty in getting their houses back since often they have been rented to war workers. "Consequently, many of the Nisei are entering private service in order to get some kind of home."
Negroes, also, are finding it increasingly difficult to hold jobs now that the war is over, she said.
The Hamilton Teen Age Center was defined by Director William Simmons as the meeting place for Fillmore youngsters of all colors. A recreational center, sponsored by the City Recreation Department as part of the Westside Courts Project, also has helped to cut down juvenile delinquency, Miss Williams told the group.

of policemen pushed through
sick persons and a steady stream
The store was packed with
questions."
I don't want you to answer any
more. I have done my work.
"I am not coming here any
spoken to him, saying:
him as saying the Virgin had
something happen
"This is
His fa
"miracle
Rose Al
she could
CE SERVICE
P NIGHT
er. Frank Dichter
at Thirteenth

alif.
an.

S. A. Calif.
San Times.

Coast Japanese--- 96,000 Are Relocated
More than 96,000 of the original 112,000 Japanese and Japanese-American evacuees from the Pacific Coast have been relocated, it was disclosed yesterday with announcement that the Heart Mountain, Wyoming, and Gila River, Arizona, centers had closed November 10.
Closing of the two camps came five days ahead of schedule, War Relocation Authority officials said. With the exception of Tule Lake, which houses approximately 14,000, including some 4300 who have renounced America, remaining centers are: Colorado River, Arizona; Rohwer, Arkansas; Manzanar, Calif.

S. F. Chronicle

November 15-1945

268 The E
Unwanted Infant Held in San Jose
SAN JOSE, Nov. 14.—(AP)—A month old baby boy, whose father, Patrolman Calrence Blackwood said, had been trying to give him away, was being cared for in the Santa Clara County Hospital today.
The father, Tony Tetzlaff, was

S. F. Examiner.

Navy Lifts Its Honolulu
Reported Agreed On World Pool
WASHINGTON, Nov. 14—
Times and The Chronicle
Copyright, 1945, by the New York

S. F. Chronicle

Seven U. S.-Japanese Seek Beer Licenses
SACRAMENTO, Nov. 14 (AP)—The state board of equalization will be asked at its meeting Friday in Los Angeles to approve the applications of seven Japanese-Americans for beer and wine licenses.
All Japanese-held beer, wine, and distilled spirits licenses were revoked by the board soon after Pearl Harbor.
The seven applicants, residing in Sacramento, Placer, and other Northern California counties, are the first to ask for licenses since the war ended.

S. F. Chronicle

HOUSING STILL HEADS LIST OF

file for the Petite figure!

47c
60c Size
More Extra S
Groves Cold Tablets

Woodland, Calif. Democrat.

Coast Japanese--- 96,000 Are Relocated
More than 96,000 of the original 112,000 Japanese and Japanese-American evacuees from the Pacific Coast have been relocated, it was disclosed yesterday with announcement that the Heart Mountain, Wyoming, and Gila River, Arizona, centers had closed November 10.
Closing of the two camps came five days ahead of schedule, War Relocation Authority officials said. With the exception of Tule Lake, which houses approximately 14,000, including some 4300 who have renounced America, remaining centers are: Colorado River, Arizona; Rohwer, Arkansas; Manzanar, Calif.

S. F. Chronicle

268 HAVE NO PLACE HERE
PERHAPS the reader has followed the trial of Yamashita now in progress in Manila. If he has he will have read one of the most terrible chapters ever written concerning the brutalities of Japanese control and of the people who accepted a policy which resulted in the death of thousands upon thousands of civilians including women and children. And that record should not be overlooked in dealing with the Japanese who caused our government so much trouble at the relocation center at Tule Lake in Northern California. Nearly 1000 of the mischief makers there, leaders in the camp, have filed a suit to restore them to citizenship here in this land

where their presence was a menace during a critical period in our country's history.
In the war era those Japanese evacuees renounced their citizenship but now they want the order rescinded and demand that they be entitled to the same consideration as is given loyal Americans. Blame for the position in which they find themselves, it is asserted, was due to our own governmental policy and not to the continuing unlawful acts of those who now seek to have their citizenship restored.
The legal phases of the application must be determined by our courts but the average citizen is of the opinion that the 4300 who renounced their citizenship here should be returned to their own country. There is no place for them in America.

SEES BOY
A priest who said he was Rev. Francis Mistrretta of the Church of the Most Precious Blood, brought his 35-year-old sister to the store and a steady stream of policemen pushed through the crowd carrying the sick. The boy laid his hands on them. He kissed several babies.
Sick Ask Aid
The store was packed with sick persons and a steady stream of policemen pushed through the crowd carrying the sick. The boy laid his hands on them. He kissed several babies.
I don't want you to answer any questions."
"I am not coming here any more. I have done my work. spoken to him, saying:
"The

S. A. Calif. Sun Times.

November 15-1945

268 The E
Unwanted Infant Held in San Jose
BARRED.
 To The San Francisco Examiner:
 This evening while on liberty for the first time in twenty-three months, five of us Seabees decided to attend a dance held in
 Ranges, Fifth Floor

SAN JOSE, Nov. 14.—(AP)—A month old baby boy, whose father, Patrolman Calrence Blackwood said, had been trying to give him away, was being cared for in the Santa Clara County Hospital today.
 The father, Tony Tetzlaff, was

S. F. Examiner.

Navy Lifts Its Honolulu
 Reported Agreed On World Pool
 WASHINGTON, Nov. 14.—
 President Truman and Prime Ministers Attlee of Great Britain and Mackenzie King of Canada were reliably reported tonight to have agreed on turning over the secret of atomic energy to the United Nations organization provided Russia clarifies its position.
 Copyright, 1945, by the New York Times and The Chronicle

S. F. Chronicle

Seven U. S.-Japanese Seek Beer Licenses
 SACRAMENTO, Nov. 14 (AP)—The state board of equalization will be asked at its meeting Friday in Los Angeles to approve the applications of seven Japanese-Americans for beer and wine licenses.
 All Japanese-held beer, wine, and distilled spirits licenses were revoked by the board soon after Pearl Harbor.
 The seven applicants, residing in Sacramento, Placer, and other Northern California counties, are the first to ask for licenses since the war ended.

S. F. Chronicle

HOUSING STILL HEADS LIST OF
 ile for the Petite figure!

47c
 60c Size
 More Extra S
 Groves Cold Tablets

Woodland, Calif. Democrat.

Coast Japanese--- 96,000 Are Relocated
 More than 96,000 of the original 112,000 Japanese and Japanese-American evacuees from the Pacific Coast have been relocated, it was disclosed yesterday with announcement that the Heart Mountain, Wyoming, and Gila River, Arizona, centers had closed November 10.
 Closing of the two camps came five days ahead of schedule, War Relocation Authority officials said. With the exception of Tule Lake, which houses approximately 14,000, including some 4300 who have renounced America, remaining centers are: Colorado River, Arizona; Rohwer, Arkansas; Manzanar, Calif.

S. F. Chronicle



FOR JAPANESE USE—Equipment and supplies pictured are for use of returning Southland Japanese in barracks and one-room apartments being readied by Army from disused barracks in El Segundo district.

ARMY READIES BARRACKS FOR RETURNING JAPANESE

Carpenters' hammers banged, their saws sung and plumbers were busy yesterday as the Army readied now disused barracks at Sepulveda Blvd. and Mariposa St., El Segundo, for the reception of Japanese families removed from this area shortly after the attack on Pearl Harbor.

A total of 24 one-room apartments, with showers and toilets, will be ready for the returning

Japanese families in approximately one more week, according to workmen for the contractor on the job, Paul Spencer.

\$10 a Month

A man and his wife will be able to rent one of the one-room affairs for \$10 a month if after 60 days they are unable to find other abodes.

The Army is also furnishing steel cots, mess hall facilities, cups, mustard pots, sugar bowls, etc., for the occupants.

Also on the site are two long barracks buildings which will house the occupants in much the same manner as the Army men who formerly occupied them. Each apartment also has an oil stove furnished by the Army. There will be a community laundry and community showers for the occupants of the barracks structures.

Complete Repairs

Restoration of the buildings includes renovated plumbing, new windows, doors and roofing repairs. The mess hall is a former restaurant of mission style architecture with modern refrigeration facilities and restaurant-type cooking facilities.

November 16 - 1945

Friday,

OUT OUR WAY

IT
RECT
A
PI
SOMBIE
ins
of
cit
at
the



BR-R-R!
FOOLS, CO
OUTA THAT
SWEATIN' A
NAKED IN
CHILL AIR
GODS--A
THEY AF
OF PNEI

S. F. News.

Additional Japs

ment was a true collaboration, with feeling. The third move- to, sustained, sonful and vibrant tiful Andante was really sosten- took on new meaning. The beau- stick technique of Wallenstein of our Philharmonic. The curt the artists who lead the sections done with care and proclaimed in the Brahms. Solo work was rose to the greater opportunity Conductor and first desk men applause.

L. A. Times.

WRA Supervisor

K Street at Twelfth (3)

WEINSTOCK

named her after a windlass, gave the pup to two ensigns, who Mrs. Rufus Nava, Windy's owner, a mascot aboard the USS LST 789, months' sea duty in the Pacific as a lanky dachshund, completed 13 NEW ORLEANS--(UP)--Windy, DACHSHUND IS MASCOT 250 marine personnel (Okazaki from Okinawa) 1,300 navy, army 300 navy casualties (Rikan Bay from Pearl Harbor) 196 Casual troops.

Sacramento, Calif.

November 16 - 1945

Friday, November 16, 1945

WAR AIDE RAPS ISSEI BAITERS FOR INTIMIDATION

264
Taking issue with the California Preservation Society which recently sought to have a Southern Pacific track maintenance crew, consisting of eight Issei (Japan-born American citizens), removed, Charles F. Miller, are a supervisor of the War Relocation Authority, said today the society has tried to intimidate all persons

of Japanese descent from returning to Placer County.

Mr. Miller praised the railroad for backing the workers, and pointed out it had previously removed the crew from work in El Dorado County only after threats against the lives of the crew members.

"The Issei, all cleared by the War Department . . . were trying to make an honest living," he said. "Everything was fine until some poor, frightened American Legionnaires, purporting to speak for citizens of

the county, protested to the railroad. . . . The sheriff told the railroad the responsibility would be upon it if anything happened."

He said track workers were vitally needed to help speed troops home.

"But Charles Da Costa and his California Preservation Committee apparently didn't think so," he went on. "So, they protested to the railroad . . . on grounds that law and order were in jeopardy."

He said the society "is not pre-serving good will, peace or tolerance"

and has "a long record of bigoted meetings far from being in keeping with the democracy in which we are supposed to live."

INVEST

named her after a wind
gave the pup to two ens
Mrs. Rufus Nayo, Windy
a mascot aboard the USS
months sea duty in the
a lanky dachshund, completed 13
NEW ORLEANS—(UP)—Windy,
DACHSHUND IS MASCOT
250 marine personnel
(Okazaki from Okinawa) 1,300 navy
army 500 navy casualties
(Khan Bay from Pearl Harbor) 196
casual troops.

S. F. News.

L. A. Times.

Sacramento, Calif.

November 16 - 1945

FRIDAY,

OUT OUR WAY

IT
RECT
A
PI
SOMBIE
ST
E
EL



S. F. News.

Additional Japs Reach Burbank

BURBANK, Nov. 15.—Trailers and former Army barracks at Hollywood Way and Winona Ave. were occupied today by 300 more Japanese in addition to more than 100 who were moved into barracks at Magnolia Blvd. and Lomita St. several days ago.

Additional trailers to supplement 76 Army vehicles here will be brought in within a few days, according to G. O. Holmquist, representing the Federal Public Housing Authority, in charge of the camp.

Ninety-four Japanese-American children have been enrolled in public schools. Many employers seeking domestic help have contacted the camps here, but few of the Nisei have accepted work, preferring not to be separated from their families.

American Legion, V.F.W., and citizens civic groups are continuing their efforts to obtain Glen Oaks Park barracks and remodel them as temporary homes for returning servicemen.

WRA Supervisor Lauds Railroad In Issei Stand

SAN FRANCISCO, Nov. 16.—Area Supervisor Charles F. Miller of the War Relocation Authority today charged the California Preservation Society, headed by Charles DeCosta of Auburn, with trying to intimidate the Southern Pacific Company into removing a track maintenance crew consisting of eight issei "just as it, in the past, has tried to intimidate all people of Japanese ancestry from returning to Placer County."

"The Southern Pacific, more credit to it, has taken a decisive stand in the matter by refusing to grant the request that the crew be removed," Miller said. "It has refused to listen to the rantings of race baiters, the ravings of those who are informed but choose to ignore the fact that all persons of Japanese ancestry, citizen or alien, who have been released from any of the centers operated by WRA have the okeh of both the war and justice departments."

Withdrawn In El Dorado

Miller said the Southern Pacific withdrew the crew from Shingle Springs, El Dorado County, after the railroad was informed threats had been made against the lives of the workers. Said Miller:

The issei, all of them cleared by the war department and the department of justice, who were allowed to relocate from Tule Lake, were trying to make an honest living. The railroad needed them because of the manpower shortage. Everything was fine until some poor, frightened American Legionnaires, purporting to speak for the citizens of the county, protested to the railroad.

Criticises Sheriff

The sheriff, probably equally frightened, said the workers were not wanted and told the railroad the responsibility would be upon it if anything happened. In other words, the sheriff of El Dorado County indicated he was not prepared to perform his duty of maintaining law and order but expected the Southern Pacific Company to do it for him.

At any rate, despite the need for maintenance work in El Dorado County, the railroad moved the crew to Clipper Gap, a few miles north of Auburn, general headquarters for the California Preservation Society.

November 17-1945

U. C. Reports \$75,000 Gifts

MARKET near JONES

PARAMOUNT

Open A

Edward ARNO
XAVIER C

Week-end AT M

WALTER PIDGE

S. F. Examiner.

Seven Japanese Get State Liquor Licenses

LOS ANGELES, Nov. 16 (AP)—The State Board of Equalization today granted liquor licenses to seven Japanese-Americans in various parts of California.

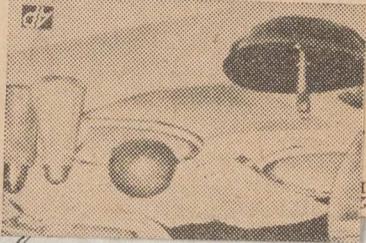
S. F. Chronicle.

SP Moves Japs Into Placer for Truck Work

Field will be disposed of after the first of the year by the Surplus Property Administration.

Air Field Falls

or of the National Symphony or arel Truman in voice, gives the ps over an informal luncheon.



Sacramento-Union.

Japs' Relocation to Be Discussed

the Chest and the another fine service, appointed. which seems to have dent, whi ast reports that the pointment has allocated, or will families. and deta ation of Labor and other diffe ons. in your newspaper system. L ment that r good in this com- behalf of many per-

L. A. Times.

Beer and Wine License Denied

lasted more than 50,000 persons visited it, an unheard-of number at any show of contemporary art. "We started out opti- mistically with 10 gallons of send out for 20 gallons more. When 50 gallons had been con- sumed we ran out of cash." There was no "stick" in the punch, either. I think an art exhibit attended by 50,000 persons is something

L. A. Times.

Citizens, veterans



U. S. ne thru ampious take "appropriate mili- n"—expected to be an g attack—if necessary. that precautions first be the safety of civilians. sion to attack was made omunists fired on Maj. Pitt Peck, commanding the First marine divi- other Americans, and communists wrecked a the tense North China age where the firing oc- between Tungsan and tao, about 70 miles north n, and 600 yards north way town of Lwansten. ayer said he had received from Maj. Gen. Keller commander of the Ma- ampious corps, tell- attack.

L. A. Daily News.

Council on Housing to Fight Landlords

TE \$14875

MEMBER OF THE ASSOCIATED PRESS

Daily and Sunday, one month, \$ 3.25

Daily only, one month, 2.50

Sunday only, per copy, .25

FOREIGN COUNTRIES

Daily only, one month, 4.00

Sunday only, one month, 3.00

Daily only, three months, 8.00

Sunday only, six months, 12.00

Daily only, one year, 1.50

Sunday only, one month, 4.50

Daily only, three months, 9.20

Daily only, six months, 13.50

All rights of publication of special dis- patches are also reserved.

L. A. Examiner.

November 17-1945

U. C. Reports \$75,000 Gifts

Jewish Medic Research Fund Tops List

Gifts totaling more than \$75,000 were accepted yesterday by regents of the University of California, at their regular monthly meeting.

Included in the grants were: The largest medical gift, of \$15,000 from the Jewish Fund for Medical Research for cancer work; \$5,000 from the Rockefeller Foundation for studies on effects of Japanese migration and resettlement in California; \$1,000 from the Los Angeles Times Charities, Inc., for a scholarship in journalism in memory of Tom Treanor, correspondent killed in France; \$500 from the Westwood Village Lions Club for an emergency loan fund available to World War II veterans and \$1,000 from the Institute of Social Research for studies in antisemitism.

The Chest and the to West P another fine service, appointed which seems to have dent, whi ast reports that the pointment has allocated, or will families, and denta 00,000 (more or less, and denta tells the story) to too mark

L. A. Times.

Seven Japanese Get State Liquor Licenses

LOS ANGELES, Nov. 16 (AP)—The State Board of Equalization today granted liquor licenses to seven Japanese-Americans in various parts of California.

S. J. Chronicle.

Beer and Wine License Denied

lasted more than 50,000 persons visited it, an unheard-of number at any show of contemporary art. "We started out opti- mistically with 10 gallons of punch," he says, "and had to send out for 20 gallons more. When 50 gallons had been consumed we ran out of cash." There was no "stick" in the punch, either. I think an art exhibit attended by 50,000 persons is something

L. A. Times.

SP Moves Japs Into Placer for Track Work

By Valley News Service

AUBURN — Southern Pacific Railroad Company, in face of bitter opposition from the California Preservation Society, announced yesterday it will send 65 more Japanese into Placer County November 21.

Of the 65 Japanese, 28 will be track workers for the railroad, and the others will be the workers' families.

The railroad formerly had sent nine Japanese workers to their Clipper Gap camp, and refused to remove them in answer to a demand from the anti-Japanese organization and a petition bearing signatures of 141 Clipper Gap residents.

Claim Action Shock

The Clipper Gap workers were the same ones the SP did remove from Shingle Springs in El Dorado County at request of several veteran groups.

Charles DeCosta, president of the California Preservation Society, termed the railroad's action "a shock."

"The only reason I can see for their action is the fact they must have been forced to take orders from WRA, which is doing its best to defeat enforcement of the four laws pertaining to Japanese."

DeCosta said his organization, which claims 70,000 members throughout the state, is interested in keeping the Japanese out of Placer County by legal means only.

Want To Enforce Laws

"We want complete enforcement of the State Alien Land Law; State Guardian of Minors Law; Federal Alien Entry Law, and the Gentleman's Agreement Act," DeCosta said.

L. B. McDonald, vice president of operation for SP, in making the announcement that the Japanese section hands are to be placed in Placer County, said the move was caused by the drastic shortage of railroad workers.

He said WRA asked co-operation of SP in offering track jobs to Japanese of proved loyalty, and that 200 Japanese have been recruited for the jobs and will be assigned to locations where the needs are greatest.

Six workers will be stationed near Auburn; four near Newcastle; 13 at Blue Canyon; and five at Emigrant Gap. The workers and their families will be housed by the railroad on SP property.

WRA Scores Society

Meanwhile, in San Francisco yesterday, Charles F. Miller, area supervisor for WRA, scored the attitude of the California Preservation Society for its attitude toward the Japanese.

"The Southern Pacific, more credit to it, has taken a decisive stand in the matter by refusing to grant the request of the association that the Clipper Gap crew be removed," Miller said.

"It has refused to listen to the rantings of race baiters, the ravings of those who are informed but choose to ignore the fact that all persons of Japanese ancestry, citizen or alien, who have been released from any of the centers operated by WRA have the okeh of both the War and Justice Departments."

Sheriff Also Scored

Miller also scored Sheriff West of El Dorado County for refusing to take responsibility for safety of the Japanese workers in Shingle Springs.

"In other words, the sheriff indicated he was not prepared to perform his duty of maintaining law and order, but expected the Southern Pacific Company to do it for him," Miller said.

Council on Housing Eight Landlords

TE \$14875

patches are also reserved. All rights of publication of special dis- news published therein. credited in this paper and also the local dis- patches credited to it or not otherwise. The Associated Press is exclusively entitled to the use for publication of all news and MEMBERS OF THE ASSOCIATED PRESS Sunday only, per copy, one month, .55 Daily without Sunday, one month, .25 Daily and Sunday, one month, \$ 3.25 FOREIGN COUNTRIES Sunday only, one month, 1.00 Sunday only, three months, 3.00 Sunday only, six months, 6.00 Sunday only, one year, 12.00 Daily only, one month, 1.35 Daily only, three months, 4.60 Daily only, six months, 9.20

L. A. Examiner.

erans U.S.

attack amphibious corps, tell- commander of the Ma- from Maj. Gen. Keller yer said he had received way town of Lwanhsien, n, and 600 yards north tao, about 70 miles north between Tanshan and age where the firing oc- the tense North China communists wrecked a other Americans, and the First marine divi- Pitt Peck, commanding communists fired on Maj. sion to attack was made the safety of civilians. g attack—if necessary, n—expected to be ar take "appropriate mili- ne third amphibious

News.

November 17-1945

U. C. Reports \$75,000 Gifts

THE MARKET near JONES

PARAMOUNT

Open A

OF

Edward ARNO C. XAVIER C.

Week-end AT THE M

WALTER PIDGE

S. J. Examiner.

Seven Japanese Get State Liquor Licenses

LOS ANGELES, Nov. 16 (AP)—The State Board of Equalization today granted liquor licenses to seven Japanese-Americans in various parts of California.

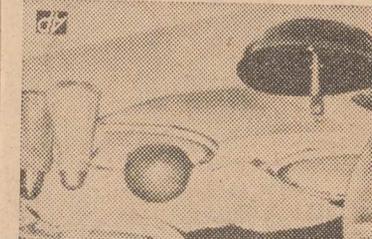
S. J. Examiner.

SP Moves Japs Into Placer for Truck Work

Property Administration

Air Field Fails

or of the National Symphony or are Truman in voice, gives the ops over an informal luncheon.



Sacramento-Union

Japs' Relocation to Be Discussed

Progress in the relocation of Japanese-Americans being evacuated from centers will be one of the chief topics at the monthly meeting this afternoon of the County Committee for Interracial Progress in the Hall of Records.

How some 10,000 Los Angeles County returnees from the centers, all to be closed by Dec. 15, are being housed and cared for will be outlined by Paul G. Robertson, area supervisor of the War Relocation Authority, according to Dr. George Gleason, secretary of the interracial group. On Nov. 8, according to official figures, 8500 had been returned.

A discussion of interracial cooperation in Los Angeles housing districts will be led by Mrs. Helen Chandler Ryan.

Beer and Wine License Denied Japanese Here

Applications for beer and wine licenses were denied three Japanese-Americans yesterday by the State Board of Equalization on the grounds that none of the applicants actually were the true party in interest.

At the same time, the board granted licenses to seven Japanese-Americans in Northern California. The 10 parties were the first to ask for licenses since the war ended. All Japanese-held beer, wine and distilled spirits licenses were revoked by the board soon after Pearl Harbor.

The local applicants refused licenses were: Uriko Suzuki, Palms Cafe, 328 1/2 E. First St.; Kotaro Hoshizaki, 233 E. First St., and Yaeko Tanaka, 10807 Juniper St.

S. J. Examiner.

Citizens, veterans urge emergency declaration, hit landlords' action

Declaration of a state of emergency in connection with the desperate housing shortage will be demanded next Monday of Mayor Fletcher Bowron by the Citizens Housing Council of Los Angeles, whose president is Msgr. Thomas J. O'Dwyer, director of the Catholic Welfare bureau.

This action was voted at an emergency meeting yesterday by the council which is composed of all the leading veterans, religious, labor and service organizations in the area.

The council also adopted a resolution protesting the "sitdown strike" on the part of the Apartment House Association of Los Angeles County, Inc., which, at a meeting Wednesday night pledged itself to withdraw more than 23,000 units from the rental market as a means of seeking "relief" from OPA rent restrictions.

The association announced it would file withdrawal petitions with the OPA. If granted, the action would throw approximately 60,000 tenants into the streets.

The citizens housing council will meet again next Tuesday to plan an emergency conference and public mass meeting as a means of forcing responsible agencies to act in the crisis.

Monsieur O'Dwyer's committee will ask Mayor Bowron to request Gov. Earl Warren that he call on President Harry Truman to recognize that a state of emergency exists in the Los Angeles metropolitan area and that, as head of the American Red Cross he direct it to aid in the crisis here by expending disaster and emergency funds in behalf of homeless families.

In a series of resolutions attacking the housing crisis on a broad front, the committee took the first positive, public action in the community.

It voted to send telegrams to the Southern California congressional delegation demanding that it force action from the Lanham committee on the request of John Blanford, head of the national housing agency, for \$24,500,000 to aid in transferring demountable

housing from other areas to shelter starved crisis points.

It went on record supporting continued existence of OPA rent ceiling controls and opposing withdrawal of rental units from the market, in view of the current emergency.

The committee recognized that "some inequities" exist in OPA rent ceilings and urged their readjustments, but opposed a blanket lifting of restrictions.

The committee adopted the resolution proposed by Donald A. Lent of the Disabled American Veterans, chapter 5, protesting the action of the Apartment House association in "using veterans as a mallet against the OPA and the public as reported in the press."

Said Lent, "They had to us something to wave the flag and they're using the veterans to do it."

The committee also urged immediate passage of the Wagner-Elderly bill to stimulate private construction and continuation of public low rent housing program. Also demanded was immediate reestablishment of WPB order L-41, maintaining regulations on new construction costs. This order was suspended one month ago.

The committee urged full utilization of such facilities as trailer demountable housing and barracks and urged immediate action on the part of governmental agencies to make this possible.

Harry Myers of the American Legion charged that there were 17,000 unoccupied apartments in this area, and he called on the owners immediately to offer the

(Continued on Page 2, Col. 3)

a portion of vacated houses is particularly reprehensible. We don't want housing at the expense of our fathers and brothers and mothers and sisters."

Richman served his petition on OPA's rent director Ben C. Koepke, who, coincidentally, is a bachelor tenant in one of the Richman apartment houses.

Buy Victory Bonds

TF \$1 1075

patches are also reserved.

All rights of publication of special dispatches in this paper and also the local news published therein.

The Associated Press is exclusively entitled to the use for publication of all news and dispatches credited to it or otherwise credited in this paper and also the local news published therein.

MEMBER OF THE ASSOCIATED PRESS

Sunday only, per copy 2.50

Daily without Sunday, one month 9.25

Daily and Sunday, one month 1.00

FOREIGN COUNTRIES

Sunday only, one month 3.00

Sunday only, three months 6.00

Sunday only, six months 12.00

Sunday only, one year 1.50

Daily only, one month 4.50

Daily only, three months 9.20

Daily only, six months 18.00

November 18, 1945



S. F. Chronicle

November 18, 1945

Nisei Girls ²⁶⁸ Draw Tokyo Ohs and Ahs

TOKYO, Nov. 17 (UP)—Thirteen Nisei girls from Hawaii assigned to the civil censorship detachment here have local Japanese baffled—and more than a little envious.

To begin with, the Japanese protest the Nisei girls don't look like Japanese.

"I didn't know what they were," exclaimed a Japanese newspaperman. "I thought perhaps they were Chinese."

Others of Tokyo's citizens keep their thoughts to themselves, but doubt is written all over their faces.

The girls create minor riots wherever they go.

Japanese women seem particularly fascinated with their army green uniforms with shining U. S. insignia. They provide startling contrast to the poorly-clad, often shivering kimono-clad Japanese girls.

Japanese women, accustomed to eating little and to remaining obscure in the presence of men, express amazement at the fact the Nisei girls live in a fine army hotel and eat the same food served to American officers.

Nevertheless, the girls work hard in the office of Lieutenant Colonel Chester W. Wadsworth, deputy civil censorship officer for General Douglas MacArthur.

And they manage to have some fun, too. The girls have made tours of Tokyo's ruins and have visited Honshu's historic shrines.

They described the airplane trip from Hawaii to Japan, with brief stop overs at Kwajalein and Saipan, as the "most thrilling experience" of their lives.

Nearly half the girls are graduates of the University of Hawaii. The entire group received specialized training before leaving Hawaii on the flight that landed them at famed Atsugi airport.

November 19-1945

Japanese Swim Star Banned, Team Quits Honolulu Meet

268

HONOLULU, Nov. 17.—(AP)—Walter Napoleon, president of the Natatorium Athletic Club, said today he planned to withdraw his swimmers from competition at the exclusive Outrigger Beach Club on Thanksgiving Day because "racial discrimination has no place in Hawaii."

Napoleon said he referred to the refusal of the club to admit Kiyoshi (Keo) Nakama, famed swimmer, as the guest of William Smith Jr., world's champion middle distance swimmer and a lifetime member.

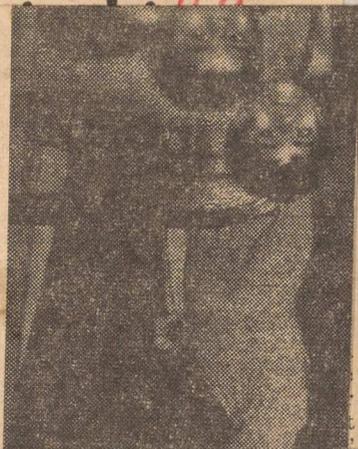
Nakama, of Japan extraction, won nine national amateur athletic union free style and middle distance titles while at Ohio State.

"This incident is the talk of Waikiki Beach," Napoleon said.

Gay Harris, island-born acting manager of the club, said he acted under club rules. Harold A. Mountain, Castle and Cooke executive and president of the Outrigger Club, said it was an unwritten policy of the club not to accept orientals.

S. F. Examiner.

WRA chief



S. F. Calif. People's Herald.

RODENT

N. Y.) for Rat

out and take their pick of anything they find on the docks, and that means real honest to goodness food—full of vitamins.

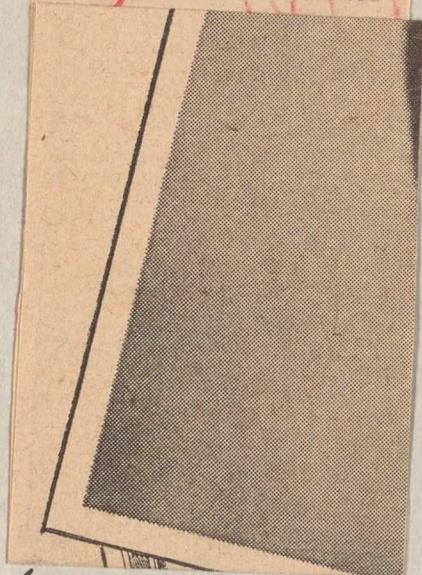
"Only sissy rats would eat furniture when there is plenty of good wholesome food on almost any dock."

Dr. Geiger said there are fewer rats here than in New York city because New York has a greater area of waterfront dilapidation than San Francisco.

Dr. Geiger said, furthermore, San Francisco rats have more fleas than New York rats. To prove it, he had a six-car pileup on Bayshore Highway killed last night in a spectacular crash. This C. Mann, 41, of Visalia, was killed in 1932. Record is 129 deaths established for San Francisco this year.

S. F. News.

WRA Chief Calls



Sacramento-See

...on the proposition... Prime Minister what it cal...
...integrated the atom. I think we...
...various countries who have dis...
...there were skilled experts of...
...universe. It was no accident...
...ing occurs by accident in the...
...tary Julio Acosta said "noth...
...COSTA RICA — War Secre...
...what was the...
...good faith. They...
...and the world a...
...are projecting to...
...ion in a "tremendous dilemma...
...proposal placed the Soviet Un...
...Liberal said the Washington...
...comment. The newspaper El...
...COLUMBIA — No official...
...official com...
...wspaper Correo...
...the big Anglo...
...are projecting to...
...and the world a...
...good faith. They...
...what was the...
...COSTA RICA — War Secre...
...ing occurs by accident in the...
...universe. It was no accident...
...various countries who have dis...
...integrated the atom. I think we...

Sacramento-Union.

Japanese Swim Star Banned, Team Quits Honolulu Meet

HONOLULU, Nov. 17.—(AP)—Walter Napoleon, president of the Natatorium Athletic Club, said today he planned to withdraw his swimmers from competition at the exclusive Outrigger Beach Club on Thanksgiving Day because "racial discrimination has no place in Hawaii." Napoleon said he referred to the refusal of the club to admit Kiyoshi (Keo) Nakama, famed swimmer, as the guest of William Smith Jr., world's champion middle distance swimmer and a lifetime member.

Nakama, of Japan extraction, won nine national amateur athletic union free style and middle distance titles while at Ohio State. "This incident is the talk of Waikiki Beach," Napoleon said. Gay Harris, island-born acting manager of the club, said he acted under club rules. Harold A. Mountain, Castle and Cooke executive and president of the Outrigger Club, said it was an unwritten policy of the club not to accept orientals.

S. F. Examiner.

V-J DAY SPELLED TRAGEDY FOR THOSE IN NISEI-OWNED HOMES

Returning Japanese-Americans Compelled To Repossess Their Own Dwelling Houses

BY JIM BUCKLEY

Now that the shouting and the celebration at the foot of Market-st statues is over and forgotten, San Franciscans may be ready to listen to the story of a dozen families to whom V-J Day was the beginning of tragedy.

It was tragedy that could have been avoided had this city in previous years grappled to the finish with its housing shortage and slum clearance problems as it is now trying to do by using the Urban Redevelopment Act. And, of course, the problem isn't confined to a dozen families.

The story begins, in each case, shortly after V-J Day, when loyal Japanese-Americans, just released from relocation camps, returned here to homes that had become rooming houses for hundreds of war workers.

The first Nisei home owner in this story was ready to claim only the top floor in his Post-st home for himself and permit white and Negro war workers to live there at a fair rental. But presently his brother-in-law, a local merchant, was released and he needed a place to stay with his wife and children. Still later, a cousin brought his family.

12 IN FIVE ROOMS

Altogether 12 Nisei, half of them children, were now crowded into five rooms with only one bath tub and toilet. Inevitably, the owner asked the roomers to move.

The first war worker family in our story had huddled with his family, four children and three adults, into two rooms during the entire war. They had shared a single toilet and bath tub with four other families, totaling nine people. Moving wasn't easy. After a month they located one room just across the street, in which they must eat, sleep, wash and live.

Another war worker was released from the Navy a year ago with a service-incurred disability, no longer able to work as a longshoreman. When the request to move came he found no vacancies in any Federal low-cost housing project. The Veterans Service Council at the City Hall said it could not help him because he was not living in San Francisco before the war. His wife, however, is a lifelong resident.

There are three people in this family, four and two, respectively, in other units now facing the same predicament, and getting much the same replies.

MORE TRAGIC STORY

Another story is even more tragic in the opinion of the American Friends Service Committee which spends much time trying to arrange housing in hardship cases.

War workers in the Sutter-st home of one Nisei merchant paid, they hint, as high as \$35 a room a month to a white lessor during the war.

Conditions were far from ideal then and aren't much better today. The dirty halls, so dark they require electricity 24 hours a day, are littered with fly-drawing trash.

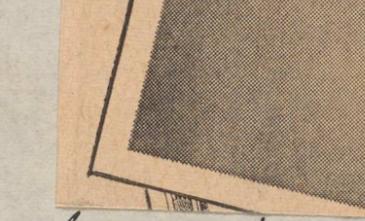
More heaps of papers and other inflammable junk are piled thickly in the rear of the establishment and against the rickety wooden supports of the three-story building. And better not go out the back way if a fire alarm is sounded because if you do negotiate the junk without stumbling, you'll find all potential exits—through sheds—are locked and bolted.

This Nisei is not overcrowded for he lives only with his brother. They are joint owners of a dry goods store in the first floor of their home. But they have an unanswerable argument for evicting those who have lived in their home:

THE CONSEQUENCES TOLD

"If we let them stay, we'll have to live in a Federal project. That's comparatively expensive and it's not pleasant for people accustomed to their own home. And we would have to commute almost two miles each day to get to our place of business."

There are seven people, members of a single family, packed into a single room at this Sutter-st place just as there was in the slum-area house on Post-st. Altogether 12 families, comprising fully 40 people, are huddled together on two floors.



Sacramento - S.

WRA chief hits bigots in Auburn

SAN FRANCISCO, Nov. 18.—Area Supervisor Charles F. Miller of the War Relocation Authority took issue with the California Preservation Society following its most recent attack on the rights of American citizens or law-abiding aliens of Japanese ancestry. Said Miller:

"The California Preservation Society, headed by Charles DeCosta of Auburn, has tried to intimidate the Southern Pacific Railroad into removing a track maintenance crew consisting of eight Issei just as it, in the past, has tried to intimidate all people of Japanese ancestry from returning to Placer county."

He praised the Southern Pacific Railroad for taking "a decisive stand in the matter by refusing to grant the request that the crew be removed."

"The Issei, all of them cleared by the War Department and the Department of Justice, who were allowed to relocate from Tule Lake, were trying to make an honest living," Miller declared. "The railroad needed them because of the manpower shortage. Everything was fine until some poor, frightened American Legionnaires, purported to speak for the citizens of the county, protested to the railroad."

The sheriff, Miller said, declared that the workers were not wanted and told the railroad the responsibility would be upon it if anything happened.

JEOPARDY?

Charles DeCosta and his California Preservation Society members, Miller continued, "protested to the railroad the use of the people of Japanese ancestry for such work on the ground that 'law and order are in jeopardy.' In jeopardy by whom? By a

bed.
e Minister what it cal
I
n
deserve
Does or does
question must
Without drawing
and gave money
faith by Eng-
er what was the
good faith. They
and the world a
are projecting to
the big Anglo-
wspaper Correo
bunch of night-riding, sneaking, skulking gunmen or arsonists such as the type that burned the Sakamoto palace to the ground? Oro does DeCosta think the eight Issei are going to attack the organization that calls itself the California Preservation Society with pieces of road ballast or a railroad tie? Just what is it that this society is preserving? Certainly not good will, peace or tolerance? DeCosta and his fellow members have a long record of bigoted mouthings that are far from being in keeping with the democracy in which we are supposed to live."

November 19-1945

Japanese Swim Star Banned, Team Quits Honolulu Meet

268
HONOLULU, Nov. 17.—(AP)—Walter Napoleon, president of the Natatorium Athletic Club, said today he planned to withdraw his swimmers from competition at the exclusive Outrigger Beach Club on Thanksgiving Day because "racial discrimination has no place in Hawaii."
Napoleon said he referred to the refusal of the club to admit Kiyoshi (Keo) Nakama, famed swimmer, as the guest of William Smith Jr., world's champion middle distance swimmer and a lifetime member.

Nakama, of Japan extraction, won nine national amateur athletic union free style and middle distance titles while at Ohio State.
"This incident is the talk of Waikiki Beach," Napoleon said. Gay Harris, island-born acting manager of the club, said he acted under club rules. Harold A. Mountain, Castle and Cooke executive and president of the Outrigger Club, said it was an unwritten policy of the club not to accept orientals.

WRA chief



S. F. Examiner.

S. F. Calif. People's World.

recorded for San Francisco this year. Record is 129 deaths established in 1932.
Mrs. C. Mann, 41, of Visalia, was killed last night in a spectacular six-car pileup on Bayshore Highway south of Redwood City. Highway patrolmen said the car driven by Mr. Mann apparently collided head-on with a car operated by P. W. Martin, 29, of Camp Roberts. Traffic blocked in both directions. Four other cars struck the first two, completely blocking the highway and backing traffic for two miles in both directions.
Private Martin and his wife, Sylvia, were taken to San Mateo Community Hospital in serious condition. Their three young children suffered cuts and bruises. Others injured in the crashes were Mrs. Lila Mann, 21, of 849 Schwen-st. and Lafayette Mann, 20, wife and son of the dead man, and Miss Wanda Kirkpatrick, 21, of 1654 84th-st., Oakland.
Mrs. Emily Coleman, 60, of 671

WRA Chief Calls Gannon In Error On Japanese

Charles F. Miller, supervisor of the War Relocation Authority in this area, today charge that Assemblyman Chester F. Gannon of Sacramento misrepresented the facts when he condemned the policy of the WRA in providing housing for people of Japanese ancestry at Camp Kohler.

In a letter to Gannon, the WRA official stated in part:

I am taking the liberty of pointing out to you just where your statements were in error.

For example the statement, 'we have known in California for a generation that 75 per cent of the Japanese in this country have had a dual citizenship,' is hardly based on fact. Those who have made a study of dual citizenship say that their best estimate is that not more than 20 per cent of the Americans of Japanese ancestry in this country in 1942 were dual citizens.

Few Dual Citizens

The decline in dual citizenship has been so sharp that it has been estimated dual citizenship will be entirely wiped out in another generation. Dual citizenship was established only when parents made application within two weeks of the birth of their children.

Hundreds thus listed are wearing the United States Army uniform and have fought and died for this country.

There are no disloyal persons of Japanese ancestry, citizens or aliens, coming to this or any other center. Rightly or wrongly these people were evacuated and incarcerated, some of them ever since the Spring of 1942. Now that they are released they are entitled to the same rights under the constitution, the Bill of Rights and the laws of our land as any other residents of the United States.

Families Of Servicemen

Another fact, Mr. Gannon, of which you should be aware is that more than 21,000 Americans of Japanese ancestry served well in the armed forces of the United States and are still serving in all theaters of war. Many of the folks at, or coming to Camp Kohler are either the parents, brothers, sisters, wives of children of some of those 21,000 Nisei. Many of whom gave their lives and many more of whom were wounded during the fighting against Italy, Germany and Japan. You seem to be under the impression that all those persons of Japanese ancestry at Camp Kohler now, came from Tule Lake. It so happens that such is not the case. I think a check at the amount would show that at least three other centers are represented at Camp Kohler and in all probability less than 10 per cent of the people there are resettlers from Tule Lake.

WRA Accuses Gannon of Falsehoods In Row Over Camp Kohler Japanese

IN A sharply worded letter to Assemblyman Chester F. Gannon of Sacramento, WRA yesterday defended the transfer of Tule Lake Japanese to Camp Kohler and accused Gannon of using false information to stir up opposition against the action.

Charles F. Miller, northern California supervisor of WRA, informed Gannon "that there are no disloyal persons of Japanese ancestry, citizens or aliens, coming to Camp Kohler or any other community."

Criticizing Gannon for his objection to the housing of Japanese at Kohler, Miller cited the service records of 21,000 Japanese - American troops as a reason for helping their families find shelter. He said similar efforts are being made to help the families of all veterans, regardless of race.

Community leaders were rebuked by Miller for failing to foresee the housing shortage and for not taking steps to alleviate it.

"It is unfortunate that those who are leaders of their communities were not farsighted enough to see that the need for housing would greatly exceed the supply and do something about it months ago," Miller wrote.

"Our arrangements for use of some of the barracks at Camp Kohler were made through several government agencies. As you know, Mr. Gannon, there is nothing to preclude similar arrangements being made with such agencies by responsible community organizations and leaders." Miller's letter was in reply to Gannon's statements last Monday condemning the policy of bringing Japanese here when hundreds of non-Japanese are seeking homes.

Nearly 100 Japanese are now housed at Kohler in barracks reconconditioned for them.

Pointing out that Tule Lake is actually a combination segregation and relocation center, Miller said both loyal and dis-

loyal Japanese have had to be sheltered there because of overcrowded conditions elsewhere.

More than 20,000 Japanese were herded into the center last year, Miller wrote. None of them were released before they had been thoroughly screened by the army and U. S. Department of Justice.

After they had passed these loyalty tests "they are entitled to the same rights under the Constitution, the Bill of Rights and the laws of our land as any other resident of the United States," Miller wrote.

Answering accusations that many Japanese were coerced into professing loyalty to Japan, Miller wrote that is a matter of individual opinion to be decided by the courts.

Denying Gannon's statement that all Japanese at Camp Kohler now came from Tule Lake, Miller reported less than 10 per cent of them came from Tule Lake, the rest from three other centers.

S. F. News.

November 20 - 1945

WRA Demands Housing for Nins

Material in the Prelude, suggesting the chaos that preceded creation in contrasting vein, verging on the romantic, was Tansman's "Adam and Eve." Most delicately treated of the episodes was the "Cain and Abel" of Milhaud, and the nearest approach to the programmatic was in Castelnuovo-Tedesco's "Noah's Ark," with its suggestion of swirling waters. "Creation" by Shilkret and numbers of the suite, which ended with Stravinsky's "Babel," notable especially for the soft voiced, wordless singing of a choir, directed by Hugo Streizer, that joined with the orchestra in the final phrases. The Scriptural background was impressively read by Edward Arnold.—R. T.

S. F. Examiner

Identify Nisei Veteran Murdered in Stockton

STOCKTON, Nov. 20 (INS).—A "missing person" report from San Jose today led to identification of a Japanese-American war veteran found murdered Saturday in Stockton's skid row.

The victim, whose skull had been crushed by a blow from behind, was identified by police as George Yoshioka, 34, missing since Friday from San Jose. His light truck was found near the scene of the slaying.

S. F. Call-Bulletin

Rescreened Japs Pose Housing Problem Here

Housing will have to be found by county authorities, by Feb. 1 for many Japanese-Americans who may be rescreened from the 16,000 still at the Tule Lake Relocation Center for Japanese suspected of being disloyal, Paul G. Robertson, area supervisor of the War Relocation Authority, yesterday told the County Committee for Interracial Progress.

L. A. Times

Office Over

S. F. Examiner

U.S. to Deport 1500 to Japan

WASHINGTON, Nov. 20. (AP) The Justice Department announced today that the first group of Japanese to be deported since the war will leave Seattle for Japan aboard an Army transport Saturday.

Numbering about 1500 men, they are leaving voluntarily, the department said. The majority are native-born Americans who have renounced their citizenship. The department said 428 of the deportees will come from Tule Lake, Cal., 903 from Santa Fe, N.M., and 176 from Ft. Lincoln, N.D. All have been under detention as alien enemies.

Immigration Commissioner Ugo Carusi said he hopes "other large groups" will be on their way back to Japan in the near future.

L. A. Times

Who Know

Who Know
... in cool blood.
... our judgments had better be
... to examine our experts to
... have seen service themselves should
... not enough to make assumptions a
... Men in service are under Army
... or Army psychology to some degree
... voting may have to do for men in
... of occupation. If we are to have them
... thing approaching a permanent basis
... men sent overseas to do the fighting
... earned the right to be heard directly
... fundamental

S. F. Chronicle

No More Tule Lake Maternity Service

TULE LAKE, Cal., Nov. 20 (UP)—The War Relocation Authority will discontinue the maternity service at the camp.

Book Week Tea
COUNTY LIBRARY HAS

Willows, Cal. Journal

Advertisement for "EXPERIENCED OPERATORS" for a "Machine Wave" business. Includes a small illustration of a person and text about training and employment opportunities.

Stockton, Calif. Record

First Japs Start For Homeland Next Saturday

WASHINGTON (U.P.)—The justice department said today that 1,500 Japanese, the first to be deported since the war, will leave Seattle for Japan next Saturday aboard an army transport.

All are men, mostly native-born Americans who have given up their U. S. citizenship. They are leaving voluntarily.

San Rafael, Calif. Independent

November 20 - 1945

WRA Demands Housing for Nips Due Here Soon

Japs from Tule Lake are coming to Los Angeles, and the community "must provide housing for them," Paul G. Robertson, War Relocation area supervisor, declared yesterday.

Robertson wasn't sure how many—"might be one; might be hundreds," he stated at the monthly meeting of the County Committee for International Progress at the Hall of Records.

"County authorities must find housing facilities by February 1 for perhaps a large number of Japanese-Americans now being screened out of 16,000 at Tule Lake for return to Los Angeles," the WRA executive said.

DENIED REPORT

Reports current a few days ago that the WRA was considering a site near Gardena to locate housing for Japs were promptly denied by Robertson.

"I don't know anything about any Tule Lake Japanese being returned to Los Angeles," he insisted at that time.

It is recalled that the Tule Lake relocation center was established to accommodate recalcitrant Japs, including hundreds who renounced their American citizenship and expressed a desire to be sent to Japan.

Robertson's insistence that county authorities must find housing facilities for Tule Lake Japs came as the community struggled to care for thousands of veterans who are without permanent living quarters, it was pointed out.

RELIEF SOUGHT

Meanwhile various officials and agencies strove to alleviate the acute housing problem for veterans and other solid citizens. Some hope was held out that financing the reconversion of abandoned Army barracks for family occupancy might come today.

While hush-hush prevailed, it was reported in semi-official circles that the American Red Cross would put up the necessary money from its emergency and disaster funds.

Elsewhere on the housing (Continued on Page 7, Column 4)

Identify Nisei Veteran Murdered in Stockton

STOCKTON, Nov. 20 (INS).—A "missing person" report from San Jose today led to identification of a Japanese-American war veteran found murdered Saturday in Stockton's skid row.

The victim, whose skull had been crushed by a blow from behind, was identified by police as George Yoshioka, 34, missing since Friday from San Jose. His light truck was found near the scene of the slaying.

S. J. Call Bulletin

Rescreened Japs Pose Housing Problem Here

Housing will have to be found by county authorities, by Feb. 1 for many Japanese-Americans who may be rescreened from the 16,000 still at the Tule Lake Relocation Center for Japanese suspected of being disloyal, Paul G. Robertson, area supervisor of the War Relocation Authority, yesterday told the County Committee for Interracial Progress.

L. A. Times

Office Over



S. J. Examiner

U.S. to Deport 1500 to Japan

WASHINGTON, Nov. 20. (AP) The Justice Department announced today that the first group of Japanese to be deported since the war will leave Seattle for Japan aboard an Army transport Saturday.

Numbering about 1500 men, they are leaving voluntarily, the department said. The majority are native-born Americans who have renounced their citizenship. The department said 428 of the deportees will come from Tule Lake, Cal., 903 from Santa Fe, N.M., and 176 from Ft. Lincoln, N.D. All have been under detention as alien enemies.

Immigration Commissioner Ugo Carusi said he hopes "other large groups" will be on their way back to Japan in the near future.

L. A. Times

Advertisement for hair services. Text includes: "EXPERIENCED OPERATORS", "All Machine Wave", "Complete, only \$5.00 up", "Complete, only \$6.00 up", "Complete, only \$9.00 up". There is a small illustration of a woman's head with a wave hairstyle.

Stockton, Calif. Record

First Japs Start For Homeland Next Saturday

WASHINGTON (U.P.)—The justice department said today that 1,500 Japanese, the first to be deported since the war, will leave Seattle for Japan next Saturday aboard an army transport.

All are men, mostly native-born Americans who have given up their U. S. citizenship. They are leaving voluntarily.

San Rafael, Calif. Independent

Willows, Cal. Journal

President Roosevelt argued with Admiral Richardson that the presence of the fleet in Hawaii would cause the Japanese to hesitate at going to war on the coast.

JAPS AWAKE

The Stark file is to be a copy of the Stark file which made the war a four-year affair. The Stark file is to be a copy of the Stark file which made the war a four-year affair. The Stark file is to be a copy of the Stark file which made the war a four-year affair.

WILL OFFER FILE

The Republican minority in the joint Pearl Harbor Congressional Investigating Committee intends to introduce the Stark file at the hearings to show that not only was President Roosevelt's distribution of the fleet highly faulty in a strategic sense, but that war with the Axis had become an inevitability in the mind of the Administration in the early fall of 1941.

FOR HOUSING

(Continued From Page One)

shortage front yesterday were these highlights: 1. A request by the Right Reverend Monsignor Thomas J. O'Dwyer, in behalf of the Citizens' Housing Council, that the current situation be declared an emergency, was transmitted to Mayor Fletcher Bowron, now in Chicago attending the American Municipal Association conference.

'MARCH' HINTED

2. Possibility of an "evictees' march" on the City Hall by residents ousted from their homes in the path of the Hollywood Parkway, was reported by Councilman E. J. Davenport.

3. Plans for a public mass meeting, to consider demands that responsible governmental agencies act to remedy the housing crisis, will be discussed at a meeting of Monsignor O'Dwyer's group at 3 p. m. today in the Chamber of Commerce Building.

4. Proposal by the council to the Red Cross that the Red Cross provide funds to alleviate the local situation.

Supervisor Leonard J. Roach, now in the East, reported yesterday that the Army apparently is ready to release scores of barracks in this area for family use, if and when assured that funds for remodeling are available.

While no one in official position would make a definite statement, reports current in the City Hall yesterday were that the Red Cross was ready to assume that expense.

PART OF BUDGET

Restoring at least part of the National Housing Administration's wartime budget would provide another source of funds, it was asserted at a meeting last night of 52 representatives of veterans' service centers at the Hall of Records.

With more money, the NHA could provide remodeled barracks and Army trailers for servicemen in this area, the representatives declared.

They pointed out that the NHA had been stripped of \$690,000,000 when the war ended.

November 20 - 1945

Identify Nisei Veteran Murdered in Stockton

STOCKTON, Nov. 20 (INS).—A "missing person" report from San Jose today led to identification of a Japanese-American war veteran found murdered Saturday in Stockton's skid row. The victim, whose skull had been crushed by a blow from behind, was identified by police as George Yoshioka, 34, missing since Friday from San Jose. His light truck was found near the scene of the slaying.

S. J. Call Bulletin

Rescreened Japs Pose Housing Problem Here

Housing will have to be found by county authorities, by Feb. 1 for many Japanese-Americans who may be rescreened from the 16,000 still at the Tule Lake Relocation Center for Japanese suspected of being disloyal, Paul G. Robertson, area supervisor of the War Relocation Authority, yesterday told the County Committee for Interracial Progress.

L. A. Times



U.S. to Deport 1500 to Japan

WASHINGTON, Nov. 20. (AP) The Justice Department announced today that the first group of Japanese to be deported since the war will leave Seattle for Japan aboard an Army transport Saturday.

Numbering about 1500 men, they are leaving voluntarily, the department said. The majority are native-born Americans who have renounced their citizenship. The department said 428 of the deportees will come from Tule Lake, Cal.; 903 from Santa Fe, N.M., and 176 from Ft. Lincoln, N.D. All have been under detention as alien enemies.

Immigration Commissioner Ugo Carusi said he hopes "other large groups" will be on their way back to Japan in the near future.

L. A. Times

First Japs Start For Homeland Next Saturday

WASHINGTON (U.P.)—The justice department said today that 1,500 Japanese, the first to be deported since the war, will leave Seattle for Japan next Saturday aboard an army transport.

All are men, mostly native-born Americans who have given up their U. S. citizenship. They are leaving voluntarily.

San Rafael, Calif. Independent

Advertisement for 'EXPERIENCED OPERATORS' with prices of \$5.00, \$6.00, and \$14.00. Includes a small illustration of a person's face.

Stockton, Calif. Record

Willows, Cal. Journal

November 20 - 1945

WRA Demands Housing for Nisei

...background was impressively the final phrases. The Scriptural choir, directed by Hugo Streitzler, voiced, wordless singing of a notable especially for the soft "Babel," "Covenant" by Toch were other of swirling waters. "Creation" by Shilkret and "Noah's Ark," with its suggestion was in Castelnuovo-Tedesco's approach to the programmatic "Adam and Eve." In contrasting vein, verging on the chaos that preceded creation, the romantic, was Tansman's "The Prelude, suggesting

J. S. A. Examiner

Identify Nisei Veteran Murdered in Stockton

STOCKTON, Nov. 20 (INS).—A "missing person" report from San Jose today led to identification of a Japanese-American war veteran found murdered Saturday in Stockton's skid row.

The victim, whose skull had been crushed by a blow from behind, was identified by police as George Yoshioka, 34, missing since Friday from San Jose. His light truck was found near the scene of the slaying.

S. J. Call Bulletin

Rescreened Japs Pose Housing Problem Here

Housing will have to be found by county authorities, by Feb. 1 for many Japanese-Americans who may be rescreened from the 16,000 still at the Tule Lake Relocation Center for Japanese suspected of being disloyal, Paul G. Robertson, area supervisor of the War Relocation Authority, yesterday told the County Committee for Interracial Progress.

L. A. Times

Officials Row Over Japs

Relocation Head Raps Assemblyman

SACRAMENTO, Nov. 19.—(AP)—Charles F. Miller, northern California supervisor of the War Relocation Authority, accused Assemblyman Chester F. Gannon yesterday of using false information to stir up opposition against transfer of Japanese from relocation centers to Camp Kohler, near Sacramento.

Miller directed a sharply worded letter to Gannon in reply to the latter's statements con-

demning the policy of bringing Japanese to the camp when hundreds of non-Japanese are seeking homes.

"There are no disloyal persons of a Japanese ancestry, citizen or aliens, coming to this or any other center," Miller said. He cited the service records of 21,000 Nisei troops as a reason for helping their families find shelter, and denied Gannon's statement that all Japanese at Camp Kohler now came from the combination segregation and relocation center at Tule Lake.

Nearly 100 Japanese are now housed at reconditioned barracks at Kohler.

He nancia

Sunded by M. H. de Yubis
...for Army and Navy hospitals
...me nearer understanding pro-
...his strike situation?
...agencies so they will not be
...object? To curry favor with
...more than civilian installations?
...How do they rate a bread sup-
...s favoritism to Government in-
...tals.
...ment installations and Army and
...a struck bakery of bread, "only
...of questions springs out of the
...scrimination
...matter is decided
...nk and speak as civilian citizens
...should be back in civilian clothes
...change in American

1500 to Japan

WASHINGTON, Nov. 20. (AP) The Justice Department announced today that the first group of Japanese to be deported since the war will leave Seattle for Japan aboard an Army transport Saturday.

Numbering about 1500 men, they are leaving voluntarily, the department said. The majority are native-born Americans who have renounced their citizenship. The department said 428 of the deportees will come from Tule Lake, Cal., 903 from Santa Fe, N.M., and 176 from Ft. Lincoln, N.D. All have been under detention as alien enemies.

Immigration Commissioner Ugo Carusi said he hopes "other large groups" will be on their way back to Japan in the near future.

L. A. Times

First Japs Start For Homeland Next Saturday

WASHINGTON (U.P.)—The justice department said today that 1,500 Japanese, the first to be deported since the war, will leave Seattle for Japan next Saturday aboard an army transport.

All are men, mostly native-born Americans who have given up their U. S. citizenship. They are leaving voluntarily.

No More Tule Lake Maternity Service

TULE LAKE, Cal., Nov. 20 (UP)—The War Relocation Au-

Book Week Tea

Willows, Cal. Journal

Stockton, Calif. Record.
San Rafael, Calif. Independent.
...ma Sig bus lun
...Car
...He Ha Me ree ma Po Vix
...Hi Me Re
...tion of o
...ty in Pyth
...nd party at
...ember 26
...llowing dates:
...mark their calendars for the
...rs. Ben Hagen, asked members
...than Castle. The president,
...eir meeting last week in the
...Parlor, No. 256, NDGW, at an

WRA Demands Housing for Nisei

Housing will have to be found by county authorities, by Feb. 1 for many Japanese-Americans who may be rescreened from the 16,000 still at the Tule Lake Relocation Center for Japanese suspected of being disloyal, Paul G. Robertson, area supervisor of the War Relocation Authority, yesterday told the County Committee for Interracial Progress.

Identify Nisei Veteran Murdered in Stockton

STOCKTON, Nov. 20 (INS).—A "missing person" report from San Jose today led to identification of a Japanese-American war veteran found murdered Saturday in Stockton's skid row. The victim, whose skull had been crushed by a blow from behind, was identified by police as George Yoshioka, 34, missing since Friday from San Jose. His light truck was found near the scene of the slaying.

Rescreened Japs Pose Housing Problem Here

Housing will have to be found by county authorities, by Feb. 1 for many Japanese-Americans who may be rescreened from the 16,000 still at the Tule Lake Relocation Center for Japanese suspected of being disloyal, Paul G. Robertson, area supervisor of the War Relocation Authority, yesterday told the County Committee for Interracial Progress.

S. J. Call Bulletin

L. A. Times

S. J. A. Examiner

He [unclear]

Who Know
d in cool blood.
our judgments had better be
It be wise to examine our experts to

S. J. Chronicle

Office Over



S. J. Examiner

U.S. to Deport 1500 to Japan

WASHINGTON, Nov. 20. (AP) The Justice Department announced today that the first group of Japanese to be deported since the war will leave Seattle for Japan aboard an Army transport Saturday. Numbering about 1500 men, they are leaving voluntarily, the department said. The majority are native-born Americans who have renounced their citizenship. The department said 428 of the deportees will come from Tule Lake, Cal., 903 from Santa Fe, N.M., and 176 from Ft. Lincoln, N.D. All have been under detention as alien enemies. Immigration Commissioner Ugo Carusi said he hopes "other large groups" will be on their way back to Japan in the near future.

L. A. Times

No More Tule Lake Maternity Service

TULE LAKE, Cal., Nov. 20 (UP)—The War Relocation Authority today announced that it will discontinue its maternity service at the Tule Lake Relocation Center. The service, which has been operating since 1942, was the only one of its kind in the United States. The center's director, Paul G. Robertson, said the decision was made because of the center's overcrowding and the fact that the majority of the women are now in the process of being deported to Japan.

Willows, Cal. Journal

NISEI SOLDIERS, GIRLS ENJOY PARTY



Pictured above in a corner of Yankhaven lounge at the USO during an interval of dancing at a farewell party given Nisei soldiers en route to Japan last night are two hostesses and guests. Left to right is Sgt. Harry Wakai, Lodi, in charge of the Camp Stoneman group which made the trip; Misses Mary Oshima and Dorothy Funamura, both of Lodi; Tech 4th Grade Warren Nitta, Stockton, whose family has now returned here, and Tect. 4th Grade Kennie Wada of San Francisco.

Japanese, the first to be deported since the war, will leave Seattle for Japan next Saturday aboard an Army transport. All are men, mostly native-born Americans who have given up U. S. citizenship. They are leaving voluntarily.

San Rafael Independent

Nisei Girls of Stockton, Lodi Give Party for Soldiers Leaving for Japan

By ELIZABETH CHAPMAN
The soldiers were happy—the girls were pretty, and all vowed it was the best time they had had since Pearl Harbor. It was a Nisei party, given by girls of Stockton and Lodi, a farewell dance for a group of American-Japanese soldiers from Camp Stoneman waiting to ship to Japan as part of a civil censorship group with the Army of Occupation.

Held in the USO Yankhaven lounge, the 60 men, some of whom were home on leave, and 40 girls had an evening the like of which they had not enjoyed since war was declared. It was the first party free from the restraint of a relocation center, and the pleasure on the faces of the soldiers, most of whom have been in the service for over a year, showed their appreciation.

LEAVING FOR JAPAN
Under the leadership of Sgt. Harry Wakai, Lodi High School graduate, the group made the trip in Army bus. The men have just returned from Minnesota, where they completed courses in military intelligence and also studied the Japanese language in preparation for their stay in Japan. Most of them admitted, with a grin, they needed the language study as all they knew was what they had learned from their parents.

Trying to pin down official responsibility for the party was like hunting the proverbial needle. It was held at the USO, the WRA officials aided in booking Yankhaven for the night, and the Nisei girls did the rest.

INFORMAL PROGRAM
Plans started when three local boys came home for a visit last week and talked to Miss Nori Endo and Miss Kyo Takechi in Stockton. The girls conceived the idea of the party, invited the boys and scurried around to find hostesses. An elaborate program was not planned or needed, just chatting and dancing with their friends, and in some cases strangers, was enough.

The music and laughter attracted other visitors from USO and soldier onlookers drifted in through the evening to enjoy the sight of the Nisei young men and women enjoying themselves at home once more.

Members of the local WRA staff were present during the evening and joined in the dancing.

November 20 - 1945

WRA Demands Housing for Nisei

...background was impressively the final phrases. The Scriptural choir, directed by Hugo Streitzer, voiced, wordless singing of a notable especially for the soft numbers of the suite, which "Covenant" by Toch were other "Creation" by Shilkret and of swirling waters. "Noah's Ark," with its suggestion was in Castelnuovo-Tedesco's approach to the programmatic Abel of Milhaud, and the nearest episodes was the "Cain and Adam and Eve." Most delicately treated of the the chaos that preceded creation, the romantic, was Tansman's

S. J. A. Examiner

Identify Nisei Veteran Murdered in Stockton

STOCKTON, Nov. 20 (INS).—A "missing person" report from San Jose today led to identification of a Japanese-American war veteran found murdered Saturday in Stockton's skid row. The victim, whose skull had been crushed by a blow from behind, was identified by police as George Yoshioka, 34, missing since Friday from San Jose. His light truck was found near the scene of the slaying.

S. J. Call Bulletin

Rescreened Japs Pose Housing Problem Here

Housing will have to be found by county authorities, by Feb. 1 for many Japanese-Americans who may be rescreened from the 16,000 still at the Tule Lake Relocation Center for Japanese suspected of being disloyal, Paul G. Robertson, area supervisor of the War Relocation Authority, yesterday told the County Committee for Interracial Progress.

L. A. Times



Office Over

EXPERIENCED OPERATORS
 \$5.00 up
 \$6.00 up
 \$9.00 up
 \$14.00 up

Oil Machine Wave, Complete, only
 Oil Machineless Wave, Complete, only

Scott at fall breezes that threaten your curls and tu waves. Let our expert design a style that was meant for you.

He Wanted to See Tokyo Surrender Story of a Nisei Soldier, His Hopes for What Will Happen to the Future Japan

Back in 1938, when San Francisco longshoremen were picketing ships destined for Japan with cargoes of American scrap iron, one of the most ardent men on the line was Karl G. Yoneda, Japanese by race but Californian, and hence American citizen, by birth.

Long before that, Yoneda had worked up a deep distrust, even something of a hatred, for the land of his ancestors.

Then came Pearl Harbor and the war to confirm his distrust. He lived up to his hatred by serving almost two years in the China-Burma-India theater with an Army psychological warfare team.

He came home to San Francisco as Staff Sergeant Yoneda recently for a reunion with his white wife, the former Elaine Black, and their 6-year-old son, Tommy, who was named after the late Tom Mooney. Now 39, he has been released from the Army as overage—at his own request—with two unit citations and two battle stars on his Asiatic-Pacific ribbon.

ASPIRATION UNFULFILLED

Sergeant Yoneda left the Army with at least one consuming aspiration unfulfilled, namely, to be among those present at Tokyo for the surrender.

Last time he was in Japan was 1926 when he completed his education. He and his parents and two sisters had returned there from Los Angeles in 1913.

After trying his hand at a bit of union organization—and making jail a few times for his efforts—the future American Army sergeant departed in haste to avoid being drafted into the Japanese army. He returned to Los Angeles with his sisters.

His father is long since dead. His mother was last heard from by letter from Hiroshima only a few months before the atomic bombing.

WORKED AS GARDENER

Following his return to Los Angeles, Yoneda worked as gardener and houseboy; became a union organizer of agriculture workers in Southern California and the Fresno area; met Elaine Black while both were working for the International Labor Defense and married her in 1933.

He came to San Francisco in that year, edited the "Labor News," a Japanese weekly; helped organize the Alaska Cannery Workers Union; joined the CIO International Longshoremen and Warehousemen's Union as a permit man in 1936, when it was the AFL International Longshoremen's Association.

Meanwhile, after a three-year struggle, he had won from the Japanese government a "certificate" of which he is inordinately but understandably proud. It was a formal notice his Japanese citizenship had been terminated. To him that meant no more dual life—not even on paper.

On the day following Pearl Harbor, Yoneda was picked up by FBI agents as an enemy alien, was subsequently released and eventually was ensconced in the relocation camp at Manzanar. Elaine followed him a few days later with their



MR. AND MRS. KARL YONEDA
Their small son was once called "a potential dangerous enemy"

small son, who according to them, had been pronounced "a potential dangerous enemy."

Yoneda left Manzanar in December of 1942 as an Army volunteer. Then came six months at a military intelligence language school at Camp Savage, Minn., basic infantry training and finally departure for Ledo, India, in January, 1944.

KEY MAN

As a key man on the first American psychological warfare team to reach the Asiatic theater, Yoneda spent the ensuing months drafting leaflets and editing a propaganda newspaper, which were scattered by plane among Jap troops and the Burmese; making radio appeals for surrender of Jap forces at the Central Burma front.

At the war's end he was in Kuming, China, with another psycholog-

ical warfare team, doing much the same type of work. His impressions of China?

"It seemed to me that little or no progress had been made, that great poverty was just as widespread as when I last saw it 25 years before."

His hopes for Japan?

"I hope that when conditions become more settled, democracy will be brought to Japan through a coalition of the Social Mass, Labor and Communist parties."

Art For Next Saturday

N (U.P.)—The justice d today that 1,500 first to be deported will leave Seattle for Saturday aboard an mostly native-born have given up their b. They are leaving

fail, Calif. indent.

Calif. Record

November 21-1945

WRA Advises Minors In Japanese Camp On Steps To Reenter U. S.

NEVADA DIVORCES
HENSLEY—In Reno, Nev., November 19, 1945, Ella N. Hensley of Reno against D. R. Hensley of Sutter, Calif.; suit filed; cruelty.
SWANK—In Orville, Butte County, November 19, 1945, Frieda Doris Swank against Earl William Swank; suit filed; cruelty.
HIRSHING—In Auburn, Placer County, November 19, 1945, Addie Ribbins against Floyd Ribbins; interlocutory decree.
MURCH—In Auburn, Placer County, November 19, 1945, Loren E. Murch against Margaret Murch; interlocutory decree.
MOORE—In Auburn, Placer County, November 19, 1945, Clarence Moore against Edred Moore; suit filed; cruelty.
KNEEDLER—In Auburn, Placer County, November 19, 1945, Bernice Kneedler against Norbert Kneedler; interlocutory decree; cruelty.

Sacramento - See

Gannon Questions

MAN'S AGAIN

T. G. COCHRAN T. G. BUSH
1019 9TH STREET

DIAL
2-6056

Sacramento - See

Gannon D

Brooke General Hospital... ing from pneumonia. His condition was described late yesterday as "grave" by Dr. Con

FOU

00 KAY STREET

NO
CLUTCH PEDAL

brake to simply st is gener button to handling models

Sacramento - Union.

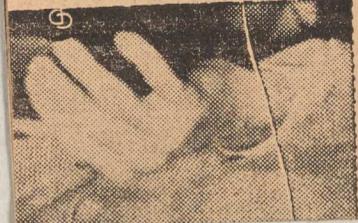
Nisei to Speak

Union Oil Cal	26%
20th Century Fox	39%
Transamerica Corp	18%
Timken Roller	63%
Tidewater Associated	22%
Texas Gulf Sulphur	50%
Texas Co	60%
Swift & Co	39%
Stuebker Corp	29%
Standard Oil N J	67%
Standard Oil Cal	48%
Standard Brands	43%
Sperry Corp	35%
Southern Railway	53%
Southern Pacific	60%
Southern Cal Edison	36%
Socony Vacuum	16%
Shelair Oil	18%
Shell Union	33%
Schenley Distilleries	88%
Sears-Roebuck & Co	37%

Sacramento - Union.

JAP-AMERICAN Of Cation

THE ARMY FORCES AT PEARL HARBOR when the japs executed into custody by their bloody and disastrous snatched December 7, 1941, is picture as he sat at the counsel table as the joint bi-partisan congressional committee proceeded with probing of the Pearl Harbor tragedy. (International Soundphoto).



herlin of the same est' license. He paid a fine of \$ted on the same mistake of hunt- no license phrase in the complaint. At the opening of the duck son there was a round up of t passers, but only \$135 was coll ed, their violations being more 00 for his short- ed a little extra- into custody by their bloody and disastrous snatched December 7, 1941, is picture as he sat at the counsel table as the joint bi-partisan congressional committee proceeded with probing of the Pearl Harbor tragedy. (International Soundphoto).

Colusa, Calif. Times.

November 21-1945

WRA Advises Minors In Japanese Camp On Steps To Reenter U. S.

TULELAKE (Siskiyou Co.), Nov. 21.—War Relocation Authority officials have advised residents of the Japanese segregation center that minors born in the United States who either voluntarily or unvoluntarily accompany parents to Japan as repatriates subsequently may return to this country as United States citizens.

The information was relayed from Dillon Myer, national director of WRA, by R. R. Best, project director. Best advised, however, that every precaution be taken to establish the individual as a citizen and as an aid to this it is planned to set up a finger printing department under the jurisdiction of the department of justice.

Parents whose children may want to return at some future time are urged to obtain birth certificates before leaving.

The project administration is making arrangements for the departure of 400 Japanese for Hawaii. The group will be sent by special train to Los Angeles from where they will sail. Almost without exception, former residents of the islands are returning to their homes.

38%	Swift & Co
29%	Studebaker Corp
68%	Standard Oil N J
47%	Standard Oil Cal
42%	Standard Brands
35%	Sperry Corp
57%	Southern Railway
61%	Southern Pacific
36%	Southern Cal Edison
16%	Socony Vacuum
18%	Shell Union
34%	Schenley Distilleries
88%	Sears-Roebuck & Co
37%	

Sacramento Union

Gannon Questions Japanese Loyalty In Reply To WRA

Assemblyman Chester F. Gannon of Sacramento today took exception to charges made earlier this week by Charles F. Miller, regional director of the War Relocation Authority, that the former was "using false information to stir up opposition against sending Tule Lake Japanese to Camp Kohler."

Miller contended Gannon misrepresented facts when he had previously protested the action of the WRA in providing housing for people of Japanese ancestry at the nearby military reservation.

In response to Miller's statements, Gannon sent the following communication to the WRA's regional director:

Have lived a lifetime in California. To me the Japanese problem is nothing new. As early as 1905 California vigorously campaigned against Japanese immigration. A unanimous resolution was sent from the California Legislature to Washington demanding that Japanese immigration be stopped. In 1913 the California Legislature passed its first Alien Land Law, directed principally against the Japanese.

Questions Service Record
You stated there were 21,000 Japanese-Americans in the armed forces of the United States. Heretofore published figures showed that there were between 10,000 and 12,000, the majority of whom came from the Hawaiian Islands. Never heard of 21,000 Nisei in uniform.

However, all glory and honor to those soldiers of Japanese-American ancestry who served this country faithfully. They proved their worth in the hour of this country's need.

However, I insist that no military service of the Nisei, no matter how faithfully performed, can atone for the disloyalty of any other Japanese, not even their own families.

Refers To Camp Riot
You say I do not know the facts of Tule Lake. Have you forgotten the riots there in November, 1943, when a milling, cursing mob of thousands of Japanese drove Director Best and 200 Caucasian employees into the administration building, held them prisoner for four hours while shouting obscenities at them and proclaiming their loyalty to the emperor of Japan? Do you remember that when two of the Caucasian employees tried to get out of that building they were badly beaten and forced back? Do you remember that the Japs were armed with clubs, knives and homemade swords, and that they had prepared to set fire to the installations?

A legislative committee found there were 16,000 disloyal Japanese at the Tule Lake Relocation Center as of January 1, 1945. Where have all these Japanese gone, Mr. Miller? Certainly they are still in the United States and I doubt that any of them have really changed and become Americanized even though they now know that their 'divine' emperor had to literally 'crawl' to audience with General MacArthur.

Questions Loyalty
Why were there 240 Japanese language schools in California before the war if Japanese nationals were loyal to America?

At Tule Lake in the Spring of 1943 the evacuees were asked if they were willing to renounce their allegiance to the emperor of Japan. Few of the Japanese answered in the affirmative.

Again I repeat, the disloyal Jap is still with us. He cannot become a loyal American just because Japan is now a desolate and destroyed country with a dark future. He cannot become loyal merely because you and your WRA associates attempt to paint him lily white.

Let the United States waste no time in shipping the disloyal Japanese back to their divine emperor and let them assist him in his work of reconstruction.

Gannon Denies WRA Charges Tule Lake Japs Were Loyal to U. S. During Time of War

IN REPLY to Charles F. Miller, regional director of the War Relocation Authority in San Francisco, Assemblyman Chester F. Gannon of Sacramento has mailed Miller a rebuttal statement concerning the Japanese at Tulelake Relocation Center.

Early this week Miller wrote Gannon a letter accusing him of "using false information to stir up opposition against sending Tulelake Japanese to Camp Kohler" for temporary housing.

The Gannon reply, a copy of which was sent to The Sacramento Union, reads in part:

"I have lived in a life time in California. To me the Japanese problem is nothing new. As early as 1905 California vigorously campaigned against Japanese immigration. A unanimous resolution was sent from the California Legislature to Washington demanding that Japanese immigration be stopped. In 1913 the California Legislature passed its first Alien Land Law, directed principally against the Japanese.

"You say I do not know the facts of Tulelake. Have you forgotten the riots there in November, 1943, when a milling, cursing mob of thousands of Japanese drove Director Best and 200 Caucasian employees into the administration building, held them prisoner for four hours while shouting obscenities at them and proclaiming their loyalty to the emperor of Japan?"

"Do you remember that when two Caucasian employees tried to get out of the building they were badly beaten and forced back? Do you remember that the Japs were armed with clubs, knives, and homemade swords, and that they had prepared to set fire to the installations?"

"The . . . legislative committee found that there were 16,000 disloyal Japanese at Tule Lake Relocation Center as of January 1, 1945. . . . Where have all those Japanese gone, Mrs. Miller? Certainly they are still in the United States and I doubt that any of them have really changed and become Americanized even though they now know that their 'divine' emperor had to literally 'crawl' to audience with General MacArthur."

Again, I repeat, the disloyal Jap is still with us. He cannot become a loyal American just because Japan is now a desolate and destroyed country with a dark future. He cannot become loyal merely because you and your WRA associates attempt to paint him lily white. Let the United States waste no time in shipping the disloyal Japanese back to their divine emperor and let them assist him in his work of reconstruction.

THE ARMY FORCES AT PEARL HARBOR when the Japs executed their bloody and disastrous attack December 7, 1941, is pictured in this photograph.



Colusa, Calif. Times

Do you remember that when two Caucasian employees tried to get out of the building they were badly beaten and forced back? Do you remember that the Japs were armed with clubs, knives, and homemade swords, and that they had prepared to set fire to the installations?

The . . . legislative committee found that there were 16,000 disloyal Japanese at Tule Lake Relocation Center as of January 1, 1945. . . . Where have all those Japanese gone, Mrs. Miller? Certainly they are still in the United States and I doubt that any of them have really changed and become Americanized even though they now know that their 'divine' emperor had to literally 'crawl' to audience with General MacArthur."

Again, I repeat, the disloyal Jap is still with us. He cannot become a loyal American just because Japan is now a desolate and destroyed country with a dark future. He cannot become loyal merely because you and your WRA associates attempt to paint him lily white. Let the United States waste no time in shipping the disloyal Japanese back to their divine emperor and let them assist him in his work of reconstruction.

Again, I repeat, the disloyal Jap is still with us. He cannot become a loyal American just because Japan is now a desolate and destroyed country with a dark future. He cannot become loyal merely because you and your WRA associates attempt to paint him lily white. Let the United States waste no time in shipping the disloyal Japanese back to their divine emperor and let them assist him in his work of reconstruction.

Again, I repeat, the disloyal Jap is still with us. He cannot become a loyal American just because Japan is now a desolate and destroyed country with a dark future. He cannot become loyal merely because you and your WRA associates attempt to paint him lily white. Let the United States waste no time in shipping the disloyal Japanese back to their divine emperor and let them assist him in his work of reconstruction.

Again, I repeat, the disloyal Jap is still with us. He cannot become a loyal American just because Japan is now a desolate and destroyed country with a dark future. He cannot become loyal merely because you and your WRA associates attempt to paint him lily white. Let the United States waste no time in shipping the disloyal Japanese back to their divine emperor and let them assist him in his work of reconstruction.

Again, I repeat, the disloyal Jap is still with us. He cannot become a loyal American just because Japan is now a desolate and destroyed country with a dark future. He cannot become loyal merely because you and your WRA associates attempt to paint him lily white. Let the United States waste no time in shipping the disloyal Japanese back to their divine emperor and let them assist him in his work of reconstruction.

Again, I repeat, the disloyal Jap is still with us. He cannot become a loyal American just because Japan is now a desolate and destroyed country with a dark future. He cannot become loyal merely because you and your WRA associates attempt to paint him lily white. Let the United States waste no time in shipping the disloyal Japanese back to their divine emperor and let them assist him in his work of reconstruction.

Again, I repeat, the disloyal Jap is still with us. He cannot become a loyal American just because Japan is now a desolate and destroyed country with a dark future. He cannot become loyal merely because you and your WRA associates attempt to paint him lily white. Let the United States waste no time in shipping the disloyal Japanese back to their divine emperor and let them assist him in his work of reconstruction.

Again, I repeat, the disloyal Jap is still with us. He cannot become a loyal American just because Japan is now a desolate and destroyed country with a dark future. He cannot become loyal merely because you and your WRA associates attempt to paint him lily white. Let the United States waste no time in shipping the disloyal Japanese back to their divine emperor and let them assist him in his work of reconstruction.

Again, I repeat, the disloyal Jap is still with us. He cannot become a loyal American just because Japan is now a desolate and destroyed country with a dark future. He cannot become loyal merely because you and your WRA associates attempt to paint him lily white. Let the United States waste no time in shipping the disloyal Japanese back to their divine emperor and let them assist him in his work of reconstruction.

Again, I repeat, the disloyal Jap is still with us. He cannot become a loyal American just because Japan is now a desolate and destroyed country with a dark future. He cannot become loyal merely because you and your WRA associates attempt to paint him lily white. Let the United States waste no time in shipping the disloyal Japanese back to their divine emperor and let them assist him in his work of reconstruction.

Again, I repeat, the disloyal Jap is still with us. He cannot become a loyal American just because Japan is now a desolate and destroyed country with a dark future. He cannot become loyal merely because you and your WRA associates attempt to paint him lily white. Let the United States waste no time in shipping the disloyal Japanese back to their divine emperor and let them assist him in his work of reconstruction.

Again, I repeat, the disloyal Jap is still with us. He cannot become a loyal American just because Japan is now a desolate and destroyed country with a dark future. He cannot become loyal merely because you and your WRA associates attempt to paint him lily white. Let the United States waste no time in shipping the disloyal Japanese back to their divine emperor and let them assist him in his work of reconstruction.

Again, I repeat, the disloyal Jap is still with us. He cannot become a loyal American just because Japan is now a desolate and destroyed country with a dark future. He cannot become loyal merely because you and your WRA associates attempt to paint him lily white. Let the United States waste no time in shipping the disloyal Japanese back to their divine emperor and let them assist him in his work of reconstruction.

Again, I repeat, the disloyal Jap is still with us. He cannot become a loyal American just because Japan is now a desolate and destroyed country with a dark future. He cannot become loyal merely because you and your WRA associates attempt to paint him lily white. Let the United States waste no time in shipping the disloyal Japanese back to their divine emperor and let them assist him in his work of reconstruction.

Again, I repeat, the disloyal Jap is still with us. He cannot become a loyal American just because Japan is now a desolate and destroyed country with a dark future. He cannot become loyal merely because you and your WRA associates attempt to paint him lily white. Let the United States waste no time in shipping the disloyal Japanese back to their divine emperor and let them assist him in his work of reconstruction.

Again, I repeat, the disloyal Jap is still with us. He cannot become a loyal American just because Japan is now a desolate and destroyed country with a dark future. He cannot become loyal merely because you and your WRA associates attempt to paint him lily white. Let the United States waste no time in shipping the disloyal Japanese back to their divine emperor and let them assist him in his work of reconstruction.

Again, I repeat, the disloyal Jap is still with us. He cannot become a loyal American just because Japan is now a desolate and destroyed country with a dark future. He cannot become loyal merely because you and your WRA associates attempt to paint him lily white. Let the United States waste no time in shipping the disloyal Japanese back to their divine emperor and let them assist him in his work of reconstruction.

Again, I repeat, the disloyal Jap is still with us. He cannot become a loyal American just because Japan is now a desolate and destroyed country with a dark future. He cannot become loyal merely because you and your WRA associates attempt to paint him lily white. Let the United States waste no time in shipping the disloyal Japanese back to their divine emperor and let them assist him in his work of reconstruction.

Again, I repeat, the disloyal Jap is still with us. He cannot become a loyal American just because Japan is now a desolate and destroyed country with a dark future. He cannot become loyal merely because you and your WRA associates attempt to paint him lily white. Let the United States waste no time in shipping the disloyal Japanese back to their divine emperor and let them assist him in his work of reconstruction.

Again, I repeat, the disloyal Jap is still with us. He cannot become a loyal American just because Japan is now a desolate and destroyed country with a dark future. He cannot become loyal merely because you and your WRA associates attempt to paint him lily white. Let the United States waste no time in shipping the disloyal Japanese back to their divine emperor and let them assist him in his work of reconstruction.

Again, I repeat, the disloyal Jap is still with us. He cannot become a loyal American just because Japan is now a desolate and destroyed country with a dark future. He cannot become loyal merely because you and your WRA associates attempt to paint him lily white. Let the United States waste no time in shipping the disloyal Japanese back to their divine emperor and let them assist him in his work of reconstruction.

Again, I repeat, the disloyal Jap is still with us. He cannot become a loyal American just because Japan is now a desolate and destroyed country with a dark future. He cannot become loyal merely because you and your WRA associates attempt to paint him lily white. Let the United States waste no time in shipping the disloyal Japanese back to their divine emperor and let them assist him in his work of reconstruction.

Again, I repeat, the disloyal Jap is still with us. He cannot become a loyal American just because Japan is now a desolate and destroyed country with a dark future. He cannot become loyal merely because you and your WRA associates attempt to paint him lily white. Let the United States waste no time in shipping the disloyal Japanese back to their divine emperor and let them assist him in his work of reconstruction.

Again, I repeat, the disloyal Jap is still with us. He cannot become a loyal American just because Japan is now a desolate and destroyed country with a dark future. He cannot become loyal merely because you and your WRA associates attempt to paint him lily white. Let the United States waste no time in shipping the disloyal Japanese back to their divine emperor and let them assist him in his work of reconstruction.

Again, I repeat, the disloyal Jap is still with us. He cannot become a loyal American just because Japan is now a desolate and destroyed country with a dark future. He cannot become loyal merely because you and your WRA associates attempt to paint him lily white. Let the United States waste no time in shipping the disloyal Japanese back to their divine emperor and let them assist him in his work of reconstruction.

Again, I repeat, the disloyal Jap is still with us. He cannot become a loyal American just because Japan is now a desolate and destroyed country with a dark future. He cannot become loyal merely because you and your WRA associates attempt to paint him lily white. Let the United States waste no time in shipping the disloyal Japanese back to their divine emperor and let them assist him in his work of reconstruction.

November 21-1945

WRA Advises Minors In Japanese Camp On Steps To Reenter U. S.

NEVADA DIVORCES—In Reno, Nev., November 19, 1945, Ella N. Hensley of Reno against Earl William Swank; suit filed: cruelty.
SWANK—In Orville, Butte County, November 19, 1945, Frieda Doris Swank against Earl William Swank; suit filed: cruelty.
RIBBING—In Auburn, Placer County, November 19, 1945, Addie Ribbing against George Ribbing; interlocutory decree.
MURCH—In Auburn, Placer County, November 19, 1945, Loren E. Murch against Margaret Murch; interlocutory decree.
MOORE—In Auburn, Placer County, November 19, 1945, Claradell Moore against Edward Moore; suit filed: cruelty.
KNEEDLER—In Auburn, Placer County, November 19, 1945, Bernice Kneedler against Norbert Kneedler; interlocutory decree; cruelty.

Sacramento - See

Nisei to Speak On Town Hall Radio Series

T/Sgt. Ben Kuroki of Hershey, Neb., Nisei air gunner who flew 58 combat missions over Europe and Japan before the end of the war, will discuss problems of returning veterans, including those of minority groups, on the "Town Hall of the Air" radio program Thanksgiving night.

The program is expected to attract greater than normal interest in Sacramento and vicinity because of the current controversy over housing of Japanese at Camp Kohler.

Participating with him will be Dr. Herbert V. Evatt, Australian minister of state for external affairs; U. S. Senator Tobey and Norman Cozzens, editor of the Saturday Review of Literature.

Subject will be: "We Won the War — Are We Winning the peace?"

Kuroki, more than a year ago, appeared before the Commonwealth Club in San Francisco. On one of his trips to this city, Kuroki said:

"Japan is the land of my ancestors, but I never had any desire to go there, and yet, one morning, like a lot of other boys, I started down the road from my house and I was headed for Tokyo, and like a lot of other American boys, I got there the hard way."

Gannon Questions

MAN'S AGAIN

L. G. COCHRAN L. G. RUSH
1019 9TH STREET
DIAL 2-6056

Sacramento - See

Gannon D

Brooke General Hospital, suffering from pneumonia. His condition was described late yesterday as "serious" by Dr. Gannon.

FOU

00 KAY STREET

models
handling
button to
is gener
simply st
brake to

NO CLUTCH PEDAL

Sacramento - Union

JAP-AMERICANS BUYING BONDS



LOYAL NIPPONESE-AMERICANS "Invest in Victory" by signing up for special Roosevelt Bonds in the current nationwide Victory Loan drive. Here are two bay region stenographers who have brothers in the service pictured signing. They are Chizuko Ishida (left) and Grace Kawahara. They are employed in the San Francisco office of War Relocation Authority. Miss Ishida's home was Sacramento and Miss Kawahara's Los Angeles, where she was born, Miss Ishida and her soldier brothers are graduates of McClatchy high school, Sacramento. (International)

November 22 - 1945

WRA's Center at Manzanar Is Closed

The War Relocation Authority's wartime center for Japanese-Americans at Manzanar, Inyo County, was closed yesterday, marking the rehabilitation of 8065 persons who had spent the war years there. Announcement of the closing, nine days ahead of schedule, came from Ralph P. Merritt, project director.

Manzanar was the sixth relocation center to close in conformity with WRA's program. Since October 15, Heart Mountain, Wyo., Gila River, Ariz., Granada, Colo., Minedoka, Ida., and Topaz, Utah, have closed.

Buildings at the camps have been taken over by the Surplus Properties' Division of the Reconstruction Finance Corporation.

S. F. Chronicle

Manzanar Center for Nisei Closed

SAN FRANCISCO, Nov. 21. (P)—The Manzanar Relocation Center in Inyo County closed today when the last occupant of Japanese ancestry passed through the gate and bade good-bye to Director Ralph P. Merritt.

The War Relocation Authority announced the closing of Manzanar, the sixth center to be shut since Oct. 15. Its peak population was 8065.

The W.R.A. said centers at Colorado River, Ariz., and Rohwer, Ark., are expected to be closed by Dec. 1, and Tule Lake in Northern California will be shut by Feb. 1.

S. A. Times

Manzanar Camp Closed by WRA

The War Relocation Authority yesterday announced the closing of the Manzanar relocation center in Owens Valley, Inyo County. Only three relocation centers now remain in operation, and they will be closed in the near future.

S. F. Examiner

Charge Denied



DOORS OPEN
10:15 A. M.
Last Feature at
10:10 P. M.

ST THEATRES - THE PLACE TO GO

by a Gala Thanksgiving
a Fox West Coast Theatre

S. F. Examiner

November 22 - 1945

WRA's Center at Manzanar Is Closed

268
The War Relocation Authority's wartime center for Japanese-Americans at Manzanar, Inyo County, was closed yesterday, marking the rehabilitation of 8065 persons who had spent the war years there. Announcement of the closing, nine days ahead of schedule, came from Ralph P. Merritt, project director.

Manzanar was the sixth relocation center to close in conformity with WRA's program. Since October 15, Heart Mountain, Wyo., Gila River, Ariz., Granada, Colo., Minedoka, Ida., and Topaz, Utah, have closed.

Buildings at the camps have been taken over by the Surplus Properties' Division of the Reconstruction Finance Corporation.

S. F. Chronicle

Manzanar Center for Nisei Closed

268
SAN FRANCISCO, Nov. 21. (P)—The Manzanar Relocation Center in Inyo County closed today when the last occupant of Japanese ancestry passed through the gate and bade good-bye to Director Ralph P. Merritt.

The War Relocation Authority announced the closing of Manzanar, the sixth center to be shut since Oct. 15. Its peak population was 8065.

The W.R.A. said centers at Colorado River, Ariz., and Rohwer, Ark., are expected to be closed by Dec. 1, and Tule Lake in Northern California will be shut by Feb. 1.

S. A. Times

Manzanar Camp Closed by WRA

268
The War Relocation Authority yesterday announced the closing of the Manzanar relocation center in Owens Valley, Inyo County. Only three relocation centers now remain in operation, and they will be closed in the near future.

S. F. Examiner

Charge Denied By Gannon

268
State Senator Replies in
Tule Lake Row

SACRAMENTO, Nov. 21. — (AP)—Assemblyman Chester F. Gannon today denied he has "used false information in an attempt to stir up opposition to transfer of Japanese from relocation centers to Camp Kohler," as charged earlier this week by Charles F. Miller, regional director of the War Relocation Authority at San Francisco.

In a letter to Miller, Gannon said in part: "At Tule Lake in the spring of 1943 the evacuees were asked if they were willing to renounce their allegiance to the Emperor. . . . Few of the Japanese answered in the affirmative. Therefore, Mr. Miller, your WRA renewed the test and they were then asked if they would be willing to uphold the laws of the United States. A big majority declined to answer this question in the affirmative."

Referring to Miller's contention that there were no disloyal Japanese being returned to temporary housing units, Gannon said that in 1945 a legislative committee found there were 16,000 disloyal Japanese at the Tule Lake relocation center.

"The disloyal Jap is still with us," Gannon's letter concluded. "He can't become a loyal American just because Japan is now a desolate and destroyed country with a dark future."

November 23-1945

Tule Ashes to Japan
KLAMATH FALLS (Ore.),
Nov. 22.—(INS)—Ashes of dead
Japanese in the Tule Lake
segregation area, including some
who renounced their United
States citizenship, are being re-
turned to Japan through the
Swiss legation at Washington.

S. F. Calif. Examiner.

WELL-BABY C
BUILD HEALTH
The United States delegation, it
was learned, has received no in-
structions from President Truman
or Secy. of State Byrnes about the
atomic energy commission.
The United States delegation, it
was learned, has received no in-
structions from President Truman
or Secy. of State Byrnes about the
atomic energy commission.
The United States delegation, it
was learned, has received no in-
structions from President Truman
or Secy. of State Byrnes about the
atomic energy commission.

S. F. Cal. News.

Judgment
Editor—I'm speaking
myself but for an
I protest
San Juan Bautista.
A. J. MURPHY.
about it.
ably would fall to say anything
the other way around, you prob-
intervention in China." It it were
you honestly deplore "American
Red bandits are at a disadvantage
would be useless. Because your
American dead, our advance bases
peace of Asia is impossible. Our
Without a strong China, the
their language.
lived among the people and speak
been anti-Red and pro-Chiang. I
same Reds. Manchuria has always
from 1931 to 1942 to escape these
to Japanese occupied Manchuria
ten million Northern Chinese fled
China for years, so much so that

S. F. Chronicle

inst Japaz
y, Says Fo

r hearing, their internment was
challenged and the U.S. supreme
ourt ruled that they could not
e held unless charges were pre-
err-d against them. But with
ayne exception of younger people
f who were able to adjust them-
elves in new communities, most
ained at the centers until they
ere able to return to their
omes, Waters said. With the
rmy restriction orders lifted this
ear many are returning to their
rmer homes. The job of WRA
, said Waters, to relocate these
eople who have been uprooted
nd been unproductive for three
r more years."

Opposition Is Economic
O position in northern Califor-
ia to the return of these Japa-
ese and American Japanese
ems mostly from economic

*Redding, Calif.
Record-Searchlight.*

Nisei Student
A 17 year old girl
descent, a co-ed at S
Junior College, told
she was slugged into
ness by an unknown assailant
last night as she was walking
along St. Francis boulevard, near
Junipera Serra boulevard.
The girl, Hanako Fujii, who re-
sides at 36 San Leandro way,
where she is employed as a maid,
said she had just alighted from
a street car when she was slugged
from behind.
She was found a short time
later by William Johnson, 22,
boatswain mate third class, a

S. F. News.

Sneak
Nisei G
A 17 year old girl
descent, a co-ed at S
Junior College, told
she was slugged into
ness by an unknown assailant
last night as she was walking
along St. Francis boulevard, near
Junipera Serra boulevard.
The girl, Hanako Fujii, who re-
sides at 36 San Leandro way,
where she is employed as a maid,
said she had just alighted from
a street car when she was slugged
from behind.
She was found a short time
later by William Johnson, 22,
boatswain mate third class, a

S. F. Cal. Bulletin.

Return Of Japanese Is
Topic At Monday's
L. A. JOHNSON
Roseberry Drug Store.
Leave Orders At The J
In Winters once a mon
Ribbons For Every Twa
Repaired and Serv
TYPEWRITERS

Winters, Calif. Express.

November 23-1945

Tule Ashes to Japan
KLAMATH FALLS (Ore.),
Nov. 22.—(INS)—Ashes of dead
Japanese in the Tule Lake
segregation area, including some
who renounced their United
States citizenship, are being re-
turned to Japan through the
Swiss legation at Washington.

S. F. Calif. Examiner.

WELL-BABY C
BUILD HEAT
The United States delegation,
atomic energy commission,
advance agreement necessary be-
fore establishment of the proposed
atomic energy commission.
The United States delegation,
atomic energy commission,
advance agreement necessary be-
fore establishment of the proposed
atomic energy commission.
The United States delegation,
atomic energy commission,
advance agreement necessary be-
fore establishment of the proposed
atomic energy commission.

SAN FRANCISCO
By Robert O'Brien

S. F. News

SHORT-SNORTER: Sergeant Bill Young, the former
Chronicle cameraman whose exploits in the Pacific theater
border on the legendary, walked into the office the other day
and unfurled the only short-snorter bill in the world that has
General Yamashita's signature on it in three places. It is 25
feet long and bears the autographs of such noted military
figures as General MacArthur, General Sutherland, who is
MacArthur's chief of staff; Admiral Nimitz, Admiral Spruance
and Generals Geiger, Vandegrift and
Smith of the Marines.

The day after Yamashita surren-
dered, Young took several pictures
of him for Yank. As he clicked the
shutter for the last one, his flash
bulb exploded. "Hey," exclaimed
Yamashita's aide in excellent Eng-
lish, "don't you know the war's
over?"

"Sure," cracked Young, "and just
to prove it, I would like to have the
General's signature on my short
snorter bill."

The Butcher of Bataan grinned,
took out a pen and wrote his name,
in Japanese characters, right over
General Sutherland's signature.
Young protested, and Yamashita
tried again. This time he wrote his
signature on top of General Mac-
Arthur's autograph. The third time,
he managed to get it in the margin
of the bill.

LUCKY STAR: Dorothy Friedel
of San Francisco had more than
most to give thanks for yesterday.
She is scheduled to leave very soon
for Honolulu, where she will be sec-
retary to Collector of Customs Rob-
ert Shivers. Last week she decided
to go to Salt Lake City to see rela-
tives before her departure for Ha-
waii. Unable to get plane transpor-
tation, she tried the bus lines. They
thought they could accommodate
her. But when she arrived at the
terminal the bus was filled, and it
pulled out without her. Two hours
this side of Salt Lake City the bus
blew a tire and overturned, killing
six and seriously injuring 17.

NO ARGUMENT: When the union
sent Joe Ferrera a Japanese bus boy
as a temporary week-end worker at
The Troc, Ferrera thought there
might be trouble. Six of his bus
boys and bar boys are Chinese. But
the Japanese came and worked and
departed, and no incident arose.
Later, the union sent Ferrera an-
other Japanese, this time in answer
to his request for a permanent em-
ploye. A few days later Ferrera
asked Sam, the head bus boy, how
the Chinese felt about working side
by side with a Japanese. Sam stud-
ied his boss impassively, then asked:
"Uncle Sam have Japanese in con-
centration camp?"
"Yes," replied Ferrera.
"Uncle Sam let him out of con-
centration camp?"
"Yes."
Sam grinned. "If he is good
enough for Uncle Sam, he is good
enough for us."
The matter has never come up
again.

Search light.

Student
The covert cloth
atched, sturdy, \$1.13
WORK SHIRTS

S. F. News.

Sneak Nisei

A 17 year old girl
descent, a co-ed at S
Junior College, told
she was slugged into
ness by an unknown assailant
last night as she was walking
along St. Francis boulevard, near
Junipera Serra boulevard.

The girl, Hanako Fujii, who re-
sides at 36 San Leandro way,
where she is employed as a maid,
said she had just alighted from
a street car when she was slugged
from behind.

She was found a short time
later by William Johnson, 22,
boatswain mate third class, a

S. F. Cal. Bulletin.

**Return Of Japanese Is
Topic At Monday's**

TYPEWRITERS
Repaired and Serv-
Ribbons For Every Type
In Writers once a mon-
Leave Orders At The J
Roseberry Drug Store.
L. A. JOHNSON

Winters, Calif. Express.

November 24 - 1945

**Home of Nisei
burned to ground**

The home of a Japanese family at 718 Glendora ave., Puente, burned to the ground last night under "suspicious" circumstances.

Deputy Sheriff Herbert P. Hache of San Dimas station said there was evidence that the fire had been started in a nearby shed and "fed" into the house by spreading gasoline or oil along the ground.

The house was occupied by George Y. Tokushige, his mother, two brothers and two sisters, all recently returned from an Arizona relocation center.

The family was not home when the fire started.

L.A. Daily News.

**Tule Japanese
Off for Nippon**



L.A. Times.

**3 Housing Projects
Open to Japs**

Three housing projects for returned Japanese, known as "Cherry Vistas" have been opened here today in a crucial battle against the Washington University College football team squared off a revenge-hungry Washington State a possible Rose Bowl bid at stake. PULLMAN, Wash., Nov. 24.—With

Huskies Battle

L.A. Herald Express.

**423 Tule Lake Japs On
Way Back to Homeland**

The first group of Japanese to be removed to Japan from the Tule Lake Relocation Center, 423 single men over 18 years of age, all of whom have requested repatriation to Japan, were en route today by way of Seattle, according to the Associated Press.

S. F. Call Bulletin.

November 24 - 1945

Home of Nisei burned to ground

The home of a Japanese family at 718 Glendora ave., Puente, burned to the ground last night under "suspicious" circumstances.

Deputy Sheriff Herbert P. Hache of San Dimas station said there was evidence that the fire had been started in a nearby shed and "fed" into the house by spreading gasoline or oil along the ground.

The house was occupied by George Y. Tokushige, his mother, two brothers and two sisters, all recently returned from an Arizona relocation center.

The family was not home when the fire started.

L. A. Daily News.

3 Housing Projects Open to Japs

Three housing projects for returned Japanese, known as "Cherry Vistas," have been optioned in the Los Angeles area, the War Relocation Authority announced today.

One of the sites, which consists of ten-family bungalow courts, is located near Van Nuys, the second in the vicinity of Roscoe and the third between Pomona and Chino.

In the "Cherry Vistas," the Japs will combine truck gardening with small business shops so residents can make a living without leaving their homes, it was announced.

423 Tule Lake Japs On Way Back to Homeland

The first group of Japanese to be removed to Japan from the Tule Lake Relocation Center, 423 single men over 18 years of age, all of whom have requested repatriation to Japan, were en route today by way of Seattle, according to the Associated Press.

S. F. Cal. Bulletin.

Tule Japanese Off for Nippon

NEWELL, Nov. 23. (AP)—The Department of Justice today removed 423 Japanese from the Tule Lake Relocation Center here for deportation to Japan.

All are single men, 18 years of age or over who have requested repatriation to Japan, Ivan William, officer in charge of the camp announced. They will be embarked at Seattle.

Suits Pending

On Nov. 13 suits were filed in the U.S. District Court in San Francisco in behalf of 985 of the renunciants to regain their United States citizenship. U.S. Judge A. F. St. Sure issued an order, returnable Dec. 10, directing the government to show why a habeas corpus writ should not be issued. None of the persons involved in the suit was in the shipment of deportees today.

The Japanese Ambassador to Germany at the war's end, Lt. Gen. Hiroshi Oshima, and his wife were among Japanese diplomats boarding the transport Gen. G. M. Randall at Seattle late today to sail over the week-end for their homeland.

November 25 - 1945

268

The Nuern

Nazi leaders on trial before the would testify in their own be- be sought from Britain and the combat the war crimes charges de- of the defense attorneys. The week end after a presentation by Churchill urged President Roo- were told today that Winston Churchill urged President Roo- sevelt a week before Pearl Har- bor to send a "secret or public" warning to Japan against further aggression.

A message from the then British Prime Minister to Mr. Roosevelt was read to the Senate-House Committee investigating the Japanese surprise attack on Pearl Harbor December 7, 1941.

the London Daily Express who was captured at Narvik. Field Marshal Alexander's cousin was identified as

FROM "NAVAL PERSON" Dated November 30, 1941, and la- beled "personal and secret for the

Japs Revealed

By the Associated Press

S. F. Chronicle

He Tried to Story Mansfeldt

According to Henry A. Can- leand Jr. of the California Meat Company and former president of the Wholesale Meat Jobbers' Association: "Starting today, you should be able to get just about any meat you want, any way you want it, in any San Francisco hotel or restaurant." According to Milton Maxwell, international vice president of the AFL Butchers' Union: "The end of rationing does not mean the immediate, automatic re- turn of pre-war normalcy. Neither the housewife nor the hotel or restaurant patron may be able to get just the cut they want—at least not just yet."

S. F. Chronicle

423 Tule Lake Japs Shipped Back to Japan

As a result, applications for wage increases or decreases in the industry, whether resulting from collective bargaining or otherwise, must be submitted to the wage ad- justment board for approval. Neb- ett explained, regardless of wheth- er any increase will be used in whole or in part as a basis for seeking an increase in price cell- ings or for resisting otherwise jus- titiable reductions in price ceilings or for increasing costs to the Unit- ed States Government.

Under General Order No. 41, the wage adjustment board is author- ized under the federal govern- ment's new wage policy announced in August 18 to approve such in- creases as may be necessary to correct maladjustments or inequi- ties which would interfere with

Santa Rosa, Calif. Press Democrat

November 25 - 1945

268



40 Girls Give Big Party for Nisei Soldiers

Special to The Chronicle
STOCKTON, Nov. 24—"It was the best time we've had since before Pearl Harbor" was the way 60 Camp Stoneman Nisei soldiers described the farewell party given them at the USO here by 40 pretty Japanese-American girls from Stockton and Lodi.

The soldiers will leave soon for civil censorship duty in Japan. They recently concluded courses in the Japanese language at an Army intelligence post in Minnesota.

"This was the first real party we've had since the war started," declared Sergeant Harry Wakai, Lodi, in charge of bringing the men by bus from Camp Stoneman. "The only other parties we ever had were at military posts and they were kind of restricted."

The soldiers, all of whose homes are in Northern California, have been in the Army an average of a year and a half. The girls recently returned to Stockton and Lodi from relocation centers.

The soldiers have never visited Japan. They said they were eager for duty there.

FAREWELL TO U. S. (FOR AWHILE)—Kyo Takechi (left), Stockton Junior College student, and Yone Ikeda of Stockton sew stripes on battle jackets for PFC Jun Kasa (left) and T/4 George K. Moto, both of Stockton. The boys are two of 60 Nisei soldiers soon to be shipped to Japan for censorship duty.

to
Sto
Mar

want—
be able
hotel or
Neither
turn
the im
end of
the AP
intern
Accor
Francis
way yo
about a
you sh
Associa
of the
Compa
leand
acco

le

As a result, applications for
wage increases or decreases in the
industry, whether resulting from
collective bargaining or otherwise,
must be submitted to the wage ad-
justment board for approval. Neb-
ett explained, regardless of wheth-
er any increase will be used in
whole or in part as a basis for
seeking an increase in price cell-
ings or for resisting otherwise jus-
tifiable reductions in price ceilings
or for increasing costs to the Unit-
ed States Government.

Santa Rosa, Calif.
Press Democrat

November 25 - 1945

268

The Nuern

Nazi leaders on trial before the would testify in their own be- sought from Britain and the

WASHINGTON, Nov. 24 (AP)—Congressional investigators were told today that Winston Churchill urged President Roosevelt a week before Pearl Harbor to send a "secret or public" warning to Japan against further aggression.

A message from the then British Prime Minister to Mr. Roosevelt was read to the Senate-House Committee investigating the Japanese surprise attack on Pearl Harbor December 7, 1941.

the London Daily Express who was captured at Narvik. Field Marshal Alexander's cousin was identified as

FROM "NAVAL PERSON" Dated November 30, 1941, and la- beled "personal and secret for the

Japs Revealed

By the Associated Press

S. F. Chronicle

423 Tule Lake Japs Shipped Back to Japan

268

NEWELL, Cal., Nov. 24 (AP)—The department of justice today removed 423 Japanese from the Tule Lake Relocation Center here today for deportation to Japan.

All are single men, 18 years of age or over, who have requested repatriation to Japan, Ivan Williams, officer in charge of camp, announced. They will be embarked at Seattle, Wash.

The group is the first to be shipped under the department of justice's program to return all persons of Japanese blood who requested repatriation or renounced their citizenship.

About 6700 Japanese-American internees renounced their citizenship.

On November 13 suits were filed in the U. S. District Court in San Francisco in behalf of 985 of the renunciants to regain their United States citizenship.

The suits maintained the group had been forced to renounce their citizenship because of bitter racial feelings during the war and because of pressure brought by fanatical "pro-Japanese" in the camps.

Federal Judge A. F. St. Sure issued an order, returnable December 10, directing the government to show why a habeas corpus writ should not be issued.

None of the persons involved in the suit was in the shipment of deportees today, Charles F. Miller, WRA area supervisor, said.

He Tried to Dodge Jap Army's Draft

268

By CPL. JACK EISEN
Former Chronicle Reporter

MATSUMOTO, Japan, Nov 11 (Delayed)—Fred Mayeda, a Fresno-born Nisei who graduated in 1939 from the University of California nearly ended up in the Army.

Instead, he stayed with his "essential job" in a war plant.

The only trouble, he says, was that he was on the wrong side of the ocean.

The 29-year-old Nisei came to Japan shortly after his graduation from U. C. to receive training for a job as buyer in the United States for the giant Mitsubishi aircraft corporation. In the meantime, he says, the Nips struck at Pearl Harbor and he was "marooned" in Japan.

WORKED ON PLANE PLANT

So, rather than join the army and participate in active combat against his homeland, Mayeda put his U. C. gained knowledge into a job as stress analyst for Mitsubishi.

After holding that job for four years, he hopes to return to the United States and work for an import-export company on the Pacific Coast.

"I might have trouble there, too," the short, Western mannered Japanese declares. "My American passport burned up in a firebomb raid on Nagoya, which destroyed my home."

His possibilities, of returning to the United States are complicated further by the fact that "the inevitable happened"—he fell in love and married. His wife, he declared, had gone through most of the heavy bombing raids on Nagoya, while the aircraft plant in which he was employed was moved to the rugged mountains of Nagano prefecture.

GESTAPO ON HIS TRAIL

"The Japanese gestapo was on my trail throughout the war, poking into my private business all of the time. I had no choice but to work or fight for the Japanese government," he said.

Mayeda declared that he had been told by American troops that they believe his father and mother, Mr. and Mrs. George Mayeda, and family had been moved to Tule Lake from their home at 718 F street, Sacramento. He has no idea where they are now.

A member of Tau Beta Pi, national engineering fraternity, he majored in mechanical engineering while studying at Berkeley. Previously he had graduated from Sacramento High School and Sacramento Junior College.

HE'S AN INTERPRETER

Full of praises for Bay Region weather—"I really like it there," he declared—Mayeda is currently working as interpreter for Major General H. F. Kramer's 97th Infantry Division occupation troops near the mountain resort city of Matsumoto in Central Honshu.

The airfield is under guard of 97th Division troops of the 922d Field Artillery Battalion.

Among personnel of this battalion are M./Sgt. Orlando Brovelli of San Rafael, Pfc. George Hudson of Tamalpais Valley, Marin county, and Captain John L. Garcia of Alameda, whose wife lives in Los Gatos.

November 26-1945

Organization that stands primarily for
 PRINCIPLE
 Under these pri
 various engaged
 and carting. Th
 of discrimin
 Jews and
 Numbers
 identities
 carrying
 venge.
 The aver
 the Klan
 ganization,
 Although

to Communism.
 Americans.
 of Church and State.
 Speech and Press.
 Immigration, except pure White.
 rder.
 ns.
 and American Labor.
 in Country, and your Race by joining
 real American should be able to hon-
 NOW!

S. F. News.

November 26 - 1945

Japanese Birthrate in U. S. is Declining

EDITOR: Some time ago you had a feature article concerning the birth-rate of the Japanese in the relocation centers and since that one of your correspondents has written in on the same matter, indicating an altogether disproportionately high birth-rate for Japanese in California.

This is an old accusation. One candidate in a California election in 1942 called for the wholesale deportation of Japanese-Americans and distributed a handbill which purported to show that within 100 years persons of Japanese ancestry would outnumber all others.

I now have the figures and actually the contrary is true. Between 1930 and 1940 the population of persons of Japanese ancestry in the United States dropped from 139,000 to 127,000. The 1940 census showed that the birth-rate among Japanese-Americans of every state of the West Coast was lower than the birth-rate of the general population, including peoples of all ancestries. In California the birth-rate among Japanese Americans was 15.8 per thousand to 16.1 per thousand for the total population. In Oregon it was 15.5 per thousand to 16.4 for the total. In Washington it was 11.7 per thousand as against 16.2 per thousand.

The Tolson congressional committee reported in 1942 that the birth-rate among persons of Japanese ancestry in the United States during the decade from 1930 to 1940 was "insufficient to balance mortality and emigration."

—Alfred G. Fisk, Ph. D., chairman,
Department of Philosophy and
Psychology.

* * *

November 27-1945

PROBE OF WRA

...sick—and not even a bit of pow-
 ...der on her blanched face.
 The trial opened on the third
 floor of the Hall of Justice. It's
 a big room with Venetian blinds
 on the spacious windows . . . a
 white room with high walnut
 woodwork. Just at the noon re-
 cess, random sunlight flares on
 the gloomy scene; the bare, leaf-
 less trees in the park across the
 street grow wistful with an
 autumnal light.
 "I guess you're glad to be out
 in the open again," one says to
 Mrs. Mansfeld. She glances up
 sadly and shakes her head.

S. F. Examiner.

Moral Values

Editor—What has happened to
 your moral values? I have before
 me four recent editorials from The
 Chronicle. One belittles Frank
 Sinatra for his efforts in behalf
 of racial tolerance, one takes a
 slap at Mauldin for his very
 proper protest against the treat-
 ment of our Japanese-American
 minority, another condones the
 vandalism of school children vis-
 iting the S. S. Missouri, the fourth
 suggests ignoring the responsibil-
 ity of those who permitted us to
 be surprised at Pearl Harbor at
 such a terrible cost of lives.

Much has been said of the
 moral breakdown of juveniles, but
 it seems to me that your edi-
 torials encourage the very things
 we are fighting against.

ANNE GRAHAM.

Walnut Creek.

S. F. Chronicle

Veterans In Placer Reply To WRA Aide

AUBURN (Placer Co.), Nov. 27.—
 The Donner Post, Veterans of For-
 eign Wars, last night authorized
 Acting Commander Clarence Simp-
 kins to question reports that the
 burning of the residence of Cosme
 Sakamoto, Japanese-American war



PHILLIPS—In Napa, Napa County, No-
 vember 22, 1945. Alameda Boyd Phillips; a
 native of Tuba City, aged 77 years.
 Italy, aged 75 years. Funeral on Novem-
 ber 19th in St. Patrick's Church. In-
 terment in the Jackson Catholic Ceme-
 tery.

Sacramento, Cal. Bee.

November 27-1945

PROBE OF WRA OFFICIAL ASKED

268

EXAMINER BUREAU, SACRAMENTO, Nov. 26.—The controversy over War Relocation Authority (WRA) handling of returning Japanese evacuees resulted today in a request to the Department of Commerce for an investigation of the qualifications of Charles F. Miller, area supervisor of WRA.

Secretary of State Frank M. Jordan, chairman of the postwar planning commission of the Veterans of Foreign Wars, said the commission asked the investigation in a resolution inspired by Miller's criticism of Jordan, Assemblyman Chester Gannon of Sacramento and Arthur Dudley, Sacramento Chamber of Commerce secretary.

All three men, as well as a number of Sacramento Valley fraternal, civic and veterans' organizations, asked the federal Government to cease providing homes for Japanese until the housing needs of returning veterans and their families have been met.

The commission also asked Governor Warren to permit special session action on legislation designed to ease the veterans' housing problem.

Another resolution was forwarded to the California congressional delegation asking first preference for veterans to housing in unused military barracks, particularly those contiguous to large population centers. It was remodeling of Camp Kohler barracks for use of Japanese evacuees that stirred the Sacramento controversy.

Moral Values

Editor—What has happened to your moral values? I have before me four recent editorials from The Chronicle. One belittles Frank Sinatra for his efforts in behalf of racial tolerance, one takes a slap at Mauldin for his very proper protest against the treatment of our Japanese-American minority, another condones the vandalism of school children visiting the S. S. Missouri, the fourth suggests ignoring the responsibility of those who permitted us to be surprised at Pearl Harbor at such a terrible cost of lives.

Much has been said of the moral breakdown of juveniles, but it seems to me that your editorials encourage the very things we are fighting against.

ANNE GRAHAM.

Walnut Creek.

S. F. Chronicle

Veterans In Placer Reply To WRA Aide

AUBURN (Placer Co.), Nov. 27.—The Donner Post, Veterans of Foreign Wars, last night authorized Acting Commander Clarence Simpkins to question reports that the burning of the residence of Cosme Sakamoto, Japanese-American war veteran, resulted from arson.

In a letter to Charles F. Miller, area supervisor of the War Relocation Authority, Simpkins said in part:

You refer to sneak night riding arsonists who burned the Sakamoto house to the ground. If you would trouble yourself to learn something of the basic rights of American law you would grasp and retain the fact that a person arraigned in court is presumed innocent until he is proven guilty.

We know that the attorney general's operatives and the state forestry department examined the Sakamoto place and tried to discover the cause of the fire.

The clear truth of the matter is that they were not able to determine the fire was caused by any human agency. No one knows what caused it.

You have simply made a pure assumption in the Sakamoto case in order to hang a vituperative inference upon the California Preservation Association.

Bee.

November 28-1945

**1500 Repatriates
En Route to Japan**

About 1500 Japanese repatriates, most of them American-born, were aboard ship en route to Japan last night after release from U. S. internment camps.

Frank J. Hennessy, United States Attorney here, was so notified yesterday by Washington, which added that 428 of the total were from the Tule Lake camp. The rest are from centers at Santa Fe, N. M. and Fort Lincoln, North Dakota. Many of the repatriates had renounced United States citizenship.

S. F. Chronicle

November 29-1945

768 JAPS SCHEDULED TO GO BACK TO HAWAII

By United Press

WASHINGTON, Nov. 30.—The War Relocation Authority said today that of 768 Japanese-Americans now scheduled to go to Hawaii early in December, 170 were not among those evacuated from the islands after Pearl Harbor.

It added, however, that most of the 170 either were born in Hawaii, and happened to be visiting or living on the mainland when war broke out, or have jobs or relatives awaiting them there.

Commenting on a report that

West Coast States were suspected in some Hawaiian circles of "dumping" Japanese on the territory, M. M. Tozier, of the WRA Reports Division said:

"I don't think the facts show any effort on the part of Pacific Coast States to unload Japanese-Americans on Hawaii."

Those returning to Hawaii who were not evacuated from the territory include 18 individuals and 32 families totaling 152 persons.

Of the 32 families, Tozier said, 28 have either one or two adult

members who were born in Hawaii. Of the remaining four families, two have relatives or jobs awaiting them, and one is going for health reasons.

Tozier emphasized that his figures were "preliminary." By the time the Japanese sail, he said, the overall figure of 768 may be larger or smaller.

San Francisco, Calif., News.

November 30-1945

**'NISEI TROOPS
NOW HELPING
TO WIN PEACE'**

smooth, mellow,

AT ITS BEST
LAND HILL

S. F. Calif. News.

November 30-1945

'NISEI TROOPS NOW HELPING TO WIN PEACE'

268
Japanese-Americans
Aid Occupation,
Says Col. W. H. Moore

Loyal Japanese-Americans fought and died for America, helped win the war and now are helping to win the peace, Lieut. Col. Wallace H. Moore told members of the Commonwealth Club at their Friday luncheon meeting today at the Palace Hotel.

Colonel Moore, on leave from University of California and attached to the staff of General Eichelberger, conducted the first Japanese-American intelligence unit into Japanese enemy territory.

Recalling the Buna campaign, he told how a Nisei sergeant, now a captain, saved hundreds of American soldiers by translating a document taken from a slain Jap soldier, revealing the scheduled time of the next Japanese attack.

Colonel Moore told also of the Nisei soldiers' work in interrogation of prisoners, writing of pamphlets and radio and loud speaker addresses to the enemy.

He pointed out that the peacetime occupation of Japan has been aided immeasurably by the Nisei, or Kibei (Nisei who visited Japan for education, but returned to this country before the war), who translated documents in the recent seizure of 22 Japanese banks, and who aided in capture of 26 Nazi spies in Japan.

He decried minority opposition to the loyal Nisei, declaring intolerance in any form is an enemy of freedom.