

List of 8 x 10 inch prints (Items 1-275 in Boxes 1-2)

Note: All prints 8 x 10 in., except as noted. Listed alphabetically within category.

Box 1: 8 x 10 inch prints (Items 1-146)

Ash Hollow, Nebraska:

1. Limestone bluffs at northern end, near North Platte River
2. Wagon ruts leading down into Hollow
3. Marker on top of Windlass Hill
- 4.1-4.2. Views from top of Windlass Hill looking down into Ash Hollow
5. Gravestone at northern end of Hollow. "(1869. Rachel E. Pattison. Aged 18, June 19th, '49.)"
6. View looking toward the top of Windlass Hill, showing wagon ruts
7. Ask Creek (sandy) in the bottom of Ash Hollow, looking northwest

8. Bannock Creek, Idaho. A few miles west of Portneuf River

9. Baptist Mission to the Potawatomi Indians. One of the stone buildings, built in 1849, about 3 miles west of the present Topeka, Kansas

Bear River, California:

10. Bear River Valley. Descent from Emigrant Gap, California
11. Emigrant wagons descended to the Bear River at this point from high mountainside at Emigrant Gap
12. Bear River Valley. View from Emigrant Gap, California. (Shows canyons of Upper Bear River.)
13. Bear River, Wyoming, at western end of the Sublette Cut-off. Near present Cokeville, Wyoming
14. Beer Spring, Idaho. In Soda Springs, Idaho. Behind Chevron Service Station, on south side of Main Street

Benicia, California:

15. Benicia Cemetery. Tombstone: "To the memory of Susan Cooper. Wife of Singleton Vaughan. Died in Saline Co., Mo. Jan. 7, 1849. Aged 38 years & 8 months."

16. Benicia Cemetery. Tombstone: "Eliza Hedelius Hubbs. Wife of Paul K. Hubbs. Died Sept. 30th 1856. *** Paul K. Hubbs. A native of New Jersey. Died Nov. 17th 1874. Aged 74 years 7 mos. & 21 days. (Pioneers of 1849)"

17. Benicia Barracks Cemetery. Tombstone: "Charles E. Jarvis. 1st Lieut 2nd Inf. Born in Me. Died June 8, 1849."

18. Benicia Barracks. One of the buildings

19. Benicia Barracks. A view from the ferry at Martinez looking across Carquinez Straits. Gold seekers from San Francisco, who traveled to the mines by land, crossed the Carquinez Straits at this place by ferry, run by Robert Semple in 1848 and 1849.

20-22. Bidwell Bar, California, and Feather River. John Bidwell first discovered gold here in 1848..

23-24. Brady's Hot Springs, Nevada

25-26. California Trail Deaths: Tombstone of S. M. Marshall. Wadesboro Ky. Died May 27, 1849.; Tombstone of ---y Rousia of Ill. May 8, 1849. [Credit photos to Kansas State Historical Society, Topeka.]

27. Camp Creek California, west of Leek Spring.

Carson Pass, Carson Canyon, Carson River, Carson Sink:

28. Near summit of Carson Pass, California, Emigrant Road. Original tree around which emigrants wound a strong rope or chains to pull wagons up over the Carson Pass. [5 x 7 color print.]

29. Mountain trail in California, west of Camp Creek on way to Sly Park, via Carson Pass.

30. View of the top ridge of Carson Canyon (taken in Canyon. These are canyon walls on right as emigrants proceeded westward.)

31. West Fork of the Carson River. Near Hope Valley, about halfway between Carson Canyon and Carson Pass.

32. Entrance to Carson Canyon. View looking west. The West Fork of the Carson River, which flows through the canyon, was followed by the emigrants as they proceeded west. Photograph taken from a point near Woodfords, California.

33. View near summit of Carson Pass, California. Last of high region of Sierra Nevada Mountains to be crossed before descending toward the region of the gold mines.

34-35. Inscriptions of emigrants in 1849, near the summit of Carson Pass.

J. P. Imely, Aug 27, 49. Ohio.

R. H. C. Aug. 24/49.

36-37. Marker and inscriptions of emigrants in 1849. Near summit of Carson Pass, on Emigrant Trail.

Historic marker erected Odd Fellows, May 1841.

Inscription: F. P. Belcher, McHenry Co. Ills. Aug 24, 49

38. Emigrant Trail near top of Carson Pass, California. View looking down (east) showing tree (on left in photograph) around which emigrants wound their ropes to pull up their wagons on this steep, rocky ascent.

39. Emigrant Road, California. Ascending to a point near the summit of Carson Pass, California. View looking up and west, as the emigrants traveled.

40. Looking down the Emigrant Trail in the Carson Pass, California. (Near its summit, looking east.)

41. Summit of Carson Pass, California (elevation 8,573 feet). View looking west. The emigrants traveled a rugged mountain route, a little to left in picture and higher than the elevation indicated.

42. Carson River, Nevada. Sierra Nevada, California, in background (west). Emigrants traveled along river en route to Carson Pass, California. [5 x 7 color print]

43. Carson River, Nevada, with Sierra Nevada, California, in distance. Emigrants traveled along Carson River until they came to West Carson River, in California, and thence over Carson Pass to gold mines.

44. West Fork of Carson River, California, in Carson Canyon, California. (View of river flowing down canyon; view up to the west.) Emigrants to California traveled west in or near this mountain stream.

45. West Fork of the Carson River, California, in the Carson Canyon, California. View looking up (west). Emigrants traveled up along West Fork of Carson River through this canyon, crossing and re-crossing the river's rocky bed.

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46. Carson River, Nevada. North of Fallon, Nevada. A view looking west. Some miles east of this point—to the rear of the photographer—the emigrants came to the Carson River after crossing the Carson Sink.

47. Carson Sink, Nevada. Carson River disappears in this Sink. Emigrants had to cross it before reaching Carson River. There were great hardships here.

48. Castle Rock. South of the North Platte River and about 6 miles northwest of Chimney Rock.

49-50. Chimney Rock, south of North Platte River.

City of Rocks, Idaho:

51-57. City of Rocks. Near Almo, Idaho.

58. City of Rocks. View with mountainside as background.

59. City of Rocks. Overall view looking east.

60. In distance is eastern entrance to City of Rocks, Idaho.

61-67. City of Rocks. (City of Rocks is on Nichols Ranch.)

Coloma, California:

68. Monument at burial site of James Wilson Marshall, Coloma, California. Erected by State of California and dedicated on May 3, 1890. (Monument is about a half mile south of the sawmill, on a hill overlooking the South Fork of the American River. (This photograph was taken looking north.)

69. Gold discovery site. One of old surviving buildings, store of Robert Bell, rebuilt after the Coloma fire in 1856.

70. Gold discovery site. Tombstone in cemetery: Ezra Schooley of Ovid, Seneca Co., N.Y. Died May 23, 1850. Aged 43 y'rs, 11 mo's, and 22 days.

71. Gold discovery site. Tombstone in cemetery: In memory of Hannah Seater. Wife of Thomas Seater of Adams Co., Ill. who died Feb. 11, 1852. Æ 32 y'rs.

72. View of Courthouse Rock (right) and Jail Rock (left), Nebraska. South of North Platte River. A view from the north, looking south,

Devil's Gate, Wyoming:

73. Approaching Devil's Gate after passing Independence Rock. View looking west toward Devil's Gate.

74-79. Devil's Gate (200 feet above plain), 6 miles west of Independence Rock. On main emigrant trail to California. Sweetwater River flows through the "Gate." View looking east, from the Sun Ranch.

76-77: Cattle pens of Sun Ranch in foreground.

78-79: In Devil's Gate. Sweetwater River is shown flowing out of Devil's Gate.

Donner Party sites:

80. Truckee Lake (Donner Lake), from summit of Truckee Pass (Donner Pass). View looking east.

81. Alder Creek, California. Near site of encampment of Donner Family, 1846-1847.

82. Camp of Donner Family, California, winter 1846-1847.

83. Murphy Cabin, Donner Party, 1846-1847. The face of this rock formed the north end of the fireplace of the Murphy Cabin. On June 22, 1847, General Stephen W. Kearny buried under the middle of the cabin the bodies found in the vicinity. (Bronze tablet placed on rock in 1919 by the Native Sons of the Golden West.)

84. Truckee (Donner) Pass Summit. Elevation 7,135 feet. View looking west. Actual crossing of emigrants over summit was a little to the left of area photographed.

85. Monument to the Pioneers. Donner Memorial State Park, California. (Three miles west of Truckee, California, 35 miles west of Reno, Nevada. Elevation 5,930 feet.)

86. Site of Graves Cabin, Donner Party, 1846-1847.

87. A view looking west toward the Truckee Pass (Donner Pass), with Truckee Lake (Donner Lake) in foreground.

88. Fontenelle Creek. Emigrants reached this creek on their way west of the Mormon ferry crossing of the Green River, Wyoming.

Fort Bridger, Wyoming:

89. View of the country to the northwest of Fort Bridger.

90. One of the old buildings of Fort Bridger, built in the 1850s.

91. One of the buildings erected in the 1850s.

Fort Hall, Idaho:

- 92. View of site, looking east. Snake River is to left. Exact site of fort located by Ezra Meeker in 1916. Marker was erected in 1920. Site is north of the present Pocatello, Idaho.
- 93. Crater of extinct volcano, Idaho. To the left is trail leading to Fort Hall and to the right of Hudspeth's Cut-off, near the point where the trail leaves Bear River at Sheep Rock.
- 94. Snake River. View looking east, several hundred yards north of site of Fort Hall.
- 95. Uinta Mountains, Utah. Southeast of Fort Bridger, Wyoming. (Mountains located in present state of Utah. Photograph taken from point south of Lyman, Wyoming.)
- 96. Hills immediately south of Platte River and south of California Trail, about 13 miles west of Fort Kearny.

Fort Laramie, Wyoming:

- 97. North Platte River, about one mile north of Fort Laramie.
- 98. Post magazine, erected in 1850.
- 99. Sutler's store; erected in 1849 or 1850.
- 100. Officers' quarters--"Old Bedlam." Erected in 1849 and 1850.
- 101. Overall view, looking west. (Some buildings erected in 1849 and 1850.)

Sites associated with John C. Frémont:

- 102. House for his foreman in 1849. On Mariposa Creek, 7 miles from Le Grand, California.
- 103. Site of Frémont's home and mine, Bear Valley, California.
- 104-106. Frémont Quartz Mine (Mariposa Mine), Mariposa, California. Probably first quartz mine in California. (20th-century apparatus.)
- 107-107.1. Separation of the trails, about 4 miles west of the present Gardner, Kansas. The trail to the left led to Santa Fe and the trail straight ahead to the north led to California or Oregon.
- 108-108.1. Kansas historical marker, near point where trails to Santa Fe and to California or Oregon separated. About 4 miles west of present Gardner, Kansas.
- 109. Georgetown cemetery tombstone: Isaac Green of Crawford Co., Ill. Died Aug. 4, 1850. Æ 46 years.

Gold discovery sites:

110. Mount Murphy, opposite Coloma, California. Mount Murphy was immediately north of the South Fork of the American River, and north of the sawmill. (This photograph was taken at the sawmill site, looking north.) Lt. William T. Sherman, who made a map of the gold discovery site in July 20, 1848, estimated that Mount Murphy had an elevation of 1,200 feet above sea level.

111. South Fork of the American River, Coloma, California. Marker indicates exact site of Sutter's and Marshall's sawmill. The location of the discovery of gold in the tailrace of the sawmill was about 190 feet west of the west end of the sawmill. Since this is a photograph looking east, the gold discovery site is about 190 feet on this side (west) of the marker (to the photographer's rear).

111.1. Marker indicating exact location of sawmill.

112-115. South Fork of the American River, Coloma, California. Marker indicates site of Sutter's and Marshall's sawmill. Since these are photographs looking west, the gold discovery site is about 190 feet beyond (west) of the marker.

116. Coloma, California. James W. Marshall's cabin.

117. Goodyear's Bar, California. North Fork of the Yuba River, about 2 miles west of Downieville, California. A view looking west. Gold found here in 1849.

Green River and Sublette Cut-off:

118. Site of Mormon Ferry over Green River, Wyoming, on Sublette Cut-off. Ferry about 10 miles south of present La Barge, Wyoming. [5 x 7 color print.]

119-120. Sublette Cut-off approaches. Views from top of Names Hill looking northeast toward cliff down which emigrant wagons descended into Green River Valley. Area in center, extreme background, is where wagons descended.

121. Trail ruts leading west from the Mormon Ferry crossing of Green River.

Hastings Cut-off:

122-123. Pilot Peak (elevation 10,704 feet) north of Hastings Cut-off. (West of Salt Lake City, near the present Utah-Nevada boundary, in present Nevada.)

124. Desert, on Hastings Cut-off. View looking west, from Bonnieville Flats, Utah. West of Salt Lake City.)

125-126. Hooper Spring, Idaho. One of soda springs near present city of Soda Springs, Idaho.

127. Horseshoe Spring, Idaho. In present Soda Springs, Idaho. Mr. and Mrs. Jack Lauritsen behind the spring, which is located on their property.

Hot Springs (Thousand Springs), Nevada:

128. View of mountain in Hot Springs (Thousand Springs) Valley, Nevada.

129. View of volcanic rock mountain top in Hot Springs (Thousand Springs) Valley.

130. Hot Springs Creek (Thousand Springs Creek) in Hot Springs Valley (now called Thousand Springs Valley) between Little Goose Creek and the source of the Humboldt at Wells, Nevada.

Humboldt River and Humboldt Sink:

131. Humboldt River near its source at present Deeth, Nevada.

132. Humboldt River at the present town of Imlay, Nevada.

133-135. Humboldt Sink, about 15 miles southwest of Lovelock, Nevada. [#135 color print 5 x 7.]

Independence, Missouri:

136-138. Missouri River at Independence Landing, Missouri, sometimes called Wayne City. This place was 3 miles north of Independence. Thousands of emigrants starting to California from Independence, who had come up the Missouri River by steamboat from St. Louis and points east, disembarked from their steamboats here before proceeding westward by overland caravans from Independence.

139-139.1. Tombstone in memory of Samuel Weston, Woodlawn Cemetery, Independence, Missouri. Although Weston died in 1846, his blacksmith shop was continued and did a lot of business with California emigrants in 1849.

140-140.4. Tombstone in memory of C. Alonzo Hunt, of Pittsylvania County, Virginia; in Woodlawn Cemetery, Independence. Hunt left his home on February 24, 1849, on his way to California, "in company with several other noble-spirited Virginians," and died near Independence on April 15, 1849, aged 26 years, 6 months, and 4 days.

Independence Rock, Wyoming. (A short distance west of present Casper, Wyoming.)

141-142. Views from the east.

143-144. View of south end, looking west. Sweetwater River in the foreground. Emigrants usually encamped south of the Sweetwater River and near this south end of Independence Rock.

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145. View from the top, looking west toward Devil's Gate. The Sweetwater River is shown in the foreground, and Devil's Gate toward the left of the ridge of mountains in the background. Devil's Gate is about 6 miles west of Independence Rock.

146. View from the top, looking east, with the meandering Sweetwater River shown in the foreground and middle distance. This is a view similar to the one photographed by William H. Jackson in 1870. (*Picture Maker of the Old West: William H. Jackson*, p. 89.) The emigrants followed the Sweetwater and usually camped at a point south (right in picture) of Independence Rock.

Box 2: 8 x 10 inch prints (Items 147-275)

147. Jackson Cemetery, Jackson, California. Tombstone: Amos S. Kelly, son of Charles & Ann Kelly. Born in Philadelphia, Jan. 22, 1824; Died Oct. 24, 1877. Arrived in California Aug. 5, 1849. Gone but not forgotten.

148. Jackson Hole. The three Tetons, with part of Jackson Hole in foreground. North of main California Trail.

149. (Johnson's Ranch.) Bear River (dry bed), near Wheatland, California (Butte County). Johnson's Ranch was on right bank of Bear River—on the left of the river in photo. People in 1849 who traveled Truckee Route (north of Lake Tahoe) descended into the Bear River Valley at present Emigrant Gap and thence west along Bear River to Johnson's Ranch, and thence south to Sutter's Fort.

Kansas River

150. View looking north, at the approximate site of the Pappin Ferry, used by emigrants to California. This site is in the city limits of the present Topeka, Kansas.

151. Kansas River, looking north, at the present site of Lecompton, Kansas, near which many California emigrants crossed the river by ferry in 1849.

152. Kelsey, California. Site of James W. Marshall's blacksmith shop.

153. Little Goose Creek, Nevada. View to the northeast.

154. (Lassen's Cut-Off.) Black Rock Desert, near Sulphur, Nevada. Emigrants via Lassen's Cut-Off crossed this desert toward the base of the mountain in background. (View northwest of present Sulphur, Nevada.)

155. Leek Spring, California. (West of Tragedy Spring.)

156. Long Bar, California. View of North Fork of Feather River, immediately above Long Bar, northeast of present Oroville, California. Gold found at this Bar in 1848. (Pacific Gas and Electric Co. owned this area in 1958.)

157-158. John Marsh home, near Mt. Diablo, California.

159-159.1. Martinez, California, city cemetery. Tombstone for Capt. Joseph R. Walker. Born in Roan Co., Tenn., Dec 13, 1798. Emigrated to Mo. 1819. To New Mexico, 1820. Rocky Mountains 1832. California, 1833. Camped at Yosemite, Nov. 13, 1833. Died Oct. 27, 1876. Æ 77 yrs, 10 ms & 11 ds.

160-166. Missouri River pictures: sites seen by emigrants in 1849. (Herman; Washington (?), Rocheport, Jefferson City or Booneville, Mo.)

167-168. Mokelumne River, California, at Big Bar. Gold discovered here in 1848. #167: with bridge in background looking toward Big Bar (just beyond bridge). #168: Looking away from Big Bar.

Monterey, California:

169. Custom House.

170. Home of Thomas Oliver Larkin. Built in 1835. Larkin was the only United States consul to serve in California, occupying this post 1844-1846.

Mormon Bar, Mormon Island Memorial Cemetery:

171-172. Mormon Bar, Mariposa Creek. Two miles southeast of Mariposa, California.

173. Tombstone: In memory of D. M. McCall, M.D. of Alabama. Died June 2d, 1850, Aged 26 years.

174. Tombstone: Abraham H. Craig, of New York. Died Nov. 6, 1850. Æ 27 y'rs.

175. Marker: Mormon Island, Negro Hill, Salmon Falls, and Condemned Bar. Plaque placed by California State park Commission in cooperation with Marguerite Parlor No. 12, Native Daughters of the Golden West, June 9, 1957.

Mount Ophir, California:

176. View toward the top, where gold was found in 1849 or 1850.

177. Ruins of old house, Mount Ophir.

178-179. Ruins of mint of Moffat & Co., California. (Called today Mt. Ophir Mint.)

Names Hill, Wyoming. (South of LaBarge, north of Mormon Ferry of Green River.)

180. Names Hill

181. Inscription: "J. C. Greer 1845 July 24th." (Note by Bieber: Only evidence that Greer migrated to Oregon at this early date. Bancroft lists him, inaccurately, as one of the emigrants to Oregon in 1847.)

182. Inscription: "James Bridger 1844 Trapper." (Not inscribed by Bridger; a later inscription.)

183. Inscription: "Charles Saviers June 24, 1850 Ohio."

184. Inscription: "R. Crist July 7 '52 From Iowa Wappello Co."

185. Inscription: "J. Twichel 1849."

186. Inscription: "J. Lawrence 1849."

North Platte River:

187-187.1. North Platte River at the Lower Ferry Crossing, a short distance west of the mouth of Deer Creek, at the present town of Glenrock, Wyoming.

188. North Platte River at the Upper Ferry Crossing, where the Mormons operated the principal ferry in 1849. Located immediately west of the present city of Casper, Wyoming.

189. Mountain range south of Upper Ferry Crossing (Mormon Ferry) of North Platte River. Located immediately west of present Casper, Wyoming.

Pacific Creek and Pacific Spring, Wyoming:

190. Pacific Creek. Immediately west of South Pass, Wyoming.

191-191.1. Pacific Spring. A view looking north, with the Wind River Mountains in the distance. Pacific Spring is 2 miles west of South Pass.

192. Pacific Spring. View looking east, with the South Pass about 2 miles in the background.

193-194. Placerita Canyon, California. Site of gold discovery by Francisco Lopez, Manuel Cota, and Domingo Bermudez on March 9, 1842. (Near present town of Newhall, California.)

195. Portneuf River, Idaho. Near Emigrant Crossing, about 10 miles southwest of Fort Hall.

Presidio, San Francisco, 1776-1846:

196. Commandante's quarters. Oldest building in San Francisco; erected in 1776. Enlarged at intervals and restored to original architecture in 1934. Now (1958) houses the Officers' Club.

197. Historic marker: "This tablet marks the north west corner of the original Presidio of San Francisco. Founded by the Spaniards under Lieutenant Moraga September 17, 1776. Placed by the California Chapter Daughters of the American Revolution 1928."

198. View overlooking San Francisco Bay. Presidio founded in 1776.

Raft River, Idaho:

199. Marker not far from where Raft River flows into Snake River, Idaho, south of Rupert, Idaho. (View looking north toward Snake River.) Inscription: "Honoring thousands of westbound emigrants who 1836-1870 left the Oregon Trail near here for California. Gold was discovered by these pioneers. Erected by students of Yale University 1930."

200. Raft River terrain. View of mountains to east and south of the river. Small portion of river in foreground.

201. Emigrants traveled southwest on or near this river on their way to California in 1849.

202. Red Buttes, Wyoming. Southwest of North Platte Mormon Ferry. A few miles southwest of present Casper, Wyoming.

Register Cliff, Wyoming:

203. About 12 miles northwest of Fort Laramie, 650 feet south of the North Platte River, and 1 ½ miles east of present Guernsey, Wyoming.

204. Inscription: "D. Carlile June 29 Ohio 1849."

205. Inscription: "James Plank July 20, 1849."

206. Inscription: "J. Allison 1850."

Rocky Ford Crossing of the Kansas River:

207. Close-up view looking north, about a mile west of the present Willard, Kansas. One of the crossing points of the emigrants going to California in 1849.

208. Looking west. California emigrants who used a ferry crossed at this point, about a mile east of the point from which this photograph was taken.

Ruts of the California Trail (Wyoming):

209. Between Register Cliff and Warm Spring, near present Guernsey, Wyoming, about 13 miles northwest of Fort Laramie. [5 x 7 color print.]

210-212. About 14 miles northwest of Fort Laramie, and about a mile south of the present Guernsey, Wyoming.

Sacramento, California:

213. Original site. View of a portion of this site on the east bank of the Sacramento River.

Gravestones in City Cemetery , Sacramento:

214. Capt. J. T. Homans, USN (1805-1849) and William M. Homans (1840-1858).

215. Rev. O. C. Wheeler (1816-1891). Organizer of First Baptist Church of San Francisco, 1849; First Baptist Church of San Jose, 1849; First Baptist Church of Sacramento, 1850. These churches have erected this monument to his memory, Oct. 25, 1925.

216. Laura Sweetser of Boston, Mass. Died Oct. 25, 1850. Æ 38 yrs.

217. Mrs. Martha Miller. Born in Greene Co., Ky., May 25 1795; died in Sacramento, Cal. Dec, 23, 1849.

218. Dr. Pliny P. Greene. A native of Burlington, Vermont. Died Nov. 2, 1850. Aged 42 yrs.

219. Cemetery in St. Joseph, Missouri . Tombstone with inscription: Antoine Robidoux. Born St. Louis, MO, 1791. Settled in Santa Fe, N. M. 1826. Died in St. Joseph 1860.

Scotts Bluff, Nebraska:

220. Site of Robidoux's trading post at Scotts Bluff, 1849-1850. Looking west toward Robidoux Pass. Emigrants traded here on their way to California in 1849.

221. View from the east. Near the south bank of the North Platte River.

222. View from the south, looking north, as the emigrants saw it.

Shawnee Methodist Mission, Kansas:

223. West Building, erected in 1839.

224-224var. East Building, erected in 1841. Located in present Fairway, Kansas, a suburb of Kansas City, Kansas.

225-226. North building, erected in 1845.

Sheep Rock, Idaho:

227. At the base of this rock the Bear River makes a big turn to the south. Here the California emigrant trail left the Bear River and proceeded to Fort Hall. Sheep Rock is near Alexander,

Idaho. Also Hudspeth's Cut-Off left Sheep Rock and united with the Fort Hall trail to California, near City of Rock, Idaho.

228. Big Bend of the Bear River, at Sheep Rock. Here the Bear River is running south after turning around east and north sides of Sheep Rock. A small part of Sheep Rock on left in the picture. The emigrant trail to Fort Hall left the Bear River here and proceeded to the right (north) to the fort. Hudspeth's Cut-Off left the Bear River and proceeded to the left (west).

229. Sierra Nevada, California. From a point south of Lake Tahoe, California.

230. Smiths Fork River, Wyoming. West of Fontenelle Creek on Sublette Cut-Off. Emigrants who came by the regular route by way of Fort Bridger also crossed Smiths Fork River, which is in western Wyoming.

Snake River, Idaho:

231. View looking west, immediately below American Falls.

232. View looking northeast, a short distance below American Falls. Emigrants traveled west to California along or near south bank of Snake River (right in photograph) to mouth of Raft River, Idaho, where they turned southwest and followed that stream for a while on their way to California.

233. Sonoma Range, Humboldt County, Nevada. Southwest of Humboldt River and southeast of present Winnemucca, Nevada.

234. Sonora Cemetery, Sonora, California. Tombstone: "In memory of Samuel H. Smith, who arrived in the ship Blakely from England Dec. 1849. Died in Sonora June 22, 1882. Age 66 years. In my Father's house are many mansions. John 14. Chapt. 2.

235. South Fork of the American River, at Sacramento, California. View looking southeast, from a point beneath the present Elvas Freeway. On August 13 or 14, 1839, John A. Sutter, coming from San Francisco, landed about $\frac{3}{4}$ of a mile west (back) of this point (at the foot of the present 27th Street, Sacramento.) During the next few days Sutter selected a site for the erection of a settlement and trading post, which he called "New Helvetia" (New Switzerland). Later it was known as Sutter's Fort. Sutter's Fort was one mile south of his landing place on the South Fork of the American River.

South Pass, Wyoming:

236. A view from the summit (elevation 7,550 feet) to the north, with 2 markers in foreground.

237. View looking west, about 1/2 mile east of the summit.

South Platte River, Nebraska:

238. View from high land between South Platte and North Platte, looking south toward South Platte, about 4 miles west of present Brule, Nebraska.

239. Marker about a mile north of the South Platte River crossing, about 4 miles west of Brule, Nebraska.

240-241. South Platte River crossing, about 4 miles west of Brule, Nebraska.

242. Wagon ruts leading north, about a mile north of South Platte River crossing, 4 miles west of Brule, Nebraska.

243-245. Split Rock, Wyoming. Views from the east, about 25 miles west of Devil's Gate. At the base of the rock ran the Sweetwater River, along which some emigrants traveled on their way to the gold fields of California in 1849. One of the emigrants, J. G. Bruff, called Split Rock "Bird Pass." Bruff probably got the name from T. H. Jefferson's map of 1849, based on Jefferson's observations as a traveler to California in 1846.

Stanislaus River, California:

246. Gold discovered in this stream in 1848 and 1849.

247. View of Stanislaus River from Knight's Ferry. William Knight established a trading post and ferry here in 1848-1849. About 15 miles southwest of Woods Creek mines.

Sublette Cut-Off:

248. View from Big Sandy, west toward Green River.

249. Historic marker. Route of Sublette Cut-Off from Big Sandy to Bear River.

250-252. Sutter's Fort, Sacramento. (#250: only part remaining today.)

253. Sweetwater River, Wyoming. About 5 miles east of South Pass.

Tragedy Spring, California:

254. A short distance west of Carson Pass, California.

255. Pyramid Peak (10,020 feet elevation). View to the north of the emigrant road. Photograph taken near Maiden's Grave , and west of Tragedy Spring, from Highway 88, west of Carson Pass.

Truckee River, California:

256. View looking west, just west of present Reno, Nevada. Emigrants followed this stream up through the Truckee Pass (Donner Pass) and thence down to the gold mines.

257. On way up to Truckee (Donner) Pass. Route of emigrants to California. (5 x 7 color print).

Wall Defile (Carlin Canyon), Nevada:

258. (T. H. Jefferson and J. G. Bruff used this name.) Near western end. Humboldt River runs through Canyon.

259. Overall view, showing Humboldt River.

260. Some rocks on right of defile, going west.

Warm Spring, Wyoming:

261. Water running from Warm Spring (about 16 miles northwest of Fort Laramie and about 3 miles southwest of the present Guernsey, Wyoming.) Described by Frémont and also by emigrants of 1849.)

262-263. About 16 miles northwest of Fort Laramie and about 3 miles southwest of present Guernsey, Wyoming.

264. Bluffs bordering the canyon opposite Warm Spring (with water flowing from the spring in foreground.)

Wells, Nevada:

265. East Humboldt Range, at Wells, Nevada.

266. One of main sources of Humboldt River. Photograph looking north, near Wells, Nevada.

Wind River Mountains, Wyoming:

267. View from the west; from a point a few miles east of South Pass.

268. View from the east.

Woods Creek, Tuolumne County, California:

269-270. South of Jamestown, California. Gold discovered here in 1848 by a prospecting party from Philadelphia, led by James Woods.

271. Marker indicating that gold was discovered west of Jamestown, on Woods Creek, by James Wood 1848.

Woods Crossing:

272. Marker, south of Jamestown, California. "Woods Crossing. Tuolumne County history begins here. Early in 1848 a party of Philadelphia prospectors under the leadership of James Woods discovered gold five hundred feet southeast of this marker, where the old road crossed the creek now bearing Woods' name. James Savage, J. H. Rider, and Charles Bassett, the later prominent in the early history of Columbia, were members of the party. This marker is located directly on the Mother Lode, the greatest gold-bearing vein in the world. Erected by Tuolumne County Chamber of Commerce."

273-274. Yankee Hill Mines, California. North of Columbia. Discovered in May, 1849, by Thomas J. Hill of Col. Stevenson's Regiment of New York Volunteers.

275. South Fork of the Yuba River, California. Some distance west of Donner Pass. View, looking east, of river flowing west out of the Sierra Nevada.

List of 12 x 14 inch prints (Items 276-411 in Boxes 3-5)

Note: Listed alphabetically.

Box 3: 12 x 14 inch prints (Items 276-344)

276. American Falls of the Snake River, Idaho. View of the American Falls dam and immediately below it.

277. Ash Hollow, Nebraska. A view looking south, showing emigrant trails going down (west) into Ash Hollow over top of Windlass Hill (in center background).

Bear River and Bear River Valley, California:

278. Emigrants let their wagons down with ropes in their descent from Emigrant Gap into Bear River Valley.

279. At this point the emigrants came to the Bear River after their steep descent from the mountainous area at Emigrant Gap, California. A view looking west, in the direction the emigrants were traveling.

280. Benicia Cemetery, Benicia, California. Tombstone to the memory of Susan Cooper.

Bidwell's Bar, California:

281. Suspension bridge in background, erected in 1855, was still there in 1958, when this photograph was taken. (See great similarity with the pencil drawing made by J. Lamson in April 1857 and reproduced in Jeanne Van Nostrand and Edith M. Coulter, *California Pictorial*, 1948, p. 131.)

282. Bidwell's Bar, Middle Fork of Feather River, near Oroville. Gold discovered here by John Bidwell in July 1848. (8 x 12 color print mounted in folder.)

283. Big Bar of the Mokelumne River, California. Gold discovered here in the fall of 1848.

284-285. Black Rock Desert. Views taken from point north of present town of Sulphur, Nevada.

286. Carquinez Straits, California. A view from the ferry at Benicia. Gold seekers from San Francisco who traveled to the mines by land crossed the Carquinez Straits at this place by ferry, run by Robert Semple in 1848 and 1849.

Carson Canyon and Carson Pass, California; Carson River and Carson Sink, Nevada:

287. Abrupt and rocky walls of the Carson Canyon, through which flows the West Fork of the Carson River. View of steep walls on north side of canyon, west of Woodfords, California. Emigrants traveled this route in 1849.

288. West Fork of the Carson River in the Carson Canyon, California. View looking up (west). Emigrants traveled along the West Fork of the Carson River through this canyon, crossing and recrossing the river's rocky bed.

289. Carson Pass. A view looking west, with Red Lake in foreground. Emigrants to California in 1849 traveled to the left of the lake and then up a steep grade over the top of Carson Pass. John C. Frémont passed over or near Carson Pass in his trip of 1844 and 1845.

290. Carson River. North of Fallon, Nevada. A view looking west. Some miles east of this point (to the rear of the photographer) the emigrants to California came to the Carson River after crossing the Carson Sink.

291. Carson River, west of the present Dayton, Nevada, with the Sierra Nevada (California) in the background. A view to the west, as the emigrants traveled and saw it.

292. Carson Sink, Nevada. Photograph taken near Highway 1A, between U. S. 40 and Fallon, Nevada.

Chimney Rock, Nebraska:

293. Chimney Rock, south of present Bayard, Nebraska. (8 x 10 color print mounted in folder.)

294. A view looking south. Chimney Rock is in Morrill County, Nebraska, approximately 1 ½ miles due south of the North Platte River.

City of Rocks, (near Almo, Cassia County, Idaho):

295. Overall view, north of entrance from the east. View looking east.

296. Overall view of part, and view of its eastern entrance.

297. One rock, close up.

298. One rock. (8 X 10 color print mounted in folder.)

299. Three rocks, close up.

300. Courthouse Rock. Courthouse Rock is located in Morrill County, Nebraska, approximately 6 miles due south of the North Platte River.

Devil's Gate, Wyoming:

- 301. A view looking east, west of the Gate. (6 miles west of Independence Rock.)
- 302. In the "Gate," with Sweetwater River flowing through it, in foreground. 5 miles west of Independence Rock. (8 x 10 color print mounted in folder.)

Fort Hall, Idaho:

- 303. Snake River, several hundred feet north of Fort Hall. A view looking east.
- 304. Snake River several hundred feet north of Fort Hall. A view looking west.
- 305. View of terrain looking southeast from Fort Hall. This terrain was marshy in many spots, as all emigrants testified, and it is in the same condition today (1958).

Fort Kearny, Nebraska:

- 306. Site of the fort.
- 307. Platte River at Fort Kearny. A view looking east.

Fort Laramie, Wyoming:

- 308. Overall view looking west.
- 309. Laramie River at Fort Laramie. Guard house, built in 1866, on left.

Gold Discovery Site (January 24, 1848):

310. South Fork of the American River, Coloma, California. The marker indicates the exact site of Sutter's and Marshall's sawmill. Exact location of the discovery of gold by James W. Marshall was in the tailrace of the sawmill about 190 feet west of the west end of the sawmill. Since this is a photograph looking west, the gold discovery site is about 190 feet beyond (west of) the marker.

311. Marker marked "Sutter Mill." Marker is 18 feet high, 22 feet long, and 9 feet wide. Erected in 1924 under supervision of Mr. Phil B. Bekeart. Some repairs made later.

312. South Fork of the American River. (8 x 10 color print in folder.)

313. Gold Hill, California.

Goodyear's Bar, California:

314. North Fork of the Yuba River, about 2 miles west of Downieville. A view looking west. Gold found here in 1849.

315. A view looking east from Goodyear's Bar. (7 x 11 black and white print.)

Gravelly Ford of the Humboldt River:

316. Located about 6 miles east of Beowawe, Nevada.

317. Grave marker for Lucinda Duncan. Overlooking Gravelly Ford of the Humboldt, west of Wall Defile (Carlin Canyon), Nevada. 318. Great Meadow of the Humboldt, west of the present Lovelock, Nevada. A view looking north, with the Trinity Range in the distance.

319. Hock Farm, Sutter's farm (ranch), on west side of Feather River, California. Burned down on June 21, 1865.

Hot Springs, Nevada:

320. Brady's Hot Springs, on U. S. 40, Truckee Route

321. Desert west of Hot Springs. View looking south. This route was traversed by emigrants following the Truckee River route. There was no water between Hot Springs and the Truckee River, a distance of about 20 miles.

Humboldt River and Humboldt Sink, Nevada:

322. Humboldt River at present Winnemucca, Nevada

323. Humboldt River near present Elko, Nevada, west of its junction with the North Fork, but east of its junction with the South Fork.

324. North Fork of the Humboldt a short distance from its confluence with the main Humboldt. Ruby Range in background.

325. View of the Humboldt looking southwest, from a point south of the present Lovelock, Nevada. A short distance to the southwest, the Humboldt River enters and disappears into the Humboldt Sink.

326. Humboldt Sink.

Independence Rock, Wyoming:

327. South end, with Sweetwater River in foreground, looking west. (The rock is about 50 miles southwest of Casper, Wyoming.) Emigrants passed along Sweetwater at south end of rock.

(8 x 10 color print in folder.)

328. A view toward the west, showing the south end (left) of the rock around which the emigrants passed on their way to California.

329. Jackson Creek, at Jackson, California. Placer gold discovered here in 1848 and 1849. Later development of quartz mining proved Jackson to be over the Mother Lode itself. The Argonaut Mine here is one of the deepest in the world, and up to 1930 had produced more than \$17,000,000 worth of gold.

330. Jail Rock, Morrill County, Nebraska, about 6 miles due south of the North Platte River. Located next to Courthouse Rock. (A view looking South.)

331-332. Jefferson City, Missouri: capitol building, with the Missouri River in the foreground (#331 an 8 x 10 close-up view.)

333. Kansas River at ferry crossing immediately north of Pottawatomie Baptist Mission, a few miles west of Topeka, Kansas.

334. Laramie Peak (elevation 10,274 feet). Base of Laramie Peak, from which photograph was taken, is about 42 miles northwest of Wheatland, Wyoming. Base is not far from Hubbard's Mountain Cupboard. Emigrants noticed this peak to the northwest, a short distance beyond Fort Laramie and for many miles thereafter.

Lassen Cut-Off and Lassen's Ranch:

335. A view of the Humboldt River, looking southwest. Photograph taken at a wooden bridge crossing the Humboldt River, four miles north of U.S. 40, just west of Imlay, Nevada. The Humboldt River (in the photograph) will in a few miles flow into Rye Patch Reservoir. This region of the reservoir formerly (about 1849) was called Lassen Meadows, where emigrants cut grass to provide their cattle with food before starting out on the Lassen Cut-Off. The Lassen Cut-Off left the Humboldt Trail from the region of the present Rye Patch Reservoir.

336. Deer Creek, California, about 9 miles east of the site of Lassen's Ranch. Photographed to the east.

337. Sacramento River at mouth of Deer Creek. Deer Creek flows into the Sacramento from right background. This point is about one mile from site of Lassen's Ranch on Deer Creek. (A view looking northeast, to mouth of Deer Creek.)

338. Mouth of Deer Creek, about a mile west of the site of Lassen's Ranch. Deer Creek here flows into the Sacramento River.

Little Goose Creek, Nevada:

339. A view looking northeast. Emigrants to California traveled along this creek and Big Goose Creek, between the City of Rocks (present Idaho) and Hot Springs Creek (Thousand Springs

photCL 469 Box 3 (continued)

Creek) in the present Nevada. Near this point the emigrants left Little Goose Creek and traveled southwest toward Hot Springs Creek. The region between these two creeks was dry and dusty.

340-341. A view looking northwest, to a point near its source.

342. Long Bar, California, on North Fork of Feather River. Northeast of Oroville, southwest of Bidwell's Bar. (In 1958 owned by Pacific Gas and Electric Company.)

Mariposa, California:

343. Mariposa Mine ("Kit Carson Mine"). Here, in 1849, on the Mariposa Grant of John C. Frémont, gold quartz was discovered—probably the first gold quartz found in California. A view from the top of the mountain, looking down on part of the remains of the old mine. This mine is private property and was inactive in August 1958, when photograph was taken. "No Trespass" signs at entrance to mine property.

344. Typical mountainous area north of Mariposa (on Highway 49). A view looking north from Bear Valley to Bagby on the Merced River (seen at the bottom of canyon).

Box 4: 12 x 14 inch prints (Items 345-396)

345-346. Home of John Marsh [Contra Costa County, California]

347. Martinez, California, City Cemetery. Gravestone of Capt. Joseph R. Walker, 1798-1876.

Missouri River:

348-349. Photographs of river at Herman and Washington, Missouri.

350-351. Mouth of Missouri River looking west, with Mississippi River in foreground. At this point emigrant steamboats entered the Missouri River in 1849 for points in Western Missouri, Western Iowa, and for points in what are now the eastern parts of Kansas and Nebraska. (#351 is 8 x 10 black and white print.)

352-353. Mokelumne River, California, immediately west of Big Bar, which is to the rear of photographer. Gold discovered here in fall of 1849.

Mount Ophir, California:

354. Five miles south of Mariposa. Gold discovered here in 1849 or 1850.

355. Ruins of Mount Ophir Mint. Built in 1850 by John L. Moffat. Here he coined, in February 1851, fifty-dollar hexagonal gold coins from local gold, in accordance with an act of Congress, September 30, 1850, and repealed on July 3, 1852. This was the only act of Congress authorizing private coinage in California and making it legal tender.

356. Ruins of Trabucco store.

357. Placerita Canyon historical marker on the site of the gold discovery here on March 9, 1842. (Near Newhall, California.) Marker reads: Francisco Lopez here discovered the first gold in California March 9, 1842. This plate placed March 9, 1930, by the Ramona Parlor No. 109, N. S. G. W. / La Mesa Club / Kiwanis Club of Newhall-Saugus.

358. Platte River, Nebraska. About 25 miles west of Fort Kearny. A view looking west. (Photograph taken from bridge over Platte River south of the present Overton, Nebraska.)

Presidio of San Francisco, California:

359. View of San Francisco Bay from the Presidio. U. S. troops were stationed here in 1848 and 1849. Some deserted from here for the gold mines.

360. Office of Commandant (Spanish and Mexican) at Presidio.

361-362. Saint Louis, Missouri, river front. Here many emigrants embarked for points on Missouri River in Western Missouri, Western Iowa, and for points in eastern parts of what now are the states of Kansas and Nebraska. View looking west, with Mississippi River in foreground. (View from Peabody Coal Co.)

Sheep Rock, Idaho:

363. Sheep Rock, with Bear River where it turns around rock (left) to the south. Emigrant Trail turned right at this point and proceeded northwest to Fort Hall.

364. Inside volcano near Sheep Rock, where emigrants turned to the right to Fort Hall or to the left to follow Myers or Hudspeth's Cut-Off. (This point is near present Alexander, Idaho.)

365. Sonoma Range, Nevada. To the left of the Emigrant Trail proceeding west. Photograph taken about 11 miles east of Winnemucca, Nevada. J. G. Bruff (1849) drew sketch of this range similar to photograph.)

366-367. South Fork of the American River. A few miles east of Sutter's and Marshall's sawmill. Coloma, California.

368-369. South Fork of the Yuba River. West of the present Soda Springs, California. (#368: view looking west, #369: view looking east.)

South Pass, Wyoming:

370. A view looking east from the summit.

371. A view from the summit, west toward Pacific Springs, about 2 miles west from the point where

photograph was taken.

372. Marker at summit (view looking north). "Old Oregon Trail 1843-57."

373. Marker at summit (view looking north). "Marcissa Prentiss Whitman. Eliza Hart Spalding. First white women to cross this pass July 4, 1836." (Note: photograph taken July 4, 1958.)

374. South Platte River, Nebraska. (At present Ogalalla, Nebraska. View looking West.)

375-376. Stanislaus River, California. Where gold was discovered in 1848 or 1849.

377. On Sublette Cut-Off. Green River, at site of Mormon Ferry. View looking east.

378-379. Sullivan's Creek, California. East of Sonora. Gold discovered here in 1849.

380. Sutter's Fort, Sacramento, California. Main entrance, reconstructed in part. Construction of original fort was begun in 1839.

381. Table Mountain, California. Photograph taken between Chinese Camp and Wood's Creek Crossing. Photograph shows Table Mountain river of lava at top of mountain. Gold in quartz was found here in 1849, or shortly thereafter.

Truckee Pass and Truckee River:

382. Truckee Pass (Donner Pass), California. Looking west, with Truckee Lake (Donner Lake) in foreground.

383. Site of Graves cabin. View looking west toward the Truckee Pass (Donner Pass). Memorial tablet: "Donner Party 1846-1847. On this spot stood the Graves Cabin. This tablet was placed by the Historic Landmarks Committee of the Native Sons of the Golden West. 1919."

384. Bronze tablet on rock which was at the north end of the Murphy Cabin, Donner Party, 1846-1847. (Names on tablet of 42 who perished and 48 who survived.)

385. Truckee River, Nevada (at the present Wadsworth, Nevada). The gold seekers who traveled the Truckee Route to California first saw the Truckee at this point.

386. First view of Sierra Nevada Mountains by emigrants traveling to California over the Truckee River Route. A view looking west from a point on U. S. Highway 40, about 14 miles east of the present Reno, Nevada. Sierra Nevada in the distance and the Truckee River in the foreground beyond U. S. 40.

387. Truckee River, California. A view to the west as it descends out of the Sierra Nevada. The emigrants followed the Truckee River west into California. This view was the one familiar to emigrants as they climbed up into the heart of the Sierra along the Truckee. Today the river, the highway (U. S. 40), and the railroad converge going up into the Sierra Nevada.

388. Tuolumne River at Jacksonville, California, below junction with Woods Creek. Point photographed near Hawkin's Bar.

Wall Defile (Carlin Canyon), Nevada:

389. A view looking west, with Humboldt River meandering westward through Defile. Called "Wall Defile" by T. H. Jefferson in 1846 and also by J. G. Bruff in 1849.

390. Rocky side of Wall Defile. On right of trail going west.

391. Webber Creek. Southeast of Coloma, California.

Wells, Nevada:

392. Overall view of wells on Gobel Ranch at present Wells, Nevada. These wells were the sources of the Humboldt River. View looking north from Gobel Ranch.

393. Humboldt Wells, near Wells, Nevada. One of the sources of the Humboldt River. A view of one of the wells, looking north.

394. Wind River Mountains, Wyoming. Looking north from point a few miles east of the South Pass. (Western side of Wind River Mountains.)

395. Woods Creek Crossing, south of Jamestown, California.

396. Yankee Hill, California, from its base. Gold was found at its base by Thomas J. Hill in May 1849. Hill was a member of Company A, New York Volunteers. The gold found here appears to have been quartz gold.

Box 5: 12 x 14 inch prints (Items 397-411)

Antrim illustrations: Tampico to Mazatlan

Photographs of watercolor paintings and black and white drawings in Antrim, Journals, 1849, of Scenes in Journey of Antrim Across Mexico (Tampico to Mazatlan) in 1849, on way to gold mines of California. Originals in Division of Manuscripts, Library of Congress. (Negatives on file at Huntington.)

From watercolor paintings:

- 397. Main plaza of Tampico, looking north.
- 398. Part of the main plaza of San Louis Potosi.
- 399. Main plaza of Guadalaxhara.
- 400. The harbour and part of the city of Mazatlan, looking southwest.

From black and white drawings:

- 401. Camp, guards &c., on the north bank of Paneuco River, looking west by southwest. [At Tampico, Mexico.]
- 402. Entering the city proper of San Louis Potosi. Looking South.

Aerial views of Union County, New Mexico

- 403. Union County.
- 404. McNee's Crossing.
- 405-406. Round Mound, Santa Fe Trail.
- 407. East of Round Mound. Scale 2"=1 mile.
- 408. East of Round Mound. Enlarged to 8"=1 mile.

U. S. G. S. Topographic Maps

- 409. California Colfax Sheet, edition of June 1892.
- 410. Colfax Quadrangle, edition of 1938; reprinted 1941.
- 411. Placerville Sheet, edition of July 1893; reprinted 1931.

List of 3 1/2 x 5 1/2 inch prints (Items 412-695 in Box 6)

Note: Listed alphabetically. All prints have corresponding 35 mmfilm negatives, (in boxes 12-13) except as noted.

Box 6: 3 1/2 x 5 1/2 inch prints (Items 412-695)

(Bieber: Roll 1. Kansas, Missouri):

412. Kansas historical marker. About 4 miles west of Gardner, Kansas, where Santa Fe and Oregon and California trails branched.

413. Point where trails branched.

414-414.1. Unidentified building.

415. Missouri River, on site of Fort Osage, Missouri.

416. Missouri River on site of former Wayne City.

(Bieber: Roll 2. Kansas, Nebraska):

417. Looking southwest after crossing the Arkansas at Cimarron, Kansas. 50 miles east to next water.

418. Platte River, Nebraska.

419-420. Crossing South Platte, Nebraska, 4 miles west of Brule.

421-422. Chimney Rock, Nebraska.

(Bieber: Roll 3. Wyoming):

423. Independence Rock, from the East.

424. Independence Rock, with Sweetwater River in foreground.

425. Looking east from top of Independence Rock.

426. Looking west toward Devil's Gate, from top of Independence Rock.

427. Laramie Peak.

photCL 469 Box 6 (continued)

428. Fort Laramie.

(Bieber: Roll 4. Wyoming):

429. At summit of South Pass, with 2 markers.

430-431. South Pass, looking west on east side of Pass.

432. Wind River Mountains, looking north from point east of South Pass.

433. One of buildings of Fort Bridger (in 1950s).

434. Home of Mr. and Mrs. Luoma at Names Hill, Green River. South of LaBarge.

(Bieber: Roll 5 (1959). Wyoming, Idaho):

435. Green River at Mormon Ferry, Wyoming.

436. Overall view, City of Rocks, near Almo, Idaho. Looking east.

437. City of Rocks. [No negative.]

438-439. Volcanic formation on Hudspeth's Cut-Off, near Alexander, Idaho.

440. American Falls of Snake River, Idaho.

(Bieber: Roll 6. Idaho, Nevada):

441-444. City of Rocks, Idaho.

445. Little Goose Creek, Nevada.

446. Pilot Peak, named by Frémont on Hastings Cut-Off, in Nevada.

(Bieber: Roll 7. Nevada):

447. End of Wall Defile.

448-449. Humboldt River at Deeth, Nevada.

450. Humboldt River near mouth of North Fork.

451. Sign: "North Fork of the Humboldt River."

452. North Fork of the Humboldt.

(Bieber: Roll 8. Nevada and Unidentified):

453. Signposts for Sulphur and Lovelock, Nevada.

454-458. Unidentified.

(Bieber: Roll 9. Unidentified landscapes):

459-464. Unidentified landscapes. [No negative for #460.]

(Bieber, Roll 10. Unidentified landscapes):

465-470. Unidentified landscapes.

(Bieber: Roll 11. Jacksonville, California and Unidentified landscape):

471. Signpost for Jacksonville, California.

472. Unidentified landscape. California?

(Bieber: Roll 12. California):

473. Signpost for Big Bar.

474. Signpost for bridge over Mokelumne River.

475-478. [Mokelumne River?]

(Bieber: Roll 13. Stanislaus River, California):

479. Signpost for bridge over Stanislaus River, California.

480-484. [Stanislaus River?]

[Old Oregon Trail]:

485. Historic marker: Old Oregon Trail 1843-57.

486-490.8. [Scenes along the Trail? 489-490 show a river.]

491. Historic marker: Soda Springs, Idaho.

492. Historic marker: Smith's Trading Post, established 1848 at Big Timber on Oregon Trail, by Pegleg Smith.

493. Man looking at Oregon Trail historic marker and gravestone.

494-498. Landscape [along Oregon Trail?].

[Hudspeth's Cut-Off, Idaho]:

499. Historic marker: Hudspeth's Cut-Off. At a point then called Sheep Rock. Cut-Off left main Oregon Trail and struck straight west.

500-506. [Scenes along Cut-Off? River in 495-498.]

Southwest Indian Country

507. Map. Sources of important articles received (900-1300 A.D.)

Hopi and Navajo museum exhibits. (Negatives on file.):

508-509. Navajo dioramas.

510. Navajo windway medicine bundle.

511. Hopi diorama.

Arizona

Monument Valley. (Negatives on file):

512. Signpost at entrance: Monument Valley. Navajo Tribal Park.

513. East and West Mitten Buttes.

514-521.1. Rock formations.

Wupatki National Monument:

522. Signpost at entrance to visitor center.

523-524. Wupatki Ruins. (Negatives on file.)

525. Signpost for Citadel Ruin.

526. Citadel Ruin. (Negative on file.)

Wupatki?

527-531. Details of stone construction. (Negatives on file.)

New Mexico

Acoma Indian Pueblo (negatives on file):

532. Historic marker for Acoma.

533-536. Views of pueblo.

535. Church at Acoma.

Aztec Ruins National Monument (negatives on file):

537. Historic marker.

538-542. Views of ruins.

Chaco Canyon: Pueblo Bonito (negatives on file):

543. Historic marker.

544-548. Views of ruins.

549-550. Pueblo Bonito?

El Morro National Park: Inscription Rock (negatives on file):

551. Inscription of Oñate, 1605.

552-553. "Lt. J. H. Simpson USA & R. H. Kern, Artist, visited and copied these inscriptions September 17, 1849."

Zuni

554-556. Hawikuh Ruins, 1966 (negatives on file for #554, 555).

557. Zuni?

Unidentified Pueblo ruins:

558-572. (negatives on file). #567 shows ladder into kiva.

Head Start graduation ceremonies for Pueblo children (negatives on file)

573-576: Parents and other members of audience.

577-591: Graduating children. [Words "Head Start" visible in #582-585.]

592-594. Graduating children at school bus.

595. Unprinted negative of audience.

596. Unprinted negative of children.

Churches

597. St. Joseph Catholic Church, Old Laguna Mission. In use since 1699.

598-599. Unidentified church.

600. Carved door for church.

Unprinted, unidentified negatives

601-602. Building.

603. Woman.

604. [Unclear neg.]

ADDENDA

Wyoming: (Negatives on file)

605. Sign for Split Rock Ranch.

606-612. Split Rock landscapes.

613-620. Wyoming.

621-635. Wyoming?

Miscellaneous unidentified

636. Stone building. (Negative on file)

637. Residence.

638. Gated entrance.

639. 2 unidentified men—1 wearing Pittsburgh Pirates tee shirt.

Color prints

Arizona. (Negatives on file. Printed September 1966.)

640-649. Monument Valley. (Negatives #648-649 unprinted.)

650-652. Wupatki Ruins.

653. J. L. Hubbell Trading Post, Ganado.

654. Sign for Hubbell Trading Post.

655. Landscape.

656-668. Grand Canyon. (#668 no negative.)

669-672. [Grand Canyon at sunset or sunrise?]

New Mexico. (Printed September 1966. Negatives on file.)

673-680. Chaco Canyon: Pueblo Bonito.

681-684. Inscriptions at El Morro.

685. Cliffs

686. Church.

Second Mesa Fiesta:

687. Sign: Second Mesa Villages.

688. Street scene, with banner "Viva la fiesta."

689. Visitors snacking.

690-694. Performers

695. Street scene. (Unprinted negative.)