

## List of Photographs and Captions in Album D

Grace Nicholson Photograph Collection, photCL 56

### Album D

View collection finding aid: <http://www.oac.cdlib.org/findaid/ark:/13030/c8z60r7h/>

View digital version of Album D: [http://cdn.calisphere.org/data/13030/7h/c8z60r7h/files/Album\\_D.pdf](http://cdn.calisphere.org/data/13030/7h/c8z60r7h/files/Album_D.pdf)

1907-1910

Locations: California, New Mexico, Oregon, Washington, Mexico.

Most photographs by Grace Nicholson and Carroll S. Hartman. Commercial photographs by: Frank Palmer and unidentified.

Physical description: 467 photographs, black and white prints, mostly 3 x 4", pasted in album measuring 11 1/4 x 15". There are many captions in Nicholson's handwriting.

Grace Nicholson's transcribed captions below; Nicholson is identified in some captions as "GN."  
Cataloger-supplied information in brackets [].

#### [album page] [individual photos on page: 1., 2., 3., etc.]

p. 1 [New Mexico, 1908] [Letter from Grace Nicholson to Kroeber, Oct. 1908, she speaks of her "return from an interesting trip through Arizona and New Mexico." (Source: Kroeber collection, UC Berkeley, University Archives (CU-23), Box 15.)]

1-6. [Old church, Taos, New Mexico]

p. 2 [New Mexico, 1908]

1-7. [Pueblo Indians, Navajos, Jicarilla Apaches]

p. 3 1. [Pueblos]

2. [Carroll S. Hartman]

3-6. [ranch, with goats]

p. 4 1-5. [pueblo and ranch; beehive ovens]

**D** p. 5 1-6. Greased pole for pole climb.

p. 6 1-6. [Indian men with blankets; children]

p. 7 1-6. [Pueblo views; Grace Nicholson in (6)]

- p. 8 1-6. [Pueblo; people gathered; covered wagons]
- p. 9 1-9. [Pueblo; people gathered; covered wagons, spectators]
- p. 10 1-8. [Pueblo; people gathered; Indian men in body paint]
- p. 11 [Taos Fiesta, 1908]
- 1, 3. Covered wagons on road to Taos Pueblo.
  - 2, 4, 6. Greased pole for pole climb
- p. 12 [Taos Fiesta, 1908]
- 1-6. Greased pole for pole climb
- p. 13 1-3, 5. [Unidentified Indian men with blankets – Navajo?]
- 4,6. Gasa Marie and wife, Jicarilla Apaches. [Dulce, New Mexico] [Notes about this photo in Nicholson's "Taos 1908" notebook, Grace Nicholson Papers and Addenda, Box 16, Folder 5]
- p. 14 1. [Indians on roof of hut]
2. Greased pole for pole climbing.
- p. 15 (blank page)
- p. 16 1. Sally Waylee and baby [note alongside photo: Dunlap, Fresno County]
2. Sally Works and children
  3. Waylee. Halfbreed Negro
  4. Susie Lee, mother of Sally Works-Waylee
  5. Squaw Valley Jack. Old Yokuts doctor
  6. Old Susie. Dr. Jack's woman

**D**

- p. 17 [Yokuts]
1. Old Jess's place. Acorn cache above Dunlap. Yokuts.
  2. Old Nancy and her daughter, Mary Jack. Nancy 80 years. [Yokuts. Working on baskets]
  3. Young Sallie. Mary Jack's daughter. [Baskets]
  4. Mary Jack. Yokuts. [making basket]

- p. 18
1. Squaw man. J.N. Kinsman, 49er. Ross Ranch above North Fork. 83 years old.
  2. Old campground. Mono.
  3. Whiskey Creek. 8 miles above Cascade Falls. North Fork.
  4. Brush house. Mono.
  5. Mono boys. Norris [baskets].
  6. Jack Norris's place. Ross Ranch
  7. Acorn cache. Ross Ranch

- p. 19
1. Mrs. Mike Johnson. Above North Fork.
  2. Hut and acorn cache. Kinsman's place.
  3. Old Wynope. Mono. Ross Ranch.
  4. Mortar holes. Mono. Kinsman's place.
  5. Children of Mrs. Mike Johnson
  6. Hut and acorn cache
  7. Wynope's hut. [dwelling of bark and wood, Mono. Modera County, California]

- D**
- p. 20
1. August Weidekind. 49er. 2 ½ miles from Columbia. Squaw man. Wife is Johanna, fine weaver, Miwok.
  2. Old dance house (Miwok). 2 miles from Murphys, near Tecumseh's home
  3. Susie Hammond's cache. Chukchansi.
  4. Detail of acorn cache at Blucher's place. Hammond Ranch. Chukchansi.
  5. Old Miwok dance house near Murphys

- p. 21
1. Old Blucher at Hammond Ranch. 5 miles from Fresno Flat.
  - 2-3. Marie. Blucher's wife. Chukchansi
  4. [Old Blucher and wagon]

[NOTE: Album D, pages 22-40 seem to be from 1907; photos correspond to Nicholson's notes of 1907 about Campo and Manzanita, Grace Nicholson Papers and Addenda, Box 16, Folder 3.]

- p. 22 [Campo, ca. 1907]

1. Home of Marie and Mike. Campo.
2. Campo Indians
3. Marie and Mike
4. Marie

p. 23 [Campo, ca. 1907]

1. Che-walth. Campo. Knows lots about tribe if he would tell.
2. Noon hour at Campo
3. Choanose. Successful Doctor. Campo.
4. Kalropi. Hotie-Keck. Waterhat. Red-Red.

p. 24 [Campo, ca. 1907]

1. MarChuke and sister Hat-u-Kah. Campo
2. Hiemie or Marie [Grace Nicholson seated at right]
3. K— smoke. Owa's mother
4. 3 Campo women

**D** p. 25 1. U-ma line. San Jose Res. Mexico

2. Granary on top the volcano
- 3-4. Campo women

p. 26 1. O'noy, meaning "shy" or "coquettish". San Jose Res., Mexico

2. U-ma-line's house
3. U-ma-line means "closed eyes". San Jose Res., Mexico.
4. Indian man

p. 27 1. Jnaja

2. Juan Piapa and family. Santa Ysabel. Grandmother (seated), Dolores Chapule (grasshopper)
3. Jnaja
4. Jnaja winnowing

- p. 28 1. Raphina Rice. Banning Indian  
 2. [Male Indian]  
 3-4. Angelo. Lay reader, Mesa Grande  
 5. [Male Indian]
- p. 29 1-2. [Grace Nicholson et al pushing log off road so auto can pass]  
 3. Anita. Interpreter at Campo. At Phoenix Indian School for 4 years, but did nothing but wait table.  
 4. Anita Conihitch. Manzanita Indian.  
 5. In—u' (house)

**D**

- p. 30 Campo  
 1-3. Maria Hilach-me-up. Campo  
 4. A—ah' at Campo  
 5. Maria  
 6. A—Ah'. Campo
- p. 31 1-3. A—ah'. Campo  
 4-6. Mendoza Cuero. "Qualach". Campo.
- p. 32 1-3. Mendoza Cuero. Campo Indian. Indian name "Qualach"  
 4-6. Hatch-a-cal. Little Manzanita Indian
- p. 33 1-2. Hatch-a-cal  
 3. Hatch-a-cal's daughter  
 4. Anita Conyel and family. Manzanita  
 5. Marie Concession, "Hilsch-me-up"  
 6. Anita Conyel and family
- p. 34 1-4. [Indian children]  
 5-6. Anita Conyel and baby. Manzanita.

- D** p. 35 1. Marie Cheppo  
 2. 2 Indian children [one with doll]  
 3-4. Marie Cheppo [Duplicate print marked "Maria Chappo"]  
 5. [Indian family]  
 6. Marie Cheppo
- p. 36 1. [Male Indian]  
 2. Marie Louise Cheppo  
 3. [Male Indian]  
 4. Mit-Iss-Quish. Manzanita  
 5. Pasano Chappo. Marie Louise Chappo  
 6. Mit-Iss-Quish
- p. 37 1. [Indian with burden basket]  
 2-5. Mit-Iss-Quish  
 6. Maria Antonia. Hilsch-Me-Up
- p. 38 Manzanita  
 1. Maria Antonia. Hilsch-Me-Up  
 2-3. Hat-e-Kak. Manzanita Indian  
 4-5. Maria Antonia. Hilsch-Me-Up. Manzanita  
 6. Yukes-Hop
- p. 39 1. Yukes Hop  
 2-3. Bartolo Prieta. "Lum" Indian police. Manzanita  
 4-5. Trinidad Prieta. Lum's wife. Manzanita  
 6. Quin-Ysch? Blind. Lum's brother. "Spoon".
- D** p. 40 1-2. Quin-yilsh? And Snake, his dog. They live in a grass hut.  
 3. [Indian woman]

4. Jose Nejo. Pala

5. Salvadora (center above), daughter, uncle, mother, and grandmother at Mesa Grande, California.

6. [Indian woman. Same as (3)]

pp. 41-46 (blank pages)

p. 47 Acorn caches

1. At Pocken home [Pockenhorn's or Polkenhorn?]

2. Mono acorn caches

3. Brush house over Acorn Rocks

4. Acorn caches. Allie Johnson's

5. [Grace Nicholson and another woman]

6. Acorn cache or rock. Ma-de [Mono acorn caches]

7. [Cache] near North Fork

8. [Mono acorn caches]

p. 48 [Western Mono (Monache)]

1. Mrs. Minnie Johnson. [Indian name: Poi-yoh-hal] [North Fork, Madera County, California]

2. We-an-Nuk. Old Mono at Ollie Johnson's below North Fork, California. [Grace Nicholson in doorway]

3-4. We-an-Nuk

5. Jennie Maxwell and children. Monos. Near Johnson's.

6. Mono child

p. 49 [Western Mono (Monache)]

1. Mrs. Dandy

2. Yar-re-yun. Mrs. Maxwell

3. Mrs. Dandy

4. Ma-de. Mono. Grandmother of Lottie Pokenhorn [Polkenhorn?]

5. Mono [woman and child]
  6. Ma-de
- D**
- p. 50
1. Mono woman
  2. Leaching place for acorns—Mono. Allie Johnson’s place
  3. Mary Walker. O’Neal’s P.O. Mono.
  4. Richardson, loaded. [carrying baskets]
  5. Old Mono hut
  6. Knight’s Ferry, half-breed showing basket types
- p. 51
1. Cascadell Falls
  2. Whiskey Creek—on Kittie [Grace Nicholson on horseback]
  3. GN and Mrs. S., “Two up”, fording Whiskey Creek. [on horseback]
  4. [Cascadell Falls]
  5. Old lady at Mary Davis’s [baskets]
  6. [Cascadell Falls] Madera County, California
  7. Mary Davis, Mono. North Fork, California
  8. Mono woman
- p. 52
- Chukchansi [Yokuts]
1. Mrs. Margaret Walker. Chukchansi at adobe.
  2. Mrs. Mary Walker and (illegible)? [Grace Nicholson and baskets]
  3. Mrs. Nellie Kennedy, Chukchansi at adobe. O’Neal P.O.
  4. Group at Picayune Ranch, near Coarse Gold. [In Madera County, Ca.; George Pumpkin is standing at left.]
  5. Mrs. Kennedy’s daughter
  6. Group at Picayune Ranch
  7. George Pumpkin. Coarse Gold.
- p. 53
1. Mary Neal, Chukchansi



- 2-3. Dick Neal
- 4. Maria and Calpella, Chukchansi
- 5. Dick Neal's Camp, Coarse Gold
- 6. Dick Neal, Chukchansi, at Coarse Gold
- 7. Mrs. Neal, Chukchansi at Coarse Gold

p. 54 1. Mary Neal

2. Marie

3. Calpella

4. Matilda Neal

5-6. Ma-yen-etz, blind doctress

**D** p. 55 1. Calpena, doctress. She is an old doctress.

2. Calpena's house, across from Picayune, near Coarse Gold, California. [Calpena—Chukchansi ]

3. Georgiana Palome and her basket

4. Mary Neal

5. Cabin below is house of her daughter-in-law, Georgiana Palome

6. Calpena. Chukchansi Indian

p. 56 [Chukchansi]

1. Mrs. George Pumpkin (Susan)

2-3. Mrs. Johnston

4. Sallie Paliskah

5. Mrs. Johnston (mother of Louisa Johnston?) and Ebia

6. Louisa Johnston, Coarse Gold

p. 57 [Wintun, 1910] [Notes about these photos in Nicholson's 1910 notebook in the Grace Nicholson Papers and Addenda, Box 16, Folder 6; notes are about a trip begun June 21, 1910 from Pasadena]

1. Pitt River ferry, en route to Bairds, where Wintuns live
2. Old blind Wintun doctor, Shasta Joe, at Bairds, California. Bought his outfit for doctoring.
3. Below fish hatchery at Bairds
- 4-6. Shasta Joe

**D** p. 58 [Wintun, 1910] [Notes about these photos in Nicholson's 1910 notebook in the Grace Nicholson Papers and Addenda, Box 16, Folder 6; notes are about a trip begun June 21, 1910 from Pasadena]

1. Billy Bennett, Wintun
2. Fish hatchery dam at Bairds, California. Most of the Wintuns live near here.
3. Billy Bennett, Wintun
4. Billy Smithson, Wintun
5. [Indian house]
6. Billy Smithson

p. 59 [Wintun, 1910] [Notes about these photos in Nicholson's 1910 notebook in the Grace Nicholson Papers and Addenda, Box 16, Folder 6.]

1. Canyon Billy, blind Wintun. Canyon Billy has one white deerskin. We bought all his other valuables.
2. Bridge above dam at Bairds
3. Canyon Billy
- 4-5. Jim McLeod, Wintun [Nicholson's 1910 notebook says "Bought baskets from Jim McLeod, made by his mother, Mary McLeod... took his picture."]

**D** p. 60 Maidu [Notes about these photos in Nicholson's 1910 notebook in the Grace Nicholson Papers and Addenda, Box 16, Folder 6.]

- 1-4. Old Molly, Maidu. 8 miles from Placerville, California. [burden basket]

p. 61 1. Susie Bullock's house at Cold Spring, California

2. Short and Dirty's cabin at Cold Spring

- 3-4. Susie Bullock's house

5. [Grace Nicholson] crossing Cold Spring Creek
  6. GN crossing out of Short and Dirty's sweat house
- p. 62 [Pitt River, 1910] [Notes about these photos in Nicholson's 1910 notebook in the Grace Nicholson Papers and Addenda, Box 16, Folder 6.]
1. Nosey Joe. Goose Valley, Burney, California. Pitt River Indian.
  2. Molly Harris and Effie Grant
  3. Sampson Grant [Jack's son], Mary Grant. Goose Valley, Burney, California. Pitt River Indians
  4. Jack Grant. Pitt River Indian
  5. Nosey Joe
  6. Jack Grant
  7. [Sampson Grant with bow and arrow]
- p. 63 [Pitt River]
1. Mary Grant. Pitt River Indian. Goose Valley, Burney, California
  2. Goose Valley. Pitt River sweat house.
  3. Joseph Grant. Son of Sampson Grant
  - 4-6. Burney Falls
- p. 64 [Hat Creek, 1910]
1. Jim Arnot near Bieber, California
  2. Old dugout canoes. Susie Buckskin's place. Hat Creek.
  3. Jim Arnot. Hat Creek Indian
  - 4, 6. Nance Jackson. Cassel P.O. Hat Creek Indian basket maker. [Duplicate print marked "Nancy Johnson, Hat Creek"]
  5. Old dugout canoes. Susie Buckskin's place. Hat Creek [Caption for variant print at Peabody Museum says: "Shastan Atzugew or Hat Creek canoe"]
- D** p. 65 [Hat Creek]
1. Tom Thomas, Cassel P.O. Hat Creek Indian

- 2. Old Mary. Hat Creek Indian. Cassel P.O., California.
  - 3. Tom Thomas
  - 4. Suspicion. [Old Mary peering at another woman]
  - 5. Old Mary. [Grace Nicholson and baskets]
- p. 66 1-8. Stream and bridge below Pitt River Falls
- p. 67 [Hat Creek, Pitt River]
- 1. Blind George. Fall River Mills
  - 2. Pitt River Indians. Fall River Mills
  - 3. Blind George
  - 4. George's house
  - 5. Old Carolyn, doctress. Pitt River Indian, Fall River Indian, Fall River Mills. Lives with old wool. [Grace Nicholson's car]
  - 6. [Close-up of old Carolyn]
- p. 68 1-3, 5. Jane Cassel. Hat Creek Indian, lives with blind George and Marry Cassel near Fall River Mills, California.
- 4, 6. Old Mary
- p. 69 1, 3-5. Juniper Tom and Little Jennie. Live about 8 miles from Alturas. Pitt River Indians. Doctor and Doctress.
- 2. Ceremonial rocks. [Modoc County, California]
- D** p. 70 [Pitt River, 1910] [Notes about these in Grace Nicholson's 1910 notebook in the Grace Nicholson Papers and Addenda, Box 16, Folder 6.]
- 1. Alice Daylight and baby [in cradleboard]
  - 2. Pitt River Indian camp
  - 3. Dudia Daylight [in cradleboard]
  - 4. Mary Pete. Likely P.O. [Pitt River Indian Camp, near Likely, Ca.]
  - 5. Pitt River snapshot
  - 6. Pitt River Mary at Adam Hess's [basket]

- p. 71 Pitt River. Paiute [Notes about these in Nicholson's 1910 notebook in the Grace Nicholson Papers and Addenda, Box 16, Folder 6.]
1. Adam Hess and family. Pitt River Indians near Likely, California
  2. Paiute woman with basket. Fort Bidwell, California
  3. Women at Adam Hess's
  4. Adam Hess and Wilson Duke of Alturas [with guns and horse]
  5. Mary Pete. Likely P.O.
  6. Pitt River Indian house near Likely, California
- p. 72 [Modoc, 1910] [Notes about these photos in Nicholson's 1910 notebook in the Grace Nicholson Papers and Addenda, Box 16, Folder 6.]
1. Modoc woman
  2. Miss N [Grace Nicholson] and old Modoc Indian woman we met on Klamath Lake route with her dugout canoe [Duplicate print marked: GN coaxing old lady near Klamath Lake to have her picture taken. She could not speak a word of English.]
  - 3, 5. Modoc woman
  - 4, 6. Dugout [canoe]
- p. 73 [1910; notes about these photos in Nicholson's 1910 notebook in the Grace Nicholson Papers and Addenda, Box 16, Folder 6.]
1. From Alturas to Cedarville. Wonderful rock forms
  2. On top of Fandango Mountain
  3. Lakeview, Oregon. Prop. Green Garden Rooming House
  4. Crater Lake. Raining.
  5. [Anna?] Creek Canyon, near Crater Lake
  6. Tree near Ft. Klamath where Capt. Jack was hung
  7. Horse power. En route
  8. Klamath Lake looking north
- p. 74 1. Klamath River

2. Looking toward Mt. Pitt
3. Klamath River
4. View. Klamath River, east of Topsey Grade
- 5-6. View from Topsey Grade

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- p. 75
1. Badger. En route
  2. Bridge at foot of Topsey
  3. Below Shovel Creek—old water wheel
  4. Old water wheel. Shovel Creek
  5. Traction on bridge, en route from Grant Pass
  6. Bad for road bed
  7. Show strengthening under bridge
- p. 76
- [Shastas]
1. Old Bessie, doctor, near Yreka, California
  2. Dr. Keen and dog. Wintun Indian living near Yreka, California with Shastas
  3. Shasta Indian [old Bessie with basket]
  4. Mary Ann Bender. Shasta Indian
  5. [Old Bessie with basket]
  6. Jim Bender's woman [Mary Ann Bender]
- p. 77
- 1-3, 5. Dr. Keen
  - 4, 6. Jim Bender, Wintun Indian living near Yreka, California
- p. 78
1. GN and Charl-sus, old Tolowa woman at Smith River, California
  2. Mandy Morehead's baby. Tolowa. Smith River, California
  3. Smelts drying at Mary Whitney's. Smith River, California
  4. Charl-sus
  5. Mandy Morehead's baby

6. Charl-sus. Tolowa

p. 79 [Tolowa]

1. Mary Whitney. Tolowa. Smith River, California

2. Paul Whitney. Tolowa boy

3. Mary Whitney

4-5. Lucy Bob. Tolowa

**D** p. 80 [Tolowa]

1. Old Ned's woman, Tolowa

2. Old Ned's house [Duplicate print marked "front Old Ned's hut, Smith River. Tolowa "]

3. Rear of old Ned's house, Smith River, California

4. [canoes]

5. Old blind Henry, Indian guide

6. Mrs. S, Miss N, Blind Henry [Miss N = Grace Nicholson]

7. Mable [Mabel] Bob, Tolowa

p. 81 1-4. Mable [cataloger's note: Mabel Bob, Tolowa, in native dress. Wakefield, California. Duplicate print marked "One of the prettiest Indian girls—16 yrs. of age. She has on her Dance dress and fixings." See also photographic postcard of her, inscribed to Grace Nicholson, signed "Mabel Smiley." Mabel Bob was the daughter of Robert Smiley and married James Brown in 1913. (Source: Ron Johnson, "Photographs of Native Americans of Northwest California," 2012, p. 75)]

p. 82 1. Requa, Calif.

2. Old Spot's house, Requa [i.e. Spott]

3. Rocks at mouth of Klamath

4. Requa

5. Ocean view, Requa

6. Bailey's cannery, Requa

7. Looking north from Requa

8. Genevieve Brooks at Requa. Yurok.
- p. 83
1. Nancy Young and GN, Requa
  2. Signal Rock, Requa
  3. Yurok children. Requa
  4. Molly and GN gathering drift
  5. Looking north—ocean
  6. Nancy Young, Yurok. Requa
  7. Mouth Klamath River
  8. Ceremonial spot, Klamath
- p. 84
1. Hat Creek Indian. Round Mountain Charlie
  2. Yurok children. Requa, California
  3. Hat Creek child
  4. [unidentified Indian]
- D** p. 85
1. Mr. and Mrs. John Littlejohn, Klamath Indians, Klamath Falls, Oregon
  2. Hat Creeks
  3. [Indians and baskets in front of brewery]
  4. Old Shavehead. Hatcreek Chief. Dead 10 years.
- p. 86
1. Celespel(?) Valley, Washington. Indians (Frank Palmer photo, Spokane, Wash.)
  2. Spokane Indian, Spirit Lake
- p. 87
1. Colville Indian. (Frank Palmer photo, Spokane, Wash.)
  2. Nez Perce. [teepee]
- p. 88
1. Umatilla woman, Oregon
- p. 89
1. Umatilla and Cayuse women near Pendleton, Oregon
- D** p. 90
1. Spokane Indians. [teepee]
  2. Colville Indian [woman and baby]



- p. 91 1. Colville [woman and bearskin]  
2. Flatheads of Montana
- p. 92 1. Mixed Washington Indians
- p. 93 (blank page)
- p. 94 1. Calispel Indians, Washington [fishing in canoe]
- p. 95 1. Chemelah Indians [teepee]  
2-4. Cree Indians
- p. 96 1. Nez Perce [teepee]  
2. Flathead-Montana. (Frank Palmer photo, Spokane)

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- p. 97 1. Coleville Indians [teepee]  
2-4. Cree Indians
- p. 98 1. Nez Perce [teepees]
- p. 99 1. Spokane Indians [log cabin]
- p. 100 1. Chemelah Indian [teepee]