

REPORT ON

# Labor Legislation & Labor Record

of

## Senators and Members of Assembly



Fiftieth Session of the California Legislature  
January 2 to 28, February 28 to May 12, and July 17 to 26

1933



*Issued by*

California State Federation of Labor, *Secretary's Office*

Underwood Building

525 Market Street, San Francisco, California



# JOINT-LABOR LEGISLATIVE HEADQUARTERS

Rooms 527-528, Ochsner Building  
719½ K Street, Sacramento, California

Following is a list of organizations which coöperated in the maintenance of the Joint-Labor Legislative Headquarters throughout the Fiftieth session of the Legislature, together with names and addresses of their respective representatives:

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525 Market Street, San Francisco, Calif.

## **STATE COUNCIL OF CARPENTERS,**

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## **CENTRAL LABOR COUNCIL OF LOS ANGELES,**

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# INTRODUCTORY

To the Trade-Unionists of California: The fiftieth session of the California Legislature will go down in history as a session confronted by tremendously important problems but lacking effective organization and utterly without the usual guiding hand of a governor.

It was the first session working under the full new reapportionment system, whereby three senators represent a majority of the people in California, while thirty-seven senators represent the minority. That such a set-up retards progress became painfully evident at this session. For instance, the Assembly, being nearer and more truly representative of the people, passed labor's principal measure, the combined anti-injunction and "yellow dog" bill (A. B. 315), by 68 to 8 votes. The Senate, however, killed the anti-injunction features of the bill by 24 to 15. This reactionary attitude was manifested notwithstanding the fact that Congress and several of the more progressive States have recently enacted similar laws.

In many other respects the Assembly proved its progressive tendencies, while the Senate tried hard to establish a reputation as the California House of Lords. Numerous reactionary proposals of the most outrageous character originating in the Senate were passed by that august body and overwhelmingly defeated in the Assembly.

From beginning to end the main problem of the legislators was the joint issue of economy and taxation. The governor, in his early messages, recommended balancing the budget by reducing appropriations for the aged, the blind and the tubercular poor. Popular indignation at these proposals and the refusal of the Legislature to take the governor seriously on any of his recommendations, prevented this backward step.

The general budget bill, A. B. 675, as finally passed by the Senate and Assembly and approved by the governor, totals \$246,000,000. This is \$37,000,000 less than was contained in the budget of two years ago and \$12,000,000 less than the budget recommended by the governor.

The problem of balancing the budget, *i. e.*, to provide the revenue necessary for the expense of the State government during the next two years, was postponed by the Legislature until the people had expressed themselves at a Special Election on various proposals involving changes in the state's tax structure, and other measures.

## RETURNS OF SPECIAL ELECTION, JUNE 27, 1933

The election, held on June 27, resulted as follows:

For repeal of Prohibition (Eighteenth Amendment), 1,019,818; against, 319,981. Majority for repeal, 699,837.

No. 1, Riley-Stewart taxation plan: Yes, 717,319; No, 440,413.

No. 2, Unemployment relief bonds: Yes, 885,690; No, 316,904.

No. 3, Horse-racing betting: Yes, 805,209; No, 478,580.

No. 4, Exempting privately owned non-profit schools from taxation: Yes, 518,374; No, 772,043.

No. 5, Reassessing property damage by earthquakes in Los Angeles and Orange counties: Yes, 796,590; No, 331,104.

No. 6, Bond issue for refinancing irrigation and reclamation districts: Yes, 444,998; No, 631,230.

No. 7, Declaring effective date of acts of Legislature: Yes, 732,684; No, 252,061.

No. 8, County government: Yes, 698,186; No, 325,920.

No. 9, Diverting gasoline taxes for biennium ending June 30, 1933: Yes, 335,595; No, 871,623.

No. 20, Diverting gasoline taxes for biennium ending June 30, 1935: Yes, 307,609; No, 887,188.

## SALES TAX VERSUS INCOME TAX

When the Legislators reconvened, they were confronted by the fact that the people, by their favorable vote on the Riley-Stewart Plan (S. C. A. 30), had relieved real estate owners from a large part of the taxes formerly paid. In addition, the present state administration, during the first two years in office, used up a thirty million dollar surplus and created a ten million dollar deficit.

This made it necessary, notwithstanding severe economies and pruning of the budget, to levy new taxes. Following were the principal tax-raising schemes:

1. A general Sales Tax.

2. A personal Income Tax.

3. An amendment to the existing Inheritance Tax lowering the widow exemption from \$50,000 to \$25,000.

The last named tax increase was generally agreed to, but there was bitter and prolonged controversy over the respective merits of sales and income taxes.

Leadership in the fight for the sales tax and against the income tax was assumed by Messrs. Hearst, Chandler and other wealthy newspaper publishers. To avoid payment

of a personal State income tax, these men carried on an intensive campaign of falsification and misrepresentation in their respective daily papers. Seldom, if ever, in the history of California's political struggles, did newspapers resort to more unfair tactics. In fact, the Hearst-Chandler cabal made no pretense of printing news fairly and impartially. Day after day they printed only propaganda especially prepared to serve their personal interests.

Leadership for a tax upon net income rather than upon the necessities of life was early taken by a coalition of the organized farmers and organized labor. Spokesmen for the State Grange, the Farm Bureau Federation, the State Federation of Labor and the Railroad Brotherhoods, practically without any means of publicity, finally persuaded the Assembly to adopt an income tax measure (A. B. 2429) based upon the Federal law with its steep upward graduations on big incomes. The reactionary senate amended the bill and limited to 5 per cent the tax on net incomes from \$50,000 per annum upward.

But the Hearst-Chandler clique objected strenuously even to this very moderate levy upon big incomes and continued their vicious campaign of mendacious misrepresentation.

In the meantime, the battle for a sales tax went on. The Senate voted for a 3 per cent sales tax, but the Assembly modified the tax to 2 per cent. In the end the Senate and Assembly agreed upon a compromise of 2½ per cent after rejecting all amendments to exempt necessities of life such as "food for human consumption."

Governor Rolph promptly signed the sales tax bill. Some weeks later, when announcing his refusal to sign the income tax bill, notwithstanding the plea of the organized farmers and the organized workers, Governor Rolph issued a public statement, repeating among other things, what the Hearst-Chandler clique had said over and over again, that: "It is not to the interest of California to drive wealth out of the State."

The governor had evidently forgotten that twenty-two States have adopted an income tax and that not one single State has repealed such a tax after adoption because it is generally recognized that an income tax is the fairest and most equitable method of taxation yet devised.

When protests against the sales tax began to be heard from every section of the State, Governor Rolph, in his characteristic manner, disclaimed all responsibility. The record shows, however, that Governor Rolph, when confronted with a tax upon incomes and a tax upon poverty, vetoed the former and approved the latter.

### THE VALUE OF LEGISLATIVE RECORDS

The California State Federation of Labor has compiled the Labor Records of Legislators for the past twenty-two years. Attention is again directed to the value of these records. California trade-unionists are urged to preserve this booklet for future reference. Many of the members of this Legislature will be candidates to succeed themselves, and others will sooner or later aspire for various political honors. It is well, therefore, to keep available for any reference the reliable information contained herein.

The State Federation of Labor will gladly furnish the labor record of any legislator who served during any of the previous sessions of the California Legislature. The American Federation of Labor will, upon application, supply the labor record of United States Senators and Representatives.

The accuracy of these records have never been successfully challenged. So keep informed! Support candidates for the Legislature and for Congress on the basis of actual performances rather than on vague promises!

### EXECUTIVE COUNCIL, CALIFORNIA STATE FEDERATION OF LABOR.

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San Francisco, Calif., September 1, 1933.

# REPORT ON LABOR LEGISLATION

## A.—BILLS ENACTED INTO LAW

**Anti-“Yellow-Dog” Contract Bill.**—A. B. 315, by Mr. Cronin (Chapter 566).—Declares the public policy of the State in relation to agreements between employers and employees and declares provisions in contracts of employment whereby either party undertakes not to join, become or remain a member of a labor union or of any organization of employers or undertakes in such event to withdraw from the contract of employment, to be against public policy and void. A determined but unsuccessful fight for the enactment of this bill has been waged in three previous sessions of the Legislature. The adoption of the measure at this session, following three failures, is a splendid testimonial to the legislative policy of the California State Federation of Labor. For details regarding the defeat of the Anti-Injunction Bill, see report under caption “Bills that Failed to Pass.”

**Employment Agencies’ Fees.**—A. B. 324, by Mr. Maloney (Chapter 174).—Adds a new section to the penal code prohibiting taking of fees for procuring employment for persons on public works. Defines “public work” and provides that the section shall apply to political subdivisions, municipalities, and various types of districts.

**Sale of Convict-Made Goods.**—A. B. 408, by Messrs. Williamson and Maloney (Chapter 636).—Subjects goods, wares and merchandise manufactured, produced or mined, in whole or in part, by convicts or prisoners, either in or out of this State, to the operation of State laws, in so far as permitted under Act of Congress, divesting convict-made goods of their interstate character. Makes the sale or offering for sale of such goods, except as specifically sanctioned by law, a misdemeanor. Provides that this Act shall go into effect upon the effective date of the Act of Congress cited in Section 1 (January 19, 1934).

**A. B. 1154, by Mr. Williamson (Chapter 640).**—Supplementary to A. B. 408. Amends Section 3 of the Act approved February 23, 1911, relating to disposition of prison-made goods, so as to harmonize existing law with the before mentioned Act of Congress.

**Strengthening of Workmen’s Compensation Act.**—S. B. 1042, by Senator McColl (Chapter 274).—Amends Section 8 of the Workmen’s Compensation Act and provides that all volunteer firemen shall have their compensation based upon earnings of \$38.46 a week, thereby giving them in case of injury \$25 a week and in case of death a full death benefit to dependents.

**A. B. 1815, by Mr. West (Chapter 379).**—Enlarges the powers of the Industrial Accident Commission in cases where employers are insured and where employers are acting under a certificate of self-insurance issued by the commission, and where such employers fail or go into the hands of a receiver. It gives the commission under these conditions immediate power to direct the compliance with its awards and orders by the sureties or surety company immediately without the necessity of first applying to the courts for such an order, as is now required under the law.

**A. B. 2118, by Mr. Burns (Chapter 522).**—Establishes a new definition of “average earnings” in determining rates of compensation. Its purpose is to meet the new conditions in labor that have arisen by reason of the fact that during the depression an ever-increasing number of workers are employed for only short periods of time each week.

**A. B. 1739, by Mr. Maloney (Chapter 1022).**—Provides that persons merely receiving groceries, clothing and necessities of life for a man’s family in return for some services rendered, shall not be deemed employees. Provides also that employees engaged on work relief projects, where work is staggered to provide employment for as many men as possible, if injured shall receive disability payments based on the earnings from the work relief project. This legislation was sponsored by the State Relief Administrator and the Industrial Accident Commission.

**Unemployment Relief.**—S. B. 300, by Senator Fellom (Chapter 207).—Appropriates \$20,000,000 (bond issue approved by vote of people), to be loaned to counties and cities for relief of unemployment.

**A. B. 1006, by Mr. Burns (Chapter 1016).**—Five-day week for State employees. This is one of the unemployment emergency measures recommended by the State Unemployment Commission. Vetoed by Governor. Veto not sustained by Legislature.

**A. B. 1009, by Mr. McMurray (Chapter 632).**—Limits hours of labor on public work. Another unemployment emergency measure sponsored by the State Unemployment Commission.

**Rebate of Wages on Public Work.—A. B. 585, by Mr. Gilmore (Chapter 154).**—Amends Section 653d of the penal code, making it a felony to receive a rebate of wages on public work, so as to specifically include within its terms any person who accepts or conspires to accept a rebate from those performing services under contractors and sub-contractors doing public work.

**Misuse of Employees' Bonds.—A. B. 659, by Mr. Crowley (Chapter 87).**—Amends the employees' bond law so as to include within its protection any security put up by the employees, or applicant for employment, for faithful performance, and any money or property directly or indirectly turned over to the employer pursuant to the contract of employment, and prohibiting investments and the sale of stock or an interest in a business in connection with the securing of a position. This bill is aimed at the "Help Wanted With Investment" racketeer who induces workers to put up money in order to obtain jobs which last but a short time.

**Preference for Wage Claims.—A. B. 951, by Mr. Williamson (Chapter 175).**—Gives wage claimants a preference under receiverships. At present no preference exists when the suit is based on a prior recorded lien and the mortgagee in such case cannot be made to pay the preferred labor claims even though the receiver appointed at his request collects the current accounts receivable, which the labor claimants helped to produce and which in most cases are largely the result of their labor.

**Liberalizing Absent Voters Law.—S. B. 695, by Senator Crittenden (Chapter 913).**—Amends and liberalizes the existing absent voters law by removing certain defects which developed in the light of experience.

**Working Hours of Bus and Truck Drivers.—S. B. 281, by Senator McColl (Chapter 801).**—Limits working hours of bus and truck drivers on highways. Bus drivers are limited to ten hours within a spread of fifteen. Truck drivers are limited to twelve hours within a spread of fifteen.

**Complaints to Railroad Commission.—S. B. 791, by Senator Crittenden (Chapter 232).**—Amends Section 60 of the Public Utility Act by adding the words "labor organizations" so that in the future labor unions can file complaints or applications before the commission in the name of the union.

**Housing Legislation.—A. B. 374, by Messrs. Powers, Bliss and Meeker (Chapter 538).**—Provides for the organization of limited dividend housing companies which would make use of Reconstruction Finance Corporation funds to replace obsolete housing areas and construct new housing where needed. Operates without cost to the taxpayers, as the limited dividend housing corporations are self-supporting. No new state machinery is required. Over-expansion or building in areas already provided with adequate housing is prevented by the requirement that a need for construction must be proved before these companies are given a permit to build. At the present time construction and business groups in about ten cities of California are prepared to meet the Reconstruction Finance Corporation requirements. Other states, including New York, Ohio, Pennsylvania, Texas and Indiana, already have taken advantage of the Reconstruction Finance Corporation provisions for limited dividend housing companies.

**A. B. 2362, by Mr. Woolwine (Chapter 560).**—Low-priced homes for indigents. Permits Community Land Chests, under supervision of the State Corporation Commissioner, to construct low-priced homes for indigent and semi-indigent persons.

**Commercial Fishing License.—A. B. 852, by Mr. Bowers (Chapter 696).**—Provides that a commercial fishing license may be issued only to: (1) a person who has continuously resided in this State for one year immediately prior to the time of application; (2) a corporation authorized to do business in this State.

**State Recovery Acts.—A. B. 2400, by Mr. Boyle, and A. B. 2432, by Mr. Feigenbaum** These two Acts (Chapters 1037 and 1039) are known respectively as the *California Industrial Recovery Act* and the *Supplement to the California Industrial Recovery Act*. The two laws should be considered as one measure and were drafted in separate form for constitutional reasons only.

To begin with, this legislation provides for the establishment of codes in intrastate business done by persons, firms and corporations that have not adopted or are not subject to a national code, and that may adopt a local or State-wide code.

Next it provides that it shall be unlawful for any person, firm or corporation that is engaged in interstate or foreign commerce, and therefore subject to a national code, to fail to live up to the terms of such national code when engaged in intrastate business,

that is, business conducted within the State of California. It provides, further, that in the event such business concern becomes licensed under the Federal Act the terms of such license shall apply also to business done by the concern in California. It empowers the National Recovery Administration to use the governmental machinery of the State of California in the enforcement of the Federal Act and rules and regulations issued thereunder, and the President may specifically appoint or direct State officials to carry out his instructions pertaining to the enforcement of the Act.

The rights of labor to organize and conduct collective bargaining through their unions are guaranteed to the full extent allowed under the Federal Act, and no code will be approved refusing to comply fully with the provisions of the Federal law in said respects. The California Act goes farther than the Federal law in guaranteeing the integrity of collective bargaining between organizations of employers and employees, for, while the Federal Act secures such guaranty merely by way of interpretation or implication, the California law in specific terms proclaims that guaranty. Union agreements are not superseded by the code adopted under this legislation as long as they do not violate the policy of the National Recovery Act, but they remain in full force and effect until mutually changed by collective agreement, and where the standards of employment are more favorable to labor under the collective agreement such standards prevail over those established by the code. It is also stipulated that nothing in the Act shall repeal or modify any State law enacted for the benefit of labor.

The State Commissioner of Corporations is made the "Chief" to enforce the Recovery Act, but his decisions must be approved by the director of the Department of Industrial Relations before becoming effective.

To meet the expense of administering the Act, employers and trade associations submitting codes are required to pay a filing fee of \$25, and also pay a fee of 25 cents per year for each person employed under such code. Employees may submit their complaints and proposed amendments to industrial codes free of charge and are entitled to a hearing by their chosen representatives before a code is approved.

Any employer failing to observe the terms of the code or any provision of law relating to these acts will be prosecuted as for a misdemeanor, either by the attorney general or any local district attorney, and in case of conviction will be subject to a fine of not more than \$500, or by imprisonment in the county jail for not more than six months, or by both such fine and imprisonment.

**State Water Project.—A. B. 259, by Mr. Anglim, et al. (Chapter 1042).**—Construction of the Sacramento-San Joaquin Valley units of the State-wide water program are provided by this legislation through the issuance of \$170,000,000 of revenue bonds to finance the gigantic project.

Designed to secure Federal aid in the financing of the initial units of the Central Valley project, the bill sets up State machinery for immediate work on the great project as soon as it is financed. Salient features of the water act are:

1. Construction, operation and maintenance of Central Valley project, including the Kennett dam, reservoir, hydroelectric power plant and transmission line; the Contra Costa fresh water conduit; San Joaquin pumping system; Friant dam, reservoir and power plant; the Madera canal and the Friant-Kern canal.

2. Creation of a State Water Project Authority.

3. Providing for coöperation with Federal Government in project.

4. Giving preference to State or other political agencies in contracts for water or power.

5. Gives State preference over individuals in matter of water rights or property.

6. Provides for issuance of \$170,000,000 revenue bonds of seventy years' duration.

7. Empowers State Water Project Authority to fix prices, rates, charges at which any and all resources of the project are to be sold.

**Patent Rights for Arms, Munitions, etc.—Assembly Joint Resolution No. 9, by Mr. West (Chapter 46).**—Memorializing Congress to enact legislation to the end that all patent rights for arms, munitions and other equipment to be used for war purposes should be acquired by the Government; also urging the President of the United States, in order to obtain international acceptance of the intent and purpose of the resolution, to have the subject matter presented at future international disarmament conferences.

**Health Insurance.**—Resolution (not numbered) by Senator Williams for appointment of a committee of three Senators to investigate the feasibility of a Health Insurance Act. Carried on April 12 by 21 to 12.

## B.—BILLS VETOED BY GOVERNOR

**Five-Day Week for State Employees.—A. B. 1006, by Mr. Burns.**—This legislation was recommended by the State Unemployment Commission. Passed Assembly 65 to 0 (See Assembly Record Vote C). Passed Senate 31 to 5 (See Senate Record Vote T). Vetoed by governor. Veto not sustained in Assembly by 58 to 14 (See Assembly Record Vote BB). Veto not sustained in Senate by 28 to 10 (See Senate Record Vote Y).

**State Employees' Salary Reduction.—A. B. 700, by Messrs. Craig, Field and Knowland.**—This bill reduced salaries on a graduated scale beginning with 5 per cent on a \$105 monthly salary and increasing to 30 per cent on a \$1000 monthly salary.

The bill specifically prohibited overtime work except in case of emergency and provided that in such event time and one-half should be paid for overtime.

It was also specifically provided that the salary reduction should not apply to per hour or per diem employees. Practically all trade-unionists on the State payroll are in the latter class.

Vetoed by governor. Veto sustained in Assembly by 42 to 34 (See Assembly Record Vote AA).

**Preference for Supplies Produced in the United States.—S. B. 1174, by Senator Deuel.**—Required that every contract for the construction, alteration or repair of public works or for the purchase of materials or supplies for public use shall contain a provision that only materials and supplies produced in the United States may be used in the performance of the contract. Vetoed by the governor. Veto sustained by Senate.

**Compulsory Tuition Fees in Adult Education Classes.—S. B. 124, by Senator Hays.**—Opposed by the State Federation of Labor because it was a first step toward abolition of free public school education. Passed Senate by 30 to 3 (See Senate Record Vote D). Passed Assembly 52 to 7 (See Assembly Record Vote Z). Vetoed by governor. Veto sustained by Assembly.

## C.—BILLS THAT FAILED TO PASS THE LEGISLATURE

**Anti-Injunction Bill.—A. B. 315, by Mr. Cronin.**—The bill was modeled upon the principles and provisions of the Act of Congress of March 23, 1932, Chapter 90, known as the Norris-LaGuardia Bill, imposing statutory restrictions upon the use of injunctions in labor disputes, and constituting Chapter 6 of Title 29, Labor, in the United States Code. It passed the Congress of the United States by a vote of 363 to 13 in the House of Representatives and 75 to 5 in the Senate. The principles of the bill received exhaustive discussion of the many distinguished constitutional lawyers in the United States Senate in connection with the memorable debate that resulted in the refusal of the Senate to confirm the appointment of Judge Parker to the United States Supreme Court.

The Assembly Judiciary Committee had a public hearing on A. B. 315 and gave it a "do pass" recommendation by the following vote: Ayes (16)—Anglim, Cloudsley, Crist, Cronin, Crowley, Dempster, Feigenbaum, Fisher, Hoffman, Hornblower, Levey, James A. Miller, Powers, Ross, Williamson and West. Noes (2)—Lyon and Redwine. Absent (3): C. Ray Robinson, Roland and Woolwine. On April 27 the bill passed the Assembly by 68 to 8 (See Assembly Record Vote O).

The Senate Judiciary Committee had a public hearing on May 3, and this committee also gave a "do pass" recommendation as follows: Ayes (7): Allen, Crittenden, Inman, Jones, Reindollar, Schottky and Swing. Noes (6): Bush, Difani, Hays, McKinley, Rich and Snyder. Absent (1): Pierovich.

Attorney Gregory Harrison, representing the Industrial Accident Association of San Francisco, spoke against the bill at both committee hearings.

When the bill came up for consideration in the Senate, Senator Snyder of Santa Cruz, in behalf of the Industrial Association, introduced amendments eliminating all the Anti-Injunction features from the bill. The amendments were adopted by 24 to 15 (See Senate Record Vote N). This left in the bill only a declaration of the public policy of the State in relation to agreements between employers and employees and declared contrary to public policy all so-called Yellow Dog Contracts. The amended bill was then adopted by 34 to 3 (See Senate Record Vote O).

**Repeal of Criminal Syndicalism Law.—A. B. 181, by Mr. Maloney.**—This bill was introduced at the request of the California State Federation of Labor. A public hearing was held in the Assembly Judiciary Committee on March 15, but a roll call on a "do pass" recommendation fell short of the required majority by one vote, as follows: Ayes (10): Anglim, Cronin, Crowley, Dempster, Feigenbaum, Hornblower, Levey, James A. Miller, Williamson and West. Noes (8): Cloudslev, Crist, Lyon, Powers, Redwine, Roland, Ross and Woolwine. Absent: Fisher and Hoffman. Subsequent efforts to move the repeal bill from committee failed.

On April 24 the committee agreed to modify the law by eliminating Sub-section 4 of Section 2, which provides that any person who "organizes or assists in organizing, or is or knowingly becomes a member of any organization, society, group or assemblage of persons organized or assembled to advocate, teach or aid and abet criminal syndicalism" is guilty of a felony, etc. It is under this section of the law that most of the convictions have been obtained. This was well understood, as the *Sacramento Bee* said editorially: "If these modifications are written into the law the whole thing might just as well be repealed, for they take the teeth out of the statute."

As amended, the bill passed the Assembly by 50 to 0 (See Assembly Record Vote Q). Mr. Stream moved to reconsider but later waived reconsideration. The bill then went to the Senate and was referred to the Committee on Judiciary. On May 8 that committee had a public hearing on the bill, but there were not enough votes to report the bill out of committee. On May 10 the committee sent the bill to the Senate with a favorable report. On May 12, on motion of Senator Swing, Chairman of the Judiciary Committee, the bill was referred back to the Committee on Judiciary by 22 to 16 (See Senate Record Vote V).

When the Legislature reconvened on July 17, Chairman Swing of the Senate Judiciary Committee was interviewed and agreed to send the bill back to the Senate. Upon his recommendation the bill was voted out of committee for the second time. However, the rules adopted for the short session provided that no bill could be considered unless approved by the Rules Committee. The labor representatives appeared before said committee and strongly urged favorable action, but the committee was adamant and refused to let the bill go to the floor of the Senate.

**Bills Sponsored by Citizens' Committee on Legal Reforms.—A. B. 872, 873, 874 and 875, by Mr. Dempster.**—These bills were introduced by request of the California State Federation of Labor with a view of changing the criminal law and procedure of California so as to remedy the defects brought to light through the Mooney-Billings cases.

The bills were drafted by Attorney Saul S. Klein of Los Angeles and approved by the Citizens' Committee on Legal Reforms. Because of the determined opposition by the representative of the District Attorneys' Association of California and, in particular District Attorney Earl Warren of Alameda County, three of the bills died in the Assembly Judiciary Committee, but A. B. 873 passed the Assembly (See Assembly Record Vote M) only to be buried in the Senate Judiciary Committee.

**Unemployment Insurance and Reserves.—A. B. 878, by Messrs. Hornblower and Cronin.**—Sponsored by the State Unemployment Commission. Creates a system of unemployment insurance, prescribing reserves, providing for building up funds through tax on employers and employees. Covers all employees except farm laborers, servants, teachers, part-time workers registered as such, employments covered by Federal unemployment compensation provisions, persons employed at other than manual labor receiving \$175 or more a month, and persons whose compensation was \$2,000 or more during the preceding year. To be administered by Director of Industrial Relations through newly created Division of Unemployment Reserves and Compensation, to which the director is authorized to transfer any part of existing Division of State Unemployment Agencies. Reserves for payment of benefits are to be built up with maximum contributions of 2 per cent of payroll by employer, 30 per cent of these contributions to be deducted from wages of employees. The Reserve Fund of each employer to be kept in a separate account and the employer is not liable beyond amount of reserves built up by contributions.

The expense of administration is provided for by a separate contribution system levied at maximum rate of two-tenths of one per cent on payroll. Same percentage will be paid by employees as in case of contributions toward reserve funds. Benefits for total unemployment range from \$12.50 a week down to \$5 a week, depending upon amount of wage normally earned, and depending on amount of unemployment. No benefit beyond maximum of thirteen weekly payments, or equivalent thereof, per year of employment. Agreement to waive benefits or to pay employees' contributions are void. No benefit to be granted in excess of 75 per cent of salary. Special provision is made for exemption of employers setting up own system of unemployment insurance. Such systems must be approved by Director and an Unemployment Reserve Commission to be appointed by the governor for four-year terms.

Passed Assembly May 11 by 45 to 27. Had a place on the Senate file for action, but was without record vote re-referred to the Committee on Unemployment, where it died.

**Primary Elections.—A. B. 826, by Messrs. Feigenbaum and Cronin.**—This was an effort to liberalize primary elections so that a voter could declare his party affiliation at the polls. Passed the Assembly by 45 to 27, although bitterly opposed by every reactionary (See Assembly Record Vote W). Again the Senate ran true to form and killed the bill by 25 to 14 (See Senate Record Vote R).

**Amending Women's Eight-Hour Law to Include Moving Picture Industry.—A. B. 1021, by Mr. Hunt.**—Bitterly contested by the executives of the motion picture industry, who virtually forced girls to sign petitions against the proposed legislation, the bill was killed in the Assembly by 42 to 35 (See Assembly Record Vote T). Mr. Redwine of Holly-

wood, whose reactionary tendencies became more pronounced as the session progressed, made the principal fight against shorter hours for women.

**Anti-Spotters Bill.—A. B. 339, by Mr. O'Connor.**—This bill provides that employers who hire special agents, detectives or so-called spotters, before disciplining or discharging any employee upon a report by such special agent, detective or so-called spotter, give notice and accord a hearing to such employee upon his request therefor. Opposed by lobbyists for railroads and anti-labor interests in general. Refused adoption in Assembly by 35 to 42 (See Assembly Record Vote U).

**Unemployment Measures.—A. B. 891, by Mr. Maloney.**—Aimed to establish a State Economic Council for continuous study of all problems relating to unemployment, etc., and **A. B. 892, by Mr. Dempster.**—Strengthens the existing law providing for advance planning and low range budgeting of public works. Both of these constructive bills were proposed by the California State Unemployment Commission. Both were sent to the Assembly Committee on Unemployment, received “do pass” recommendations and were referred to the Ways and Means Committee, where they were effectively buried.

**Dismissal Pay.—Assembly Concurrent Resolution No. 31, by Mr. Patterson.**—This was an effort to place the Legislature on record in favor of a dismissal wage when workers are permanently dismissed because of the introduction of labor-saving devices. Died in Assembly Committee on Government Economy and Efficiency.

**Sanitation of Public Laundries.—A. B. 1587, by Mr. Dempster.**—Passed Assembly by 56 to 20. Reconsideration refused by 40 to 28 (See Assembly Record Votes G and H). Died on Senate files.

**Miners’ “Collar to Collar” Eight-Hour Bill.—A. B. 181, by Mr. McMurray.**—Had the united opposition of the mining industry and was buried in Assembly Committee on Mines and Mining.

**Fire Hazards in Projection Room of Moving Picture Theatres.—A. B. 260, by Mr. Bowers.**—Opposed by the owners and managers of moving picture theatres. Died in Assembly Committee on Labor and Capital.

**Regulating Private Trade Schools.—A. B. 887, by Mr. O'Connor.**—Died in Assembly Committee on Education.

## D.—BAD BILLS DEFEATED

The number of objectionable bills introduced at this session was greater than ever. Practically every statute, no matter how meritorious, was under attack if its enforcement required an appropriation.

Attacks on teachers’ tenure and on various features of California’s educational system were so many that a mere listing of bills of that character would require a sixteen-page pamphlet.

For this reason no effort has been made in compiling this report to summarize the many bad bills defeated at this session.

# Labor Record of Senators and Members of the Assembly

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Fiftieth Session of the California  
Legislature, 1933

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## EXPLANATORY

The record of each legislator will be found under the respective titles, "Records of Senators" and "Records of Members of Assembly."

Each of these divisions contains three parts. The first part describes and designates the particular roll calls upon which the legislators' records are based. The test votes enumerated are believed to be the most important of the session from Labor's point of view. It should be distinctly understood, however, that these test votes are not necessarily of equal importance. In estimating a legislator's real worth, this fact should be borne in mind.

The second part gives an alphabetical list of the legislators, and indicates how many times and upon which particular measures they voted for or against Labor; also the number of times they failed to vote.

The third part is known as the "Comparative Record." It enables anyone to see at a glance "how good" or "how bad" his Senator and Member in the Assembly voted upon Labor measures. In these Comparative Records, the legislators are arranged in numerical order in accordance with the number of "good votes" cast by each.

# RECORDS OF SENATORS

## DESCRIPTION OF THE THIRTY ROLL CALLS UPON WHICH THE RECORD OF EACH SENATOR IS BASED

(Unless otherwise noted, an "aye" vote is a vote for Labor and credited to the respective Senator as a "good" vote.)

**A.** A. B. 307. Equalization of taxes between Public Utilities and the common taxpayers. Vote on resolution for immediate consideration. (March 3, page 8.) Refused adoption by 18 to 22.

**B.** S. B. 829. Attack on Teachers' Tenure law. (March 27, page 26.) Carried by 28 to 7. The "ayes" are bad votes.

**C.** S. B. 355. Regulating motor carriers (commercial-contract) on public highways. (March 30, page 23.) Refused passage by 14 to 25.

**D.** S. B. 124. Amendment to School Code providing for tuition fees in adult education classes (April 3, page 23.) Carried by 30 to 3. The "ayes" are bad votes.

**E.** S. B. 77. Lowering age limit for compulsory part-time education from 18 to 16 years. (April 4, page 10.) Carried by 29 to 7. The "ayes" are bad votes.

**F.** S. C. A. 45. Providing for the reestablishment of the poll tax. (April 11, page 15.) Refused adoption by 17 to 17. The "ayes" are bad votes.

**G.** A. B. 324. Employment Agencies Fees. Prohibiting the collection of fees for placing persons in public employment. (April 12, page 28.) Carried by 31 to 0.

**H.** A. B. 1009. Hours of labor on public works during present unemployment emergency. Vote on objectionable amendments Nos. 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 10 and 11. (April 17, page 24.) Carried by 21 to 16. The "ayes" are bad votes.

**I.** A. B. 1009. Hours of labor on public works. Vote on Amendment No. 9 providing that the provisions of the act shall not apply to work performed in the manufacture of material for said public works, but only to men actually on the job site. Carried by 24 to 13. (April 17, page 24.) The "ayes" are bad votes.

**J.** A. C. A. 18. Water Development. Vote on amendments by Senator Jones to safeguard for the people the by-products of water development: Hydroelectric power. (April 18, page 13.) Refused adoption by 12 to 28.

**K.** S. B. 1111. Amendment to Workmen's Compensation Act providing that only 50 per cent of the benefits provided in the Act shall be payable to non-resident alien dependents. (April 19, page 34.) Carried by 30 to 0. The "ayes" are bad votes.

**L.** A. C. A. 18. Water Development. Vote on amendments by Senator Fellom providing that the credit of the State may be used for the development of "electric energy" as well as for the development of water resources. (May 2, page 10.) Carried by 28 to 12.

**M.** A. C. A. 18. Water Development. Vote on amendment by Senator Fellom providing that "contracts entered into with private utilities shall contain a reasonable recapture clause to protect the interests of the public." (May 3, page 26.) Refused adoption by 14 to 24.

**N.** A. B. 315. Anti-Injunction and Anti-Yellow Dog Contract Bill. Vote on amendment by Senator Snyder to eliminate the anti-injunction features. (May 10, page 30.) Carried by 24 to 15. The "ayes" are bad votes.

**O.** A. B. 315. Outlawing so-called Yellow-Dog contracts. (May 10, page 30.) Carried by 34 to 3.

**P.** A. B. 374. Providing for the construction of low-cost dwelling, etc., by limited dividend housing corporations. (May 11, page 9.) Carried by 24 to 14.

**Q.** A. B. 354. Vote on amendment by Senator Ingels to abolish teachers' tenure in all school districts having average attendance of less than 850 pupils. (May 11, page 11.) Carried by 32 to 8. The "ayes" are bad votes.

**R.** A. B. 826. Liberalizing the Direct Primary Law. (May 12, page 57.) Refused passage by 14 to 25.

**S.** A. B. 1006. Five-day week for state employees during present unemployment emergency. Vote on urgency clause to make law effective at once. (May 12, page 112.) Carried 30 to 8.

**T.** A. B. 1006. Five-day week for state employees. Vote on final passage. (May 12, pages 112-113.) Carried by 31 to 5.

**U.** Senator Crittenden's Resolution relative to rates of Public Utilities. Vote on amendment by Senator Jones urging Railroad Commission to lower rates so that Public Utilities may not collect as net profits more than 5 per cent on this investment. (May 12, page 187.) Refused adoption by 12 to 23.

**V.** A. B. 181. Modification of Criminal Syndicalism Law. Vote on motion of Senator Swing to re-refer to Committee on Judiciary. (May 12, page 304.) Carried by 22 to 16. The "ayes" are bad votes.

**W.** S. B. 1211. Sales Tax. Amendment by Senator Jones to exempt "food products for human consumption." (July 19, page 10.) Refused adoption by 7 to 30.

**X.** S. B. 1211. Vote on 3 per cent sales tax without exempting necessities of life. (July 19, page 23.) Carried by 32 to 3. The "ayes" are bad votes.

**Y.** A. B. 1006. Five-day week for state employees. Vote to over-ride Governor's veto. (July 19, page 27.) Veto not sustained by 28 to 10.

**Z.** S. B. 1211. Vote on concurrence in Assembly amendment reducing sales tax to 2 per cent. (July 24, page 10.) Concurrence refused by 7 to 32.

**AA.** S. B. 1211. Vote on report of Free Conference to raise percentage of sales tax from 2 per cent (as adopted by Assembly) to 2½ per cent. (July 25, page 41.) Carried by 26 to 10. The "ayes" are bad votes.

**BB.** A. B. 1765. Powers and duties of State Board of Equalization. Amendment by Senator Jones providing that values of public utilities as fixed by the Railroad Commission for rate making purposes shall also be used for purpose of taxation. (July 25, page 44.) Refused adoption by 13 to 25.

**CC.** A. B. 2429. Income Tax. The State Federation of Labor is on record for an income tax because it is based upon ability to pay, whereas the sales tax exacts a heavy toll from those whose income fails to meet the bare necessities of life. (July 26, page 43.) Carried by 24 to 15.

**DD.** Resolution by Senator Jones directing the Rules Committee to report out a bill providing for an appropriation sufficient to carry on the work of the Social Welfare Department previously reduced from \$352,100 to \$144,162. (July 26, page 50.) Refused adoption by 16 to 20.

**GOOD AND BAD VOTES CAST BY EACH SENATOR AND NUMBER OF  
TIMES ABSENT**

**Each capital letter designates a certain Roll Call.  
For explanation of Roll Calls see page 13.**

(Compiled from Daily Journals issued during session)

- ALLEN, JAMES M. (Dem.), Yreka (Siskiyou County), 2nd District.  
12 Good Votes: **C, G, H, I, L, N, O, R, S, T, V, CC.**  
17 Bad Votes: **A, B, D, E, F, J, M, P, Q, U, W, X, Y, Z, AA, BB, DD.**  
Absent 1 roll call: **K.**
- BREED, ARTHUR H. (Rep.), Oakland (Alameda County), 16th District.  
6 Good Votes: **C, G, O, P, T, Y.**  
22 Bad Votes: **A, B, D, E, H, I, J, L, M, N, Q, R, S, U, V, W, X, Z,  
AA, BB, CC, DD.**  
Absent 2 roll calls: **F, K.**
- BUSH, DAVID F. (Rep.), Oakdale (Stanislaus County), 22nd District.  
8 Good Votes: **G, J, L, O, R, Y, BB, CC.**  
18 Bad Votes: **A, B, C, E, F, K, N, P, Q, S, T, U, V, W, X, Z, AA, DD.**  
Absent 4 roll calls: **D, H, I, M.**
- CRITTENDEN, BRADFORD S. (Rep.), Stockton (San Joaquin County), 20th District.  
11 Good Votes: **G, H, L, N, O, S, T, V, Y, CC, DD.**  
18 Bad Votes: **A, B, C, D, E, F, I, J, K, M, Q, R, U, W, X, Z, AA, BB.**  
Absent 1 roll call: **P.**
- DEUEL, CHARLES H. (Dem.), Chico (Butte County), 6th District.  
10 Good Votes: **A, C, F, G, J, M, P, R, Y, CC.**  
19 Bad Votes: **B, D, E, H, I, K, L, N, O, Q, S, T, U, V, W, X, Z, AA, DD.**  
Absent 1 roll call: **BB.**
- DIFANI, LEONARD JOSEPH (Rep.), Riverside, 37th District.  
5 Good Votes: **G, O, S, T, DD.**  
24 Bad Votes: **A, B, C, D, E, F, H, I, J, L, M, N, P, Q, R, U, V, W, X,  
Y, Z, AA, BB, CC.**  
Absent 1 roll call: **K.**
- DUVAL, WALTER H. (Rep.), Santa Paula (Ventura County), 33rd District.  
7 Good Votes: **G, O, P, S, T, Y, AA.**  
20 Bad Votes: **A, B, C, D, E, F, J, L, M, N, Q, R, U, V, W, X, Z, BB,  
CC, DD.**  
Absent 3 roll calls: **H, I, K.**
- EDWARDS, NELSON T. (Rep.), Orange, 35th District.  
4 Good Votes: **G, O, P, Y.**  
24 Bad Votes: **A, B, E, F, H, I, J, K, L, M, N, Q, R, S, T, U, V, W, X,  
Z, AA, BB, CC, DD.**  
Absent 2 roll calls: **C, D.**
- FELLOM, ROY (Rep.), San Francisco, 14th District.  
27 Good Votes: **A, B, D, E, F, G, H, I, J, L, M, N, O, P, Q, R, S, T, U,  
V, W, Y, Z, AA, BB, CC, DD.**  
2 Bad Votes: **C, K.**  
Absent 1 roll call: **X.**
- GORDON, FRANK L. (Rep.), Suisun (Yolo County), 11th District.  
13 Good Votes: **A, F, G, J, O, R, S, T, U, W, Y, BB, CC.**  
17 Bad Votes: **B, C, D, E, H, I, K, L, M, N, P, Q, V, X, Z, AA, DD.**  
Absent no roll calls.
- HARPER, WILLIAM E. (Rep.), San Diego, 40th District.  
16 Good Votes: **D, E, F, G, H, I, L, N, O, P, Q, S, T, W, Y, DD.**  
13 Bad Votes: **A, B, C, J, K, M, R, U, V, X, Z, BB, CC.**  
Absent 1 roll call: **AA.**
- HAYS, RAY W. (Rep.), Fresno, 30th District.  
7 Good Votes: **A, G, L, O, T, V, Y.**  
17 Bad Votes: **B, C, D, E, F, H, I, J, K, M, N, P, Q, R, S, W, X.**  
Absent 6 roll calls: **U, Z, AA, BB, CC, DD.**
- HULSE, BEN (Rep.), Imperial, 39th District.  
8 Good Votes: **G, H, L, O, P, S, T, DD.**  
21 Bad Votes: **A, B, C, D, E, I, J, K, M, N, Q, R, U, V, W, X, Y, Z, AA,  
BB, CC.**  
Absent 1 roll call: **F.**

INGELS, R. R. (Rep.), Ukiah (Mendocino County), 4th District.  
 8 Good Votes: **A, G, L, O, S, T, Y, CC.**  
 20 Bad Votes: **B, C, D, E, F, H, I, J, M, N, P, Q, R, V, W, X, Z, AA, BB, DD.**  
 Absent 2 roll calls: **K, U.**

INMAN, J. M. (Rep.), Sacramento, 19th District.  
 26 Good Votes: **A, B, C, F, G, H, I, J, L, M, N, O, P, Q, R, S, T, U, W, X, Y, Z, AA, BB, CC, DD.**  
 1 Bad Vote: **K.**  
 Absent 3 roll calls: **D, E, V.**

JESPERSEN, CHRIS N. (Rep.), Atascadero (San Luis Obispo County), 29th District.  
 22 Good Votes: **A, C, F, G, H, I, J, L, M, N, O, P, R, S, T, U, V, W, Y, Z, BB, CC.**  
 5 Bad Votes: **B, D, Q, X, AA.**  
 Absent 3 roll calls: **E, K, DD.**

JONES, HERBERT C. (Rep.), San Jose (Santa Clara County), 18th District.  
 25 Good Votes: **A, B, E, F, H, I, J, L, M, N, O, Q, R, S, T, U, V, W, X, Y, Z, AA, BB, CC, DD.**  
 4 Bad Votes: **C, D, K, P.**  
 Absent 1 roll call: **G.**

KING, CHARLES (Dem.), Hanford (Kings County), 27th District.  
 8 Good Votes: **A, L, O, S, T, Y, Z, CC.**  
 20 Bad Votes: **B, C, D, E, F, H, I, J, K, M, N, P, Q, R, U, V, W, X, BB, DD.**  
 Absent 2 roll calls: **G, AA.**

McCOLL, JOHN B. (Rep.), Redding (Shasta County), 5th District.  
 11 Good Votes: **A, E, G, L, S, T, V, X, Z, AA, CC.**  
 15 Bad Votes: **C, D, F, H, I, J, K, M, P, Q, R, U, W, Y, BB.**  
 Absent 4 roll calls: **B, N, O, DD.**

McCORMACK, THOMAS (Rep.), Rio Vista (Solano County), 15th District.  
 14 Good Votes: **C, F, G, H, I, L, N, O, P, R, S, T, Y, BB.**  
 14 Bad Votes: **A, B, E, J, K, M, Q, U, V, X, Z, AA, CC, DD.**  
 Absent 2 roll calls: **D, W.**

McKINLEY, J. W. (Rep.), Los Angeles, 38th District.  
 6 Good Votes: **C, F, G, P, Q, Y.**  
 22 Bad Votes: **A, B, D, H, I, J, K, L, M, N, O, R, S, T, U, V, W, X, Z, BB, CC, DD.**  
 Absent 2 roll calls: **E, AA.**

MIXTER, FRANK W. (Rep.), Exeter (Tulare County), 32nd District.  
 6 Good Votes: **F, G, L, P, Y, CC.**  
 20 Bad Votes: **A, B, C, D, E, H, I, J, K, M, N, O, Q, V, W, X, Z, AA, BB, DD.**  
 Absent 4 roll calls: **R, S, T, U.**

MORAN, JOHN L. (Rep.), Corning (Tehama County), 8th District.  
 9 Good Votes: **A, J, M, S, U, V, Y, BB, CC.**  
 14 Bad Votes: **B, C, D, E, F, I, L, N, R, W, X, Z, AA, DD.**  
 Absent 7 roll calls: **G, H, K, O, P, Q, T.**

PARKMAN, HARRY L. (Rep.), San Mateo, 21st District.  
 8 Good Votes: **C, G, L, O, S, T, V, Y.**  
 21 Bad Votes: **A, B, D, E, F, H, I, J, K, M, N, P, Q, R, U, W, Z, AA, BB, CC, DD.**  
 Absent 1 roll call: **X.**

PERRY, HARRY A. (Rep.), Ferndale (Humboldt County), 3rd District.  
 15 Good Votes: **A, C, G, H, I, L, M, O, P, S, T, U, Y, AA, CC.**  
 15 Bad Votes: **B, D, E, F, J, K, N, Q, R, V, W, X, Z, BB, DD.**  
 Absent no roll calls.

PIEROVICH, A. L. (Dem.), Jackson (Amador County), 9th District.  
 13 Good Votes: **L, M, O, P, R, S, T, U, V, Z, AA, CC, DD.**  
 14 Bad Votes: **A, B, C, D, E, F, H, I, J, K, N, Q, W, BB.**  
 Absent 3 roll calls: **G, X, Y.**

POWERS, HAROLD J. (Rep.), Eagleville (Modoc County), 1st District.  
 12 Good Votes: **A, C, M, N, P, R, U, V, W, Y, CC, DD.**  
 11 Bad Votes: **D, E, H, J, K, L, Q, X, Z, AA, BB.**  
 Absent 7 roll calls: **B, F, G, I, O, S, T.**

REINDOLLAR, CHARLES F. (Dem.), San Rafael (Marin County), 13th District.  
 17 Good Votes: **B, C, D, E, F, G, H, I, N, O, P, Q, R, S, T, V, DD.**  
 11 Bad Votes: **A, J, L, M, U, X, Y, Z, AA, BB, CC.**  
 Absent 2 roll calls: **K, W.**

RICH, W. P. (Rep.), Marysville (Yuba County), 10th District.  
 9 Good Votes: **A, F, G, J, M, O, U, Y, CC.**  
 20 Bad Votes: **B, C, E, H, I, K, L, N, P, Q, R, S, T, V, W, X, Z, AA, BB, DD.**  
 Absent 1 roll call: **D.**

RILEY, JOSEPH (Rep.), Bishop (Inyo County), 28th District.  
 8 Good Votes: **G, H, L, N, O, S, T, DD.**  
 19 Bad Votes: **A, C, D, E, F, I, J, K, M, P, Q, R, V, W, Y, Z, AA, BB, CC.**  
 Absent 3 roll calls: **B, U, X.**

SCHOTTKY, ANDREW R. (Rep.), Merced, 24th District.  
 12 Good Votes: **A, E, F, L, O, S, T, U, Y, BB, CC, DD.**  
 15 Bad Votes: **B, C, H, I, J, K, M, N, P, Q, R, W, X, Z, AA.**  
 Absent 3 roll calls: **D, G, V.**

SEAWELL, JERROD L. (Rep.), Roseville (Placer County), 7th District.  
 13 Good Votes: **C, I, J, L, M, N, O, P, S, T, V, Y, CC.**  
 12 Bad Votes: **A, B, E, H, Q, R, U, X, Z, AA, BB, DD.**  
 Absent 5 roll calls: **D, F, G, K, W.**

SHARKEY, WILLIAM RICHARD (Rep.), Martinez (Contra Costa Co.), 17th District.  
 13 Good Votes: **C, G, H, I, L, O, P, R, S, T, AA, CC, DD.**  
 16 Bad Votes: **A, B, D, E, J, K, M, N, Q, U, V, W, X, Y, Z, BB.**  
 Absent 1 roll call: **F.**

SLATER, HERBERT W. (Dem.), Santa Rosa (Sonoma County), 12th District.  
 20 Good Votes: **A, B, E, F, G, H, I, J, L, M, N, O, P, Q, R, S, T, U, BB, CC.**  
 10 Bad Votes: **C, D, K, V, W, X, Y, Z, AA, DD.**  
 Absent no roll calls.

SNYDER, BERT B. (Rep.), Santa Cruz, 23rd District.  
 10 Good Votes: **C, F, G, J, O, P, S, T, V, Y.**  
 20 Bad Votes: **A, B, D, E, H, I, K, L, M, N, Q, R, U, W, X, Z, AA, BB, CC, DD.**  
 Absent no roll calls.

STOW, EDGAR W. (Rep.), Santa Barbara, 31st District.  
 5 Good Votes: **L, O, P, T, V.**  
 24 Bad Votes: **A, B, C, D, E, F, H, I, J, K, M, N, Q, R, S, U, W, X, Y, Z, AA, BB, CC, DD.**  
 Absent 1 roll call: **G.**

SWING, RALPH E. (Rep.), San Bernardino, 36th District.  
 10 Good Votes: **H, I, L, N, O, P, S, BB, CC, DD.**  
 13 Bad Votes: **A, C, D, E, J, Q, R, U, V, W, X, Z, AA.**  
 Absent 7 roll calls: **B, F, G, K, M, T, Y.**

TICKLE, EDWARD H. (Rep.), Carmel (Monterey County), 25th District.  
 7 Good Votes: **G, L, M, O, P, S, T.**  
 20 Bad Votes: **A, C, D, E, F, H, I, J, K, N, Q, R, U, V, W, Y, Z, AA, BB, CC.**  
 Absent 3 roll calls: **B, X, DD.**

WAGY, J. I. (Rep.), Bakersfield (Kern County), 34th District.  
 16 Good Votes: **A, B, F, G, L, N, O, Q, S, T, V, Y, AA, BB, CC, DD.**  
 13 Bad Votes: **C, D, H, I, J, K, M, P, R, U, W, X, Z.**  
 Absent 1 roll call: **E.**

WILLIAMS, DAN E. (Rep.), Chinese Camp (Tuolumne County), 26th District.  
 15 Good Votes: **A, B, F, G, H, L, M, O, P, S, T, Y, AA, BB, DD.**  
 14 Bad Votes: **C, D, E, I, J, K, N, Q, R, V, W, X, Z, CC.**  
 Absent 1 roll call: **U.**

**COMPARATIVE RECORDS OF SENATORS**  
**Based Upon Thirty Important "Roll Calls" on Labor Measures**

	Party	Good Votes	Bad Votes	Absent on Roll Call
1. FELLOW, ROY.....	Rep.	27	2	1
2. INMAN, J. M.....	Rep.	26	1	3
3. JONES, HERBERT C.....	Rep.	25	4	1
4. JESPERSON, CHRIS N.....	Rep.	22	5	3
5. SLATER, HERBERT W.....	Dem.	20	10	0
6. REINDOLLAR, CHARLES F.....	Rep.	17	11	2
7. HARPER, WILLIAM E.....	Rep.	16	13	1
8. WAGY, J. I.....	Rep.	16	13	1
9. PERRY, HARRY A.....	Rep.	15	15	0
10. WILLIAMS, DAN E.....	Rep.	15	14	1
11. McCORMACK, THOMAS.....	Rep.	14	14	2
12. SEAWELL, JERROLD L.....	Rep.	13	12	5
13. PIEROVICH, A. L.....	Dem.	13	14	3
14. SHARKEY, WILLIAM RICHARD.....	Rep.	13	16	1
15. GORDON, FRANK L.....	Rep.	13	17	0
16. POWERS, HAROLD J.....	Rep.	12	11	7
17. SCHOTTKY, ANDREW R.....	Rep.	12	15	3
18. ALLEN, JAMES M.....	Dem.	12	17	1
19. McCOLL, JOHN B.....	Rep.	11	15	4
20. CRITTENDEN, BRADFORD S.....	Rep.	11	18	1
21. SWING, RALPH E.....	Rep.	10	13	7
22. DEUEL, CHARLES H.....	Dem.	10	19	1
23. SNYDER, BERT B.....	Rep.	10	20	0
24. MORAN, JOHN L.....	Rep.	9	14	7
25. RICH, W. P.....	Rep.	9	20	1
26. BUSH, DAVID F.....	Rep.	8	18	4
27. RILEY, JOSEPH.....	Rep.	8	19	3
28. INGELS, R. R.....	Rep.	8	20	2
29. KING, CHARLES.....	Dem.	8	20	2
30. HULSE, BEN.....	Rep.	8	21	1
31. PARKMAN, HARRY L.....	Rep.	8	21	1
32. HAYS, RAY W.....	Rep.	7	17	6
33. DUVAL, WALTER H.....	Rep.	7	20	3
34. TICKLE, EDWARD H.....	Rep.	7	20	3
35. MIXTER, FRANK W.....	Rep.	6	20	4
36. BREED, ARTHUR H.....	Rep.	6	22	2
37. McKINLEY, J. W.....	Rep.	6	22	2
38. DIFANI, LEONARD JOSEPH.....	Rep.	5	24	1
39. STOW, EDGAR W.....	Rep.	5	24	1
40. EDWARDS, NELSON T.....	Rep.	4	24	2

# RECORDS OF MEMBERS OF ASSEMBLY

## DESCRIPTION OF THE THIRTY-TWO ROLL CALLS UPON WHICH THE RECORD OF EACH MEMBER OF THE ASSEMBLY IS BASED

(Unless otherwise noted an "aye" vote is a vote for Labor and credited to the Respective Assemblyman as a "good" vote)

- A. A. B. 307. Equalization of taxes between Public Utilities and the common taxpayer. (March 2, page 20.) Carried by 54 to 26.
- B. A. B. 1006. Five-day week for state employees during unemployment emergency. Vote on urgency clause to make law effective at once. (March 20, page 31.) Carried 60 to 0.
- C. A. B. 1006. Five-day week for state employees. Vote on final passage. (March 20, page 31.) Carried 65 to 0.
- D. A. B. 1009. Hours of labor on public works during present unemployment emergency. Vote on urgency clause to make law effective at once. (March 20, page 32.) Carried by 61 to 0.
- E. A. B. 1009. Hours of labor on public works. Vote on final passage. (March 20, page 32.) Carried by 62 to 0.
- F. A. B. 324. Employment Agencies' Fees. Prohibiting the collection of fees for placing persons in public employment. (March 21, page 21.) Carried by 67 to 0.
- G. A. B. 1587. Construction and sanitation of public laundries. (March 29, page 30.) Carried 56 to 20.
- H. A. B. 1587. Construction and sanitation of public laundries. Vote on motion by Mr. Stannard for reconsideration. (March 30, page 6.) Motion lost by 28 to 40. The "ayes" are bad votes.
- I. A. B. 675. Budget bill. Amendment by Mr. Dempster to increase to \$299,500 the appropriation for the Department of Social Welfare slashed by the Committee from \$352,100 to \$144,162. (April 7, page 34.) Refused adoption by 28 to 46.
- J. A. B. 675. Budget bill. Amendment by Messrs. O'Donnell and Frazier to increase to \$200,000 the appropriation for the Department of Social Welfare slashed by the Committee from \$352,100 to \$144,162. (April 9, page 35.) Refused adoption by 24 to 50.
- K. A. B. 374. Providing for the construction of low cost dwellings, etc., by limited dividend housing corporations. (April 10, page 33.) Carried by 53 to 15. ✓
- L. A. C. A. 38. Establishing property qualifications for voters in the creation of a debt or liability upon the State or political subdivision. (April 24, page 22.) Refused passage by 24 to 47. The "ayes" are bad votes.
- M. A. B. 873. Relating to new trials in criminal cases after discovery of new evidence. (April 27, page 49.) Carried by 55 to 2.
- N. A. B. 315. Anti-Injunction and Anti-"Yellow Dog" Contract Bill. Vote on amendment by Mr. Frazier to eliminate the anti-injunction features. (April 27, page 54.) Refused adoption by 8 to 63. The "ayes" are bad votes. ✓
- O. A. B. 315. Anti-Injunction and Anti-"Yellow Dog" Contract Bill. (April 27, page 55.) Carried by 64 to 8.
- P. A. B. 2363. Car Limit bill sponsored by the Railroad Brotherhoods. (April 27, page 81.) Refused adoption by 34 to 41. ✓
- Q. A. B. 181. Modification of Criminal Syndicalism law. (April 29, page 35.) Carried by 50 to 0.
- R. S. C. A. 30. Riley Tax Plan. Amendment by Mr. McCarthy exempting publicly owned public utilities from State taxation. (May 1, page 52.) Refused adoption by 34 to 41.
- S. A. C. A. 20. Permits five-sixths jury verdict in criminal cases, except homicide. (May 2, page 15.) Refused adoption by 19 to 47. The "ayes" are bad votes.
- T. A. B. 1021. Extending Women's Eight-Hour law to motion picture industry. (May 3, page 65.) Refused adoption by 25 to 47.
- U. A. B. 339. Anti-Spotters bill sponsored by the Railroad Brotherhoods. (May 3, page 67.) Refused adoption by 35 to 42.

- A** **V.** A. B. 454. Outlawing so-called Yellow-Dog contracts. (May 4, page 78.) Carried by 64 to 3.
- **W.** A. B. 826. Liberalizing the Direct Primary law. (May 5, page 145.) Carried by 45 to 27.
- X.** A. B. 210. Providing that gasoline tax receipts be used for other purposes than State Highway construction and maintenance. Vote on urgency clause. (May 6, page 58.) Refused adoption by 43 to 34. The "ayes" are bad votes.
- Y.** S. B. 1111. Amendment to Workmen's Compensation Act providing that only 50 per cent of the benefits provided in the Act shall be payable to non-resident alien dependents. (May 11, page 88.) Refused passage by 20 to 52. The "ayes" are bad votes.
- **Z.** S. B. 124. Amendment to School Code providing for tuition fees in adult education classes. (May 12, page 266.) Carried by 52 to 7. The "ayes" are bad votes.
- **AA.** A. B. 700. State employees' salary reduction. Vote to override Governor's veto. (July 18, page 20.) Veto sustained by 42 to 34. The "ayes" are bad votes.
- BB.** A. B. 1006. Five-day week for State employees. Vote to override Governor's veto. (July 19, page 18.) Veto not sustained by 58 to 14.
- CC.** A. B. 1211. Sales tax. Vote on amendment by Mr. West to reduce tax to 2 per cent. (July 22, page 33.) Carried by 46 to 27.
- **DD.** S. B. 1211. Amendment by Messrs. Dempster and Hunt to exempt from the sales tax "food products for human consumption." (July 22, page 34.) Refused adoption by 30 to 46.
- ✓ **EE.** S. B. 1211. Vote on report of Free Conference to raise percentage of sales tax from 2 per cent (as previously adopted by the Assembly) to 2½ per cent (July 26, page 11.) Carried by 43 to 29. The "ayes" are bad votes.
- FF.** A. B. 2429. Final vote on income tax. The State Federation of Labor is on record for an income tax because it is based upon ability to pay, whereas the sales tax exacts a heavy toll from those whose income fails to meet the bare necessities of life. (July 26, page 57.) Carried 48 to 21.

**GOOD AND BAD VOTES CAST BY EACH MEMBER OF THE ASSEMBLY  
AND NUMBER OF TIMES ABSENT**

Each capital letter designates a certain Roll Call.  
For explanation of Roll Calls see page 19.

(Compiled from Daily Journals issued during session)

- ALTER, HOBART R. (Rep.), Ontario (San Bernardino County), 72nd District.  
15 Good Votes: **A, B, C, D, E, F, K, L, M, N, O, Q, V, Y, BB.**  
16 Bad Votes: **G, H, I, J, P, R, S, T, U, W, X, Z, AA, CC, DD, EE.**  
Absent 1 roll call: **FF.**
- ANGLIM, CLIFFORD C. (Dem.), Richmond (Contra Costa County), 10th District.  
28 Good Votes: **B, C, D, E, F, G, H, I, J, K, L, N, O, P, Q, S, T, U, V,  
W, X, Y, AA, BB, CC, DD, EE, FF.**  
3 Bad Votes: **A, R, Z.**  
Absent 1 roll call: **M.**
- BADHAM, WILLARD E. (Rep.), Los Angeles, 63rd District.  
13 Good Votes: **B, C, D, E, F, G, H, K, Q, S, V, X, AA.**  
15 Bad Votes: **A, I, J, L, N, O, P, R, T, U, Y, Z, BB, CC, DD.**  
Absent 4 roll calls: **M, W, EE, FF.**
- BLISS, GEORGE R. (Rep.), Carpinteria (Santa Barbara County), 39th District.  
23 Good Votes: **A, B, C, D, E, F, K, L, M, N, O, P, Q, T, U, V, X, Y, BB,  
CC, DD, EE, FF.**  
9 Bad Votes: **G, H, I, J, R, S, W, Z, AA.**  
Absent no roll calls.
- BOWERS, GEORGE B. (Rep.), San Diego, 78th District.  
11 Good Votes: **B, C, D, E, K, L, N, O, V, Y, AA.**  
17 Bad Votes: **A, G, H, I, J, R, S, T, U, W, X, Z, BB, CC, DD, EE, FF.**  
Absent 4 roll calls: **F, M, P, Q.**
- BOYLE, JAMES J. (Dem.), Los Angeles, 66th District.  
23 Good Votes: **A, B, C, D, E, G, H, K, L, M, N, O, P, R, S, U, V, W, Y,  
AA, CC, DD, FF.**  
6 Bad Votes: **I, J, T, X, Z, BB.**  
Absent 3 roll calls: **F, Q, EE.**
- BROCK, A. E. (Rep.), Redlands (San Bernardino County), 73rd District.  
12 Good Votes: **A, B, C, D, E, F, L, N, O, V, BB, FF.**  
16 Bad Votes: **G, H, I, J, P, R, S, T, U, X, Y, Z, AA, CC, DD, EE.**  
Absent 4 roll calls: **K, M, Q, W.**
- BURNS, MICHAEL J. (Rep.), Eureka (Humboldt County), 1st District.  
30 Good Votes: **A, B, C, D, E, F, G, H, I, K, L, M, N, O, P, Q, R, S, T,  
U, V, W, X, Y, AA, BB, CC, DD, EE, FF.**  
1 Bad Vote: **J.**  
Absent 1 roll call: **Z.**
- CALLAHAN, BERT V. (Dem.), Los Angeles, 56th District.  
18 Good Votes: **A, F, G, H, I, J, N, O, P, Q, R, V, W, Y, AA, BB, CC, DD.**  
6 Bad Votes: **T, U, X, Z, EE, FF.**  
Absent 8 roll calls: **B, C, D, E, K, L, M, S.**
- CASSIDY, JAMES M. (Dem.), Oakland (Alameda County), 13th District.  
30 Good Votes: **A, B, C, D, E, F, G, H, I, J, K, L, M, N, O, P, Q, R, S,  
T, U, V, W, X, Y, BB, CC, DD, EE, FF.**  
2 Bad Votes: **Z, AA.**  
Absent no roll calls.
- CHATTERS, FORD A. (Rep.), Lindsay (Tulare County), 38th District.  
19 Good Votes: **B, C, D, E, F, K, L, M, N, O, Q, V, W, X, AA, BB, CC,  
EE, FF.**  
11 Bad Votes: **A, G, H, I, J, P, R, S, U, Z, DD.**  
Absent 2 roll calls: **T, Y.**
- CLOUDSLEY, F. C. (Dem.), Stockton (San Joaquin County), 11th District.  
24 Good Votes: **A, B, C, D, E, G, I, J, K, L, M, N, O, P, Q, V, W, Y, AA,  
BB, CC, DD, EE, FF.**  
7 Bad Votes: **H, R, S, T, U, X, Z.**  
Absent 1 roll call: **F.**

COBB, LAWRENCE (Rep.), Los Angeles, 58th District.  
6 Good Votes: **K, M, O, S, Y, BB.**  
16 Bad Votes: **A, H, I, J, L, P, R, T, U, W, X, AA, CC, DD, EE, FF.**  
Absent 10 roll calls: **B, C, D, E, F, G, N, Q, V, Z.**

COTTRELL, C. C. (Rep.), San Jose (Santa Clara County), 31st District.  
14 Good Votes: **A, E, F, G, K, L, N, O, Q, V, W, Y, BB, CC.**  
13 Bad Votes: **H, I, J, P, R, S, T, U, X, Z, AA, DD, EE.**  
Absent 5 roll calls: **B, C, D, M, FF.**

CRAIG, EDWARD (Rep.), Brea (Orange County), 75th District.  
6 Good Votes: **F, G, H, K, M, S.**  
18 Bad Votes: **A, I, L, N, O, P, R, T, U, W, X, Y, Z, AA, CC, DD, EE, FF.**  
Absent 8 roll calls: **B, C, D, E, J, Q, V, BB.**

CRIST, FRANK LEE (Rep.), Palo Alto (Santa Clara County), 30th District.  
11 Good Votes: **A, F, G, H, L, N, O, V, W, CC, FF.**  
15 Bad Votes: **I, J, K, P, R, S, T, U, X, Y, Z, AA, BB, DD, EE.**  
Absent 6 roll calls: **B, C, D, E, M, Q.**

CRONIN, MELVYN I. (Rep.), San Francisco, 25th District.  
27 Good Votes: **A, B, C, D, E, F, G, I, J, L, M, N, O, P, Q, R, U, V, W, X, Y, AA, BB, CC, DD, EE, FF.**  
1 Bad Vote: **T.**  
Absent 4 roll calls: **H, K, S, Z.**

CROWLEY, ERNEST C. (Dem.), Suisun (Solano County), 5th District.  
26 Good Votes: **A, D, E, F, G, I, J, K, M, N, O, P, Q, R, S, U, V, W, X, Y, AA, BB, CC, DD, EE, FF.**  
2 Bad Votes: **L, T.**  
Absent 4 roll calls: **B, C, H, Z.**

DEMPSTER, CHARLES W. (Rep.), Los Angeles, 61st District.  
21 Good Votes: **A, B, C, D, E, F, G, H, I, J, K, M, N, O, P, T, U, AA, CC, DD, FF.**  
No bad votes.  
Absent 11 roll calls: **L, Q, R, S, V, W, X, Y, Z, BB, EE.**

EVANS, HERBERT J. (Rep.), Monrovia (Los Angeles County), 49th District.  
11 Good Votes: **B, C, D, E, F, G, K, M, Q, V, BB.**  
20 Bad Votes: **A, H, I, J, L, N, O, P, R, S, T, U, W, X, Y, AA, CC, DD, EE, FF.**  
Absent 1 roll call: **Z.**

FEIGENBAUM, B. J. (Rep.), San Francisco, 27th District.  
18 Good Votes: **A, B, C, D, E, F, G, H, L, N, O, S, V, W, Y, CC, DD, FF.**  
7 Bad Votes: **J, M, P, T, X, AA, EE.**  
Absent 7 roll calls: **I, K, Q, R, U, Z, BB.**

FIELD, C. DON (Rep.), Glendale (Los Angeles County), 43rd District.  
6 Good Votes: **F, G, H, M, O, R.**  
18 Bad Votes: **A, I, J, K, L, P, T, U, V, W, X, Y, AA, BB, CC, DD, EE, FF.**  
Absent 8 roll calls: **B, C, D, E, N, Q, S, Z.**

FISHER, CHARLES W. (Rep.), Oakland (Alameda County), 18th District.  
14 Good Votes: **A, B, C, D, E, F, H, K, M, N, O, X, Y, BB.**  
13 Bad Votes: **I, J, P, R, S, T, U, Z, AA, CC, DD, EE, FF.**  
Absent 5 roll calls: **G, L, Q, V, W.**

FRAZIER, J. E. (Rep.), Gridley (Butte County), 4th District.  
13 Good Votes: **D, F, G, H, I, J, M, Q, V, W, X, AA, FF.**  
11 Bad Votes: **A, L, N, O, P, R, U, Z, CC, DD, EE.**  
Absent 8 roll calls: **B, C, E, K, S, T, Y, BB.**

GILMORE, JOSEPH P. (Rep.), San Francisco, 21st District.  
25 Good Votes: **A, B, C, D, E, H, K, L, M, N, O, P, Q, R, S, T, U, V, X, Y, AA, CC, DD, EE, FF.**  
2 Bad Votes: **Z, BB.**  
Absent 5 roll calls: **F, G, I, J, W.**

GREENE, SAM M. (Rep.), Inglewood (Los Angeles County), 46th District.  
11 Good Votes: **C, D, E, F, L, O, S, V, Y, BB, FF.**  
16 Bad Votes: **A, G, H, I, J, P, R, T, U, W, X, Z, AA, CC, DD, EE.**  
Absent 5 roll calls: **B, K, M, N, Q.**

GRUBBS, CHARLES W. (Dem.), Los Angeles, 52nd District.  
16 Good Votes: **A, B, C, D, E, G, M, N, O, Q, R, S, U, V, W, Y.**  
8 Bad Votes: **H, I, J, K, P, T, X, Z.**  
Absent 8 roll calls: **F, L, AA, BB, CC, DD, EE, FF.**

HALLNER, HERBERT S. (Dem.), Los Angeles, 65th District.  
 16 Good Votes: **B, C, D, E, F, I, J, K, N, O, P, Q, V, Y, BB, FF.**  
 13 Bad Votes: **A, G, H, L, R, T, U, W, X, Z, AA, DD, EE.**  
 Absent 3 roll calls: **M, S, CC.**

HATCH, IRA S. (Rep.), Long Beach (Los Angeles County), 70th District.  
 13 Good Votes: **B, C, D, E, F, G, M, N, O, U, V, Y, Z.**  
 16 Bad Votes: **A, H, I, J, K, L, P, R, S, T, W, X, AA, BB, CC, DD.**  
 Absent 3 roll calls: **Q, EE, FF.**

HOFFMAN, WILLIAM W. (Rep.), Oakland (Alameda County), 15th District.  
 17 Good Votes: **A, C, D, E, F, G, H, M, N, O, S, T, V, W, X, Y, BB.**  
 12 Bad Votes: **I, J, L, P, R, U, Z, AA, CC, DD, EE, FF.**  
 Absent 3 roll calls: **B, K, Q.**

HORNBLOWER, WILLIAM B. (Rep.), San Francisco, 23rd District.  
 27 Good Votes: **A, B, C, D, E, F, G, I, J, K, N, O, P, Q, R, S, T, U, V, W, X, Y, AA, BB, CC, DD, EE.**  
 1 Bad Vote: **Z.**  
 Absent 4 roll calls: **H, L, M, FF.**

HUNT, CHARLES A. (Dem.), Los Angeles, 45th District.  
 27 Good Votes: **A, C, D, F, G, H, I, J, K, L, M, N, O, P, T, U, V, W, X, Y, Z, AA, BB, CC, DD, EE, FF.**  
 No bad votes.  
 Absent 5 roll calls: **B, E, Q, R, S.**

JONES, WILLIAM MOSELEY (Dem.), Montebello (Los Angeles County), 51st District.  
 23 Good Votes: **A, B, C, D, E, F, G, K, M, N, O, P, Q, R, T, U, V, W, BB, CC, DD, EE, FF.**  
 6 Bad Votes: **I, J, L, X, Z, AA.**  
 Absent 3 roll calls: **H, S, Y.**

KALLAM, CLIFFORD R. (Dem.), Watsonville (Santa Cruz County), 34th District.  
 13 Good Votes: **A, F, G, H, L, M, N, O, Q, S, V, W, X.**  
 15 Bad Votes: **I, J, K, P, R, T, U, Y, Z, AA, BB, CC, DD, EE, FF.**  
 Absent 4 roll calls: **B, C, D, E.**

KING, CECIL R. (Dem.), Los Angeles, 67th District.  
 23 Good Votes: **A, B, C, D, E, F, G, L, M, N, O, P, R, S, T, U, W, Y, AA, BB, CC, DD, FF.**  
 5 Bad Votes: **I, J, K, X, Z.**  
 Absent 4 roll calls: **H, Q, V, EE.**

KNOWLAND, WILLIAM F. (Rep.), Alameda, 14th District.  
 19 Good Votes: **A, B, C, D, E, F, G, H, K, L, N, O, Q, S, X, Y, BB, CC, FF.**  
 11 Bad Votes: **I, J, P, R, T, U, W, Z, AA, DD, EE.**  
 Absent 2 roll calls: **M, V.**

LATHAM, E. V. (Rep.), Alhambra (Los Angeles County), 53rd District.  
 9 Good Votes: **B, C, D, E, F, M, Q, CC, DD.**  
 22 Bad Votes: **A, G, H, I, J, K, L, N, O, P, R, S, T, U, V, X, Y, Z, AA, BB, EE, FF.**  
 Absent 1 roll call: **W.**

LEVEY, EDGAR C. (Rep.), San Francisco, 28th District.  
 24 Good Votes: **A, B, C, D, E, G, H, I, K, L, M, N, O, P, R, S, U, V, W, Y, AA, BB, CC, DD.**  
 2 Bad Votes: **T, EE.**  
 Absent 6 roll calls: **F, J, Q, X, Z, FF.**

LITTLE, WALTER J. (Rep.), Santa Monica (Los Angeles County), 60th District.  
 13 Good Votes: **B, C, D, E, F, G, H, K, M, N, Q, Y, BB.**  
 16 Bad Votes: **A, I, J, L, O, P, R, T, U, W, X, AA, CC, DD, EE, FF.**  
 Absent 3 roll calls: **S, V, Z.**

LYONS, CHARLES W. (Rep.), Los Angeles, 59th District.  
 7 Good Votes: **B, C, J, K, S, V, BB.**  
 19 Bad Votes: **A, G, H, I, L, N, O, P, R, T, U, W, X, Y, AA, CC, DD, EE, FF.**  
 Absent 6 roll calls: **D, E, F, M, Q, Z.**

MALONEY, THOMAS A. (Rep.), San Francisco, 20th District.  
 29 Good Votes: **A, C, D, E, F, G, H, I, J, K, L, M, N, O, P, Q, R, S, T, U, V, W, X, Y, AA, BB, CC, DD, FF.**  
 2 Bad Votes: **Z, EE.**  
 Absent 1 roll call: **B.**

MARTIN, FRANK G. (Rep.), Altadena (Los Angeles County), 48th District.  
 19 Good Votes: **A, B, C, D, E, F, G, H, K, L, M, N, O, Q, R, S, V, Y, BB.**  
 13 Bad Votes: **I, J, P, T, U, W, X, Z, AA, CC, DD, EE, FF.**  
 Absent no roll calls.

MAYO, JESSE M. (Rep.), Angels Camp (Calaveras County), 6th District.  
 24 Good Votes: **A, B, C, D, E, F, G, H, K, L, M, N, O, P, Q, S, V, W, X, AA, BB, CC, EE, FF.**  
 7 Bad Votes: **I, J, R, T, U, Y, DD.**  
 Absent 1 roll call: **Z.**

McBRIDE, JAMES J. (Dem.), Ventura, 40th District.  
 17 Good Votes: **B, C, D, F, G, H, L, N, O, Q, R, S, V, X, Y, BB, FF.**  
 13 Bad Votes: **A, I, J, K, P, T, U, W, Z, AA, CC, DD, EE.**  
 Absent 2 roll calls: **E, M.**

McCARTHY, JOHN D. (Dem.) Los Angeles 64th District.  
 25 Good Votes: **A, B, C, D, E, F, G, H, I, J, L, N, O, P, Q, R, S, U, W, Y, BB, CC, DD, EE, FF.**  
 4 Bad Votes: **K, X, Z, AA.**  
 Absent 3 roll calls: **M, T, V.**

McMURRAY, PATRICK J. (Dem.), San Francisco, 24th District.  
 24 Good Votes: **A, G, H, I, J, L, M, N, O, P, R, S, T, U, V, W, X, Y, AA, BB, CC, DD, EE, FF.**  
 1 Bad Vote: **Z.**  
 Absent 7 roll calls: **B, C, D, E, F, K, Q.**

MEEHAN, HENRY P. (Dem.), Oakland (Alameda County), 17th District.  
 28 Good Votes: **A, B, C, D, E, F, G, H, I, J, K, L, M, N, O, P, Q, S, T, U, V, W, X, Y, AA, BB, CC, FF.**  
 4 Bad Votes: **R, Z, DD, EE.**  
 Absent no roll calls.

MEEKER, MAURICE S. (Rep.), Kerman (Fresno County), 27th District.  
 20 Good Votes: **B, C, D, E, F, G, H, K, L, M, N, O, Q, U, V, W, Y, BB, CC, FF.**  
 11 Bad Votes: **A, I, J, P, R, T, X, Z, AA, DD, EE.**  
 Absent 1 roll call: **S.**

MILLER, ELEANOR (Rep.), Pasadena (Los Angeles County), 47th District.  
 21 Good Votes: **A, B, C, E, F, G, H, K, L, M, N, O, P, Q, R, T, V, W, Y, BB, CC.**  
 9 Bad Votes: **I, J, S, U, X, AA, DD, EE, FF.**  
 Absent 2 roll calls: **D, Z.**

MILLER, JAMES A. (Rep.), San Francisco, 22nd District.  
 25 Good Votes: **A, B, C, D, E, F, G, H, I, K, L, O, R, S, U, V, W, X, Y, AA, BB, CC, DD, EE, FF.**  
 1 Bad Vote: **T.**  
 Absent 6 roll calls: **J, M, N, P, Q, Z.**

MORGAN, ALBERT H. Jr. (Rep.), Albany (Alameda County), 19th District.  
 13 Good Votes: **A, B, F, G, H, K, L, M, N, R, S, X, AA.**  
 11 Bad Votes: **J, O, P, T, U, W, Z, CC, DD, EE, FF.**  
 Absent 8 roll calls: **C, D, E, I, Q, V, Y, BB.**

NIELSEN, ROY J. (Rep.), Sacramento, 8th District.  
 24 Good Votes: **A, F, G, I, J, K, L, M, N, O, P, R, S, T, U, V, W, X, Y, AA, CC, DD, EE, FF.**  
 1 Bad Vote: **BB.**  
 Absent 7 roll calls: **B, C, D, E, H, Q, Z.**

O'CONNOR, JAMES S. (Dem.), North Hollywood (Los Angeles), 42nd District.  
 27 Good Votes: **A, B, C, D, E, F, G, H, I, K, L, M, N, O, P, Q, R, U, V, W, Y, AA, BB, CC, DD, EE, FF.**  
 3 Bad Votes: **T, X, Z.**  
 Absent 2 roll calls: **J, S.**

O'DONNELL, JOHN H. (Dem.), Woodland (Yolo County), 3rd District.  
 19 Good Votes: **A, I, J, K, M, N, O, Q, S, T, U, V, W, X, Y, BB, CC, EE, FF.**  
 6 Bad Votes: **G, H, R, Z, AA, DD.**  
 Absent 7 roll calls: **B, C, D, E, F, L, P.**

- PATTERSON, ELLIS E. (Rep.), King City (Monterey County), 35th District.  
 27 Good Votes: **A, B, C, D, E, F, G, H, I, L, M, N, O, P, Q, R, S, T, U, V, W, Y, BB, CC, DD, EE, FF.**  
 4 Bad Votes: **J, X, Z, AA.**  
 Absent 1 roll call: **K.**
- PETERSON, FREDERICK (Rep.), Burlingame (San Mateo County), 29th District.  
 22 Good Votes: **A, B, C, D, E, F, G, H, L, M, O, S, V, W, X, Y, AA, BB, CC, DD, EE, FF.**  
 7 Bad Votes: **I, J, P, R, T, U, Z.**  
 Absent 3 roll calls: **K, N, Q.**
- PHILLIPS, JOHN (Rep.), Banning (Riverside County), 76th District.  
 8 Good Votes: **A, C, E, F, O, V, BB, FF.**  
 18 Bad Votes: **G, H, I, J, K, L, P, R, S, T, W, X, Y, Z, AA, CC, DD, EE.**  
 Absent 6 roll calls: **B, D, M, N, Q, U.**
- POWERS, LUCIUS, Jr. (Rep.), Fresno, 36th District.  
 20 Good Votes: **A, B, C, D, E, F, H, K, L, O, S, U, V, W, X, Y, AA, BB, EE, FF.**  
 5 Bad Votes: **G, I, J, P, R.**  
 Absent 7 roll calls: **M, N, Q, T, Z, CC, DD.**
- RAWLES, JOHN T. (Dem.), San Pedro (Los Angeles County), 68th District.  
 22 Good Votes: **A, B, C, D, E, F, H, K, M, N, O, P, Q, R, S, T, U, V, W, Y, BB, FF.**  
 10 Bad Votes: **G, I, J, L, X, Z, AA, CC, DD, EE.**  
 Absent no roll calls:
- REDWINE, KENT H. (Rep.), Hollywood (Los Angeles County), 57th District.  
 10 Good Votes: **B, C, D, E, F, K, O, Q, R, S.**  
 20 Bad Votes: **A, G, H, I, J, L, P, T, U, V, W, X, Y, Z, AA, BB, CC, DD, EE, FF.**  
 Absent 2 roll calls: **M, N.**
- RILEY, HARRY B. (Rep.), Long Beach (Los Angeles County), 71st District.  
 14 Good Votes: **B, C, D, E, F, M, O, Q, R, S, V, Y, Z, BB.**  
 17 Bad Votes: **A, G, H, I, J, K, L, N, P, U, W, X, AA, CC, DD, EE, FF.**  
 Absent 1 roll call: **T.**
- ROBERTS, FREDERICK M. (Rep.), Los Angeles, 62nd District.  
 14 Good Votes: **B, C, D, E, F, K, N, O, Q, T, U, V, Y, FF.**  
 11 Bad Votes: **A, I, J, P, R, S, W, X, Z, DD, EE.**  
 Absent 7 roll calls: **G, H, L, M, AA, BB, CC.**
- ROBINSON, C. RAY (Rep.), Merced, 33rd District.  
 15 Good Votes: **C, D, E, F, G, K, M, N, O, S, V, W, BB, CC, FF.**  
 12 Bad Votes: **A, I, J, L, R, T, U, X, Y, AA, DD, EE.**  
 Absent 5 roll calls: **B, H, P, Q, Z.**
- ROBINSON, SAMUEL E. (Rep.), Imperial, 77th District.  
 16 Good Votes: **B, C, F, G, I, J, K, M, N, O, Q, V, BB, CC, EE, FF.**  
 14 Bad Votes: **A, H, L, P, R, S, T, U, W, X, Y, Z, AA, DD.**  
 Absent 2 roll calls: **D, E.**
- ROGERS, FRANK J. (Dem.), Los Angeles, 54th District.  
 25 Good Votes: **A, B, C, D, E, F, G, I, J, M, N, O, P, R, S, T, V, W, X, Z, BB, CC, DD, EE, FF.**  
 5 Bad Votes: **H, K, U, Y, AA.**  
 Absent 2 roll calls: **L, Q.**
- ROLAND, EUGENE W. (Rep.), Oakland (Alameda County), 16th District.  
 16 Good Votes: **A, B, C, D, E, F, G, K, L, N, O, Q, V, W, Y, BB.**  
 14 Bad Votes: **I, J, M, P, R, S, T, U, X, Z, AA, DD, EE, FF.**  
 Absent 2 roll calls: **H, CC.**
- ROSS, ALBERT F. (Rep.), Redding (Shasta County), 2nd District.  
 (Resigned as member of Assembly on May 4, 1933.)  
 8 Good Votes: **F, G, H, K, M, N, O, Q.**  
 5 Bad Votes: **A, L, P, R, S.**  
 Absent 19 roll calls: **B, C, D, E, I, J, T, U, V, W, X, Y, Z, AA, BB, CC, DD, EE, FF.**
- SCUDDER, HUBERT B. (Rep.), Sebastopol (Sonoma County), 7th District.  
 19 Good Votes: **B, C, D, E, F, G, H, K, L, M, N, O, P, Q, V, X, AA, BB, FF.**  
 10 Bad Votes: **A, I, J, U, W, Y, Z, CC, DD, EE.**  
 Absent 3 roll calls: **R, S, T.**

STANNARD, BRUCE R. (Dem.), Encanto (San Diego County), 79th District.  
 21 Good Votes: **A, B, C, E, F, I, J, L, M, N, O, R, S, T, U, V, X, Z, BB, CC, EE.**  
 7 Bad Votes: **G, H, K, P, W, AA, DD.**  
 Absent 4 roll calls: **D, Q, Y, FF.**

STREAM, CHARLES W. (Rep.), Palm City (San Diego County), 80th District.  
 16 Good Votes: **A, B, C, D, E, F, M, N, O, Q, S, V, X, Z, AA, BB.**  
 16 Bad Votes: **G, H, I, J, K, L, P, R, T, U, W, Y, CC, DD, EE, FF.**  
 Absent no roll calls.

SULLIVAN, WALTER H. (Dem.), Compton (Los Angeles County), 69th District.  
 21 Good Votes: **A, B, C, D, E, G, I, K, L, M, N, O, P, Q, R, U, Y, AA, BB, CC, DD.**  
 4 Bad Votes: **H, J, T, X.**  
 Absent 7 roll calls: **F, S, V, W, Z, EE, FF.**

THORP, JAMES E. (Rep.), Lockeford (San Joaquin County), 12th District.  
 18 Good Votes: **A, B, C, E, F, J, K, L, N, O, Q, S, U, V, W, CC, EE, FF.**  
 12 Bad Votes: **G, H, I, P, R, T, X, Y, Z, AA, BB, DD.**  
 Absent 2 roll calls: **D, M.**

TOURNOUX, AUSTIN L. (Dem.), Los Angeles, 55th District.  
 27 Good Votes: **A, B, C, D, E, F, G, H, I, J, K, L, M, N, O, P, Q, R, T, V, W, AA, BB, CC, DD, EE, FF.**  
 4 Bad Votes: **S, U, X, Z.**  
 Absent 1 roll call: **Y.**

TURNER, RODNEY L. (Dem.), Delano (Kern County), 41st District.  
 28 Good Votes: **A, B, C, D, E, F, G, I, J, K, L, M, N, O, P, Q, S, T, U, V, W, X, Y, AA, BB, CC, EE, FF.**  
 3 Bad Votes: **R, Z, DD.**  
 Absent 1 roll call: **H.**

UTT, JAMES B. (Rep.), Tustin (Orange County), 74th District.  
 14 Good Votes: **B, C, D, E, F, G, H, M, O, Q, S, Y, AA, BB.**  
 14 Bad Votes: **A, J, L, N, P, T, U, W, X, Z, CC, DD, EE, FF.**  
 Absent 4 roll calls: **I, K, R, V.**

WEST, PERCY G. (Rep.), Sacramento, 9th District.  
 22 Good Votes: **A, B, D, E, F, G, K, L, N, O, P, Q, S, T, U, V, W, X, Y, AA, CC, FF.**  
 7 Bad Votes: **I, J, R, Z, BB, DD, EE.**  
 Absent 3 roll calls: **C, H, M.**

WILLIAMSON, RAY (Rep.), San Francisco, 26th District.  
 23 Good Votes: **A, B, C, D, E, F, G, H, M, N, O, P, R, S, U, V, W, X, Y, BB, CC, DD, EE.**  
 1 Bad Vote: **J.**  
 Absent 8 roll calls: **I, K, L, Q, T, Z, AA, FF.**

WOOLWINE, CLARE (Rep.), Los Angeles, 44th District.  
 13 Good Votes: **B, C, D, E, N, O, R, S, V, Z, BB, CC, FF.**  
 14 Bad Votes: **A, G, I, J, K, L, T, U, W, X, Y, AA, DD, EE.**  
 Absent 5 roll calls: **F, H, M, P, Q.**

WRIGHT, FRANK W. (Rep.), Whittier, Los Angeles County), 50th District.  
 15 Good Votes: **A, B, C, F, G, K, L, M, N, O, Q, S, V, Y, BB.**  
 15 Bad Votes: **H, I, J, P, R, T, U, W, X, Z, AA, CC, DD, EE, FF.**  
 Absent 2 roll calls: **D, E.**

ZION, E. H. (Rep.), Modesto (Stanislaus County), 32nd District.  
 9 Good Votes: **A, C, D, K, L, O, R, W, FF.**  
 12 Bad Votes: **G, H, I, J, P, T, U, X, Y, AA, BB, EE.**  
 Absent 11 roll calls: **B, E, F, M, N, Q, S, V, Z, CC, DD.**

**COMPARATIVE RECORDS OF MEMBERS OF THE ASSEMBLY**

Based upon Thirty-two Important "Roll Calls" on Labor Measures.

	Party	Good Votes	Bad Votes	Absent on Roll Call
1. BURNS, MICHAEL J.....	Rep.	30	1	1
2. CASSIDY, JAMES M.....	Dem.	30	2	0
3. MALONEY, THOMAS A.....	Rep.	29	2	1
4. ANGLIM, CLIFFORD C.....	Dem.	28	3	1
5. TURNER, RODNEY L.....	Dem.	28	3	1
6. MEEHAN, HENRY P.....	Dem.	28	4	0
7. CRONIN, MELVYN I.....	Rep.	27	1	4
8. HORNBLOWER, WILLIAM B.....	Rep.	27	1	4
9. O'CONNOR, JAMES S.....	Dem.	27	3	2
10. PATTERSON, ELLIS E.....	Rep.	27	4	1
11. TOURNOUX, AUSTIN L.....	Dem.	27	4	1
12. HUNT, CHARLES A.....	Dem.	27	0	5
13. CROWLEY, ERNEST C.....	Dem.	26	2	4
14. MILLER, JAMES A.....	Rep.	25	1	6
15. GILMORE, JOSEPH P.....	Rep.	25	2	5
16. McCARTHY, JOHN D.....	Dem.	25	4	3
17. ROGERS, FRANK J.....	Dem.	25	5	2
18. McMURRAY, PATRICK J.....	Dem.	24	1	7
19. NIELSEN, ROY J.....	Rep.	24	1	7
20. LEVEY, EDGAR C.....	Rep.	24	2	6
21. CLOUDSLEY, F. C.....	Dem.	24	7	1
22. MAYO, JESSE M.....	Rep.	24	7	1
23. WILLIAMSON, RAY.....	Rep.	23	1	8
24. KING, CECIL R.....	Dem.	23	5	4
25. BOYLE, JAMES J.....	Dem.	23	6	3
26. JONES, WILLIAM MOSELEY.....	Dem.	23	6	3
27. BLISS, GEORGE R.....	Rep.	23	9	0
28. PETERSON, FREDERICK.....	Rep.	22	7	3
29. WEST, PERCY G.....	Rep.	22	7	3
30. RAWLS, JOHN T.....	Dem.	22	10	0
31. DEMPSTER, CHARLES W.....	Rep.	21	0	11
32. SULLIVAN, WALTER H.....	Dem.	21	4	7
33. STANNARD, BRUCE R.....	Dem.	21	7	4
34. MILLER, ELEANOR.....	Rep.	21	9	2
35. POWERS, LUCIUS, JR.....	Rep.	20	5	7
36. MEEKER, MAURICE S.....	Rep.	20	11	1
37. O'DONNELL, JOHN H.....	Dem.	19	6	7
38. SCUDDER, HUBERT B.....	Rep.	19	10	3
39. CHATTERS, FORD A.....	Rep.	19	11	2
40. KNOWLAND, WILLIAM F.....	Rep.	19	11	2
41. MARTIN, FRANK G.....	Rep.	19	13	0
42. CALLAHAN, BERT V.....	Dem.	18	6	8
43. FEIGENBAUM, B. J.....	Rep.	18	7	7

44.	THORP, JAMES E.....	Rep.	18	12	2
45.	HOFFMAN, WILLIAM W.....	Rep.	17	12	3
46.	McBRIDE, JAMES J.....	Dem.	17	13	2
47.	GRUBBS, CHARLES W.....	Dem.	16	8	8
48.	HALLNER, HERBERT S.....	Dem.	16	13	3
49.	ROLAND, EUGENE W.....	Rep.	16	14	2
50.	ROBINSON, SAMUEL E.....	Rep.	16	14	2
51.	STREAM, CHARLES W.....	Rep.	16	16	0
52.	ROBINSON, C. RAY.....	Rep.	15	12	5
53.	WRIGHT, FRANK W.....	Rep.	15	15	2
54.	ALTER, HOBART R.....	Rep.	15	16	1
55.	ROBERTS, FREDERICK M.....	Rep.	14	11	7
56.	COTTRELL, C. C.....	Rep.	14	13	5
57.	FISHER, CHARLES W.....	Rep.	14	13	5
58.	UTT, JAMES B.....	Rep.	14	14	4
59.	RILEY, HARRY B.....	Rep.	14	17	1
60.	FRAZIER, J. E.....	Rep.	13	11	8
61.	MORGAN, ALBERT H., JR.....	Rep.	13	11	8
62.	WOOLWINE, CLARE.....	Rep.	13	14	5
63.	BADHAM, WILLARD E.....	Rep.	13	15	4
64.	KALLAM, CLIFFORD R.....	Dem.	13	15	4
65.	HATCH, IRA S.....	Rep.	13	16	3
66.	LITTLE, WALTER J.....	Rep.	13	16	3
67.	BROCK, A. E.....	Rep.	12	16	4
68.	CRIST, FRANK LEE.....	Rep.	11	15	6
69.	GREENE, SAM M.....	Rep.	11	16	5
70.	BOWERS, GEORGE B.....	Rep.	11	17	4
71.	EVANS, HERBERT J.....	Rep.	11	20	1
72.	REDWINE, KENT H.....	Rep.	10	20	2
73.	ZION, E. H.....	Rep.	9	12	11
74.	LATHAM, E. V.....	Rep.	9	22	1
*75.	ROSS, ALBERT F.....	Rep.	8	5	19
76.	PHILLIPS, JOHN.....	Rep.	8	18	6
77.	LYON, CHARLES W.....	Rep.	7	19	6
78.	COBB, LAWRENCE.....	Rep.	6	16	10
79.	CRAIG, EDWARD.....	Rep.	6	18	8
80.	FIELD, C. DON.....	Rep.	6	18	8

\* Resigned as member of the Assembly on May 4, 1933.

## WE NEVER FORGET

"My advice to workingmen is this: If you want power in this country, if you want to make yourselves felt; if you do not want your children to wait long years before they have the bread on the table they ought to have; the opportunities in life they ought to have; if you don't want to wait yourselves, write your banner so that every political trimmer can read it. 'We Never Forget!' If you launch the arrow of sarcasm at labor, we never forget; if there is a division in Congress, and you throw your vote in the wrong scale, we never forget. You may go down on your knees and say, 'I am sorry I did the act,' and we will say, 'It will avail you in Heaven, but on this side of the grave, never!'"—Wendell Phillips.