

REPORT ON  
**Labor Legislation & Labor Record**

*of*

Senators and Members of Assembly

&

Forty-Sixth Session *of the* California Legislature

January 5 to 24, and February 24 to April 24,

1925



*Issued by*

California State Federation of Labor, *Secretary's Office*

Underwood Building

525 Market Street, San Francisco, California



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# INDEX

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|   |    |
|---|----|
| <b>Introductory</b> .....   | 3  |
| <b>Report on Labor Legislation:</b>   |    |
| A, Bills enacted into law.....  | 6  |
| B, Bills vetoed by the Governor.....  | 7  |
| C, Measures which failed to pass the Legislature.....   | 9  |
| D, Anti-Labor bills defeated.....   | 10 |
| <b>Labor Record of Senators and Members of Assembly:</b>  |    |
| A, Explanatory .....  | 11 |
| B, Records of Senators:   |    |
| Part 1, Enumeration and Description of the 15 Roll-Calls<br>upon which each Senator's record is based.....                              | 12 |
| Part 2, Good and Bad Votes cast by each Senator and num-<br>ber of times absent on the 15 Roll-Calls.....                               | 13 |
| Part 3, "Comparative Records" of Senators, affording an<br>easy glance at the "Best," the "Medium," and the<br>"Worst" .....            | 16 |
| C, Records of Members of Assembly:  |    |
| Part 1, Enumeration and Description of the 26 Roll-Calls<br>upon which the Record of each Member of Assembly is<br>based .....          | 17 |
| Part 2, Good and Bad Votes cast by each Member of Assem-<br>bly and number of times absent on 26 Roll-Calls.....                        | 18 |
| Part 3, "Comparative Records" of Members of Assembly,<br>affording an easy glance at the "Best," the "Medium,"<br>and the "Worst" ..... | 23 |

# INTRODUCTORY

To the Trade-Unionists of California:

The forty-sixth session of the California legislature was tame and dull by comparison with the two preceding sessions. The 1921 session was enlivened by the memorable fight over the King bill, raising the tax on public service corporations. The 1923 session challenged Governor Richardson's effort to strangle the humanitarian institutions of California by a fraudulent economy issue.

At the 1925 session the Governor, while still shouting economy, was compelled to confess the error of his ways by the appearance of numerous deficiency appropriation bills. Moreover, in his budget message he recommended substantial increases for nearly every state commission and bureau. The Governor's conversion made it unnecessary for the Progressives to further expose his so-called economy policies of 1923.

## SO-CALLED ECONOMY DISSECTED

In this connection attention is called to the fact that California's self-styled economy Governor will have a hard time to live up to his pretenses. Senator Jones on the floor of the Senate said: "The present administration will in its four years have spent approximately \$295,000,000, the greatest expenditure in the State's history. The former administration, in its four years, spent \$194,000,000. Hence the present administration will spend nearly \$100,000,000 more than the previous administration." This assertion has not been challenged.

The Budget submitted to the Legislature furnished conclusive evidence that organized labor's state-wide publicity campaign dissecting our Governor's "fake economy" had been a complete success.

At the 1923 session the Governor's first budget did not allow one cent for the Immigration and Housing Commission. Later, after popular pressure had been applied, this Commission was given \$120,000; in 1925 it received \$141,000. The Industrial Accident Commission went up \$60,000. The Labor Commissioner's appropriation was increased from \$296,000 to \$342,000. The Bureau of Tuberculosis subsidies were raised from \$140,000 to \$400,000, and so on.

Two years ago the Governor slashed every teachers' college fund and denounced the schools as inefficient. In 1925 he recommended substantial increases and boasted that they were the best in the nation, although the management remains unchanged.

Of course, the Governor has not apologized to the Progressive forces repeatedly denounced by him because they fought his destructive theories. Yet, Governor Richardson in his 1925 budget message has practically admitted that he was all wrong two years ago.

With genuine Progressive leadership the 1925 Legislature would doubtless have been recorded in history as a session of constructive achievement. The virtually unanimous ratification of the Federal child labor amendment proved that the Legislature was responsive to progressive thought and action. In nearly every other respect the baneful influence of the present Governor cast a depressing shadow over the transactions of the Senate and Assembly. It is true that no one could offer any complaint about the organization of the Senate and the makeup of the Senate committees. Tried and true Progressives headed all the important committees.

## ASSEMBLY ADMINISTRATION LEADERS ANTI-LABOR

Directly opposite conditions prevailed in the Assembly. The chairmen of nearly all the important committees were either hopelessly reactionary or totally inexperienced, and woefully ignorant of their duties and responsibilities. Appointments by Speaker Merriam were not made because of ability or legislative experience, but solely as a reward for electing him to again preside over the Assembly. For example, the Assembly Journal of April 8th shows the chairman of the committee on judiciary, Frank Weller; the chairman of the committee on labor and capital, Maurice Browne; the chairman of the committee on agriculture, W. H. Duval, and the chairman of the committee on mines and mining, H. E. Dillinger, voting for Assembly Bill 791, in an effort to compel migratory laborers to go to work, under penalty of imprisonment, at the particular job to which they had journeyed at an employer's expense. It was a middle age remedy of most vicious character that was shown to be in clear violation of the United States Constitution. It is highly significant that this measure received only eighteen votes out of eighty, and every one of the eighteen was a staunch Richardson-Merriam adherent.

The principal legislative battle from the point of newspaper publicity was the raise of the sale tax on gasoline from 2 to 3 cents a gallon. The common people were

further taxed by a brand new impost on every pound of oleomargarine sold in California.

The raise in the tax on gasoline was vetoed. The bill providing for a tax on oleomargarine was approved by the Governor, but has been held up by the referendum.

For the third time in as many sessions the Legislature defeated measures to reapportion the Legislative Districts of the State on the basis of the 1920 Federal census and to change the system of redistricting. The demand for reapportionment came chiefly from Los Angeles and as a result of the Legislature's action the southern city threatens to initiate a measure for the 1926 election to give the South additional representation in the Senate and Assembly.

The detailed report on the work of the Legislature, published herein, shows that Governor Richardson again vetoed the great majority of labor bills passed by the Senate and Assembly. Altogether the Governor vetoed no less than 518 measures, which is believed to be the record, not only for any California Governor, but for all the Governors that have ever been elected in any and all of the States comprising our Republic.

### **REGISTRATION OF LOBBYISTS**

The most spectacular feature of the session was the investigation of the charge that a number of so-called cinch bills had been introduced for the purpose of collecting a slush fund from certain interests. Everybody was finally exonerated, but the incident left a haze in the legislative atmosphere, which resulted in a Senate resolution providing for the examination and certification of all lobbyists. No less than 139 such certificates were issued, during the session, and only eight of these to representatives of labor.

Senator Swing, chairman of the Committee on Registration of Lobbyists, is authority for the statement that "crooked" lobbying had been driven out by the simple device of making each man or woman step forward and say, publicly, "I am a lobbyist; I am employed by such and such a corporation or organization; I am for or against such and such bills."

Lobbying in itself is certainly no disgrace. Legislation is public business. If a citizen is near enough to a given situation to see clearly the good or bad effects of a legislative proposal, he ought to give the legislators the benefits of his information. An attorney is a lobbyist for his client. A salesman is a lobbyist for his firm. An advertising specialist is a lobbyist for his line of goods. An enthusiast is a lobbyist for his ideas.

California naturally doesn't want hand-satchel lobbying, or any other form of crooked lobbying. Nor does she crave half-baked advice or misinformation. But the more competent and well-informed people there are at Sacramento in session-time, and the more openly they work, the better will legislation turn out in the end.

### **THE PERSONNEL OF THE LEGISLATURE**

As heretofore, the tabulated record of the legislators submitted herewith was carefully and conscientiously compiled. Anyone studying this record can form his own estimate of the individual legislator. There are some observations, not contained in the record, to which attention should be directed.

The dubious distinction so long enjoyed by Los Angeles County of sending the most reactionary legislators to Sacramento was challenged this session by Alameda County. Senators Christian and West of Alameda County easily outdistanced any reactionary from the South. It cannot be said that Senators Chamberlin and Burlingame Johnson from the sunny South showed any great improvement, but the Better American Federation twins from Alameda County readily took the lead as champion labor baiters of the Senate.

By general consent Senator Daniel C. Murphy easily qualified as the labor leader of the Senate. Senators Inman, Fellom, Sharkey, Lewis and Maloney, and several others, are well deserving of honorable mention for exceptional service rendered on the floor and in committees.

In the Assembly the faithful adherents of labor were many. The San Francisco delegation was better than ever and time after time cast a unanimous vote for labor. Other sections of the State furnished their quota of labor champions. Always leading on the floor and in committees were Grace Dorris of Bakersfield, Michael McDonough of Oakland, William Byrne of Los Angeles and T. M. Wright of Santa Clara County. The bad actors of the Assembly are easily identified by reference to the bottom of the compilation giving the Comparative Record of Members of the Assembly.

### **STATISTICAL INFORMATION ON BILLS INTRODUCED**

A statistical comparison of the 1925 session of the Legislature with its immediate predecessors will be of interest. During the 1919 session, 1879 bills were introduced; in the 1921 session 2349 bills were proposed; in 1923 the members of the Legislature

sponsored 2128 bills; while in 1925, 2151 bills were sent to the printer. The number of constitutional amendments proposed in 1919 were 70; in 1921, 86; in 1923, 94, and in 1925, 79. The number of measures of all kinds, including numerous joint and concurrent resolutions, all of which require reference to committees, as well as separate readings by each house, were: in 1919, 2065; in 1921, 2567; in 1923, 2322; in 1925, 2333.

A comparison of the number of bills passed by both houses show that 886 were passed in 1919, 1154 in 1921, 890 in 1923, while at this session 999 of the 2151 bills introduced were transmitted to the Governor. Of the 999 bills sent to the Governor for approval, 480 were signed and 519 vetoed.

A comparison of the number of legislative days of each session shows that the session of 1919 lasted seventy-seven days, the session of 1921 eighty-seven days, the 1923 session 101 days, while the 1925 session took eighty days to complete its work.

### LABOR REPRESENTATIVES AT THE 1925 SESSION

Splendid co-operation and teamwork was the unvarying rule at the Legislative Headquarters maintained jointly by the California State Federation of Labor, the State Building Trades Council, San Francisco Labor Council, and the Railroad Brotherhoods, and located at 825½ J Street. The representatives of the Railroad Brotherhoods, Brothers Ed. Waters, Harry See, George F. Irvine and J. H. Wasserburger, never failed to respond when called upon to lend a helping hand. With Brother John A. O'Connell of the San Francisco Labor Council, they helped make possible the gains for labor and prevent any backward move, no matter how cleverly engineered.

### FUTURE USE OF LEGISLATIVE RECORDS

In closing the "introductory" to this report, special attention is directed to the Labor Record of the Legislators. California trade-unionists are urged to preserve this booklet for future reference. Many of the members of this Legislature will be candidates to succeed themselves, and others will sooner or later aspire for different political honors. It is well, therefore, to keep available for any reference the reliable information contained herein.

Upon request, the State Federation of Labor will gladly furnish the Labor Record of any legislator who served during any of the previous sessions of the California Legislature.

The American Federation of Labor will, upon application, supply the Labor Record of United States Senators and Representatives.

The accuracy of these records have never been successfully challenged. So keep informed! Support candidates for the Legislature and for Congress on the basis of actual performances rather than on vague promises!

Respectfully submitted,

EXECUTIVE COUNCIL, CALIFORNIA STATE FEDERATION OF LABOR.

ROE H. BAKER,  
President.

FRANK THOMAS,  
AL C. BECK,  
R. W. ROBINSON,  
W. E. BANKER,  
CLARENCE LEONARD,  
ROS. MANNINA,  
DONALD WITT,  
ELMA F. SMITH,  
J. J. MATHESON,  
CHAS. CHILDS,  
JAMES E. HOPKINS,  
C. E. RYNEARSON,

Vice-Presidents.

PAUL SCHARRENBERG,  
Secretary-Treasurer.



San Francisco, Cal., September 1, 1925.

# Report on Labor Legislation

## A.—BILLS ENACTED INTO LAW

**Strengthening the Semi-Monthly Pay Day Act**—Assembly Bill 742 (Chapter 76), by Messrs. Levy and Hawes, provides that every violation of this act shall be a misdemeanor offense, and provides for an additional civil penalty of \$10.00 for each failure to pay each employee semi-monthly as provided in the act, such penalty to be collected through civil action by the Labor Commissioner. This act is modeled on the New York Law, which provides for a penalty of \$50.00 for each failure to pay and which was upheld as constitutional by the United States Supreme Court in a unanimous decision in 1914 in the case of *Erie R. R. Co. vs. Williams*, 233 U. S. 685.

**Vocational Rehabilitation of Persons Disabled in Industry**—Assembly Bills 64 and 65 (Chapters 3 and 296), by Mr. Eksward.

**Assembly Bill 64** is a deficiency appropriation bill of \$16,276.06. Two years ago the Governor vetoed the \$35,000 annual appropriation by the Legislature to meet the Federal sum for rehabilitating injured workmen and denounced those who fought for the bill as "reactionary spendthrifts." The Governor's approval of this bill is another confession that he was wrong two years ago.

**Assembly Bill 65** provides for the regular annual appropriation of \$35,000, which, together with a like amount from the Federal Government, will resume the rehabilitation work temporarily discontinued by Governor Richardson.

**Strengthening the Child Labor Law**—Senate Bill 470 (Chapter 123), by Senator Young and has to do with the methods of proving violations of the child labor law in general. It provides that proof that any defendant was the manager or superintendent of that place of employment subject to the provisions of the act at the time any minor is alleged to have been employed therein in violation thereof, shall be prima facie evidence that the said defendant employed and suffered and permitted the said minor to so work. It provides further that the sworn statement of the Commissioner of Labor or his deputies or agents as to the age of any child affected by the act shall be prima facie evidence of the age of such child.

**Child Labor in Theatrical Employment**—Senate Bill 471 (Chapter 141), by Senator Young, provides that no children under the age of twelve years can perform in any theatrical concert or vaudeville entertainment except in the public school vacation, when children over the age of eight years may perform if the written consent of the Labor Commissioner or his deputies is first obtained. This amendment was drawn by the Labor Bureau the report points out, and introduced with the sanction of various organizations interested in child welfare. It is designed to prevent the commercializing of very young children in cheap vaudeville entertainments detrimental to their future welfare. It has been the rule in the Labor Commissioner's office to refuse permits to all children under 11½ years of age, except during the school vacation. This rule has now been enacted into law and the prohibited age raised to 12 years instead of 11½ years. The bill, therefore, will be of great assistance in checking the evils attendant upon the desire of many parents and theater owners to exploit tiny youngsters for pecuniary gain.

**Payment of Wages on Public Work**—Assembly Bill 895 (Chapter 321) by M. J. McDonough of Oakland, makes it possible for a laborer or materialman to sue the bonding company immediately upon the default of a contractor or subcontractor doing work upon public improvements. Heretofore laborers have been compelled to wait until the completion of the job and 30 days thereafter, in order to sue the bonding company for wages justly earned many months and sometimes as long as two or three years before. Law suits have also been necessary in order to collect from the bonding companies due to the defective wording of the present law, and crew after crew has been stranded on some far-off highway job or some country bridge job, due to the legal mix-ups that have arisen when public work contractors have failed to meet their payrolls. These mix-ups will be avoided in the future, due to the fact that the whole law has been carefully reworded and prompt settlement by the bonding companies is expected in future cases.

**Labor Commissioner's Salary, Etc.**—Senate Bill 485 (Chapter 282) by Senator Hurlley, raises the Labor Bureau to the level of other departments of the State by increasing the salary of the commissioner from \$4,000 to \$5,000. It also abolishes certain

statutory positions and limited appropriations and places all of the employees and expenditures of the Bureau under the control of the Civil Service Commission and the Board of Control in accordance with the provisions of the biennial budget, besides making permanent all of the six branch offices of the Bureau which are now in existence in Los Angeles, Sacramento, San Diego, Oakland, Fresno and San Jose.

**Safeguarding Mechanics' Tools**—Assembly Bill 718 (Chapter 311) by Mr. West. This measure reinforces existing statutes regulating the purchase and sale of tools by pawnbrokers and second-hand dealers. It was designed to prevent the transfer of tools from one county to another.

## AMENDMENTS TO WORKMEN'S COMPENSATION ACT

**Assembly Bill No. 155 (Chapter 383) by Mr. McDowell.** Strengthens the provisions of Section 46½ relating to unsafe places of employment and unsafe equipment. Adds at the end of the section the provision that any person who violates this section is guilty of a misdemeanor. This measure was passed at the 1923 session of the Legislature, but was then killed by the Governor's pocket veto. According to certain politicians, it is a waste of effort to work for a bill that has previously been vetoed by the Governor. The Governor's approval of this bill shows that one veto does not permanently bury the bill.

**Assembly Bill No. 205 (Chapter 300) by Mr. Williamson.** Amends Section 29 of the Act. Specifies grounds for revoking an employer's certificate of consent to self-insurance.

Provides a penalty if the employer fails to secure payment of compensation to an injured employee when the employer is self-insured. Provides that the Industrial Accident Commission may require an employer to make a written statement to show compliance with the employer's self-insurance provisions of this Act. This measure was also passed at the 1923 session of the Legislature, but was then killed by the Governor's pocket veto.

**Senate Bill No. 516 (Chapter 354) by Senator Hurley.** Increases the allowance for funeral benefits from \$100 to \$150.

**Senate Bill No. 519 (Chapter 355) by Senator Hurley.** Gives Compensation Claims preference over all other debts of the employer or his estate or the insurance carrier. Formerly Compensation Claims had preference only over all other "unsecured" debts of the employer.

## B.—BILLS VETOED BY THE GOVERNOR

As stated in the Introductory the present Governor has maintained his unmatched record in vetoing labor bills.

Following is a list of the bills which passed the Legislature largely through the efforts of organized labor and were then killed by the Governor.

**Regulating Advertising During Strikes, Etc.**—Assembly Bill 250, by Messrs. Burns and Hornblower. This bill was drafted as a substitute for the existing law upon this subject, which is generally acknowledged to be hopelessly inadequate. It provides that when a strike or lockout is in effect or is "anticipated" employers must so state in advertisements. Provision is also made for the payment of return transportation and reasonable expense to persons who have been procured in violation of the Act. See Record Vote.

**Old Age Pensions**—Senate Bill 45, by Senator Murphy; Assembly Bill 4, by Mr. Byrne (companion bills). Under the terms of this measure a commission of three non-salaried members was to be appointed by the Governor; a Superintendent would be employed at not to exceed \$5,000 a year; a Pension Board would be named in each county to serve without pay and local investigators would be employed at salaries not to exceed \$2,000 annually. Persons over the age of 70 years, not inmates of any state or charitable institution and not having property in excess of \$3000, would be entitled to a pension not to exceed \$1 a day, providing they had resided in California 15 years.

**Collection of Unpaid Wages**—Assembly Bill 744, by Mr. Spaulding, enlarges the powers of the Labor Commissioner in the collection of wages, makes it a misdemeanor offense to ignore his subpoenas, giving him the right to apply directly to the court for warrants, etc.

**Preferences for Citizens on Public Work**—Senate Bill 472, by Senator Maloney.

This is a new general law requiring that citizens and persons who have declared their intention to become citizens must be employed on public work whenever available.

**Regulating Private Trade Schools**—Senate Bill 434, by Senator Murphy. This bill was drafted to correct a long-standing evil. Private trade schools conducted for profit have been operating without any supervision whatever and have in many instances defrauded their pupils out of substantial sums by means of glowing promises that are never kept.

**Regulation of Private Employment Agencies**—Senate Bills 548, 549, 550 and 693, by Senator Fellom, provide further regulations for privately-conducted employment agencies, and authorize the Labor Commissioner to enforce said regulations.

**Safeguarding Wages in Case of Property Attachment**—Assembly Bill 820, by Messrs. Williamson and Fry.

**Credit Unions**—Senate Bill 93, by Senators Hollister and Sample, provides for the organization of credit unions for the purpose of promoting thrift and creating a source of credit for its members.

**Labor Liens on Lumber and Logs**—Assembly Bill 715, by Mr. Jones, provides for liens upon lumber and logs by persons who have performed labor on such logs.

**Relieving the Housing Shortage**—Assembly Bill 256, by Mr. Hornblower. This bill was framed after the New York law, where it has been given a fair trial and has been pronounced a genuine success. Under the existing California law insurance companies are permitted to own only the land on which their main office is located. Under the provisions of this bill insurance companies would be permitted to purchase land "providing apartments, tenements, or other dwelling houses are erected thereon within six months after the purchase of said land."

**Drug Clerks' Working Hours**—Senate Bill 162, by Senator Crowley and Assembly Bill 255, by Mr. Hornblower. These measures were introduced to overcome a recent adverse court decision on the Drug Clerks' Working Hours Act of 1905. Both bills were vetoed. Later the Governor signed Assembly Bill 387, by Mr. Mixter, containing in substance the provisions of the vetoed bills, but so worded as to enable female drug clerks to violate the Women's Eight-hour Law. See Record Vote.

**Protection for Alaska Cannery Workers**—Assembly Bill 1107, by Mr. Hawes. This bill makes it a misdemeanor to induce persons to accept employment in another State or Territory by issuing "written or printed statements false in whole or in part" regarding the service to be performed, wages to be paid, sanitary conditions, etc.

**Sanitary Facilities for Moving Picture Operators**—Assembly Bill 223, by Mr. Wright. This bill enlarges the existing law providing sanitary facilities for moving picture operators. The present statute covers new construction only. The vast majority of moving picture houses are outside the scope of existing law. See Record Vote.

**Employment of Minors as Moving Picture Operators**—Assembly Bill 171, by Mr. Browne, prohibits the employment of minors under 18 years of age on moving picture machines operated by motor.

**Nomination of Presidential Electors**—Assembly Bill 67, by Messrs. Mitchell, Burns and Hornblower. This is an amendment to Section 1188 of the Political Code and will permit the independent nomination of presidential electors either as individuals or by groups.

**Enlarging the Absent Voters Law**—Assembly Bills 683 and 1023, by Messrs. Crittenden and Walters, respectively. Both of these measures were vetoed by the Governor. The Legislature, however, approved a Constitutional Amendment (A. C. A. 20, by Mr. Williamson), which will, if adopted by the people, greatly extend the franchise of voters absent from their homes on election day.

**Sponsor System of Nomination**—Senate Bill 361, by Senator Hurley, substituted the sponsor system of nomination for the cumbrous petition system and made provisions for a state pamphlet giving the voters official information regarding candidates. This bill was intended to simplify the nomination system in behalf of both the candidate and the voter.

**Abolishing Professional Jurors**—Assembly Bill 663, by Messrs. Weller and Rosenshine, abolished professional jurors and limited time of jury service in San Francisco and Los Angeles to twenty days in any two years. The bill was designed to make it easy for men of active occupations to accept jury service, and to end the abuse of the professional juror.

**Strengthening the Part Time Education Law**—Assembly Bill 372, by Mr. Eksward. This is an amendment to existing law relating to Part Time Education for certain

youths (14 to 18 years of age) by providing (1) for those who are employed, four hours a week of educational contact with direction and guidance, and (2) for those who are unemployed, twenty hours a week of guidance and training for employment.

**Teachers' Tenure**—Assembly Bill 1120, by Mr. Eksward. This is an amendment to existing law which provides that after a teacher has held her position satisfactorily for a period of two years she cannot thereafter be ousted except on a public hearing at which specific charges are proved. A recent court decision in Napa County said the law is invalid because it fails to include all teachers. The amendment, which the Governor vetoed, was intended to remove the legal objections by including all teachers.

**Sanitary Conditions at Railroad Terminals**—Senate Bill 138, by Senator Ingram. This measure was initiated by the Railroad Brotherhoods to require railroad companies to install certain sanitary facilities at terminals. See Record Vote.

## C.—BILLS THAT FAILED TO PASS THE LEGISLATURE

**Senate Bill 249.** Jury trial in contempt cases. Was reported out of the Judiciary Committee but died in the Senate. Former State Senator Boynton, now the executive head of the San Francisco Industrial Association, came to Sacramento and violently attacked this measure.

**Senate Bill 264.** Anti Blacklisting bill. Largely through the efforts of Senator Maloney, who had personally been a victim of the blacklist, this bill passed the Senate, but was defeated in the Assembly. Through the efforts of former Senator Boynton, the Assembly was flooded with letters protesting against this bill. See Record Vote.

**Senate Bill 193.** One day of rest in seven. This measure was killed by various amendments offered on the floor of the Senate. See Record Vote.

**Assembly Bill 941.** Provides for liens upon crops by farm laborers who have cultivated and harvested such crops. This measure had a tortuous career in the Judiciary Committee and was finally defeated in the Assembly. See Record Vote.

**Senate Bill 135, and Assembly Bill 157.** Strengthening the Women's Eight-Hour law relating to work taken from factory to the home. These measures failed because Assemblyman Scudder of Sonoma County, a Richardson lieutenant, insisted upon forcing to the front and tagging a reactionary amendment of his own to the bill sponsored by the Federation of Labor.

**Senate Bill 118.** Closing Public Schools on Labor Day. Died in Judiciary Committee.

**Senate Bill 436.** Change of Party Affiliation extended to date of Primary. Defeated in the Senate. See Record Vote.

**Assembly Bills 254, 441, and 508, also Senate Bills 467 and 560.** Improving and strengthening various features of the Workmen's Compensation, Insurance and Safety Act.

**Assembly Bill 408.** Repeal of the Criminal Syndicalism Act. Assemblyman Hornblower of San Francisco made a vigorous effort to secure action on this measure in the Assembly Judiciary Committee, but without avail. The opposition was led by former Police Captain Walter J. Petersen of Oakland, now employed as "General Manager" in the union-taming campaign of the organized shipowners of the Pacific Coast. The bill died in Committee.

**Assembly Bill 269.** Construction and Operation of Derricks. Died in the Committee on Oil Industries.

**Senate Bill 61.** Appropriation for Motor Bus Inspection. Owing to the ruinous economy policy of the Richardson regime the inspection of motor busses by the Railroad Commission has been greatly curtailed. Although the number of motor busses increases every year the number of inspections have decreased as follows: 1922, 1600 inspections; 1923, 1,245 inspections; 1924, 800 inspections. The bill was favorably reported by the Senate Committee on Public Utilities but died in the Senate Finance Committee.

## D.—ANTI-LABOR BILLS DEFEATED

**Attacks on the Initiative.** If either Assembly Constitutional Amendment No. 22, by Mr. Cleveland, or Senate Constitutional Amendment No. 8, by Senator West, should be adopted they would practically destroy the use of the initiative by the people. Both of these amendments would not only destroy the principle of the initiative and deprive the people of their power of direct legislation, but would also create endless confusion as to the constitutionality of initiative measures. As the constitution now stands, when the people adopt an initiative measure they alone have the power to change it. If either of these amendments were adopted, the people could pass a measure, the legislative body could amend it, the people re-enact it, and so on indefinitely. Both of these amendments were buried in their respective Committees.

**State Constabulary.** Senate Bill 167, by Senators Chamberlin and West provided for the establishment of a "State Police" to be appointed by the Governor "upon the application of any county, city and county, city, irrigation district, municipal water district, public utility district, or other political subdivision or district of the State." While the avowed purpose of the bill was to protect the Los Angeles Municipal Water supply in Inyo County it was obvious that such a police could be and would be used for the usual purpose of intimidating workers on strike. The labor representatives pointed out that "any police system not directly responsible to and under the control of the people of the particular community where that system operates, is a menace to free institutions and dangerous to the best interests of the people as a whole." At any rate, in other States the so-called state constabulary has at various times established and imposed upon the people a purely military force under highly centralized State authority, entirely removed from the influence or control of the citizens. The bill died in the Senate Committee on Judiciary.

**Imprisonment for Debt.** Assembly Bill 791, by Mr. Melville. This was an effort to re-establish imprisonment for debt, that is, in case a laborer refused to work after he had been advanced transportation, he was to be sent to jail for refusal to work off the amount advanced by his employer. The measure was clearly unconstitutional, but through the vote of Maurice Browne, chairman of the Committee on Labor and Capital, was reported out of Committee with a "do pass" recommendation. However, the bill was badly beaten on the floor of the Assembly. See Record Vote.

**Attack on State Compensation Insurance Fund.** Senate Bill 800, by Senator Handy, was sponsored by private insurance interests. By the provisions of Section 46 of the Workmen's Compensation Insurance and Safety Act, "each county, city and county, city, school district or other public corporation or quasi-public corporation within the State" is required to do business with the State Insurance Fund. Senator Handy's bill was an attempt to strike out this specific requirement. The bill was killed in the Senate Committee on Judiciary.

**Taxation of Publicly Owned Public Utilities.** Assembly Constitutional Amendment No. 4, by Mr. Hartranft. This measure was backed by virtually every privately owned public utility in the State. It was reported out of Committee without recommendation, but defeated in the Assembly. See Record Vote.

# Labor Record of Senators and Members of the Assembly

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Forty-Sixth Session of the  
California Legislature, 1925

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## EXPLANATORY

The record of each legislator will be found under the respective titles, "Records of Senators" and "Records of Members of Assembly."

Each of these divisions contains three parts. The first part describes and designates the particular roll calls upon which the legislators' records are based. The test votes enumerated are believed to be the most important of the session from Labor's point of view. It should be distinctly understood, however, that these test votes are not necessarily of equal importance. In estimating a legislator's real worth, this fact should be borne in mind.

The second part gives an alphabetical list of the legislators, and indicates how many times and upon which particular measures they voted for or against Labor; also the number of times they failed to vote.

The third part is known as the "Comparative Record." It enables anyone to see at a glance "how good" or "how bad" his Senator and Member in the Assembly voted upon Labor measures. In these Comparative Records, the legislators are arranged in numerical order in accordance with the number of "good votes" cast by each.

# RECORDS OF SENATORS

## DESCRIPTION OF THE FIFTEEN ROLL CALLS UPON WHICH THE RECORD OF EACH SENATOR IS BASED

(Unless otherwise noted an "aye" vote is a vote for Labor and credited to the respective Senator as a "good" vote.)

**A.** Election of President pro tem. Senators Breed and Jones were the candidates. Both have legislative records since 1913. During this period the labor record of Senator Jones averages 100% better than Senator Breed's. For this reason Senator Jones had well earned the support of the progressives. Votes for Jones are good votes. (January 5, page 4.)

**B.** A. J. R. 1. Ratification of the Child Labor Amendment to the United States Constitution (January 8, page 11). Carried by 36 to 3.

**C.** S. B. 344. Authorizing school boards to rent, purchase or construct buildings for housing and boarding pupils and employes, actual cost of same to be charged to said pupils and school employes (March 12, page 26). Passed by 25 to 11.

**D.** S. B. 550. Strengthening the Act Regulating Private Employment Agencies (March 19, page 21). Vote on an objectionable amendment offered by Senator Lyon. Lost by 13 to 27. The "ayes" are bad votes.

**E.** S. B. 550. Strengthening the Act, Regulating Private Employment Agencies (March 19, page 21). Passed by 33 to 6.

**F.** S. B. 193. Strengthening the Act To Provide For a Day of Rest in Seven. Vote on the amendment to exempt "those engaged in agricultural industries." (March 31, page 28.) Adopted by 21 to 15. The "ayes" are bad votes.

**G.** S. B. 193. Vote on the amendment to exempt "seasonal manufacturing in agricultural industries." (March 31, page 28.) Defeated by 14 to 23. The "ayes" are bad votes.

**H.** S. B. 193. Vote on final passage (April 1, page 29). Refused passage by 19 to 19.

**I.** S. B. 264. Anti-Blacklist bill (April 7, page 27). Passed by 23 to 10.

**J.** S. B. 436. Extending time for changing party affiliation to date of election (April 8, page 23). Refused passage by 14 to 22.

**K.** S. B. 136. To promote the safety of employes and travelers upon trains by regulating the length of trains (April 16, page 60). Refused passage by 15 to 24.

**L.** A. B. 387. Permitting female drug clerks to violate the Women's Eight Hour law (April 20, page 44). Passed by 21 to 13. The "ayes" are bad votes.

**M.** A. B. 250. Regulating advertising during strikes, etc. (April 20, page 46). Passed by 21 to 9.

**N.** A. B. 1243. Providing for better health supervision of school buildings and pupils (April 24, page 25). Passed by 24 to 7.

**O.** S. B. 138. Requiring Railroad Companies to maintain sanitary facilities for train crews at terminals (March 17, page 28). Passed by 29 to 6.

**GOOD AND BAD VOTES CAST BY EACH SENATOR AND NUMBER OF  
TIMES ABSENT**

**Each capital letter designates a certain roll call  
For explanation of roll calls see page 12**

(Compiled from Daily Journals issued during session.)

- ALLEN, NEWTON M. (Rep.), Los Angeles.  
3 Good Votes: **B, F, G.**  
12 Bad Votes: **A, C, D, E, H, I, J, K, L, M, N, O.**  
Voted on every roll call.
- BAKER, C. C. (Rep.), Salinas (Monterey County).  
5 Good Votes: **B, C, E, K, N.**  
8 Bad Votes: **A, D, F, G, H, I, J, O.**  
Absent 2 roll calls: **L, M.**
- BOGGS, FRANK S. (Dem.), Stockton (San Joaquin County).  
11 Good Votes: **A, B, C, D, E, I, J, K, M, N, O.**  
4 Bad Votes: **F, G, H, L.**  
Voted on every roll call.
- BREED, A. H. (Rep.), Oakland (Alameda County).  
7 Good Votes: **A, B, C, D, E, G, O.**  
5 Bad Votes: **F, H, J, K, L.**  
Absent 3 roll calls: **I, M, N.**
- CANEPA, VICTOR J. (Rep.), San Francisco.  
14 Good Votes: **B, C, D, E, F, G, H, I, J, K, L, M, N, O.**  
1 Bad Vote: **A.**  
Voted on every roll call.
- CHAMBERLIN, HARRY A. (Rep.), Los Angeles.  
4 Good Votes: **B, E, F, G.**  
8 Bad Votes: **A, C, D, H, J, K, N, O.**  
Absent 3 roll calls: **I, L, M.**
- CHRISTIAN, E. H. (Rep.), Hayward (Alameda County).  
2 Good Votes: **F, G.**  
12 Bad Votes: **A, B, C, D, E, H, I, J, K, L, M, O.**  
Absent 1 roll call: **N.**
- CREIGHTON, JOHN (Rep.), Bakersfield (Kern County).  
5 Good Votes: **B, C, E, N, O.**  
10 Bad Votes: **A, D, F, G, H, I, J, K, L, M.**  
Voted on every roll call.
- CROWLEY, JOHN J. (Rep.), San Francisco.  
13 Good Votes: **B, C, D, E, F, G, H, I, J, K, L, M, O.**  
1 Bad Vote: **A.**  
Absent 1 roll call: **N.**
- DENNETT, LOUIS L. (Rep.), Modesto (Stanislaus County).  
9 Good Votes: **C, D, E, F, G, I, M, N, O.**  
3 Bad Votes: **B, J, L.**  
Absent 3 roll calls: **A, H, K.**
- EVANS, HERBERT J. (Rep.), Monrovia (Los Angeles County).  
3 Good Votes: **B, N, O.**  
11 Bad Votes: **A, D, E, F, G, H, I, J, K, L, M.**  
Absent 1 roll call: **C.**
- FELLOM, ROY (Rep.), San Francisco.  
15 Good Votes: **A, B, C, D, E, F, G, H, I, J, K, L, M, N, O.**  
Bad Votes: None.  
Voted on every roll call.
- GATES, DR. W. F. (Rep.), Oroville (Butte County).  
2 Good Votes: **B, O.**  
8 Bad Votes: **A, C, D, E, G, H, K, L.**  
Absent 5 roll calls: **F, I, J, M, N.**
- GRAY, P. J. (Rep.), San Francisco.  
13 Good Votes: **B, C, D, E, F, G, H, I, J, L, M, N, O.**  
2 Bad Votes: **A, K.**  
Voted on every roll call.

HANDY, FRED C. (Rep.), Ukiah (Mendocino County).  
 5 Good Votes: **B, C, E, N, O.**  
 9 Bad Votes: **A, D, F, G, H, I, J, K, L.**  
 Absent 1 roll call: **M.**

HARRIS, M. B. (Rep.), Fresno.  
 10 Good Votes: **A, B, C, D, E, H, I, M, N, O.**  
 5 Bad Votes: **F, G, J, K, L.**  
 Voted on every roll call.

HOLLISTER, J. JAMES (Rep.), Gaviota (Santa Barbara County).  
 12 Good Votes: **A, B, C, D, E, H, I, J, K, M, N, O.**  
 3 Bad Votes: **F, G, L.**  
 Voted on every roll call.

HURLEY, EDGAR S. (Rep.), Oakland (Alameda County).  
 10 Good Votes: **B, D, E, F, G, H, I, K, M, O.**  
 5 Bad Votes: **A, C, J, L, N.**  
 Voted on every roll call.

INGRAM, THOMAS (Rep.), Grass Valley (Nevada County).  
 7 Good Votes: **B, D, E, H, I, J, O.**  
 4 Bad Votes: **A, F, G, K.**  
 Absent 4 roll calls: **C, L, M, N.**

INMAN, J. M. (Rep.), Sacramento.  
 14 Good Votes: **A, B, C, D, E, G, H, I, J, K, L, M, N, O.**  
 1 Bad Vote: **F.**  
 Voted on every roll call.

JOHNSON, A, BURLINGAME (Rep.), Pasadena (Los Angeles County).  
 2 Good Votes: **B, N.**  
 10 Bad Votes: **A, C, D, F, G, H, J, K, L, M.**  
 Absent 3 roll calls: **E, I, O.**

JOHNSON, M. B. (Rep.), Montara (San Mateo County).  
 7 Good Votes: **A, B, D, E, M, N, O.**  
 3 Bad Votes: **J, K, L.**  
 Absent 5 roll calls: **C, F, G, H, I.**

JONES, HERBERT C. (Rep.), San Jose (Santa Clara County).  
 9 Good Votes: **B, C, D, E, G, I, J, N, O.**  
 4 Bad Votes: **A, F, H, K.**  
 Absent 2 roll calls: **L, M.**

KLINE, CHESTER M. (Rep.), San Jacinto (Riverside County).  
 3 Good Votes: **B, E, O.**  
 8 Bad Votes: **A, C, D, H, J, K, L, N.**  
 Absent 4 roll calls: **F, G, I, M.**

LEWIS, CHAS. H. V. (Rep.), Los Angeles.  
 12 Good Votes: **A, B, C, D, E, G, H, I, J, K, M, O.**  
 3 Bad Votes: **F, L, N.**  
 Voted on every roll call.

LYON, CHARLES W. (Rep.), Los Angeles.  
 4 Good Votes: **B, C, F, G.**  
 9 Bad Votes: **A, D, E, H, I, J, K, L, M.**  
 Absent 2 roll calls: **N, O.**

MALONEY, THOMAS A. (Rep.), San Francisco.  
 15 Good Votes: **A, B, C, D, E, F, G, H, I, J, K, L, M, N, O.**  
 Bad Votes: None.  
 Voted on every roll call.

MURPHY, DANIEL C. (Dem.), San Francisco.  
 13 Good Votes: **A, C, D, E, F, G, H, I, K, L, M, N, O.**  
 Bad Votes: None.  
 Absent 2 roll calls: **B, J.**

NELSON, H. C. (Rep.), Eureka (Humboldt County).  
 5 Good Votes: **B, C, D, E, N.**  
 7 Bad Votes: **A, F, G, H, I, J, K.**  
 Absent 3 roll calls: **L, M, O.**

PEDROTTI, JOSEPH L. (Rep.), Los Angeles.  
 12 Good Votes: **A, C, D, E, F, G, H, I, K, L, M, O.**  
 2 Bad Votes: **B, J.**  
 Absent 1 roll call: **N.**

POWERS, F. J. (Rep.), Eagleville (Modoc County).  
 11 Good Votes: **B, D, E, G, H, I, J, K, M, N, O.**  
 4 Bad Votes: **A, C, F, L.**  
 Voted on every roll call.

RUSH, BENJ. F. (Rep.), Suisun (Solano County).  
 7 Good Votes: **D, E, H, L, M, N, O.**  
 3 Bad Votes: **A, B, K.**  
 Absent 5 roll calls: **C, F, G, I, J.**

SAMPLE, ED. P. (Rep.), San Diego.  
 7 Good Votes: **B, D, E, G, I, L, O.**  
 6 Bad Votes: **A, C, F, H, J, K.**  
 Absent 2 roll calls: **M, N.**

SHARKEY, WILL R. (Rep.), Martinez (Contra Costa County).  
 12 Good Votes: **B, C, D, E, G, H, I, J, K, L, M, O.**  
 2 Bad Votes: **A, F.**  
 Absent 1 roll call: **N.**

SLATER, HERBERT W. (Rep.), Santa Rosa (Sonoma County).  
 11 Good Votes: **B, C, D, E, H, I, J, L, M, N, O.**  
 4 Bad Votes: **A, F, G, K.**  
 Voted on every roll call.

SWING, RALPH E. (Rep.), San Bernardino.  
 9 Good Votes: **B, C, D, E, G, H, I, M, N.**  
 3 Bad Votes: **A, F, K.**  
 Absent 3 roll calls: **J, L, O.**

TAYLOR, CADET (Rep.), Pomona (Los Angeles County).  
 2 Good Votes: **B, N.**  
 13 Bad Votes: **A, C, D, E, F, G, H, I, J, K, L, M, O.**  
 Voted on every roll call.

TUBBS, TALLANT (Rep.), San Francisco.  
 13 Good Votes: **B, C, D, E, F, G, H, I, J, K, L, M, O.**  
 2 Bad Votes: **A, N.**  
 Voted on every roll call.

WEST, T. C. (Rep.), Alameda.  
 4 Good Votes: **B, E, F, G.**  
 11 Bad Votes: **A, C, D, H, I, J, K, L, M, N, O.**  
 Voted on every roll call.

YOUNG, WM. SANBORN (Rep.), Los Gatos (Santa Clara County).  
 6 Good Votes: **B, C, D, E, I, N.**  
 8 Bad Votes: **A, F, G, H, J, K, L, M.**  
 Absent 1 roll call: **O.**

## COMPARATIVE RECORDS OF SENATORS

Based Upon Fifteen Important "Roll Calls" on Labor Measures

|                                 | Party | Good<br>Votes | Bad<br>Votes | Absent on<br>Roll Call |
|---------------------------------|-------|---------------|--------------|------------------------|
| 1. FELLOW, ROY.....             | Rep.  | 15            | 0            | 0                      |
| 2. MALONEY, THOMAS A.....       | Rep.  | 15            | 0            | 0                      |
| 3. CANEPA, VICTOR J.....        | Rep.  | 14            | 1            | 0                      |
| 4. INMAN, J. M.....             | Rep.  | 14            | 1            | 0                      |
| 5. MURPHY, DANIEL C.....        | Dem.  | 13            | 0            | 2                      |
| 6. CROWLEY, JOHN J.....         | Rep.  | 13            | 1            | 1                      |
| 7. GRAY, P. J.....              | Rep.  | 13            | 2            | 0                      |
| 8. TUBBS, TALLANT.....          | Rep.  | 13            | 2            | 0                      |
| 9. PEDROTTI, JOSEPH L.....      | Rep.  | 12            | 2            | 1                      |
| 10. SHARKEY, WILL R.....        | Rep.  | 12            | 2            | 1                      |
| 11. HOLLISTER, J. JAMES.....    | Rep.  | 12            | 3            | 0                      |
| 12. LEWIS, CHAS. H. V.....      | Rep.  | 12            | 3            | 0                      |
| 13. BOGGS, FRANK S.....         | Dem.  | 11            | 4            | 0                      |
| 14. POWERS, F. J.....           | Rep.  | 11            | 4            | 0                      |
| 15. SLATER, HERBERT W.....      | Rep.  | 11            | 4            | 0                      |
| 16. HARRIS, M. B.....           | Rep.  | 10            | 5            | 0                      |
| 17. HURLEY, EDGAR S.....        | Rep.  | 10            | 5            | 0                      |
| 18. DENNETT, LOUIS L.....       | Rep.  | 9             | 3            | 3                      |
| 19. SWING, RALPH E.....         | Rep.  | 9             | 3            | 3                      |
| 20. JONES, HERBERT C.....       | Rep.  | 9             | 4            | 2                      |
| 21. JOHNSON, M. B.....          | Rep.  | 7             | 3            | 5                      |
| 22. RUSH, BENJ. F.....          | Rep.  | 7             | 3            | 5                      |
| 23. INGRAM, THOMAS.....         | Rep.  | 7             | 4            | 4                      |
| 24. BREED, A. H.....            | Rep.  | 7             | 5            | 3                      |
| 25. SAMPLE, ED P.....           | Rep.  | 7             | 6            | 2                      |
| 26. YOUNG, WM. SANBORN.....     | Rep.  | 6             | 8            | 1                      |
| 27. NELSON, H. C.....           | Rep.  | 5             | 7            | 3                      |
| 28. BAKER, C. C.....            | Rep.  | 5             | 8            | 2                      |
| 29. HANDY, FRED C.....          | Rep.  | 5             | 9            | 1                      |
| 30. CREIGHTON, JOHN.....        | Rep.  | 5             | 10           | 0                      |
| 31. CHAMBERLIN, HARRY A.....    | Rep.  | 4             | 8            | 3                      |
| 32. LYON, CHARLES W.....        | Rep.  | 4             | 9            | 2                      |
| 33. WEST, T. C.....             | Rep.  | 4             | 11           | 0                      |
| 34. KLINE, CHESTER M.....       | Rep.  | 3             | 8            | 4                      |
| 35. EVANS, HERBERT J.....       | Rep.  | 3             | 11           | 1                      |
| 36. ALLEN, NEWTON M.....        | Rep.  | 3             | 12           | 0                      |
| 37. GATES, DR. W. F.....        | Rep.  | 2             | 8            | 5                      |
| 38. JOHNSON, A. BURLINGAME..... | Rep.  | 2             | 10           | 3                      |
| 39. CHRISTIAN, E. H.....        | Rep.  | 2             | 12           | 1                      |
| 40. TAYLOR, CADET.....          | Rep.  | 2             | 13           | 0                      |

# RECORDS OF MEMBERS OF ASSEMBLY

## DESCRIPTION OF THE TWENTY-SIX ROLL CALLS UPON WHICH THE RECORD OF EACH MEMBER OF THE ASSEMBLY IS BASED

(Unless otherwise noted an "aye" vote is a vote for Labor and credited to the respective Assemblymen as a "good" vote.)

**A.** Election of Speaker: Frank F. Merriam was the candidate of the Los Angeles anti-union crusaders. Votes for Merriam are bad votes (January 5, page 4).

**B.** A. J. R. 1. Ratification of Child Labor Amendment to the United States Constitution. Vote on suspension of rules (January 8, page 5.) Carried by 58 to 18.

**C.** A. J. R. 1. Ratification of Child Labor Amendment to the United States Constitution. Vote to defer action (January 8, page 6). Lost by 25 to 53. The "ayes" are bad votes.

**D.** A. J. R. 1. Ratification of Child Labor Amendment to the United States Constitution (January 8, page 8). Adopted by 69 to 9.

**E.** A. B. 171. To regulate the employment of moving picture operators (March 9, page 27). Refused passage by 39 to 38.

**F.** A. B. 171. To regulate the employment of moving picture operators. The Assembly reconsidered the unfavorable vote of March 9. On final passage (March 11, page 54) this bill was adopted by 48 to 32.

**G.** A. B. 250. Regulating advertising during strikes, etc. (March 18, page 46). Passed by 42 to 36.

**H.** A. B. 728. Authorizing the Governor to appoint nine of his subservient retainers to "investigate the welfare of women and children" (April 1, page 43). Refused passage by 22 to 49. The "ayes" are bad votes.

**I.** S. B. 135. Strengthening the Women's Eight-Hour law. Vote on motion to postpone consideration of a very objectionable amendment proposed by Mr. Scudder (April 2, page 39). Carried by 41 to 31.

**J.** A. B. 387. Permitting female drug clerks to violate the Women's Eight-Hour law. Motion to re-refer to Committee on Labor and Capital (April 7, page 28). Lost by 31 to 44.

**K.** A. B. 387. Permitting female drug clerks to violate the Women's Eight-Hour law (April 7, page 28). Passed by 44 to 33. The "ayes" are bad votes.

**L.** A. B. 791. Making it a misdemeanor when laborers refuse to work in case transportation or other advances have been furnished by the employer (April 8, page 33). Refused passage by 18 to 50. The "ayes" are bad votes.

**M.** A. C. A. 4. Providing for the taxation of publicly owned public utilities (April 9, page 47). Refused adoption by 28 to 45. The "ayes" are bad votes.

**N.** A. B. 820. Amending Section 1207 of the Code of Civil Procedure relating to preferred labor claims filed under attachments or executions (April 14, page 47). Vote to override the Governor's veto lost by 14 to 34.

**O.** A. B. 254. Increasing maximum payments provided in the Workmen's Compensation Act (April 15, page 52). Motion to withdraw from Committee carried by 43 to 23.

**P.** A. B. 255. Limiting drug clerks working time to nine hours per day (April 16, page 28). Passed by 45 to 19.

**Q.** A. C. A. 12. Abolishing Poll Tax (April 16, page 59). Refused adoption by 48 to 26.

**R.** A. C. A. 12. Reconsideration of vote taken on April 16 (April 17, page 14). Carried by 43 to 23.

**S.** A. C. A. 12. Abolishing Poll Tax (April 17, page 14). Final refusal to adopt by 44 to 27.

**T.** A. B. 941. Providing for liens on crops by persons who have produced and harvested same (April 17, page 17). Refused passage by 33 to 37.

**U.** A. B. 254. Increasing maximum payments provided in the Workmen's Compensation Act (April 17, page 22). Refused passage by 34 to 35.

**V.** S. B. 264. Anti-Blacklist bill (April 21, page 49). Refused passage by 26 to 44.

**W.** S. B. 138. Requiring Railroad Companies to maintain sanitary facilities for

train crews at terminals (April 22, page 44). Motion to withdraw from Committee on Public Utilities carried by 46 to 20.

X. A. B. 683. Relating to Absent Voters (April 23, page 29). Vote to override the Governor's veto lost by 10 to 46.

Y. S. B. 138. Relating to sanitary facilities at terminals (April 24, page 29). Vote on the objectionable amendment offered by Mr. Murphy. Lost by 21 to 51. The "ayes" are bad votes.

Z. S. B. 138. Relating to sanitary facilities at terminals (April 24, page 29). Final passage by 53 to 14.

## GOOD AND BAD VOTES CAST BY EACH MEMBER OF THE ASSEMBLY AND NUMBER OF TIMES ABSENT

Each capital letter designates a certain roll call  
For explanation of roll calls see page 17

(Compiled from Daily Journals issued during session.)

ADAMS, E. G. (Dem.), Livingston (Merced County).

17 Good Votes: A, D, F, G, H, K, L, M, O, P, Q, R, S, U, V, Y, Z.

6 Bad Votes: B, C, E, I, N, T.

Absent 3 roll calls: J, W, X.

ANDERSON, D. P. (Rep.), Santa Rosa (Sonoma County).

11 Good Votes: A, D, H, J, L, P, Q, U, W, Y, Z.

14 Bad Votes: B, C, E, F, I, K, M, N, O, R, S, T, V, X.

Absent 1 roll call: G.

ANDERSON, ROSCOE J. (Rep.), Redding (Shasta County).

Good Votes: None.

21 Bad Votes: A, B, C, D, E, F, H, J, K, L, M, O, Q, R, S, T, U, V, W, Y, Z.

Absent 5 roll calls: G, I, N, P, X.

BADHAM, WILLARD E. (Rep.), Los Angeles.

3 Good Votes: B, D, Q.

19 Bad Votes: A, C, E, F, G, H, I, J, K, L, O, P, S, T, U, V, W, Y, Z.

Absent 4 roll calls: M, N, R, X.

BERNARD, VAN (Rep.), Butte City (Glen County).

14 Good Votes: A, D, F, G, H, I, L, M, O, P, V, W, Y, Z.

11 Bad Votes: B, C, E, J, K, N, Q, R, S, T, X.

Absent 1 roll call: U.

BROCK, ARCHIBALD E. (Rep.), Redlands (San Bernardino County).

11 Good Votes: B, C, D, M, O, Q, R, S, T, U, W.

13 Bad Votes: A, E, F, G, H, I, J, K, N, P, V, X, Y.

Absent 2 roll calls: L, Z.

BROUGHTON, ESTO (Dem.), Modesto (Stanislaus County).

20 Good Votes: A, B, C, D, E, F, G, H, I, L, M, O, P, Q, R, S, U, V, W, X.

4 Bad Votes: J, K, N, T.

Absent 2 roll calls: Y, Z.

BROWNE, MAURICE B. (Dem.), Sonora (Tuolumne County).

17 Good Votes: B, C, D, E, F, G, H, K, M, N, O, P, U, W, X, Y, Z.

9 Bad Votes: A, I, J, L, Q, R, S, T, V.

Voted on every roll call.

BURNS, JOSEPH F. (Rep.), San Francisco.

24 Good Votes: A, B, C, D, E, F, G, H, I, J, K, L, M, N, O, P, Q, R, S, T, U, X, Y, Z.

Bad Votes: None.

Absent 2 roll calls: V, W.

BYRNE, WILLIAM M. (Rep.), Los Angeles.

25 Good Votes: A, B, C, D, E, F, G, H, I, J, K, L, M, N, O, P, Q, R, S, T, U, V, W, Y, Z.

Bad Votes: None.

Absent 1 roll call: X.

CAMPBELL, EDGAR O. (Rep.), Goleta (Santa Barbara County).

9 Good Votes: A, B, C, D, H, O, U, Y, Z.

14 Bad Votes: E, F, G, I, J, K, M, N, P, Q, R, S, T, V.

Absent 3 roll calls: L, W, X.

CARTER, HENRY E. (Rep.), Wilmington (Los Angeles County).

5 Good Votes: B, D, H, J, L.

18 Bad Votes: A, C, F, G, K, M, N, O, Q, R, S, T, U, V, W, X, Y, Z.

Absent 3 roll calls: E, I, P.

CLEVELAND, GEORGE C. (Rep.), Watsonville (Santa Cruz County).  
 Good Votes: None.  
 19 Bad Votes: **A, B, C, D, E, F, G, H, I, M, O, R, S, T, U, V, X, Y, Z.**  
 Absent 7 roll calls: **J, K, L, N, P, Q, W.**

CLOUDMAN, HAROLD C. (Rep.), Berkeley (Alameda County).  
 8 Good Votes: **B, C, D, I, M, Q, R, S.**  
 16 Bad Votes: **A, E, F, G, H, J, K, L, N, O, P, U, V, W, X, Z.**  
 Absent 2 roll calls: **T, Y.**

COOMBS, FRANK L. (Rep.), Napa.  
 13 Good Votes: **G, H, I, J, K, L, O, P, R, S, V, W, Z.**  
 11 Bad Votes: **A, B, C, D, E, F, M, N, Q, T, U.**  
 Absent 2 roll calls: **X, Y.**

CRITTENDEN, B. S. (Rep.), Tracy (San Joaquin County).  
 20 Good Votes: **A, B, C, D, F, G, H, J, L, M, O, Q, R, S, U, V, W, X, Y, Z.**  
 5 Bad Votes: **E, K, N, P, T.**  
 Absent 1 roll call: **I.**

CROTER, J. (Rep.), Oakland (Alameda County).  
 11 Good Votes: **A, F, G, H, J, K, L, O, V, X, Y.**  
 1 Bad Vote: **N.**  
 Absent 14 roll calls: **B, C, D, E, I, M, P, Q, R, S, T, U, W, Z.**

DAVIS, HOWARD W. (Rep.), Los Angeles.  
 8 Good Votes: **B, C, D, E, Q, R, S, T.**  
 13 Bad Votes: **A, F, G, H, J, K, O, U, V, W, X, Y, Z.**  
 Absent 5 roll calls: **I, L, M, N, P.**

DAYTON, F. E. (Rep.), Salinas (Monterey County).  
 1 Good Vote: **Q.**  
 21 Bad Votes: **A, B, C, D, E, F, G, I, J, K, L, N, O, P, S, T, U, V, X, Y, Z.**  
 Absent 4 roll calls: **H, M, R, W.**

DEUEL, CHAS. H. (Dem.), Chico (Butte County).  
 10 Good Votes: **B, C, D, H, L, M, Q, W, Y, Z.**  
 12 Bad Votes: **A, E, F, G, I, J, K, R, S, T, U, V.**  
 Absent 4 roll calls: **N, O, P, X.**

DILLINGER, H. E. (Dem.), Placerville (El Dorado County).  
 8 Good Votes: **D, F, P, Q, R, S, Y, Z.**  
 12 Bad Votes: **A, B, C, G, I, K, L, M, N, O, U, V.**  
 Absent 6 roll calls: **E, H, J, T, W, X.**

DODGE, THOMAS L. (Rep.), Los Angeles.  
 19 Good Votes: **B, C, D, E, F, G, I, J, K, L, M, O, P, Q, R, T, U, V, W.**  
 2 Bad Votes: **A, N.**  
 Absent 5 roll calls: **H, S, X, Y, Z.**

DORRIS, GRACE S. (Rep.), Bakersfield (Kern County).  
 26 Good Votes: **A, B, C, D, E, F, G, H, I, J, K, L, M, N, O, P, Q, R, S, T, U, V, W, X, Y, Z.**  
 Bad Votes: None.  
 Voted on every roll call.

DUVAL WALTER H. (Rep.), Saticoy (Ventura County).  
 3 Good Votes: **D, Q, U.**  
 20 Bad Votes: **A, B, C, E, F, G, H, I, J, K, L, M, O, R, S, T, V, W, X, Y.**  
 Absent 3 roll calls: **N, P, Z.**

EASLEY, ROBERT P. (Rep.), Antioch (Contra Costa County).  
 15 Good Votes: **B, D, E, F, G, I, L, M, O, P, Q, S, W, Y, Z.**  
 9 Bad Votes: **A, C, J, K, N, T, U, V, X.**  
 Absent 2 roll calls: **H, R.**

EKSWARD, FRANK L. (Rep.), San Mateo.  
 10 Good Votes: **B, C, D, E, F, I, Q, R, S, T.**  
 9 Bad Votes: **A, G, J, K, L, M, P, U, W.**  
 Absent 7 roll calls: **H, N, O, V, X, Y, Z.**

FINNEY, A. C. (Rep.), Brawley (Imperial County).  
 15 Good Votes: **A, B, C, D, F, G, H, K, L, P, Q, R, U, Y, Z.**  
 9 Bad Votes: **E, I, J, M, S, T, V, W, X.**  
 Absent 2 roll calls: **N, O.**

FOSTER, CHAS. A. (Rep.), Fowler (Fresno County).  
 4 Good Votes: **D, E, F, O.**  
 19 Bad Votes: **A, B, C, G, H, I, J, K, M, N, Q, R, S, T, U, V, X, Y, Z.**  
 Absent 3 roll calls: **L, P, W.**

FRY, ROBERT B. (Rep.), San Francisco.  
 25 Good Votes: **A, B, C, D, E, F, G, H, I, J, K, L, M, N, O, P, Q, R, S, T, U, V, W, Y, Z.**  
 1 Bad Vote: **X.**  
 Voted on every roll call.

GRAVES, SIDNEY T. (Rep.), Los Angeles.  
6 Good Votes: **D, H, O, R, S, T.**  
16 Bad Votes: **A, B, C, E, F, G, I, J, K, L, M, N, O, P, U, Y.**  
Absent 4 roll calls: **V, W, X, Z.**

HARTRANFT, S. C. (Rep.), Fullerton (Orange County).  
6 Good Votes: **B, D, N, O, Q, Z.**  
19 Bad Votes: **A, C, E, F, G, H, I, J, K, M, P, R, S, T, U, V, W, X, Y.**  
Absent 1 roll call: **L.**

HAWES, FRED C. (Rep.), San Francisco.  
25 Good Votes: **A, B, C, D, E, F, G, H, I, J, K, L, M, O, P, Q, R, S, T, U, V, W, X, Y, Z.**  
Bad Votes: None.  
Absent 1 roll call: **N.**

HEISINGER, S. L. (Rep.), Selma (Fresno County).  
11 Good Votes: **A, D, F, H, K, M, P, U, W, Y, Z.**  
11 Bad Votes: **B, C, E, G, I, J, Q, R, S, T, V.**  
Absent 4 roll calls: **L, N, O, X.**

HORNBLOWER, WM. B. (Rep.), San Francisco.  
22 Good Votes: **A, C, D, E, F, G, H, I, J, K, L, M, N, O, P, Q, S, T, U, W, Y, Z.**  
1 Bad Vote: **X.**  
Absent 3 roll calls: **B, R, V.**

JACOBSON, LELAND R. (Rep.), San Francisco.  
23 Good Votes: **A, B, C, D, E, F, G, H, I, J, K, L, M, O, P, Q, R, S, T, V, W, Y, Z.**  
1 Bad Vote: **X.**  
Absent 2 roll calls: **N, U.**

JOHNSON, FRANK (Rep.), Hardwick (Kings County).  
4 Good Votes: **B, C, D, W.**  
20 Bad Votes: **A, E, F, G, I, J, K, L, M, N, O, Q, R, S, T, U, V, X, Y, Z.**  
Absent 2 roll calls: **H, P.**

JONES, ISAAC (Rep.), Ontario (San Bernardino County).  
19 Good Votes: **A, B, C, D, G, H, I, J, K, L, P, Q, R, S, T, V, W, Y, Z.**  
4 Bad Votes: **E, F, M, N.**  
Absent 3 roll calls: **O, U, X.**

JOST, WM. P. (Rep.), Hayward (Alameda County).  
14 Good Votes: **B, D, E, F, H, I, J, K, M, P, Q, W, Y, Z.**  
7 Bad Votes: **A, C, G, O, R, S, U.**  
Absent 5 roll calls: **L, N, T, V, X.**

LEVEY, EDGAR C. (Rep.), San Francisco.  
23 Good Votes: **A, B, C, D, E, F, G, H, I, J, K, L, M, N, P, Q, R, S, T, V, W, Y, Z.**  
1 Bad Vote: **X.**  
Absent 2 roll calls: **O, U.**

LITTLE, WALTER J. (Rep.), Hermosa Beach (Los Angeles County).  
10 Good Votes: **B, C, D, H, Q, R, S, T, Y, Z.**  
14 Bad Votes: **A, E, F, G, I, J, K, M, N, O, U, V, W, X.**  
Absent 2 roll calls: **L, P.**

LOUTTIT, TOM H. (Rep.), Stockton (San Joaquin County).  
4 Good Votes: **E, F, L, M.**  
1 Bad Vote: **G.**  
Absent 21 roll calls: **A, B, C, D, H, I, J, K, N, O, P, Q, R, S, T, U, V, W, X, Y, Z.**

LYONS, HARRY (Rep.), Los Angeles.  
20 Good Votes: **B, C, D, E, F, G, I, J, K, L, O, P, Q, R, S, T, U, W, Y, Z.**  
4 Bad Votes: **A, H, M, X.**  
Absent 2 roll calls: **N, V.**

MCDONOUGH, M. J. (Rep.), Oakland (Alameda County).  
26 Good Votes: **A, B, C, D, E, F, G, H, I, J, K, L, M, N, O, P, Q, R, S, T, U, V, W, X, Y, Z.**  
Bad Votes: None.  
Voted on every roll call.

MCDOWELL, HERBERT (Rep.), Fresno.  
12 Good Votes: **A, B, C, D, E, F, H, L, O, P, W, Y.**  
11 Bad Votes: **G, I, J, K, Q, R, S, T, U, V, X.**  
Absent 3 roll calls: **M, N, Z.**

McPHERSON, ROBT. B. (Rep.), Vallejo (Solano County).  
 15 Good Votes: **B, D, E, F, G, I, J, K, L, M, O, P, U, W, Z.**  
 8 Bad Votes: **A, C, H, Q, S, T, V, Y.**  
 Absent 3 roll calls: **N, R, X.**

MELVILLE, CHAS. B. (Rep.), Fort Bragg (Mendocino County).  
 2 Good Votes: **H, S.**  
 23 Bad Votes: **A, B, C, D, E, F, G, I, J, K, L, M, N, O, P, Q, R, T, U, V, X, Y, Z.**  
 Absent 1 roll call: **W.**

MERRIAM, FRANK F. (Rep.), Long Beach (Los Angeles County).  
 8 Good Votes: **B, C, D, E, F, I, L, Z.**  
 18 Bad Votes: **A, G, H, J, K, M, N, O, P, Q, R, S, T, U, V, W, X, Y.**  
 Voted on every roll call.

MILLER, ELEANOR (Rep.), Pasadena (Los Angeles County).  
 18 Good Votes: **A, B, C, D, E, F, G, H, I, L, M, O, R, S, T, U, V, W.**  
 6 Bad Votes: **J, K, N, P, Q, X.**  
 Absent 2 roll calls: **Y, Z.**

MILLER, JAMES A. (Rep.), San Francisco.  
 25 Good Votes: **A, B, C, D, E, F, G, H, I, J, K, L, M, N, O, P, Q, R, S, T, U, V, W, Y, Z.**  
 Bad Votes: None.  
 Absent 1 roll call: **X.**

MITCHELL, THOMAS A. (Rep.), San Francisco.  
 19 Good Votes: **A, C, D, E, F, G, H, I, J, K, L, O, P, Q, T, U, V, Y, Z.**  
 Bad Votes: None.  
 Absent 7 roll calls: **B, M, N, R, S, W, X.**

MIXTER, FRANK W. (Rep.), Exeter (Tulare County).  
 3 Good Votes: **B, C, D.**  
 23 Bad Votes: **A, E, F, G, H, I, J, K, L, M, N, O, P, Q, R, S, T, U, V, W, X, Y, Z.**  
 Voted on every roll call.

MORRISON, HARRY F. (Rep.), San Francisco.  
 23 Good Votes: **A, B, C, D, E, F, G, H, I, J, K, M, N, O, P, Q, R, S, T, V, W, Y, Z.**  
 Bad Votes: None.  
 Absent 3 roll calls: **L, U, X.**

MUELLER, EDWIN A. (Rep.), El Cajon (San Diego County).  
 20 Good Votes: **A, B, C, D, E, F, G, H, J, K, L, O, P, Q, R, S, T, U, W, X.**  
 2 Bad Votes: **M, V.**  
 Absent 4 roll calls: **I, N, Y, Z.**

MURPHY, J. J. (Rep.), Weed (Siskiyou County).  
 2 Good Votes: **O, P.**  
 20 Bad Votes: **A, B, C, D, E, F, G, I, J, K, L, M, Q, R, S, T, U, V, X, Y.**  
 Absent 4 roll calls: **H, N, W, Z.**

MURRAY, ALFRED C. (Rep.), Riverside.  
 14 Good Votes: **A, B, C, D, G, H, K, L, M, P, Q, W, Y, Z.**  
 7 Bad Votes: **E, F, I, T, U, V, X.**  
 Absent 5 roll calls: **J, N, O, R, S.**

NIELSEN, ROY J. (Rep.), Sacramento.  
 24 Good Votes: **A, B, C, D, E, F, G, H, I, J, K, L, M, O, P, Q, R, S, T, U, V, W, Y, Z.**  
 1 Bad Vote: **X.**  
 Absent 1 roll call: **N.**

NOYES, FRED B. (Rep.), Yuba City (Sutter County).  
 13 Good Votes: **B, C, D, F, G, J, K, M, O, P, U, Y, Z.**  
 10 Bad Votes: **A, E, H, I, N, Q, R, S, V, X.**  
 Absent 3 roll calls: **L, T, W.**

OLIVA, CHARLES A. (Rep.), San Francisco.  
 18 Good Votes: **A, B, D, E, F, G, I, J, K, L, M, O, Q, S, T, W, Y, Z.**  
 3 Bad Votes: **C, U, X.**  
 Absent 5 roll calls: **H, N, P, R, V.**

PIERCE, MARK A. (Rep.), Los Angeles.  
 3 Good Votes: **B, C, D.**  
 15 Bad Votes: **A, E, F, G, H, I, J, K, L, N, O, V, W, X, Y.**  
 Absent 8 roll calls: **M, P, Q, R, S, T, U, Z.**

REINDOLLAR, CHARLES F. (Rep.), San Rafael (Marin County).  
 22 Good Votes: **A, B, C, D, E, F, G, H, I, L, M, N, O, P, Q, R, S, U, V, W, Y, Z.**  
 4 Bad Votes: **J, K, T, X.**  
 Voted on every roll call.

ROBERTS, FREDERICK M. (Rep.), Los Angeles.  
 15 Good Votes: **A, C, D, E, F, M, N, O, P, Q, T, V, W, Y, Z.**  
 7 Bad Votes: **A, G, H, J, K, R, X.**  
 Absent 4 roll calls: **I, L, S, U.**

ROLAND, EUGENE W. (Rep.), Oakland (Alameda County).  
 17 Good Votes: **A, B, C, D, G, H, I, L, M, P, Q, R, S, T, W, Y, Z.**  
 8 Bad Votes: **E, F, J, K, N, U, V, X.**  
 Absent 1 roll call: **O.**

ROSENSHINE, ALBERT A. (Rep.), San Francisco.  
 16 Good Votes: **A, B, C, D, E, F, G, H, I, J, K, L, M, W, Y, Z.**  
 Bad Votes: None.  
 Absent 10 roll calls: **N, O, P, Q, R, S, T, U, V, X.**

RUNNER, JOHN W. (Rep.), Eureka (Humboldt County).  
 24 Good Votes: **A, B, C, D, E, F, G, H, I, J, K, L, M, O, P, R, S, T, U, V, W, X, Y, Z.**  
 2 Bad Votes: **N, Q.**  
 Voted on every roll call.

SAYLOR, MRS. ANNA L. (Rep.), Berkeley (Alameda County).  
 16 Good Votes: **A, B, C, D, F, G, H, I, L, M, Q, R, S, W, Y, Z.**  
 10 Bad Votes: **E, J, K, N, O, P, T, U, V, X.**  
 Voted on every roll call.

SCHMIDT WALTER J. (Rep.), San Francisco.  
 24 Good Votes: **A, B, C, D, E, F, G, H, I, J, K, L, M, O, P, Q, R, S, T, U, V, W, Y, Z.**  
 1 Bad Vote: **X.**  
 Absent 1 roll call: **N.**

SCOFIELD, JEROME V. (Rep.), Huntington Park (Los Angeles County).  
 11 Good Votes: **B, C, D, E, H, I, Q, R, S, Y, Z.**  
 14 Bad Votes: **A, F, G, J, K, L, M, N, P, T, U, V, W, X.**  
 Absent 1 roll call: **O.**

SCUDDER, HUBERT B. (Rep.), Sebastopol (Sonoma County).  
 6 Good Votes: **D, L, P, R, Y, Z.**  
 18 Bad Votes: **A, B, C, E, F, G, H, I, J, K, M, O, Q, S, T, U, V, W.**  
 Absent 2 roll calls: **N, X.**

SEWELL, HARRY F. (Rep.), Whittier (Los Angeles County).  
 6 Good Votes: **B, C, D, O, P, Q.**  
 14 Bad Votes: **A, E, F, G, H, I, J, K, L, M, V, W, Y, Z.**  
 Absent 6 roll calls: **N, R, S, T, U, X.**

SMITH, EDWARD J. (Rep.), Oakland (Alameda County).  
 10 Good Votes: **B, C, D, I, L, M, P, T, Y, Z.**  
 13 Bad Votes: **A, E, F, G, H, J, K, Q, S, U, V, W, X.**  
 Absent 3 roll calls: **N, O, R.**

SPALDING, C. C. (Rep.), Sunnyvale (Santa Clara County).  
 15 Good Votes: **B, C, D, F, H, I, L, M, O, P, R, S, T, Y, Z.**  
 9 Bad Votes: **A, E, G, J, Q, U, V, W, X.**  
 Absent 2 roll calls: **K, N.**

SPENCE, HOMER R. (Rep.), Alameda.  
 12 Good Votes: **A, H, I, L, M, Q, R, S, T, W, Y, Z.**  
 13 Bad Votes: **B, C, D, E, F, G, J, K, O, P, U, V, X.**  
 Absent 1 roll call: **N.**

WALTERS, BYRON J. (Rep.), San Diego.  
 3 Good Votes: **B, C, D.**  
 22 Bad Votes: **A, E, F, G, H, I, J, K, L, M, N, O, P, Q, R, S, T, U, V, W, Y, Z.**  
 Absent 1 roll call: **X.**

WELLER, FRANK C. (Rep.), Glendale (Los Angeles County).  
 7 Good Votes: **B, C, D, M, Q, R, S.**  
 18 Bad Votes: **A, E, F, G, H, I, J, K, L, N, O, P, U, V, W, X, Y, Z.**  
 Absent 1 roll call: **T.**

WEMPLE, N. V. (Rep.), Litchfield (Lassen County).  
 9 Good Votes: **F, H, L, O, R, S, W, Y, Z.**  
 15 Bad Votes: **A, B, C, D, E, G, I, J, K, M, Q, T, U, V, X.**  
 Absent 2 roll calls: **N, P.**

WEST, PERCY G. (Rep.), Sacramento.  
 22 Good Votes: **A, B, C, D, E, F, G, H, I, K, L, M, O, P, Q, R, S, U, V, W, Y, Z.**  
 4 Bad Votes: **J, N, T, X.**  
 Voted on every roll call.

WILLIAMSON, RAY (Rep.), San Francisco.  
 25 Good Votes: **A, B, C, D, E, F, G, H, I, J, K, L, M, N, O, P, Q, R, S, T, U, V, W, Y, Z.**  
 1 Bad Vote: **X.**  
 Voted on every roll call.

WOODBIDGE, MRS. CORA (Rep.), Roseville (Placer County).  
 18 Good Votes: **A, B, C, D, E, F, G, H, I, L, M, R, S, U, V, W, Y, Z.**  
 4 Bad Votes: **J, K, T, X.**  
 Absent 4 roll calls: **N, O, P, Q.**

WRIGHT, S. V. (Rep.), San Luis Obispo.  
 7 Good Votes: **E, G, L, U, W, Y, Z.**  
 16 Bad Votes: **A, B, C, D, F, H, I, J, K, M, P, Q, R, S, T, V.**  
 Absent 3 roll calls: **N, O, X.**

WRIGHT T. M. (Rep.), San Jose (Santa Clara County).  
 22 Good Votes: **A, B, C, D, E, F, G, H, I, J, K, L, M, O, P, R, S, T, U, W, Y, Z.**  
 3 Bad Votes: **N, Q, X.**  
 Absent 1 roll call: **V.**

### COMPARATIVE RECORDS OF MEMBERS OF THE ASSEMBLY

Based Upon Twenty-six Important "Roll Calls" on Labor Measures

|                                | Party | Good Votes | Bad Votes | Absent on Roll Call |
|--------------------------------|-------|------------|-----------|---------------------|
| 1. DORRIS, GRACE S.....        | Rep.  | 26         | 0         | 0                   |
| 2. McDONOUGH, M. J.....        | Rep.  | 26         | 0         | 0                   |
| 3. BYRNE, WILLIAM M.....       | Rep.  | 25         | 0         | 1                   |
| 4. HAWES, FRED C.....          | Rep.  | 25         | 0         | 1                   |
| 5. MILLER, JAMES A.....        | Rep.  | 25         | 0         | 1                   |
| 6. FRY, ROBERT B.....          | Rep.  | 25         | 1         | 0                   |
| 7. WILLIAMSON, RAY.....        | Rep.  | 25         | 1         | 0                   |
| 8. BURNS, JOSEPH F.....        | Rep.  | 24         | 0         | 2                   |
| 9. NIELSEN, ROY J.....         | Rep.  | 24         | 1         | 1                   |
| 10. SCHMIDT, WALTER J.....     | Rep.  | 24         | 1         | 1                   |
| 11. RUNNER, JOHN W.....        | Rep.  | 24         | 2         | 0                   |
| 12. MORRISON, HARRY F.....     | Rep.  | 23         | 0         | 3                   |
| 13. JACOBSON, LELAND R.....    | Rep.  | 23         | 1         | 2                   |
| 14. LEVEY, EDGAR C.....        | Rep.  | 23         | 1         | 2                   |
| 15. HORNBLOWER, WILLIAM B..... | Rep.  | 22         | 1         | 3                   |
| 16. WRIGHT, T. M.....          | Rep.  | 22         | 3         | 1                   |
| 17. REINDOLLAR, CHARLES F..... | Rep.  | 22         | 4         | 0                   |
| 18. WEST, PERCY G.....         | Rep.  | 22         | 4         | 0                   |
| 19. MUELLER, EDWIN A.....      | Rep.  | 20         | 2         | 4                   |
| 20. BROUGHTON, ESTO.....       | Dem.  | 20         | 4         | 2                   |
| 21. LYONS, HARRY.....          | Rep.  | 20         | 4         | 2                   |
| 22. CRITTENDEN, B. S.....      | Rep.  | 20         | 5         | 1                   |
| 23. MITCHELL, THOMAS A.....    | Rep.  | 19         | 0         | 7                   |
| 24. DODGE, THOMAS L.....       | Rep.  | 19         | 2         | 5                   |
| 25. JONES, ISAAC.....          | Rep.  | 19         | 4         | 3                   |
| 26. OLIVA, CHARLES.....        | Rep.  | 18         | 3         | 5                   |
| 27. WOODBRIDGE, MRS. CORA..... | Rep.  | 18         | 4         | 4                   |
| 28. MILLER, ELEANOR.....       | Rep.  | 18         | 6         | 2                   |
| 29. ADAMS, E. G.....           | Dem.  | 17         | 6         | 3                   |
| 30. ROLAND, EUGENE W.....      | Rep.  | 17         | 8         | 1                   |
| 31. BROWNE, MAURICE B.....     | Dem.  | 17         | 9         | 0                   |

|     |                           |      |    |    |    |
|-----|---------------------------|------|----|----|----|
| 32. | ROSENSHINE, ALBERT A..... | Rep. | 16 | 0  | 10 |
| 33. | SAYLOR, MRS. ANNA L.....  | Rep. | 16 | 10 | 0  |
| 34. | ROBERTS, FREDERICK M..... | Rep. | 15 | 7  | 4  |
| 35. | McPHERSON, ROBERT B.....  | Rep. | 15 | 8  | 3  |
| 36. | EASLEY, ROBERT P.....     | Rep. | 15 | 9  | 2  |
| 37. | FINNEY, A. C.....         | Rep. | 15 | 9  | 2  |
| 38. | SPALDING, C. C.....       | Rep. | 15 | 9  | 2  |
| 39. | JOST, WILLIAM P.....      | Rep. | 14 | 7  | 5  |
| 40. | MURRAY, ALFRED C.....     | Rep. | 14 | 7  | 5  |
| 41. | BERNARD VAN.....          | Rep. | 14 | 11 | 1  |
| 42. | NOYES, FRED B.....        | Rep. | 13 | 10 | 3  |
| 43. | COOMBS, FRANK L.....      | Rep. | 13 | 11 | 2  |
| 44. | McDOWELL, HERBERT.....    | Rep. | 12 | 11 | 3  |
| 45. | SPENCE, HOMER R.....      | Rep. | 12 | 13 | 1  |
| 46. | CROTER, J.....            | Rep. | 11 | 1  | 14 |
| 47. | HEISINGER, S. L.....      | Rep. | 11 | 11 | 4  |
| 48. | BROCK, ARCHIBALD E.....   | Rep. | 11 | 13 | 2  |
| 49. | ANDERSON, D. P.....       | Rep. | 11 | 14 | 1  |
| 50. | SCOFIELD, JEROME V.....   | Rep. | 11 | 14 | 1  |
| 51. | EKSWARD, FRANK L.....     | Rep. | 10 | 9  | 7  |
| 52. | DEUEL, CHARLES H.....     | Dem. | 10 | 12 | 4  |
| 53. | SMITH, EDWARD J.....      | Rep. | 10 | 13 | 3  |
| 54. | LITTLE, WALTER J.....     | Rep. | 10 | 14 | 2  |
| 55. | CAMPBELL, EDGAR O.....    | Rep. | 9  | 14 | 3  |
| 56. | WEMPLE, N. V.....         | Rep. | 9  | 15 | 2  |
| 57. | DILLINGER, H. E.....      | Dem. | 8  | 12 | 6  |
| 58. | DAVIS, HOWARD W.....      | Rep. | 8  | 13 | 5  |
| 59. | CLOUDMAN, HAROLD C.....   | Rep. | 8  | 16 | 2  |
| 60. | MERRIAM, FRANK F.....     | Rep. | 8  | 18 | 0  |
| 61. | WRIGHT, S. V.....         | Rep. | 7  | 16 | 3  |
| 62. | WELLER, FRANK C.....      | Rep. | 7  | 18 | 1  |
| 63. | SEWELL, HARRY F.....      | Rep. | 6  | 14 | 6  |
| 64. | GRAVES, SIDNEY T.....     | Rep. | 6  | 16 | 4  |
| 65. | CARTER, HENRY E.....      | Rep. | 5  | 18 | 3  |
| 66. | SCUDDER, HUBERT B.....    | Rep. | 6  | 18 | 2  |
| 67. | HARTRANFT, S. C.....      | Rep. | 6  | 19 | 1  |
| 68. | LOUTTIT, TOM H.....       | Rep. | 4  | 1  | 21 |
| 69. | FOSTER, CHARLES A.....    | Rep. | 4  | 19 | 3  |
| 70. | JOHNSON, FRANK.....       | Rep. | 4  | 20 | 2  |
| 71. | PIERCE, MARK A.....       | Rep. | 3  | 15 | 8  |
| 72. | BADHAM, WILLARD E.....    | Rep. | 3  | 19 | 4  |
| 73. | DUVAL, WALTER H.....      | Rep. | 3  | 20 | 3  |
| 74. | WALTERS, BYRON J.....     | Rep. | 3  | 22 | 1  |
| 75. | MIXTER, FRANK W.....      | Rep. | 3  | 23 | 0  |
| 76. | MURPHY, J. J.....         | Rep. | 2  | 20 | 4  |
| 77. | MELVILLE, CHARLES B.....  | Rep. | 2  | 23 | 1  |
| 78. | DAYTON, F. E.....         | Rep. | 1  | 21 | 4  |
| 79. | CLEVELAND, GEORGE C.....  | Rep. | 0  | 19 | 7  |
| 80. | ANDERSON, ROSCOE J.....   | Rep. | 0  | 21 | 5  |

## WE NEVER FORGET

“My advice to workingmen is this: If you want power in this country; if you want to make yourselves felt; if you do not want your children to wait long years before they have the bread on the table they ought to have; the opportunities in life they ought to have; if you don't want to wait yourselves, write your banner so that every political trimmer can read it, ‘We never Forget!’ If you launch the arrow of sarcasm at labor, we never forget; if there is a division in Congress, and you throw your vote in the wrong scale, we never forget. You may go down on your knees and say, ‘I am sorry I did the act,’ and we will say, ‘It will avail you in Heaven, but on this side of the grave, never!’”—Wendell Phillips.