

Proceedings and Secretary-Treasurer's Report

**1956 Pre-Primary Convention
San Francisco, April 6, 1956**

**CALIFORNIA LABOR LEAGUE
FOR POLITICAL EDUCATION**

C. J. Haggerty, Secretary-Treasurer

**810 David Hewes Building
995 Market Street, San Francisco**

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The Executive Council of the California Labor League for Political Education is composed of the President, the Vice Presidents and the Secretary-Treasurer.

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“If each worker as an individual uses the ballot for the advancement of the principles for which labor stands and has declared, there will be no question in the future as to the power of labor to achieve its just demands; political apathy and partisan adherence will weaken; political activity and partisanship for labor’s principles will bring strength and success.”

—SAMUEL GOMPERS

PROCEEDINGS

of the

1956 Pre-Primary Convention California Labor League for Political Education

Friday, April 6, 1956

MORNING SESSION

The 1956 pre-primary convention of the California Labor League for Political Education was called to order at 10:15 a.m. in California Hall, San Francisco, California, by Thomas L. Pitts, President. Led by President Pitts, the delegates rose and recited the pledge of allegiance to the flag of the United States.

Invocation

President Pitts introduced Rabbi Stanley B. Wexler of Congregation Chevra Thilim, San Francisco, who delivered the following invocation:

"Almighty God, as we prepare to commence the conference of the California Labor League for Political Education, we turn to Thee for Thy guidance and blessing. The area in which we concentrate our endeavors is vital to the welfare of man whom Thou has created. Because of the importance of political affairs, feelings run strong and emotions very deep. We therefore pray to Thee that all our deliberations shall be marked with integrity and good will, with respect to the convictions of our fellow men, and with devotion to the underlying purposes for which this organization has been created.

"We thank Thee, O Lord, for the many and varied blessings that Thou has bestowed on those who are assembled here this morning and on those whom they represent. May it be Thy will to continue these blessings and extend them to all who are in need of Thy support and Thy sustenance. Mayest Thou enable our efforts, limited and humble though they may be, to further the cause of international peace and the personal welfare of all mankind, to encourage the selection of a leadership which will inspire our beloved country to pioneer for all the inhabitants of the earth the way of life which Thou, O Lord, has taught us. Amen."

President Thomas L. Pitts

President Pitts welcomed the delegates and visitors to the convention with the following words:

"Delegates, may I give a personal welcome to all of you who have come here to participate in this Political League convention. It was noted in the prayer offered by Rabbi Wexler here this morning that sometimes in political matters our emotions carry us in many directions. I am becoming more and more firmly convinced that, as a result of our experiences in the California Labor League for Political Education, in our conventions in the past and our activities throughout the campaigns following those conventions, we have become more mature than at the inception of our program. Yes, we have had differences of opinion, we have had possibly sharp conflict in some instances. But each two years we have been able to round out and get over those conflicts, and after a decision has been made by our delegates in convention, we have supported the program which the majority has decided is in the best interests of the people that we have the privilege to represent.

"I hope that this convention will be productive of a good and sound policy as far as the working people in the state of California are concerned, and that it may make its contribution to our national welfare.

"I also hope that the program adopted—and I feel satisfied at this stage that it will—will be carried out to the fullest extent possible by all of the people who participate in the League.

"We have a great deal of work to do, so we are going to get into the session and the work as early as possible. With these few remarks, I again bid you welcome. I trust that we will have a full, complete

and orderly convention, and that when we leave at its conclusion we will all put our best and greatest efforts behind the program adopted in this session.

"A short time ago the Secretary, members of our Executive Council and your President were invited to participate in the hearings on political matters conducted by the State CIO Council at Fresno. We were happy, indeed, to have been invited there and have the opportunity to observe how these trade unionists operated and functioned and in what manner they handled their political action. As a result, we have extended a courtesy invitation to them to bring observers here to our convention. I take this opportunity to introduce to you the President and Secretary, Brothers Manuel Diaz and John Despol, whom I will ask to rise with their delegation and stand presented to this convention."

The CIO delegation thereupon arose and acknowledged the introduction and applause, after which President Pitts continued:

"We bid you welcome to our sessions and hope that you can gain as much from this session and an understanding of how we function and operate as we ourselves did in attending yours."

Walter Mason

National Legislative Representative of the AFL - CIO

President Pitts then introduced Walter Mason, national legislative representative of the AFL - CIO, who addressed the convention, as follows:

"Mr. Chairman, Rabbi Wexler, distinguished guests, officers and representatives of the trade union movement in the state of California, ladies and gentlemen. I consider it an honor and a privilege to be able to attend and take part in your biennial Political League convention, and, above all, to have the opportunity to pay my respects to the officers and representatives of the trade union movement in the state of California.

"It seems to me to be particularly fitting also to take this opportunity to extend our sincere thanks and appreciation to Neil Haggerty, Tom Pitts, and members of the Executive Board of the California State Federation of Labor for the excellent cooperation and assistance they have given our office in Washington on matters affecting our trade union movement.

"Speaking of Neil and Tom reminds me of something which occurred several years ago in New York. It happened that the three of us were attending a conference which lasted from 9 o'clock in the morning until about 7 in the evening. I had planned to go straight back to Washington, but Neil and Tom asked me to stay over, stating that they had plenty of room for me in their room at the hotel.

"After the long, drawn-out session we went back to the hotel pretty tired. When we got there, however, we found that the elevator operators were on strike. And Neil's and Tom's room was on the fortieth floor!

"We sat around the lobby a while, hoping that the dispute would be resolved, then went over to the park, where we sat until the mosquitoes got a little too bad and we returned to the hotel. The strike was still on. Seeing no pickets along the stairways, we decided to walk up to the fortieth floor.

"After we had climbed the first ten floors we were pretty tired. So we decided that we would start singing songs as we went up the remaining thirty floors. For ten of these floors I was to sing an Irish song, for the next ten floors Tom was to sing a melody, and as for Neil—he was to sing a sad song on the last ten floors.

"So for ten floors I sang my Irish song: 'When Irish Eyes Are Smiling'. Then Tom sang his melody going up the next ten floors. But between the thirtieth floor and the fortieth floor, Neil started running up the stairs, not singing any song at all, and we couldn't catch him until we reached the fortieth floor.

"What's the matter, Neil?" I asked. "What happened to your sad song?"

"It's too sad," he said. "I forgot the key!"

"Now to get back to more serious matters.

"This past year has been an eventful one for the trade union movement. Confronted by the challenge of hostile political forces in power at the national level, vicious legislative attacks within the various states, concerted employer efforts to drag down hard-won standards and working conditions, labor has stood its ground. We have held our position and strengthened our forces.

Role of United Labor

"The merger of the AFL-CIO has marked the end of the division that has existed for

almost twenty years in the free trade union movement of our country. It is our firm belief that a united labor movement will be able to devote the talent and strength of our trade unions to greater service to the people of the United States. As unity develops, labor in America will be in a stronger position to serve the American public and will, by its responsibility and sense of dedication to our democratic ideals, help build a better nation and a stronger free world.

"The work of Labor's League for Political Education played a substantial and in some areas a decisive role in the 1954 elections. In the face of serious obstacles, with the percentages against us, we were able to make important gains in both the House and the Senate. Moreover, in a number of capitals and communities, some of the most backward and most deeply entrenched political machines of the nation have been defeated through our efforts—in cooperation with other public-spirited citizens—to bring democracy back to the state houses and city halls of America. As a net result, we have moved one step closer to the day when the Congress will once again be in the hands of a working majority, friendly to the interest of the working men and responsive to the needs of the many rather than the greed of a wealthy few.

"We still have, however, a long way to go before the Congress can properly be regarded as democratic in structure or truly representative of the people they govern.

First the Horse, Then the Cart

"As a working representative of your views and interests in Washington, I am glad to have this chance to observe the formulation and expression of those views here at first hand. I hope that this will help our National Legislative Department to do a better job in your behalf.

"Many vital issues are before us at this time. The decisions of the California State Federation of Labor, of other AFL-CIO bodies, and of our national convention constitute our guidebook for action in Congress. We of the national office are doing everything in our power to promote your aims in the legislative field.

"But I know and you know that this type of action is not enough to do the job. I know and you know that all the policy resolutions and all the spade work that we can do in corridors and committee

rooms of Congress will get us nowhere unless the proper pre-conditions exist.

"These steps represent the cart that comes after the horse, not before it. Without demonstrated political strength, backed up by votes in your home precincts in sufficient numbers to send sympathetic congressmen to Washington, you may have a cart, but you have no horse.

"A congressman who is deaf to the voice of labor is beyond the force of logic or power of persuasion. The accomplishment of our legislative objectives in a Congress dominated by such individuals requires not skill or argument, but the power to work miracles. The legislative representative is not a political miracle man. He is a worker in the field, cultivating ground whose fertility is determined not by him but by majority votes on election day. He cannot harvest a crop of progressive legislation out of a barren field of reactionary legislators.

"I make these remarks only because I feel that it is vital this year that we fully appreciate the importance of political education and the election to Congress of representatives who look out for the interests of working men and women.

National Government Affects Our Daily Lives

"The record of Congress should stand as a powerful object lesson to labor and to the public at large as to the very great extent to which their own direct personal interests, livelihood and hopes are involved in the course of events that transpire daily in Washington. For better or for worse, the national government is a major force in the life of every citizen, and none can escape the impact of political decisions. Nor can any of us escape his share of the responsibility for those decisions, for the acts of Congress are but the final fruit of the ballots that are cast on election day. From the standpoint of the trade union movement, the records of the Congress demonstrate very clearly how political, legislative and economic action must go hand in hand if basic objectives are to be realized. For, though we are essentially an economic organization, we cannot afford to ignore the significant fact that political decisions have important economic consequences, no matter how vague and remote some of these decisions may appear to be from our day-to-day interests.

"Tax and monetary policies, budget appropriations, social security, appropriations, the disposition of our natural re-

sources, as well as labor legislation closer to home, are all decided in the political market place. Yet their consequences affect all of those matters in which trade unions are most directly concerned: jobs, wages, living standards, security, freedom; even the very survival of our members. They may go far toward nullifying any gains we may make through negotiations and direct economic action. To the extent that we are affected by the results, therefore, it is our right and our duty to try to influence decisions.

"Very clearly, political power tends inevitably to be used in the interests of those who wield that power. When you get government by bankers, you get government for bankers. When you get government by big business, you get government for big business. That, in essence, is what is happening in Washington today.

"The need for more intensive political activity by labor is underscored by the generally disappointing record of the 84th Congress. The first session of this Congress adjourned with its job only half completed.

Some Accomplishments Of 84th Congress

"However, we believe that in all fairness Congress should be given due credit for the constructive legislation it did enact. Outstanding in this category is the good record of Congress on legislation dealing with foreign policy and international affairs.

"Also praiseworthy was the enactment of an increase in the federal minimum wage from \$0.75 an hour to \$1.00. While it is regrettable that Congress failed to lift the minimum to the more realistic figure of \$1.25 an hour, and while it postponed consideration of proposals to widen the coverage of the law, the action taken should prove of direct benefit to underprivileged workers and serve to strengthen the entire national economy.

"It so happened that the Administration opposed \$1.00 an hour, and it was just by a small majority of six votes in the House that we defeated the ninety-cent proposal offered by the Administration.

"Congress also finally passed an acceptable pay increase for postal and government workers after two previous attempts had been vetoed on unsubstantial grounds. More than a million workers on the federal payroll benefited from this well-merited pay adjustment.

"The Railroad Retirement Act also was

improved in this session. Widows' pensions were increased from \$40 to \$54.30 per month, together with a number of other improvements.

"Labor Department appropriations increased from \$27,305,000 to \$30,703,650, or an increase of nearly \$3,500,000. The Department will now be able to increase its work force by three hundred or more in Washington. This increase in personnel should bring about better enforcement of our labor laws and added services to the wage earners of this country.

"The Trade Agreements Act and the Mexican Labor Law were also improved in this session.

"The Trade Agreements Act was extended for three years with amendments which give added protection to industries that are adversely affected by foreign imports.

"The Mexican Labor Law, which authorizes the importation of Mexican labor for agricultural work when domestic labor is not available, was extended for three and a half years. However, the law provides that workers must be consulted and public notices posted in the area before certification is made to import foreign labor. This should help to alleviate some of the injustices that have occurred under the old law.

Some Failures of 84th Congress

"Despite these positive accomplishments, the record of Congress is wide open to justifiable criticism because of its failure in other important areas.

"It took inadequate action on public housing, authorizing only 45,000 units in the coming year. This was a weak compromise between the Senate-approved bill for 135,000 units a year for four years and the House bill providing for no public housing at all. Housing legislation comes up again this year, and we will do our utmost to increase the number of housing units over and above the 45,000 units authorized for this year.

"It has taken no action so far on amendments to correct the manifest injustices of the Taft-Hartley Act, although both parties are on record in favor of corrective amendments.

"It has taken no action so far on amendments to the Davis-Bacon Act, which are vitally necessary in order to correct the inequities in the administration of the present law.

"It has taken no action so far on amend-

ments to the Walsh-Healy Act to repeal the Fulbright Amendment, which has made the law practically inoperative.

"It defeated proposals for moderate reduction of income taxes for those in the low income brackets after the previous Congress had voted substantial tax relief to persons and corporations in the high income brackets. And from the state of California, with 30 Representatives in Congress, 21 Representatives voted against this small reduction in income tax to the low wage earners, while, at the same time, all of those 21 congressmen voted for the windfall that they gave corporations and big business in the 1954 tax bill.

"It is important that every worker and labor representative and every member of any organization of the state of California look at the record before they vote in the next election.

"It has delayed final action on the liberalization of the Social Security Act after the American Medical Association protested against a provision to make benefits available to totally disabled workers after they have reached the age of 50. The Administration is also opposing this bill. However, it passed the House, and there were only 21 who voted against it.

Social Security and Schools

"The social security bill, **HR 7225**, passed the House and is now pending before the Senate Finance Committee. The bill provides for the continuation of benefit payments to disabled children after they reach 18 years of age. It reduces the eligibility for women to receive payments from 65 to 62 years. It reduces the eligibility for disability benefits for insured workers from 65 to 50 years, and extends coverage to a large number of professional groups.

"The American Medical Association is doing everything possible to block action on the social security bill in the Senate Finance Committee, and it is still uncertain as to whether or not we can get this legislation enacted this year.

"Congress has so far taken no action at all towards providing an effective program of federal aid to education in the face of overwhelming and unchallenged evidence that a desperate school shortage exists and that teachers are flocking to other jobs because of the absurdly low standards now prevailing. Hearings have been concluded, however, in both the House and the Senate, and the bill has been reported out of the House Labor Committee and is

now blocked by the House Rules Committee in view of the civil rights issue and the Powell Amendment, which you probably read about in the newspapers during the past two months. We took the position that the Powell Amendment was not necessary, that the Supreme Court's decision would stand, and that no money or funds could be used in the states that practice segregation. With this issue being one of the most highly controversial issues in Congress, it is again uncertain whether it is going to have final action on it in this session.

"It so happens that in the House Bill we were successful in including the Davis-Bacon provision in the school bill, and also another clause which requires payment of at least time and a half for all hours in excess of eight a day or 40 hours a week. It is one of the best Davis-Bacon provisions that we have been able so far to incorporate in any law.

Highways

"Congress still has failed to approve or take any action on road building, although opinion is virtually unanimous on the need for it.

"We had a highway bill that passed the Senate last year, which authorized a five-year, multi-billion dollar road-building program, but they knocked the Davis-Bacon provision out of it, which made it unacceptable to labor. On the other hand, the House rejected a ten-year, forty-eight and a half billion dollar program. This bill did contain the Davis-Bacon provision, but what defeated it was the tax provisions. The House again this year is holding hearings on it. In fact, they have concluded hearings, and I believe we should have a bill reported out of committee within the next week or ten days. We feel satisfied that the Davis-Bacon provision will be included in that bill when reported out of committee.

"The highway program, together with our school construction program, would put hundreds of thousands of our building trades men to work. So, as I said before, everything that happens in Washington affects each and every individual. It all has its economic effect. And it is important whom we send to Washington to represent us to make sure that we are truly represented.

Compensation Improved

"The Longshoremen's and Harbor Workers' Compensation Act and the D. C. Un-

employment Insurance Act are also of major importance. While these laws do not affect you directly, they can help you indirectly in improving your workmen's compensation and unemployment insurance laws.

"Last year the Senate passed legislation to substantially improve both of these laws. The Longshoremen's and Harbor Workers' Compensation Act covers approximately 600,000 workers, including longshoremen, ship service men, workers employed on bases outside the continental United States, and employees in the District of Columbia.

"The name 'longshoremen' is a misnomer, because the longshoremen covered under the Act are less than 10 per cent of the workers that are covered by it.

"Now, the bill that passed the Senate would increase the maximum benefits from \$35 to \$50 per week, increase the minimum benefits from \$12 to \$18 per week, reduce the waiting period from seven to three days, and reduce the retroactive period from 49 days to 28 days. The schedules are also increased proportionately.

"The benefits under this law continue indefinitely, and if these amendments are passed by the House it will be the best workmen's compensation law in the country.

"Likewise, the Senate passed a bill to amend the D. C. Unemployment Compensation Act. The bill would increase the maximum benefits from \$35 to \$54.30 per week. It is a major improvement. Both of these bills, if enacted, would establish a good pattern for the states.

"The success or failure of this Congress, however, depends largely on the results of the next few months. You can be assured that we will be doing our best to obtain enactment of all progressive legislation of interest to labor.

"As we look at the record, it becomes clear that the lack of strong liberal majorities has brought about a virtual stalemate on many key issues and is preventing the enactment of a clear-cut progressive program.

Labor Political Action Necessary

"Only by a far more intensive campaign of political education and organization can labor hope to swing the balance of power to the side of progress and social justice. This must be one of the major objectives

of the united labor movement in 1956. And it should be done on a non-partisan basis. We cannot tie ourselves to any political party. We have to propose our best men in both parties for office, and I think that this has to be practiced in all the states. Whether he be a Democrat or a Republican, if he is not truly representative of the people, it is our duty to oppose him in the primaries and give him the fight of his life. It has to be done in a lot of cases. Many times, where we have offered primary fights for reactionaries we have been successful in converting them, even though they were elected, because they didn't want to undergo that fight each year.

"There is, therefore, a close and immediate link between the activities of our League for Political Education and the activities of our National Legislative Department. They will succeed or fail, stand or fall together. If you believe in the necessity of our efforts to influence and promote beneficial legislation before Congress, then you must believe in the necessity of primary political education and organization among the membership, dedicated to the task of producing the maximum vote for the friends of labor.

"If you take the task which you perform here at this convention of formulating affirmative policies and programs seriously, then it must behoove you to take the task which will confront you between now and November, of supporting and promoting such a program of political education with equal seriousness, and of pursuing it with equal vigor.

"Knowing as I do the traditions and character of the trade union movement of California, I know that you will not fail in this task. I am confident that this time you will succeed, and that when the 85th Congress convenes in January of 1957, the voice of the working men and women of California will find in the House and in the Senate a new and greater degree of attention and respect.

"And I can assure you that if we can carry that program out, the trade union movement in America will march and march and march along to a greater and ever more glorious future, with its only weapon man's faith in man, and its only citadel of defense its faith in the brotherhood of man."

Report of Committee on Credentials

On motion by Chairman Wayne Hull of the Committee on Credentials, delegates

whose names appeared in the printed preliminary roll of delegates and the supplementary list read by him were seated.

Note: The completed roll of delegates may be found beginning on page 25.

Members of Committee

The following delegates served as members of the Committee on Credentials:

Wayne J. Hull, District Council of Painters No. 36, Los Angeles, chairman; C. J. Hyans, Bill Posters No. 32, Los Angeles; Arthur F. Dougherty, Bartenders No. 41, San Francisco; Loretta Coss, Culinary Workers No. 560, Vallejo.

Report of Committee on Rules and Order of Business

John Quimby, chairman of the Committee on Rules and Order of Business, reported for the committee, recommending the adoption, with the exception of changing the time of starting the sessions from 7:30 p.m. to 10 a.m., of the rules and order of business governing the conduct of the CLLPE's last convention, the pre-general election, held in Santa Barbara, August 26, 1954.

As adopted by the convention, the rules and order of business of the CLLPE 1956 pre-primary convention were as follows:

RULES AND ORDER OF BUSINESS CLLPE 1956 Pre-Primary Convention

1. The session of the convention shall be from 10 a.m. to completion of business.

2. Delegates when arising to speak shall respectfully address the Chair and announce their full name and the identity of the organization which they represent.

3. In the event two or more delegates arise to speak at the same time, the Chair shall decide which delegate is entitled to the floor.

4. No delegate shall interrupt any other delegate who is speaking, except for the purpose of raising a point of order.

5. Any delegate who is called to order while speaking shall, at the request of the Chair, be seated while the point of order is decided, after which, if in order, the delegate shall be permitted to proceed.

6. No delegate shall speak more than once on the same subject until all who desire to speak shall have had an opportunity to do so; nor more than twice on the same subject without permission by vote of the convention; nor longer than five

minutes at a time without permission by vote of the convention.

7. No question shall be subject for debate until it has been seconded and stated by the Chair, and any motion shall be reduced to writing at the request of the Secretary.

8. When a question is before the house, the only motions in order shall be as follows: (a) to adjourn, (b) to refer, (c) the previous question, (d) to postpone indefinitely, (e) to postpone to a stated time, (f) to divide or amend. These motions shall take precedence in the order named.

9. A motion to lay on the table shall be put without debate.

10. A motion to reconsider shall not be entertained unless made by a delegate who voted with the prevailing side; and such motion shall require a two-thirds vote to carry.

11. Each delegate shall report to the Sergeant-at-Arms at the beginning of the session and shall sign the card presented to him; except, if unavoidably absent, he shall have the privilege of reporting to the Secretary.

12. No motion or resolution shall be finally acted upon until an opportunity to speak has been given the delegate making or introducing the same.

13. It shall require twenty-five delegates to demand a roll call upon any vote where a roll call is not specified.

14. Any delegate wishing to retire during the session shall receive permission from the Chair.

15. All questions not herein provided for shall be decided in accordance with Roberts' Rules of Order.

Members of Committee

The following delegates served as members of the Committee on Rules and Order of Business:

John Quimby, San Diego Labor League for Political Education, chairman; George O'Brien, Electrical Workers No. 11, Los Angeles; Bernice Cooper, Bartenders and Culinary Workers No. 595, Richmond

Recommendation and Endorsement of Candidates

President Pitts called upon Secretary Haggerty to present the report and recommendations of the CLLPE Executive Council on candidates for the various statewide offices to be contested in the June 5 primary elections.

The Secretary briefly reviewed the procedure that had been followed by the Executive Council in arriving at the recommendations.

Advisory Group

An advisory committee of fifteen had been appointed jointly by the President and the Secretary, consisting of the following:

A. F. Mailloux, business representative, San Francisco Building Trades Council.

John Quimby, secretary, San Diego, Committee on Political Education, and San Diego Labor Council.

E. N. Frye, secretary, Marin County Central Labor Council.

John M. Annand, president, Joint Council of Teamsters No. 42.

Michael R. Callahan, secretary, State Council of Culinary Workers.

Thomas Ranford, president, Los Angeles Central Labor Council.

Burnell W. Phillips, secretary, Riverside Central Labor Council.

Earl Wilson, secretary, San Bernardino Central Labor Council.

Joseph Christian, president, United AFL Voters League, Los Angeles County, and secretary of the Los Angeles Building Trades Council.

Joseph J. Diviny, president, Joint Council of Teamsters No. 7, San Francisco.

Joseph Cambiano, president, State Council of Carpenters.

Edward L. Brown, secretary, Long Beach Central Labor Council and LLPE.

Robert S. Ash, secretary, Alameda County Voters' League, and Alameda Central Labor Council.

John Hogg, vice president, Union Labor Party, San Francisco.

Recommendation Procedure

The CLLPE Executive Council met with the above-named advisory committee and a delegation from the CIO, who attended as observers, on Thursday, April 5, to hear candidates present their respective positions on various issues of importance to labor, and to question them further. A discussion of the candidates followed the completion of the interviews. The advisory committee then made its recommendations to the Executive Council, after which the Council met in executive session and decided, by vote, on the endorse-

ments it would recommend to the convention.

"Open" Offices

In presenting the recommended endorsements to the convention, the Secretary pointed out that the delegates would find that a number of offices had been left open. He explained that this was in some cases the result of insufficient information at the local league level, and in other cases due to late filing by candidates, and stated that at the conclusion of the endorsements by the convention, he would propose a motion to refer these open offices to the Executive Council, empowering that body to find and endorse candidates if possible and to contact the local leagues whenever necessary.

Endorsement for U. S. Senator

Secretary Haggerty announced the Executive Council's recommendation for United States Senator: Richard Richards (D).

The Secretary's motion to adopt the recommendation was duly seconded, and debate ensued.

The following delegates participated in the discussion (which was not completed until the convention resumed its work after the lunch recess), urging acceptance of the recommendation (a YES vote) or rejection (a NO vote), as indicated: (This list comprises all who spoke for and against the recommendation.)

Mae Stoneman, Waitresses No. 639, Los Angeles. NO.

Thomas Ranford, Central Labor Council, Los Angeles. NO.

Sigmund Arywitz, Ladies Garment Workers No. 482, Los Angeles. NO.

Albin J. Gruhn, Laborers No. 181, and Humboldt County League for Political Education, Eureka. YES.

John Donovan, Printing Specialties and Paper Products No. 382, Oakland. NO.

Ralph E. Palmer, Chemical Workers No. 1, Long Beach. YES.

Jack Goldberger, Newspaper and Periodical Drivers No. 921, San Francisco. YES.

John Hogg, Union Labor Party, San Francisco. YES.

Joe J. Christian, Building and Construction Trades Council, Los Angeles. NO.

Robert S. Ash, Alameda County Voters League, Oakland. YES.

Thomas W. Mathew, Building and Construction Trades Council, Santa Ana. NO.

George E. O'Brien, Electrical Workers No. 11, Los Angeles. NO.

Phillip J. Deredi, Elevator Operators and Starters No. 117, San Francisco. YES.

Fred Freidman, Painters No. 116, Los Angeles. YES.

Recess

The convention recessed at 12:00 noon to reconvene at 2:00 p.m.

AFTERNOON SESSION

The convention was called to order by President Pitts at 2:00 p.m.

Endorsement for U. S. Senator (continued)

After Delegate Freidman had spoken in favor of the Executive Council's recommendation to endorse Richard Richards for the U. S. Senate, Delegate James H. Blackburn, Painters' District Council No. 48, Riverside, moved the previous question. The motion was duly seconded and adopted by the convention.

Secretary Haggerty closed in support of the Executive Council's recommendation.

A voice vote on the motion made earlier by Secretary Haggerty to adopt the Executive Council's recommendation was inconclusive.

On motion by Delegate Mae Stoneman, Waitresses No. 639, Los Angeles, supported by more than the required twenty-five delegates, a roll call vote to accept or reject the Executive Council's recommendation to endorse Richard Richards for the U. S. Senate was taken.

At the conclusion of the roll call, the result of the vote was announced by Secretary Haggerty, as follows:

YES . . . 96,740.

NO . . . 51,770.

Note: The tabulation of votes on this endorsement will be found beginning on page 14.

John F. Shelley

Congressman, 5th District, San Francisco

President Pitts introduced John F. Shelley, Congressman from the 5th Congressional District, San Francisco, and former president of the California Labor League for Political Education, who greeted the delegates briefly and informally.

Endorsement of Candidates—State Offices

During the remainder of the session

the convention discussed and completed its slate of endorsed candidates.

Exercising its constitutional right to reject, by a two-thirds vote, a recommendation by a local league, the Executive Council had made its own recommendations in regard to Assembly Districts 49 and 57. During the discussion objections were voiced on the Executive Council's recommendations in Assembly Districts 45, 46 and 49. The convention disposed of these matters, as follows:

Assembly District 45. The recommended endorsement of Thomas J. Doyle (D) was opposed by Delegate Terry Carlos, Railway Carmen No. 601, Los Angeles, and supported by Delegate Alvin L. Holt, Barbers No. 702, Pomona. By a voice vote, the Executive Council's recommendation was adopted.

Assembly District 46. The recommended endorsement of Allen Jonas (D) was opposed by Delegate Vernon Cannon, Teamsters No. 350, San Francisco, and supported by Delegates Cecil O. Johnson, Central Labor Council, San Pedro; Ralph E. Palmer, Chemical Workers No. 1, Long Beach; George E. O'Brien, Electrical Workers No. 11, Los Angeles; and John Donovan, Western Conference of Specialty Unions, San Francisco. By a voice vote, the Executive Council's recommendation was adopted.

Assembly District 49. The local league had recommended the endorsement of Albert L. Smith (D). The Executive Council recommended leaving the district "open."

This recommendation was opposed by Delegates S. G. Goodman, Machinists No. 311, Los Angeles; Don McCaughan, Printing Specialties and Paper Converters No. 388, Los Angeles; Ralph E. Palmer, Chemical Workers No. 1, Long Beach; and supported by Delegates Harry Finks, Central Labor Council, Sacramento; and Vernon Cannon, Teamsters No. 350, San Francisco. By a voice vote, the Executive Council's recommendation was adopted.

Assembly District 57. The Executive Council rejected the local league's recommendation that no endorsement be made in this district, and recommended, instead, that it be left "open." This was adopted without opposition.

At the conclusion of the discussion and endorsement of candidates for the various offices, and on motion by Secretary Haggerty, the convention voted to adopt the slate as a whole.

Candidates Endorsed by CLLPE 1956 Pre-Primary Convention

U. S. SENATE

Richard Richards (D)

REPRESENTATIVES IN CONGRESS

District

1. Clement Miller (D).
2. Clair Engle (D).
3. John E. Moss, Jr. (D).
4. James L. Quigley (D).
5. John F. Shelley (D).
6. Dr. H. R. Quinney (D).
7. Lawrence L. Cross (D).
8. George P. Miller (D).
9. Open.
10. Open.
11. John J. McFall (D).
12. B. F. Sisk (D).
13. Open.
14. Harlan Hagen (D).
15. Emery Petty (D).
16. Robert Fleming (D).
17. Cecil R. King (D).
18. Open.
19. Chet Holifield (D).
20. Open.
21. Open.
22. Irving Glasband (D).
23. Clyde Doyle (D).
24. Open.
25. John Sobieski (D).
26. James Roosevelt (D).
27. Harry R. Sheppard (D).
28. Gordon T. Shepard (D).
29. No Endorsement.
30. George Cheney (D).

STATE SENATORS

District

1. Stanley Arnold (D).
3. Carl Christensen, Jr. (D).
- E. V. Griffith (D).
5. Edwin J. Regan (D).
7. Harold T. (Bizz) Johnson (D).
9. Open.
11. Nathan F. Coombs (R).
13. Open.
15. Luther E. Gibson (D).

District

17. George Miller, Jr. (D).
19. No Endorsement.
21. Open.
23. Open.
25. Fred S. Farr (D).
27. Robert I. Montgomery (D).
29. Ursin Perkins (D).
31. John J. Hollister (D).
33. Open.
35. Open.
37. Open.
39. Open.

STATE ASSEMBLYMEN

District

1. Thomas E. Bair (D).
2. Pauline L. Davis (D).
3. Lloyd W. Lowrey (D).
4. Open.
5. Samuel R. Geddes (D).
6. Paul J. Lunardi (D).
7. Open.
8. Thomas J. MacBride (D).
9. Roy J. Nielsen (R).
10. Donald D. Doyle (R).
11. S. C. Masterson (D).
12. William Biddick, Jr. (D).
13. Carlos Bee (D).
14. Robert W. Crown (D).
15. Open.
16. William M. Freeborn (D).
17. William B. Rumford (D).
18. Open.
19. Charles W. Meyers (D).
20. Thomas A. Maloney (R).
21. Casper W. Weinberger (R).
22. Delbert L. Barnett (D).
23. John A. O'Connell (D).
24. Edward M. Gaffney (D).
25. Open.
26. Open.
27. Glenn E. Coolidge (R).
28. Open.
29. William J. Harris, Jr. (D).
30. Ralph M. Brown (D).
31. Open.
32. Wallace D. Henderson (D).
33. Open.
34. Allan G. Pattee (R).
35. Myron H. Frew (D).
36. Timothy O'Reilly (D).
37. Open.
38. Dorothy M. Donahoe (D).
39. No Endorsement.
40. Edward E. Elliott (D).
41. Allen Miller (D).
42. Open.
43. Open.
44. Open.
45. Thomas J. Doyle (D).
46. Allen Jonas (D).
47. No Endorsement.

District

48. Open.
49. Open.
50. Open.
51. William A. Munnell (D).
52. Frank G. Bonelli (D).
53. Marylyn Sobieski (D).
54. Richard E. Erwin (D).
55. Vernon Kilpatrick (D).
56. Open.
57. Open.
58. Open.
59. Thomas M. Rees (D).
60. Mabel M. Mosler (D).
61. Lester A. McMillan (D).
62. Augustus F. Hawkins (D).
63. Open.
64. Open.
65. Jesse M. Unruh (D).
66. Charles H. Wilson (D).
67. Clayton A. Dills (D).
68. Vincent Thomas (D).
69. Carley V. Porter (D).
70. Open.
71. Open.
72. Eugene G. Nisbet (D).
73. Jack A. Beaver (R).
74. Open.
75. Open.
76. Open.
77. Sheridan N. Hegland (D).
78. Frank Luckel (R).
79. Wanda Sankary (D).
80. Robert Driver (D).

“Open” Recommendations

Immediately following the adoption of the slate of endorsed candidates, the convention adopted a motion proposed by Secretary Haggerty, fully empowering the CLLPE Executive Council to make endorsements for districts that had been left “open,” after consultation with the local leagues when such existed in the districts.

George Roberts

COPE Area Director

President Pitts introduced George Roberts, Area Director for the new Committee on Political Education, in charge of AFL-CIO political activities in Utah, Nevada, Colorado, California and Arizona, who greeted the delegates with a few remarks.

Adjournment

There being no further business to come before the convention, the 1956 pre-primary convention of the California Labor League for Political Education was concluded at 5:20 p.m. on April 6, 1956.

**Roll Call Vote on Acceptance of Executive Council Recommendation
to Endorse Richard Richards for United States Senator**

	VOTES	
	Yes	No
ALHAMBRA		
Electrical Workers No. 47		
John M. Kelly	—	500
BAKERSFIELD		
Building & Construction Trades Council		
H. D. Lackey	—	1
Carpenters No. 743		
C. F. Wagner	—	971
Central Labor Council		
Harry H. Hollins	—	1
Hod Carriers & Common Laborers No. 220		
Roy Mershon	433	—
LLPE of Kern, Inyo and Mono Counties		
Harry H. Hollins	—	1
CHESTER		
Lumber & Sawmill Workers No. 3074		
M. M. Murchison	261	—
CORONA		
Sales Drivers, Food Processors & Warehousemen No. 952		
Lee Kearney	425	—
CROCKETT		
Sugar Refinery Employees No. 20037		
Angelo L. Cataldi	996	—
EUREKA		
Hod Carriers & Common Laborers No. 181		
Albin J. Gruhn	229	—
Humboldt County LLPE		
Albin J. Gruhn	1	—
FRESNO		
Building & Construction Trades Council		
Lloyd M. Myers	—	1
Central Labor Council		
W. T. O'Rear	1	—
Creamery Employees & Drivers No. 517		
Ted C. Wills	552	—
Electrical Workers No. 100		
Lloyd Myers	—	125
Federated Fire Fighters of California (Council)		
A. E. Albertoni	1	—
Hod Carriers & Common Laborers No. 294		
Jesse Bernard	—	600
Motion Picture Operators No. 599		
Jerome G. Viele	—	32
Plumbers & Steamfitters No. 246		
James F. Peyton	404	—
Promotional & Legislative Committee		
W. T. O'Rear	1	—
Retail Food Clerks No. 1288		
Carl T. Fuller	1100	—
GILROY		
Painters No. 1157		
Otto E. Sargent	60	—

	VOTES	
	Yes	No
GLENDALE		
Plumbers No. 761		
Luther E. Odom	1203	—
GREENVILLE		
Lumber & Sawmill Workers No. 2647		
Robert Giesick	250	—
HAYWARD		
Cannery Warehousemen, Food Processors & Drivers No. 768		
Manuel R. Castro	1825	—
Culinary Workers & Bartenders No. 823		
LeRoy V. Woods	1532	—
HOLLYWOOD		
Affiliated Property Craftsmen No. 44		
James M. Crowe, Jr.	2000	—
Hollywood Painters No. 5		
Max Klapperman	500	—
Motion Picture Cinetechnicians No. 789		
Paul E. O'Bryant	450	—
Motion Picture Set Painters No. 729		
Ralph W. Peckham	200	—
Motion Picture Studio Laborers No. 727		
Albert K. Erickson	137	—
Motion Picture Studio Projectionists No. 165		
William E. Higgins	314	—
Studio Electricians No. 40		
Frank G. Webster	—	125
HUNTINGTON PARK		
Painters No. 95		
Fred A. Robinson	—	88
LONG BEACH		
Bartenders No. 686		
Michael R. Callahan	—	462
Building & Construction Trades Council		
Wayne J. Hull	—	1
Cement Masons No. 791		
Bryan P. Deavers	—	335
Central Labor Council		
Edward L. Brown	—	1
Chemical Workers No. 1		
Ralph E. Palmer	395	—
General Truck Drivers No. 692		
Ted Merrill	250	—
Hod Carriers & Common Laborers No. 507		
Glenn K. Buss	—	1250
Joint Executive Board of Culinary Workers, etc.		
Kathryn Arnold	1	—
Lathers No. 172		
Clarence B. Gariss	—	227
Painters No. 256		
Wayne J. Hull	—	126
Retail Clerks No. 324		
Morgan E. Whitaker	—	487
State Council of Culinary Workers, Bartenders, etc.		
Michael R. Callahan	—	1
LOS ANGELES		
Asbestos Workers No. 5		
Joe J. Christian	—	200

	VOTES	
	Yes	No
Bakers No. 37		
Archie E. Goodman	2834	—
Bakery Drivers No. 276		
Chas. A. Bolton	1016	—
Barbers No. 295		
Frank LeCain	—	200
Bill Posters No. 32		
Curtis J. Hyans	60	—
Boilermakers No. 92		
Thomas Mathew	—	1000
Building & Construction Trades Council		
Joe J. Christian	—	1
Building Material & Dump Truck Drivers No. 420		
Lew W. Parrish	1633	—
Cabinet Makers & Millmen No. 721		
C. H. Burge	—	2169
Calif. State Ass'n of Electrical Workers		
John G. Bell	—	1
Cement Masons No. 627		
J. H. Macias	—	1037
Cooks No. 468		
Paul E. Greenwood	—	1666
Council of Federated Municipal Crafts		
B. A. Mitchell	—	1
Dining Car Employees No. 582		
William E. Pollard	—	325
District Council of Painters No. 36		
O. T. Satre	—	1
Electrical Workers No. 11		
George E. O'Brien	—	1000
Food, Drug, Beverage Warehousemen & Clerical Employees No. 595		
Gay Lillefloren	1000	—
Freight Drivers No. 208		
John W. Filipoff	666	—
Hardwood Floor Workers No. 2144		
Fred W. Buzan	—	1122
Hotel Service Employees No. 765		
Chas. J. McCarthy	—	550
Joint Council of Teamsters No. 42		
Paul D. Jones	1	—
Joint Executive Board of Bakers & Confectionery Workers		
Vernon E. Allen	1	—
Joint Executive Board of Culinary Workers		
Walter Cowan	—	1
Joint Executive Conference of Southern California Electrical Workers		
R. R. Rapattoni	—	1
Los Angeles Central Labor Council		
Thomas Ranford	—	1
Los Angeles City Employees No. 119		
Melvina Bagent	—	33
Los Angeles County Probation Officers No. 685		
S. Zankich	—	137
Ladies Garment Workers No. 96		
Fannie Borax	—	108
Ladies Garment Workers No. 482		
Sigmund Arywitz	—	100
Lathers No. 42		
C. J. Haggerty	185	—
Lathers No. 42-A		
Richard DeBey	—	1097

	VOTES	
	Yes	No
Line Drivers No. 224		
C. W. Chapman	500	—
Machinists No. 311		
S. G. Goodman	—	200
Metal Trades Council of Southern California		
A. J. Timmons	—	1
Miscellaneous Foremen & Public Works Superintendents No. 413		
S. A. Parker	—	103
Motion Picture Projectionists No. 150		
George Schaffer	—	639
Operating Engineers No. 12		
Albert Butcher	—	6666
Painters No. 116		
Fred Friedman	166	—
Painters No. 1348		
Irving Monarch	16	—
Printing Specialties & Paper Converters No. 388		
Don McCaughan	—	158
Pulp, Sulphite & Paper Mill Workers No. 303		
Wayne W. Higbee	—	98
Railway Carmen No. 601		
Terry Carlos	412	—
Sheet Metal Workers No. 108		
Harold Hull	—	4000
Southern California District Council of Lathers		
Ronald Benner	—	1
Shinglers No. 1125		
William J. Eicher	—	565
Sportswear & Cotton Garment Workers No. 266		
John Ulene	—	500
Steel, Paper House & Chemical Drivers No. 578		
Howard L. Barker	200	—
United AFL Voters' League		
Thelma Thomas	—	1
Van, Storage & Furniture Drivers No. 389		
Charles F. Naccarato	724	—
Waitresses No. 639		
Mae Stoneman	—	4000
Wholesale Delivery Drivers No. 848		
Thomas L. Pitts	2753	—
MARTINEZ		
Building & Construction Trades Council		
Howard Reed	1	—
Central Labor Council		
G. A. Paoli	1	—
Construction & General Laborers No. 324		
Salvatore J. Minerva	1000	—
General Truck Drivers No. 315		
Erle E. Carter	2097	—
MAYWOOD		
Glass Bottle Blowers No. 148		
Neil Morrison	—	216
MILL VALLEY		
Carpenters No. 1710		
Peter Dreyfus	226	—
MODESTO		
Central Labor Council		
Wendel J. Kiser	1	—
Plasterers & Cement Masons No. 429		
C. Al Green	49	—

	VOTES	
	Yes	No
MONTEREY		
Central Labor Council		
George Wilson	—	1
Hotel, Restaurant Employees & Bartenders No. 483		
Sonyja du Gardyn	—	601
OAKLAND		
Alameda County Voters League, AFL		
Robert S. Ash	1	—
Allied Printing Trades Council		
Richard H. Harris	1	—
Auto & Ship Painters No. 1176		
Leslie K. Moore	285	—
Barbers No. 134		
S. J. Olsen	—	445
Building & Construction Trades Council		
J. L. Childers	1	—
Carpenters No. 36		
James Brooks	1746	—
Carpet, Linoleum & Soft Tile Workers No. 1290		
Charles J. Garoni	333	—
Chauffeurs No. 923		
Robert J. Taylor	502	—
Cleaners & Dye House Workers No. 23		
Russel R. Crowell	400	—
Commercial Telegraphers No. 208		
Wayne Gardner	108	—
Construction & General Laborers No. 304		
Paul L. Jones	1833	—
Cooks No. 228		
Art Leischman	1833	—
Dining Car Cooks & Waiters No. 456		
T. W. Anderson	—	300
Glass Bottle Blowers No. 141		
Elaine Alameida	500	—
Millmen No. 550		
A. L. Ramos	200	—
Newspaper & Periodical Drivers No. 96		
Elton Bovey	215	—
Office Employes No. 29		
Marge Frantz	160	—
Painters No. 127		
Floyd Peaslee	518	—
Printing Specialties & Paper Products No. 382		
John Donovan	—	25
Sheet Metal Workers No. 216		
Joseph F. Pruss	500	—
Shipyards & Marine Shop Laborers No. 886		
A. F. Bartholomew	691	—
Sleeping Car Porters		
C. L. Dellums	250	—
Typographical No. 36		
Richard H. Harris	542	—
PASADENA		
Central Labor Council		
Arthur K. Hutchings	—	1
Meat Cutters No. 439		
Lee Johnson	—	1284
San Gabriel Valley LLPE		
Russell Robinson	—	1

	VOTES	
	Yes	No
PETALUMA		
Bartenders & Culinary Workers No. 271		
Earl P. Byars	265	—
PITTSBURG		
Paper Makers No. 329		
Duward L. Manning	—	218
POMONA		
Barbert No. 702		
Alvin L. Holt	—	62
Central Labor Council		
H. C. Evetts	—	1
Painters No. 979		
Sam K. Williams	—	759
REDDING		
Culinary Workers No. 470		
Otto Quickstrom	500	—
REDONDO BEACH		
Carpenters No. 1478		
Dole Keys	—	780
REDWOOD CITY		
Cement Mill Workers No. 760		
Harry C. Benson	108	—
RICHMOND		
AFL Political Education League		
Herb Shoup	—	1
Painters No. 560		
Don Montgomery	420	—
Retail Clerks No. 1179		
Esther Luther	1911	—
RIVERSIDE		
Building & Construction Trades Council		
Robert F. Willsey	—	1
Central Labor Council		
Burnell W. Phillips	—	1
District Council of Painters No. 48		
James H. Blackburn	—	1
SACRAMENTO		
Central Labor Council		
Harry Finks	1	—
Chauffeurs, Teamsters No. 150		
Albert A. Marty	1000	—
Joint Council of Teamsters No. 38		
M. S. Vidaver	1	—
Miscellaneous Employees No. 393		
Ralph P. Gross	646	—
Theatre Employees No. B-66		
Harry Finks	62	—
SALINAS		
General Teamsters & Warehousemen No. 890		
William Kenyon	1000	—
Hotel, Restaurant Employees & Bartenders No. 355		
Alfred J. Clark	279	—
SAN BERNARDINO		
Carpenters No. 944		
George McCoy	1378	—

	VOTES	
	Yes	No
Central Labor Council		
Earl Wilson	1	—
Culinary Workers No. 535		
Louis J. Rees	1276	—
Hod Carriers & Common Laborers No. 783		
Walter Neff	—	1165
Labor League for Political Education		
George McCoy	1	—
Lathers No. 252		
Ivan Lee Buck	—	192
Office Employees No. 83		
Burnell W. Phillips	—	34
Plumbers & Steamfitters No. 364		
Dale Thorn	—	381
Theatrical Stage Employees No. 614		
Earl Wilson	15	—
SAN DIEGO		
Bakers No. 315		
Vernon E. Allen	500	—
Building & Construction Trades Council		
W. J. DeBrunner	—	1
Butchers No. 229		
Herman Gerig	1800	—
Central Labor Council		
John W. Quimby	1	—
Culinary Alliance & Hotel Service Workers No. 402		
Dudley Wright	2437	—
District Council of Carpenters		
Armon L. Henderson	1	—
Electrical Workers No. 465		
Vernon W. Hughes	550	—
Labor League for Political Education		
John W. Quimby	1	—
Millmen No. 2020		
C. O. Taylor	591	—
Sales Drivers & Dairy Employees No. 683		
Fred M. Walkden	1000	—
Waiters & Bartenders No. 500		
Charles J. Hardy	997	—
SAN FRANCISCO		
Bartenders No. 41		
Arthur F. Dougherty	2835	—
Bill Posters & Billers No. 44		
L. H. Gilmour	66	—
Building & Construction Trades Council		
A. F. Mailloux	1	—
California State Council of Lumber & Sawmill Workers		
J. L. Hazard	1	—
California State Theatrical Federation		
Pat Somerset	—	1
Central California District Council of Lumber & Sawmill Workers		
J. F. Reeves	1	—
Central Labor Council		
George W. Johns	1	—
Chauffeurs No. 265		
A. Cancilla	2200	—
Cloak Makers No. 8		
Jack Taub	—	300
Construction & General Laborers No. 261		
Sam Capriolo	1000	—

	VOTES	
	Yes	No
David Scannell Club, Fire Fighters No. 798		
Robert F. Callahan	666	—
Dental Technicians No. 99		
Lew C. G. Blix	66	—
District Council of Painters No. 8		
Roland W. Young	1	—
Dressmakers No. 101		
Myrtle Banks	—	300
Elevator Constructors No. 8		
Frank J. Murphy	150	—
Elevator Operators & Starters No. 117		
Philip J. Deredi	300	—
Joint Council of Teamsters No. 7		
Joseph J. Diviny	1	—
Ladies Garment Cutters No. 213		
Ralph King	—	100
Local Joint Executive Board of Culinary Workers & Bartenders		
Anthony Anselmo	1	—
Milk Wagon Drivers No. 226		
Stephen F. Gilligan	1328	—
Millmen No. 42		
George Bratt	895	—
Miscellaneous Employees No. 110		
Helen Wheeler	1388	—
Motion Picture Machine Operators No. 162		
Edward H. Ponn	148	—
Newspaper & Periodical Drivers No. 921		
Jack Goldberger	602	—
Northern California District Council of Laborers		
Chas. Robinson	1	—
Operating Engineers No. 3		
C. L. Casebolt	3500	—
Operating Engineers No. 39		
Robert Moran	1500	—
Pile Drivers No. 34		
James D. Osborn	450	—
Professional Embalmers No. 9049		
William J. Williams	111	—
Retail Department Store Employees No. 1100		
Fred Plumley	1000	—
Sanitary Truck Drivers No. 350		
Vernon Cannon	628	—
Ship Fitters No. 9		
Mario Grossetti	100	—
Teachers No. 61		
Daniel O'Brien	41	—
Teamsters No. 85		
Harold T. Lopez	5000	—
Theatrical Employees No. B-18		
Alvin F. Maass	200	—
Theatrical Wardrobe Attendants No. 784		
William P. Sutherland	27	—
Waiters & Dairy Lunchmen No. 30		
Joe Wilder	1205	—
Western Conference of Specialty Unions		
John Donovan	—	1
SAN JOSE		
Brick & Clay Workers No. 580		
Placido Cuen	—	97

	VOTES	
	Yes	No
Building & Construction Trades Council		
Otto E. Sargent	1	—
California State Council of Barbers & Beauticians		
Frank LeCain	—	1
Central Labor Council		
Anthony Agrillo	1	—
Painters No. 507		
Harvey W. McGee	753	—
Retail Clerks No. 428		
James P. McLoughlin	333	—
SAN LUIS OBISPO		
Electrical Workers No. 639		
Charles W. Walker	116	—
SAN MATEO		
Bartenders & Culinary Workers No. 340		
Thomas A. Small	—	2833
Butchers No. 516		
Edwin F. Michelsen	313	—
Carpenters No. 162		
Floyd Murphy	994	—
Central Labor Council		
Thomas A. Small	—	1
Construction & General Laborers No. 389		
Chas. Benton	1017	—
Labor League for Political Education		
Floyd Murphy	1	—
Typographical No. 624		
Lee O. Whitsett	170	—
SAN PEDRO		
Bartenders No. 591		
Andrew Hemnes	252	—
Butchers No. 551		
Clyde A. Bratcher	—	1000
Central Labor Council		
Cecil O. Johnson	1	—
Pile Drivers No. 2375		
Cecil O. Johnson	—	700
Waitresses No. 512		
Mary J. Olson	703	—
SANTA ANA		
Building & Construction Trades Council		
Thomas W. Mathew	—	1
Central Labor Council		
Clyde Bratcher	—	1
Hod Carriers No. 652		
Santiago L. Ramirez	1671	—
SANTA BARBARA		
Central Labor Council		
Al Whorley	—	1
Chauffeurs & Teamsters No. 186		
Robert D. Ussery	500	—
Culinary Alliance & Bartenders No. 498		
Al Whorley	—	1567
SANTA CRUZ		
Central Labor Council		
Thomas H. Deane	1	—

	VOTES	
	Yes	No
Painters No. 1026		
Frank Van Gorden	48	—
SANTA MARIA		
Central Labor Council		
Joseph Marciel	—	1
Culinary Workers & Bartenders No. 703		
Joseph Marciel	—	680
SANTA MONICA		
Carpenters No. 1400		
James Trankina	—	669
Culinary Workers & Bartenders No. 814		
John W. Meritt	—	833
SANTA ROSA		
Butchers No. 364		
Jack Laumann	303	—
Central Labor Council		
Jack Laumann	—	1
Labor League for Political Education		
Earl P. Byars	1	—
STOCKTON		
Brick & Clay Workers No. 874		
C. S. Cervantes	—	89
Building & Construction Trades Council		
Howard A. Gibson	1	—
Central Labor Council		
Henry Hansen	1	—
Chauffeurs & Teamsters No. 439		
Edward Davis	2774	—
Culinary Workers No. 572		
V. A. Harris	1031	—
Electrical Workers No. 591		
George A. Mulkey	100	—
Papermakers No. 320		
C. J. Rexinger	150	—
VALLEJO		
American Federation of Grain Millers No. 71		
Cecil F. Gamble	—	200
Building & Construction Trades Council		
William Leshe	—	1
Carpenters No. 180		
William M. Lockwood	—	900
Central Labor Council		
Cecil F. Gamble	—	1
Culinary Workers & Bartenders No. 560		
Loretta Coss	—	780
Hod Carriers & Laborers No. 326		
Dotsie L. Fletcher	—	619
Labor League for Political Education		
Loretta Coss	—	1
Shipwrights, Joiners & Boatbuilders No. 1068		
Marion F. Northway	—	91
Typographical No. 389		
Joseph H. Black	—	193
VAN NUYS		
Carpenters No. 1913		
Bill W. Pray	2263	—

	VOTES	
	Yes	No
VENTURA		
Hod Carriers No. 585		
Oliver E. Lee	800	—
Tri-Counties Labor League for Political Education		
George F. Bronner	1	—
VISALIA		
Building & Construction Trades Council		
John A. Linn	1	—
Carpenters No. 1484		
Charles Nichols	218	—
WARM SPRINGS		
Brick & Clay Workers No. 663		
Louis Smith	—	19
WATSONVILLE		
Central Labor Council		
Michael P. Dowdall	1	—
WHITTIER		
Los Angeles County Fire Protection District Employees No. 1014		
George Gallagher	108	—
WILMINGTON		
Chemical Workers No. 40		
Ralph D. Fleming	274	—
Ship Carpenters No. 1335		
H. W. (Doc) Reesburg	—	300
TOTALS	96,740	51,770

Roll of Delegates

This comprises the completed roll of delegates to the 1956 Pre-Primary Convention of the California Labor League for Political Education.

LOCAL UNIONS, COUNCILS, and LEAGUES

ALHAMBRA

Electrical Workers No. 47 (500)
John M. Kelly

BAKERSFIELD

Bldg. & Constr. Trades Council (1)

H. D. Lackey
Carpenters No. 743 (971)

C. F. Wagner
Central Labor Council of Kern County (1)

Harry H. Hollins
Hod Carriers & Com. Laborers No. 220 (433)

Roy Mershon
Kern County Labor League for Political Education (1)
Harry H. Hollins

BURBANK

Culinary Wkrs. & Bartenders No. 694 (166)
Dick Lacy

CHESTER

Lumber & Sawmill Workers No. 3074 (261)
M. M. Murchison

CORONA

Sales Drivers, Food Processors & Warehousemen No. 952 (425)
Lee Kearney

CROCKETT

Sugar Refinery Empls. No. 20037 (996)
Angelo L. Cataldi

EL CENTRO

Truck Drivers & Warehousemen No. 898 (275)
John M. Annand

EUREKA

Hodcarriers & Com. Lbrs. No. 181 (229)
Albin J. Gruhn
Labor League for Political Education of Humboldt County (1)
Albin J. Gruhn

FRESNO

Bldg. & Constr. Trades Council (1)

Lloyd M. Myers
Central Labor Council (1)
W. T. O'Rear
Cooks, Pastry Cooks & Assts. No. 230 (310)
Leo Vuchinich
Creamery Empls. & Drivers No. 517 (552)
Ted C. Willis
Electrical Workers No. 100 (125)

Lloyd Myers
Federated Fire Fighters of Calif. (Council) (1)

A. E. Albertoni
Hod Carriers & Com. Laborers No. 294 (600)
Jesse Bernard

M. P. Machine Operators No. 599 (32)

Jerome G. Viele
Plumbers & Steamfitters No. 246 (404)

James F. Peyton
Promotional & Legislative Committee (1)

W. T. O'Rear
Retail Food Drug & Liquor Clerks No. 1288 (1100)
Carl T. Fuller

GILROY

Painters No. 1157 (60)
Otto E. Sargent

GLENDALE

Plumbers No. 761 (1203)
Luther E. Odom

GREENVILLE

Lumber & Sawmill Wkrs. No. 2647 (250)
Robert Giesick

HAYWARD

Cannery Warehousemen, F. P. Drivers & Helpers No. 768 (1825)

Manuel R. Castro
Culinary Workers & Bartenders No. 823 (1532)
Leroy V. Woods

HOLLYWOOD

Affiliated Property Craftsmen No. 44 (2000)

James M. Crowe, Jr.
M. P. Cinetechnicians No. 789 (450)

Paul E. O'Bryant
M. P. Set Painters No. 729 (200)

Ralph W. Peckham
Motion Picture Studio Laborers No. 727 (137)

Albert K. Erickson
Motion Picture Studio Projectionists No. 165 (314)

William E. Higgins
Painters No. 5 (500)

Max Klapperman
Screen Actors Guild (4166)
Pat Somerset

Studio Electricians No. 40 (125)

Frank G. Webster

HUNTINGTON PARK

Painters No. 95 (88)
Fred A. Robinson

LONG BEACH

Bartenders No. 686 (462)

Michael R. Callahan
Bldg. & Const. Trades Council (1)

Wayne J. Hull
Cement Masons No. 791 (335)
Bryan P. Deavers

Central Labor Council (1)

Edward L. Brown
Chemical Workers No. 1 (395)

Ralph E. Palmer
Culinary Alliance No. 681 (4050)
Jack T. Arnold

Culinary Workers, Bartenders & Hotel Workers, Jt. Exec. Bd. (1)

Kathryn Arnold
Culinary Workers, Bartenders & Hotel Workers, State Council (1)

Michael R. Callahan
Gen. Truck Drivers, Chauffeurs, etc., No. 692 (250)

Ted Merrill
Hod Carriers & Com. Laborers No. 507 (1250)

Glenn K. Buss
Lathers No. 172 (227)

Clarence B. Gariss
Painters No. 256 (126)

Wayne J. Hull

Retail Clerks No. 324 (487)

Morgan E. Whitaker

LOS ANGELES

Asbestos Wkrs. No. 5 (200)

Joe J. Christian

Bakers No. 37 (2834)

Archie E. Goodman

Bakery & Conf. Wkrs., So. Calif. Jt. Exec. Bd. (1)

Vernon E. Allen

Bakery Drivers No. 276 (1016)

Chas. A. Bolton

Barbers No. 295 (200)

Frank LeCain

Bill Posters No. 32 (60)

C. J. Hyans

Bldg. & Const. Trades Council (1)

J. J. Christian

Bldg. Material & Dump Truck Drivers No. 420 (1633)

Lew W. Parrish

Boilermakers No. 92 (1000)

Thomas Mathew

Cabinet Makers & Millmen No. 721 (2169)

C. H. Burge

Carpenters No. 25 (1652)

C. T. Lehmann

Carpenters, L.A. County District Council (1)

Earl E. Thomas

Cement Masons No. 627 (1037)

J. H. Macias

Central Labor Council (1)

Thomas Ranford

City Employees No. 119 (33)

Melvina Bagent

Cooks No. 468 (1666)

Paul E. Greenwood

Culinary Workers, Jt. Exec. Board (1)

Walter Cowan

Dairy Empls. Plant & Clerical No. 93 (1621)

Mark S. Whiting

Dining Car Employees No. 582 (325)

William E. Pollard

Electrical Workers No. 11 (1000)

George E. O'Brien

Electrical Workers, Calif. State Ass'n. (1)

John G. Bell

Electrical Wkrs., So. Calif. Jt. Exec. Conf. (1)

R. R. Rapattoni

Food, Drug, Beverage Ware-
housemen & Clerical Empls.
No. 595 (1000)
Gay Lillefioren
Freight Drivers No. 208 (666)
John W. Filipoff
Freight Handlers Clerks &
Helpers No. 357 (500)
A. W. Bock
Hardwood Floor Workers
No. 2144 (1122)
Fred W. Buzan
Hotel Service Employees
No. 765 (550)
Chas. J. McCarthy
Ice Drivers & Cold Storage
Warehousemen No. 942
(100)
Irvin N. Gustafson
L. A. County Probation
Officers No. 685 (137)
S. Zankich
Ladies Garment Workers
No. 96 (108)
Fannie Borax
Ladies Garment & Accessories
Workers No. 482 (100)
Sigmund Arywitz
Lathers No. 42 (185)
C. J. Haggerty
Lathers No. 42-A (1097)
Richard DeBey
Lathers, So. Calif. District
Council (1)
Ronald Benner
Line Drivers No. 224 (500)
C. W. Chapman
Machinists "M" No. 311 (200)
S. G. Goodman
Metal Trades Council of
Southern California (1)
A. J. Timmons
Miscellaneous Employees No.
440 (2353)
Harvey Lundschen
Misc. Foremen & P. W. Supts.
No. 413 (103)
S. A. Parker
M. P. Projectionists No.
150 (639)
Geo. Schaffer
Municipal Crafts, Council of
Federated (1)
B. A. Mitchell
Municipal Truck Drivers
No. 403 (217)
John T. Gardner
Operating Engineers No. 12
(6666)
Albert Butcher
Package & Gen'l Utility
Drivers No. 396 (500)
Frank J. Matula, Jr.
Painters No. 116 (166)
Fred Freidman
Painters No. 1348 (16)
Irving Monarch
Painters, District Council
No. 36 (1)
O. T. Satre
Printing Specialties & Paper
Converters No. 388 (158)
Don McCaughan
Pulp, Sulphite & P. M.
Workers No. 303 (98)
Wayne W. Higbee
Railway Carmen No. 601 (412)
Terry Carlos
Retail Milk Drivers &
Salesmen No. 441 (1745)
Wm. E. Nissen
Sheet Metal Workers No. 108
(4000)
Harold Hull
Shinglers No. 1125 (565)
William J. Eicher
Sportswear & Cotton Garment
Workers No. 266 (500)
John Ulene
Steel Paper House, Chemical
Drivers, etc., No. 578 (200)
Howard L. Barker
Teamsters, Jt. Council No.
42 (1)
Paul D. Jones

United AFL Voters League (1)
Thelma Thomas
Van Furniture & Storage
Drivers No. 389 (724)
Charles F. Naccarato
Waiters No. 17 (750)
Charles Stirner
Waitresses No. 639 (4000)
Mae Stoneman
Whlse. Delivery Drivers &
Salesmen No. 848 (2753)
Thos. L. Pitts
Whlse. Salesmen, Dairy &
Frozen Foods No. 306 (500)
John Marshall

MARTINEZ
Bldg. & Const. Trades
Council (1)
Howard Reed
Carpenters No. 2046 (300)
George H. Weise
Central Labor Council (1)
G. A. Paoli
Construction Laborers No.
324 (1000)
Salvatore J. Minerva
Gen. Truck Drivers No.
315 (2097)
Erle E. Carter

MAYWOOD
Glass Bottle Blowers No. 148
(216)
Neil Morrison

MILL VALLEY
Carpenters No. 1710 (226)
Peter Dreyfus

MODESTO
Central Labor Council (1)
Wendel J. Kiser
Plasterers & Cement Masons
No. 429 (49)
C. Al. Green

MONTEREY
Central Labor Council of
Montrey Pen. (1)
George Wilson
Hotel, Restaurant Employees
& Bartenders No. 483 (601)
Sonyja du Gardyn

NAPA
Bartenders & Culinary
Workers No. 753 (288)
Ernest E. Collicutt

NEWARK
Brick & Clay Workers
No. 552 (38)
Thurston L. Brownfield

OAKLAND
Alameda Co. Voters League,
AFL (1)
Robert S. Ash
Allied Printing Trades Council,
East Bay Cities (1)
Richard H. Harris
Auto & Ship Painters No. 1176
(285)
Leslie K. Moore
Bakery Wagon Drivers
No. 432 (734)
Les Benham
Barbers No. 134 (445)
S. J. Olsen
Bldg. & Const. Trades
Council (1)
J. L. Childers
Carpenters No. 36 (1746)
James Brooks
Carpet., Linoleum & Soft Tile
Workers No. 1290 (333)
Charles J. Garoni
Chauffeurs No. 923 (502)
Robert J. Taylor
Cleaners & Dyers No. 23 (400)
Russel R. Crowell

Commercial Telegraphers
No. 208 (108)
Wayne Gardner
Const. & Gen. Laborers
No. 304 (1833)
Paul L. Jones
Cooks No. 228 (1833)
Art Leischman
Dining Car Cooks & Waiters
No. 456 (300)
T. W. Anderson
Glass Bottle Blowers No. 141
(500)
Elaine Alameida
Millmen No. 550 (200)
A. L. Ramos
Newspaper & Periodical
Drivers No. 96 (215)
Elton Bovey
Office Employees No. 29 (160)
Marge Frantz
Painters No. 127 (518)
Floyd Peaslee
Printing Specialties & Paper
Products No. 382 (25)
John Donovan
Sheet Metal Workers No. 216
(500)
Joseph F. Pruss
Shipyard & Marine Shop
Laborers No. 886 (691)
A. F. Bartholomew
Sleeping Car Porters (250)
C. L. Dellums
Typographical No. 36 (542)
Richard H. Harris

PASADENA
Central Labor Council (1)
Arthur K. Hutchings
Meat Cutters No. 439 (1284)
Lee Johnson
San Gabriel Valley LLPE (1)
Russell Robinson

PETALUMA
Bartenders & Culinary
Workers No. 271 (265)
Earl P. Byars

PITTSBURG
Paper Makers No. 329 (218)
Duward L. Manning

POMONA
Barbers No. 702 (62)
Alvin L. Holt
Central Labor Council (1)
H. C. Evetts
Painters & Decorators No. 979
(759)
Sam K. Williams

REDDING
Culinary Workers No. 470 (500)
Otto Quickstrom

REDONDO BEACH
Carpenters No. 1478 (780)
Dole Keys

REDWOOD CITY
Cement Mill Workers No. 760
(108)
Harry C. Benson

RESEDA
Carpenters No. 844 (1520)
Robert J. O'Hare

RICHMOND
AFL Political Education
League (1)
Herb Shoup
Bartenders & Culinary Wkrs.
No. 595 (1659)
Bernice A. Cooper
Painters No. 560 (420)
Don Montgomery
Retail Clerks No. 1179 (1911)
Esther Luther

RIVERSIDE
Bldg. & Construction Trades
Council (1)
Robert F. Willsey

Central Labor Council (1)
Burnell W. Phillips
Painters, District Council
No. 48 (1)
James H. Blackburn
Retail Clerks No. 1167 (1000)
Ted Phillips

SACRAMENTO

Central Labor Council (1)
Harry Finks
Chauffeurs, Teamsters &
Helpers No. 150 (1000)
Albert A. Marty
Miscellaneous Employees
No. 393 (646)
Ralph P. Gross
Teamsters, Jt. Council No. 38
(1)
M. S. Vidaver
Theatre Employees No. B-66
(62)
Harry Finks
Waiters & Waitresses
No. 561 (853)
Lilas Jones

SALINAS

Central Labor Council (1)
Alfred J. Clark
General Teamsters &
Warehousemen No. 890
(1000)
William G. Kenyon
Hotel, Restaurant Empl. &
Bartenders No. 355 (279)
Alfred J. Clark

SAN BERNARDINO

Carpenters No. 944 (1378)
George McCoy
Central Labor Council (1)
Earl Wilson
Culinary Wkrs. & Bartenders
No. 535 (1276)
Louis J. Rees
Hod Carriers & Laborers
No. 783 (1165)
Walter Neff
Labor League for Political
Education (1)
George McCoy
Lathers No. 252 (192)
Ivan Lee Buck
Office Employees No. 83 (34)
Burnell W. Phillips
Plumbers & Steamfitters
No. 364 (381)
Dale Thorn
Theatrical Stage Employees
No. 614 (15)
N. Earl Wilson

SAN DIEGO

Bakers No. 315 (500)
Vernon E. Allen
Bldg. & Constr. Trades
Council (1)
W. J. DeBrunner
Butchers No. 229 (1800)
Herman Gerig
Carpenters, District Council
(1)
Armon L. Henderson
Central Labor Council (1)
John W. Quimby
Culinary & Hotel Service
Employees No. 402 (2437)
Dudley Wright
Electrical Workers No. 465
(550)
Vernon W. Hughes
Labor League for Political
Education (1)
John Quimby
Millmen No. 2020 (591)
C. O. Taylor
Sales Drivers, Helpers & Dairy
Employees No. 683 (1000)
Fred M. Walkden
Waiters & Bartenders No. 500
(997)
Charles J. Hardy

SAN FRANCISCO

Bartenders No. 41 (2835)
Arthur F. Dougherty
Bill Posters & Billers
No. 44 (66)
Loyal H. Gilmour
Bldg. & Const. Trades Council
(1)
A. F. Mailloux
Bldg. & Construction Trades,
State Council (1)
Bryan P. Deavers
Carpenters, Bay Counties
Dist. Council (1)
C. R. Bartalini
Carpenters, Calif. State
Council (1)
J. F. Cambiano
Central Labor Council (1)
George W. Johns
Chauffeurs No. 265 (2200)
A. Cancilla
Constr. & Gen. Laborers
No. 261 (1000)
Sam Capriolo
Culinary Wkrs., Bartenders &
Hotel Workers, Local Jt.
Exec. Bd. (1)
Anthony Anselmo
Dental Technicians No. 99 (66)
Lew C. G. Blix
Electrical Workers No. 6 (1000)
Charles J. Foehn
Elevator Constructors No. 8
(150)
Frank J. Murphy
Elevator Operators & Starters
No. 117 (300)
Philip J. Deredi
Firefighters No. 798 (David
Scannel Club, Inc.) (666)
Robert F. Callahan
Laborers, No. Calif. District
Council (1)
Chas. Robinson
Ladies Garment Workers
No. 8 (300)
Jack Taub
Ladies Garment Wkrs. No. 101
(300)
Myrtle Banks
Ladies Garment Workers
No. 213 (100)
Ralph King
Lumber & Sawmill Wkrs.,
Calif. State Council (1)
J. L. Hazard
Lumber & Sawmill Wkrs.,
Central Calif. Dist.
Council (1)
J. F. Reeves
Milk Wagon Drivers No. 226
(1328)
Stephen F. Gilligan
Millmen No. 42 (895)
George Bratt
Miscell. Employees No. 110
(1388)
Helen Wheeler
M. P. Machine Operators
No. 162 (148)
Edward H. Ponn
Newspaper & Periodical
Drivers No. 921 (602)
Jack Goldberger
Operating Engineers No. 3
(3500)
C. L. Casebolt
Operating Engineers No. 39
(1500)
Robert Moran
Painters, District Council
No. 8 (1)
R. W. Young
Pile Drivers No. 34 (450)
James D. Osborn
Professional Embalmers
No. 9049 (111)
Wm. J. Williams
Retail Dept. Store Empls.
No. 1100 (1000)
Fred Plumley
Sanitary Truck Drivers
No. 350 (628)
Vernon Cannon

Sign & Pictorial Painters
No. 510 (218)
Richard H. Wendelt
Specialty Unions, Western
Conf. (1)
John Donovan
Teachers No. 61 (41)
Daniel O'Brien
Teamsters No. 85 (5000)
Harold T. Lopez
Teamsters, Jt. Council No. 7
(1)
Joseph J. Diviny
Theatrical Employees No.
B-18 (200)
Alvin F. Maass
Theatrical Federation, Calif.
State (1)
Pat Somers
Theatrical Wardrobe
Attendants No. 784 (27)
William P. Sutherland
Waiters & Dairy Lunch Men
No. 30 (1205)
Joe Wilder
Watchmakers No. 101 (83)
George F. Allen

SAN JOSE

Barbers & Beauticians, Calif.
State Council (1)
Frank LeCain
Bldg. & Constr. Trades
Council (1)
Otto E. Sargent
Brick & Clay Workers
No. 580 (97)
Placido Cuen
Central Labor Council (1)
Anthony Agrillo
Hotel, Restaurant & Hotel
Service Employees
No. 180 (2254)
Louis Bosco
Labor League for Political
Education for Santa Clara
County (1)
James D. Pursley
Painters No. 507 (753)
Harvey W. McGee
Retail Clerks No. 428 (333)
James P. McLoughlin

SAN LUIS OBISPO

Electrical Workers No. 639
(116)
Charles W. Walker

SAN MATEO

Bartenders & Culinary Wkrs.
No. 340 (2833)
Thomas A. Small
Butchers No. 516 (313)
Edwin F. Michelsen
Carpenters No. 162 (994)
Floyd Murphy
Central Labor Council (1)
Thomas A. Small
Construction & General
Laborers No. 389 (1017)
Chas. Benton
Electrical Workers No. 617
(100)
W. H. Diedericksen
Labor League for Political
Education for San Mateo
County (1)
Floyd Murphy
Shinglers No. 3111 (77)
John F. Barbour
Typographical No. 624 (170)
Lee O. Whitsett

SAN PEDRO

Bartenders No. 591 (252)
Andrew Hennes
Butchers No. 551 (1000)
Clyde A. Bratcher
Central Labor Council (1)
Cecil O. Johnson
Pile Drivers No. 2375 (700)
Cecil O. Johnson
Waitresses No. 512 (703)
Mary J. Olson

SANTA ANA

Bldg. & Construction Trades
Council (1)
Thomas W. Mathew
Central Labor Council (1)
Clyde Bratcher
Hod Carriers No. 652 (1671)
Santiago L. Ramirez

SANTA BARBARA

Central Labor Council (1)
Al Whorley
Chauffeurs-Teamsters No. 186
(500)
Robert D. Ussery
Culinary Alliance &
Bartenders No. 498 (1567)
Al Whorley
Painters No. 715 (178)
Wm. Dean

SANTA CRUZ

Central Labor Council (1)
Thomas H. Deane
Painters No. 1026 (48)
Frank Van Gorden

SANTA MARIA

Central Labor Council (1)
Joseph Marciel
Culinary Wkrs. & Bartenders
No. 703 (680)
Joseph Marciel

SANTA MONICA

Carpenters No. 1400 (669)
James Trankina
Central Labor Council (1)
Doris Ray
Culinary Workers &
Bartenders No. 814 (833)
John W. Meritt

SANTA ROSA

Butchers No. 364 (303)
Jack Laumann

Central Labor Council (1)
Jack Laumann
Labor League for Political
Education—Sonoma Co. (1)
Earl P. Byars

STOCKTON

Brick & Clay Workers No. 874
(89)
C. S. Cervantes
Bldg. & Const. Trades
Council (1)
Howard A. Gibson
Central Labor Council (1)
Henry Hansen
Chauffeurs & Teamsters
No. 439 (2774)
Edward Davis
Culinary Workers No. 572
(1031)
V. A. Harris
Electrical Workers No. 591
(100)
George A. Mulkey
Labor League for Political
Education of San Joaquin
Co. (1)
Emmet Hughes
Papermakers No. 320 (150)
C. J. Rexinger

VALLEJO

Bldg. & Constr. Trades
Council (1)
William Leshe
Carpenters No. 180 (900)
William M. Lockwood
Central Labor Council (1)
Cecil Gamble
Culinary Workers &
Bartenders No. 560 (780)
Loretta Coss
Grain Millers No. 71 (200)
Cecil F. Gamble
Hod Carriers & Laborers
No. 326 (619)
Dotsie L. Fletcher

Labor League for Political
Education of Solano Co. (1)
Loretta Coss
Shipwrights, Joiners and
Boatbuilders No. 1068 (91)
Marion F. Northway
Typographical No. 389 (193)
Joseph H. Black.

VAN NUYS

Carpenters No. 1913 (2263)
Bill W. Pray

VENTURA

Hod Carriers & Common
Laborers No. 585 (800)
Oliver E. Lee
Tri-County Labor League for
Political Education (1)
George F. Bronner

VISALIA

Bldg. Const. Trades Council (1)
John A. Linn
Carpenters No. 1484 (218)
Charles Nichols

WARM SPRINGS

Brick & Clay Workers
No. 663 (19)
Louis Smith

WATSONVILLE

Central Labor Council (1)
Michael P. Dowdall

WHITTIER

L. A. County Fire Protection
Dist. Employees
No. 1014 (108)
George Gallagher

WILMINGTON

Chemical Workers No. 40 (274)
Ralph D. Fleming
Ship Carpenters No. 1335 (300)
H. W. (Doc) Reesburg

REPORT OF SECRETARY-TREASURER C. J. HAGGERTY

San Francisco, March 14, 1956.

To the 1956 Pre-Primary Convention of the California Labor League for Political Education—Greetings:

During the year and a half that has passed since the last general election in California in November, 1954, we in the California Labor League for Political Education have had ample opportunity to test the correctness of the decisions we made and the results of our campaign to elect the candidates endorsed by us in the two CLLPE conventions held in 1954, the pre-primary on April 12 and the pre-general election on August 26.

From the records of the 84th Congress to date, the performances of the California congressmen and senators can now be gauged with fair accuracy, while our impressive victories at the 1955 regular session of the state legislature are a measure of our success at the polls the preceding November.

Outstanding in this appraisal is the realization that events have confirmed the judgment of the CLLPE in endorsing and helping to elect Governor Goodwin J. Knight. As your Secretary has often said before, it can be frankly stated that on many occasions during the legislative session, the difference between the passage of a Federation-sponsored measure or its defeat was Governor Knight, who frequently went far beyond his pre-election promises to organized labor to gain settlements favorable to the working man. The same spirit has undoubtedly motivated the Governor's numerous appointments of representatives of labor to various state boards and commissions of importance to the wage earners of California.

CLLPE 1954 Election Campaign

Following the CLLPE pre-general election convention, held in Santa Barbara, August 26, 1954, the campaign to elect CLLPE-endorsed candidates at the November 8 election got under way, with vigorous participation by local leagues, unions and councils throughout the state.

Election Publications

More than a million copies of the CLLPE endorsement pamphlets were distributed to AFL unions, councils and CLLPE local leagues prior to the election. This 12-page booklet listed all the candidates

for office endorsed by the CLLPE, as well as the recommendations on the ballot propositions made by the Federation's 1954 convention.

The "AFL News" in which the labor records of Governor Goodwin J. Knight and candidate Richard Graves were compared, was widely circulated during the last month of the campaign, about a million and a quarter copies being distributed by the AFL Northern and Southern California Committees for Knight, which had been formed in September and operated on a self-sufficient basis, financially independent of the CLLPE.

Also during the last month of the campaign the CLLPE distributed throughout the state more than 300,000 copies of a chart comparing the voting records in the state legislature and in the U. S. Congress of Samuel W. Yorty and Thomas H. Kuchel, candidates for the U. S. Senate.

Meantime the CLLPE Newsletter and the Federation's Weekly News Letter kept the AFL membership in the state informed of the progress of the various campaigns and issues.

Both radio and television were widely and effectively used on behalf of candidates backed by labor.

Results of Election

The results of the 1954 general election may be summarized as follows:

1. The CLLPE-endorsed Governor, Lieutenant Governor and Attorney General were elected.
2. Eleven out of the 30 candidates elected to the House of Representatives were CLLPE-endorsed.
3. Twelve out of the 20 state senators elected to office were CLLPE-endorsed.
4. Thirty-seven out of the 80 State Assemblymen elected were CLLPE-endorsed.
5. California State Federation of Labor positions carried in 12 of 16 issues before the voters as proposed amendments to the state constitution. The Federation took no position on four of the propositions.

The following candidates endorsed by the CLLPE were elected:

(*Indicates election at June 8 Primary)

Governor

Goodwin J. Knight

Lieutenant Governor

Harold J. Powers

Secretary of State

Frank M. Jordan

Attorney General

*Edmund G. Brown

Superintendent of Public Instruction

*Roy E. Simpson

U. S. House of Representatives

District

- 2. *Clair Engle
- 3. John E. Moss, Jr.
- 5. *John F. Shelley
- 8. George P. Miller
- 12. B. F. Sisk
- 14. Harlan Hagen
- 17. Cecil R. King
- 19. Chet Holifield
- 23. Clyde Doyle
- 26. James Roosevelt
- 27. Harry R. Sheppard

State Senate

District

- 2. *Randolph Collier
- 10. *Ed. C. Johnson
- 14. Robert I. McCarthy
- 20. Alan B. Short
- 22. *Hugh P. Donnelly
- 26. *Stephen P. Teale
- 28. *Charles Brown
- 30. *Hugh M. Burns
- 34. *Jess R. Dorsey
- 36. *James E. Cunningham
- 38. Richard Richards
- 40. Fred H. Kraft

State Assembly

District

- 2. *Pauline L. Davis
- 3. *Lloyd W. Lowrey
- 5. *Samuel R. Geddes
- 7. Richard McCollister
- 8. Gordon A. Fleury
- 9. Roy J. Nielsen
- 10. Donald D. Doyle
- 11. S. C. Masterson
- 12. *John J. McFall
- 13. Carlos Bee
- 14. Randal F. Dickey
- 17. *William B. Rumford
- 20. *Thomas A. Maloney
- 24. Edward M. Gaffney
- 27. *Glenn E. Coolidge
- 30. *Ralph M. Brown
- 32. *Wallace D. Henderson
- 37. Rex M. Cunningham
- 38. *Dorothy M. Donahoe
- 40. Edward E. Elliott
- 41. Allen Miller

- 45. Thomas J. Doyle
- 51. *William A. Munnell
- 52. Frank G. Bonelli
- 55. Vernon Kilpatrick
- 57. Charles J. Conrad
- 59. Thomas M. Rees
- 61. Lester A. McMillan
- 62. *Augustus F. Hawkins
- 66. Charles H. Wilson
- 67. Clayton A. Dills
- 68. Vincent Thomas
- 69. *Carley V. Porter
- 72. Eugene G. Nisbet
- 77. Sheridan N. Hegland
- 78. Frank Luckel
- 79. Wanda Sankary

State Board of Equalization

District

- 1. George R. Reilly
- 2. *James H. Quinn

Propositions

- No. 1. \$175 Million State Veterans' Bond Issue
Recommendation: Yes
Vote: Yes
- No. 2. \$100 Million State School Bond Issue
Recommendation: Yes
Vote: Yes
- No. 3. Alcoholic Beverage Control
Recommendation: No
Vote: Yes
- No. 4. Aid to Needy Aged
Recommendation: Yes
Vote: No
- No. 5. Taxation: Exemption of Vessels
Recommendation: Yes
Vote: Yes
- No. 6. Pay of Legislators
Recommendation: Yes
Vote: Yes
- No. 7. Torrens Land Title Act
Recommendation: None
Vote: Yes
- No. 8. Tax Exemption of Commercial and Fishing Vessels
Recommendation: None
Vote: No
- No. 9. Church Exemption: Property Under Construction
Recommendation: Yes
Vote: Yes
- No. 10. Terms of State Officers
Recommendation: No
Vote: No
- No. 11. Taxation: Exemption for Disabled Veterans
Recommendation: Yes
Vote: Yes

- No. 12. Voting Eligibility
Recommendation: Yes
Vote: No
- No. 13. Vernon City Charter
Recommendation: No
Vote: No
- No. 14. College Exemption: Property Under Construction
Recommendation: Yes
Vote: Yes
- No. 15. Welfare Exemption: Property Under Construction
Recommendation: Yes
Vote: Yes
- No. 16. Water Rights of Government Agencies
Recommendation: No
Vote: Yes
- No. 17. Use of Gas Taxes
Recommendation: No
Vote: No
- No. 18. Resident Non-Citizens: Property Ownership
Recommendation: Yes
Vote: Yes
- No. 19. Qualifications of Inferior Court Judges
Recommendation: None
Vote: No
- No. 20. Framing County Charters
Recommendation: None
Vote: Yes

Special Elections, 1955

Eight vacancies occurred in the California legislature during 1955, five of which were filled at special elections during the year. The CLLPE and local leagues were active in all of these and elected their candidates in four out of the five elections.

The role of the local leagues in these elections was significant. They were active throughout the campaigns, efficiently coordinating their work with that of the state league, and, without question, were fundamentally responsible for our success. Your Secretary gladly takes this opportunity to give special thanks and praise to these local leagues.

Senate District No. 1 (Modoc, Lassen and Plumas Counties): Strongly supported by the CLLPE, Stanley Arnold, a Democrat, was chosen at a special election held on December 6 to succeed to the Senate seat of the late Dale C. Williams, who had passed away during the 1955 session. The CLLPE campaign for Arnold was under the direction of Vice President Robert Giesick.

Senate District No. 25 (Monterey Coun-

ty): At a special election on May 3, CLLPE-endorsed Fred Farr defeated former Assembly Speaker James W. Silliman in the race for state senator from the 25th Senatorial District. The election was called to fill the vacancy created by the death of the incumbent, Senator Fred Weybret.

All unions in Monterey County, under the direction of Vice President Thomas A. Small, campaigned vigorously for Farr's candidacy. He is the first Democrat to represent Monterey County in the State Senate in forty-three years.

Senate District No. 31 (Santa Barbara County): The vacancy in the 31st Senatorial District caused by the death of Senator Clarence Ward was filled at a special election on November 8 with the election of John J. Hollister, who was endorsed by the CLLPE and the Tri-County Political League.

Hollister, a Democrat, is the first member of his party to represent Santa Barbara in the Senate since 1936, when his father surrendered the post. Vice President William Dean directed labor's efforts in the campaign.

Assembly District No. 4 (Butte, Sutter and Yuba Counties): In a September 20 special election, Harold Sedgwick (R) prevailed over the CLLPE-supported candidate, Arthur W. Coats (D), to replace Assemblyman Don Hobbie of the 4th district, who died during the legislative session. Our campaign was vigorously directed by Vice President Harry Finks, but labor's efforts were weakened by internal division within the Democratic Party.

Assembly District No. 8 (Northern Sacramento County): Thomas J. MacBride (D), with the strong backing of the CLLPE, won a special election held on December 6 to fill a vacancy in the 8th Assembly District. Former Assemblyman Gordon Fleury (R) had resigned to accept an appointment by Governor Knight to the Superior Court. CLLPE activity in this campaign was directed by Vice President Harry Finks.

Democrats now have 18 members in the Senate as compared with 22 Republicans, which marks the highest Democratic total since the general election of 1938. In the Assembly Democrats hold 33 seats as against 44 for the Republicans. There are still three vacancies in the Assembly.

Assembly Vacancies

District No. 25 (San Mateo County):

Incumbent Daniel Creedon resigned early in 1955 to become a lobbyist.

District No. 35 (Kings and Tulare Counties): Incumbent Roscoe L. Patterson died in July.

District No. 75 (Orange County): Incumbent Leroy E. Lyon resigned after the session had ended to become a lobbyist.

1955 State Federation Convention

Since 1955 was an off-year, with no regular statewide election, the annual convention of the California State Federation of Labor, held in San Diego in August of last year, provided a forum for a review of CLLPE accomplishments and plans for the future.

In an excellent address, William McSorley, Jr., assistant director of Labor's League for Political Education, presented a sweeping picture, nationwide in scope, of the well-heeled organization and activities of the anti-labor forces, and dwelt at some length on national developments inimical to the well-being of the American people as a whole.

Typically vigorous, forthright and colorful was AFL President George Meany's forecast, in an inspiring speech at the convention, of labor's political role following the AFL-CIO merger. To labor-haters who were predicting that the united labor organizations would be a "great political machine" and "run things around the country," President Meany retorted emphatically, in unforgettable words: "Well, it is going to be a political machine if I have anything to do with it! But for one purpose, and one purpose only. It is going to be a political machine to see to it that we get into the halls of the legislatures of the states and the nation, people who believe in a decent way of life for the American worker."

Five resolutions relating to political education and activities were referred by the Federation convention to the CLLPE's Executive Council for consideration. Meeting on October 26, 1955, the Council took the following action on these resolutions:

No. 8—"1956 Election Activity."

This resolution recommended intensified political action by the California State Federation of Labor in preparation for the 1956 elections.

In view of the fact that the Federation has already established a political arm known as the California Labor League for Political Education, whose political duties and functions are well defined by its con-

stitution, the Executive Council voted to file the resolution.

No. 40—"Establish Political Committees in Congressional Districts."

This resolution recommended that the State Federation establish committees of local unions in congressional districts for the purpose of participation in legislative and political activity.

The Council voted to file this resolution, since it would mean the creation of a number of loosely organized committees. The Council stated further that local unions should work with their duly established AFL political leagues in campaign procedure.

No. 110—"Political Action Against 'Right-to-Work' and Anti-Political Action Legislation."

This resolution recommended that the State Federation urge the national LLPE to adopt a national information program and service similar to the present California State Federation of Labor's "Summary of Proposed Legislation" and "Weekly News Letter," so that the membership may become more active on national political issues.

Following a discussion of the current material emanating from the national office of the LLPE, the Council voted to file the resolution.

No. 139—"Special Commission on Political Education."

This resolution recommended that the Executive Council of the State Federation appoint a special commission to formulate plans for a "crusade" in political education to the end of securing maximum participation by labor in the 1956 elections.

In view of the fact that the subject matter is covered by existing CLLPE machinery, the Council voted to file the resolution.

No. 198—"Federation to Plan Grass-Roots Political Movement."

This resolution recommended that the Executive Council of the State Federation develop a grass-roots political movement by dividing campaign subdivisions into areas of workable size.

The Council voted to file the resolution, in view of the fact that the subject matter is covered by existing CLLPE machinery.

AFL Committee for Democrats

At its meeting on October 26, 1955, the CLLPE Executive Council, following a dis-

cussion of correspondence in relation to the so-called AFL Committee for Democrats, unanimously adopted this statement for release to affiliated unions:

"The Executive Council of the California Labor League for Political Education unanimously condemns the AFL Committee for Democrats as a dual and divisive organization using the name of the American Federation of Labor for partisan political purposes.

"All AFL unions are urged to reject financial appeals coming from the AFL Committee for Democrats or any similar partisan political organization.

"The Executive Council urges full support of the California Labor League for Political Education, the official political vehicle of the California State Federation of Labor.

"The Council believes that to advance politically, labor must reward its friends and oppose its enemies regardless of party label, and that the existence of a dual endorsing body could only lead to 'strife, chaos, and schism.'"

LLPE 1955 Fund Drive

The LLPE's 1955 fund drive was launched on April 1. On October 19, your Secretary sent a letter to all our unions and councils on a special appeal for voluntary contributions to Labor's League for Political Education from the League's national director, James L. McDevitt. Need for the drive for political contributions in a non-election year had been summed up by Brother McSorley in his address to the State Federation's 1955 convention: (1) to permit the LLPE to have sufficient funds well in advance of the November, 1956 elections ("a political dollar in July is worth fifteen political dollars in October, and a political dollar in July of the year before the election is worth just that much more than a political dollar in October of an election year"); and (2) to provide sufficient funds to enable the LLPE to go into the southern primaries—always held very early in the spring of an election year—financially sound.

CLLPE Newsletter

The California Labor League for Political Education's NEWSLETTER is now in its third year, its first issue having been dated January 12, 1954. It reports political developments of importance to organized labor and appears every two weeks.

Copies are sent to all CLLPE affiliates, the labor press, the metropolitan daily papers and their labor and political editors, and to the newsrooms of the radio and television networks.

Endorsement Aids

As in previous election years, the CLLPE has made available to the local leagues the voting records of all candidates who have served in the state legislature and the Congress, in order to assist these leagues, as well as the state league, in making correct appraisals of candidates in this year's primary election. The records for state legislators have been maintained by the California State Federation of Labor since 1913, while those for congressmen and U. S. Senators, tabulated by the A F of L, also go back many years. Recently, the State Federation released its compilation of committee roll calls made during the 1955 session of the legislature.

Primary election guides, consisting of issues upon which candidates for both state and federal office should be questioned when being interviewed by local labor representatives, have also been issued by the state office to all local units of the CLLPE.

State legislative questions proposed in the primary guide include such issues as secondary boycott, compulsory open shop, liberalization of unemployment insurance, disability insurance, workmen's compensation, and enactment of an FEPC law with enforcement powers. Federal issues include repeal or radical amendment of the Taft-Hartley law, restoration of excess profit taxes for corporations, extension and improvement of the social security system, and a stepped-up federal housing program.

Answers to these questions reveal a candidate's position on the basic issues of labor's legislative program.

NATIONAL DEVELOPMENTS

It has been your Secretary's custom to sum up in his report to the CLLPE pre-primary convention the significant actions and decisions of the national political body because of their bearing upon the functioning of the California league. This is a particularly interesting task this year because of the changes that have taken place as a result of the AFL-CIO merger.

COPE

Shortly after the merger convention early in December of last year, the AFL

Labor's League for Political Education and the CIO's Political Action Committee merged to become the Committee on Political Education, or COPE.

The committee functions under the chairmanship of AFL-CIO President George Meany, while its membership comprises the members of the Executive Council, consisting of President Meany, Secretary-Treasurer William Schnitzler, and the twenty-seven vice presidents of the AFL-CIO. Co-directors of the new national political organization are James L. McDevitt and Jack Kroll, former national directors of LLPE and PAC, respectively. Also serving on COPE are members of the former Administrative Committee of LLPE and the Operating Committee of PAC.

The supreme governing body of COPE is the biennial convention composed of delegates of all of the unions of the AFL-CIO.

In unanimously adopting the resolution on political action, the first constitutional convention of the AFL-CIO affirmed "the need for a continuing and expanding nonpartisan program of political education designed to protect and secure the legitimate economic and political aspirations of America's working men and women." This best sums up the aims of COPE.

COPE 1956 Fund Drive

COPE's 1956 fund drive is now under way. Individual voluntary contributions of one dollar each from all members of the AFL-CIO unions and their friends are being requested. The need for prompt and complete participation in the drive is pointed up by the frequently quoted and unchallenged statement that the 1956 election will cost more than any other in history.

1954 Election Results And The 84th Congress

In 1954, Labor's League for Political Education had every reason to be proud of its share in the results of the November election. The reactionary trend that had characterized political life throughout the nation was brought to a halt, and definite gains were scored.

Nevertheless, the accomplishments of the first session of the 84th Congress showed us how far labor still has to go in its political activity. The lack of a sufficient number of liberal Congressmen dictated the failure of labor's legislative program. With the exception of wholly inad-

equately increases in the minimum wage and postal and government employee salaries, it was almost impossible to point to a single piece of legislation that would improve the lot of the ordinary working man and woman. LLPE Director James McDevitt summed it up, and the lesson to be derived from it, when he declared at the close of the session: "Congress this year furnished a copper-riveted example of why it is necessary for working people to take part in politics and support such organizations as Labor's League for Political Education."

Union-Wrecking Laws

The drive against organized labor, spark-plugged in 1947 by the enactment of the Taft-Hartley Act with its two-pronged weapon to weaken and ultimately wipe out union organizations, and to cripple their political activity, has given no sign of slackening. In the intervening years, over one-third of our states have enacted "right to work" laws. In the past year, moreover, new emphasis has been placed on throttling labor's political rights.

In once progressive Wisconsin, the Catlin law went into effect last year. This law, a model for other union-wreckers to follow, provides that no union or organization shall contribute any money or thing of value directly or indirectly to any political party, political organization, political committee or individual candidate for any purpose whatsoever. What this can mean to organized labor in Wisconsin is immediately clear: voluntary groups of individuals, such as labor has had in LLPE and PAC, cannot be formed to help elect men and women to public office; a local union cannot even use its meeting hall to discuss politics or make plans for supporting a candidate; a business agent or other union officer or representative who is active on behalf of a candidate is liable to severe penalties.

The Catlin law was bitterly opposed by labor groups and Democratic legislators, who waged the longest filibuster in state history against it. But when the votes were counted, the reactionary legislators decisively outnumbered the liberals. All over the country the unions are asking: will they try it in our state next?

Vicious as the Catlin law is, however, it is pale beside the latest move by Senator Barry Goldwater (R., Arizona), who has been a prime figure in the attempt to spread "right to work" laws throughout all the states. With Senator Carl Curtis

(R., Nebraska), Goldwater introduced, early in February of this year, a bill which, if it were enacted, would not only outlaw all labor political activity, but wipe out the union contract of every union affiliated with the AFL-CIO.

Space does not permit further details of this incredible bill, but it, as well as the Catlin law, should serve as the sharpest kind of warning to organized labor of the need to step up our participation in elections and send liberal legislators to the state and national law-making bodies.

CONCLUSION

In closing, your Secretary would like to give added emphasis to a few of the points he has made in this report.

Labor did well in the 1954 election, and this is especially true in California. But, as the records show, not even in California, and certainly not nationally, was our task accomplished.

Today, we are larger, stronger, better organized and more experienced than we were two years ago, but the forces opposing us are also, potentially at least, stronger. Nor can we ignore the experience and confidence they have gained from their successes on the state level, capped by the enactment of the Catlin law, and in a largely negative way on the national level through their blocking of labor's program. They represent an active, ubiquitous, formidably armed enemy of the hopes and aspirations of the American working people. If they cannot wholly prevail, they

will take what they can get of their program, and they will never stop trying to get the rest.

The revelation, provided by the results of the last election, of labor's political capabilities, functioning through our democratically organized political education groups, was undoubtedly what led to the introduction of the Goldwater-Curtis bill. The anti-labor forces are determined not only to punish labor for asserting its constitutional rights, but to make sure that we will not assert those rights another time.

Our course is clear. The whole membership of organized labor must take an active part in the political life of our nation. No man or woman of labor should ever again say, "I'm not interested in politics." Politics is interested in every one of us, whether we like it or not, and our wages and hours and conditions, our very jobs, may depend upon how we respond now to the political challenges of our day—as workers, as citizens, as Americans.

Finally, if we are to be effective, if we are to succeed, we must move to meet these challenges in firm agreement on a course of action that has been determined after careful analysis, debate and majority vote, through the use of the democratic processes that are traditional in the organizations of American workers.

Faternally submitted,

C. J. HAGGERTY,
Secretary-Treasurer.

REPORT OF THE AUDITORS

San Francisco, March 6, 1956.

California Labor League for Political Education
995 Market Street
San Francisco, California

Gentlemen:

We have audited the cash receipts and disbursements of California Labor League for Political Education for the period March 1, 1955 to February 29, 1956. Our examination was made in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards, and accordingly included such tests of the accounting records, and such other auditing procedures as we considered necessary in the circumstances.

Cash receipts, as recorded and evidenced by duplicate receipts on file, were found to have been deposited regularly in the bank. Disbursements were evidenced by paid cancelled checks on file which we compared with the cash book entries as to payees and amounts, and scrutinized as to signatures and endorsements. Disbursements were either

supported by voucher or approved for payment by Mr. C. J. Haggerty, Secretary-Treasurer.

The commercial account maintained with Bank of America N.T. & S.A., Humboldt Branch, San Francisco, was reconciled with the bank's statements on file for the period under review. The balance on deposit as at February 29, 1956, as shown on Exhibit A attached, was confirmed by correspondence with the depository.

During the period under review, the Labor League transferred sums totaling \$100,000.00 from the commercial bank account to three savings accounts opened with the following banks:

Bank of America N.T. & S.A.—Humboldt Branch.....	\$30,000.00
Crocker-Anglo National Bank	35,000.00
The Hibernia Bank	35,000.00
	\$100,000.00

The above balances were traced to savings account passbooks on file and confirmed by correspondence with the depositories as at February 29, 1956.

The segregation of disbursements contained in this report has been compiled from information furnished by employees of the League.

Surety bonds in effect at February 29, 1956, consisted of the following:

C. J. Haggerty, Secretary-Treasurer	\$10,000.00
Charles A. Hines, Bookkeeper-Cashier.....	5,000.00

In our opinion, the accompanying Statement of Cash Receipts and Disbursements prepared on the cash basis of accounting presents fairly the results of operations of the California Labor League for Political Education for the period March 1, 1955 to February 29, 1956, in conformity with generally accepted accounting principles applied on a basis consistent with that of preceding periods.

We attach the following:

Exhibit A	Statement of Cash Receipts and Disbursements	Period March 1, 1955 to February 29, 1956
Schedule 1	Detail of Contributions to California Labor League for Political Education	Period March 1, 1955 to February 29, 1956
Schedule 2	Detail of Disbursements	Period March 1, 1955 to February 29, 1956

Very truly yours,
 Skinner & Hammond
 Certified Public Accountants

STATEMENT OF CASH RECEIPTS AND DISBURSEMENTS PERIOD MARCH 1, 1955 TO FEBRUARY 29, 1956

Exhibit A

	Total	Period March 1, 1955 to February 29, 1956	
		Per Capita Receipts	Voluntary Contributions
Receipts:			
Contributions to California Labor League for Political Education—Schedule 1	\$113,037.04	\$106,400.22	\$6,636.82
Disbursements:			
Contributions made from Per Capita Receipts \$	3,959.30	\$ 3,959.30	
Miscellaneous campaign fund expenses made from Per Capita Receipts	550.00	550.00	
Executive Board Meeting expenses.....	3,740.37	3,740.37	

Publicity expenses	1,760.23	1,760.23	
Travel expenses	314.56	314.56	
Office salaries	4,421.57	4,421.57	
Printing	3,142.66	3,142.66	
Postage and mailing	915.40	915.40	
Telephone and telegraph	95.74	95.74	
Taxes	87.50	87.50	
Group insurance	63.00	63.00	
Miscellaneous expenses	2,073.68	2,073.68	
Total Disbursements—Schedule 2.....	\$ 21,124.01	\$ 21,124.01	
Excess of Cash Receipts over Cash Disbursements for the period March 1, 1955 to February 29, 1956	\$ 91,913.03	\$ 85,276.21	\$6,636.82

**SUMMARY OF CHANGE IN FINANCIAL POSITION
FOR THE PERIOD MARCH 1, 1955 TO FEBRUARY 29, 1956**

Balance on Deposit in Commercial Account at March 1, 1955 with Bank of America N.T. & S.A., Humboldt Branch, San Francisco	\$123,809.43	\$122,794.23	\$1,015.20
Excess of Cash Receipts over Cash Disbursements for the period March 1, 1955 to February 29, 1956—per above	91,913.03	85,276.21	6,636.82
	\$215,722.46	\$208,070.44	\$7,652.02
Add: Reserve for social security and withholding taxes	10.05	10.05	
Balance on Deposit at February 29, 1956	\$215,732.51	\$208,080.49	\$7,652.02
Detail of Balance on Deposit at February 29, 1956:			
Bank of America N.T. & S.A., Humboldt Branch:			
Commercial account	\$115,732.51		
Savings account	30,000.00		
Crocker-Anglo National Bank:			
Savings account	35,000.00		
Hibernia Bank:			
Savings account	35,000.00		
		\$215,732.51	

Schedule 1

**DETAIL OF CONTRIBUTIONS TO CALIFORNIA LABOR LEAGUE For POLITICAL EDUCATION
MARCH 1, 1955 TO FEBRUARY 29, 1956**

ALHAMBRA		AZUSA	
Electrical Workers No. 47	\$ 180.00	Chemical Workers No. 112.....	\$ 11.25
ANTIOCH		BAKERSFIELD	
Paper Makers No. 330.....	\$ 18.00	A. F. of L. Editorial Writers Association	\$ 5.00
Pulp, Sulphite and Paper Mill Workers No. 249.....	36.00	Bakers No. 146	40.86
Pulp, Sulphite and Paper Mill Workers No. 713.....	36.00	Barbers No. 317.....	53.07
		Bricklayers No. 3.....	27.00
		Building and Construction Trades Council	12.00
	\$ 90.00	Butchers No. 193	18.00

Carpenters and Joiners No. 743..	349.80
Central Labor Council	22.00
Hod Carriers and Common Laborers No. 220.....	156.00
Hotel and Restaurant Employees No. 550.....	294.15
Lathers No. 300.....	27.36
Operative Plasterers No. 191.....	97.65
Plumbers and Steamfitters No. 460	123.75
Theatrical Stage Employees No. 215	7.65
Typographical No. 439	34.74
	<hr/>
	\$ 1,269.03

BARSTOW

Theatrical Stage and Motion Picture Operators No. 730.....	\$ 9.00
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BERKELEY

Meat Cutters and Butchers No. 526	\$ 32.73
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BEVERLY HILLS

Typographical Union No. 973.....	\$ 7.32
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BURBANK

Plasterers No. 739	\$ 209.01
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CHESTER

Lumber and Saw Mill Workers No. 3074	\$ 94.11
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CHICO

Painters No. 1084	\$ 7.08
Plasterers and Cement Workers No. 836	12.00
Typographical No. 667	8.28
	<hr/>
	\$ 27.36

CHULA VISTA

Theatrical Stage Employees No. 761	\$ 10.68
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COALINGA

Carpenters and Joiners No. 2233	\$ 8.91
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CORONA

Carpenters and Joiners No. 2048	\$ 28.56
Glass Bottle Blowers No. 254....	9.72
Sales Drivers, Food Processors and Warehousemen No. 952....	153.00
	<hr/>
	\$ 191.28

CROCKETT

Sugar Refinery Employees No. 20037	\$ 358.77
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CUPERTINO

United Cement Lime and Gypsum Workers No. 100.....	\$ 47.01
--	----------

DIAMOND SPRINGS

Lumber and Saw Mill Workers No. 2760	\$ 81.03
--	----------

EL CAJON

Carpenters and Joiners No. 2398	\$ 148.38
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EL CENTRO

Barbers No. 733	\$ 8.07
Building and Construction Trades Council	12.00
Central Labor Council	17.00
Construction and General Laborers No. 1119.....	78.43
Theatrical Stage Employees No. 656	9.36
Truck Drivers and Warehousemen No. 898	99.00
	<hr/>
	\$ 223.86

EL CERRITO

Operative Potters No. 165.....	\$ 47.67
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EUREKA

Bakers No. 195	\$ 20.19
Bartenders No. 318	72.39
Building and Construction Trades Council	13.00
Cooks and Waiters No. 220.....	153.00
Hod Carriers and Common Laborers No. 181	82.54
Hospital and Institutional Workers No. 327	18.00
Labor League for Political Education	14.00
Lathers No. 450	2.37
Laundry Workers No. 156.....	18.48
Lumber and Saw Mill Workers No. 2592	122.31
Lumber and Saw Mill Workers No. 2868	14.00
Municipal Employees No. 54.....	6.74
Musicians No. 333.....	63.00
Plasterers No. 481	12.22
Redwood District Council of Lumber and Sawmill Workers	12.00
Retail Clerks No. 541.....	86.10
Teamsters, Warehousemen, etc. No. 684	352.20
	<hr/>
	\$ 1,062.54

FORTUNA	
Carpenters and Joiners No. 960..\$	22.74

FRESNO	
Bartenders No. 566.....\$	59.56
Building and Construction Trades Council	36.00
Building Service Employees No. 110	50.88
Butchers No. 126	180.00
Central Labor Council	12.00
Cooks No. 230	111.60
Creamery Employees and Drivers No. 517	199.00
Culinary and Hotel Service Workers No. 62	294.00
District Council of Carpenters....	12.00
Electrical Workers No. 100.....	45.00
Fire Fighters Association No. 753	72.06
Hod Carriers and Common Laborers No. 294	216.00
Iron Workers No. 155.....	72.00
Lathers No. 83	15.99
Motion Picture Operators No. 599	11.79
Motor Coach Operators No. 1027	23.88
Office Employees No. 69.....	13.56
Painters and Decorators No. 294	180.69
Plasterers and Cement Finish- ers No. 188	84.58
Plumbers and Steamfitters No. 246	145.59
Promotional and Legislative Committee	12.00
Retail Food Clerks No. 1288.....	396.00
Sheet Metal Workers No. 252....	53.67
Stereotypers and Electrotypers No. 104	4.95
Typographical No. 144	39.60
	\$ 2,342.40

FULLERTON	
Barbers No. 766	\$ 12.00
Flat Glass Workers No. 20928....	26.16
	\$ 38.16

GLENDALE	
Carpenters and Joiners No. 563..\$	416.46
Plumbers No. 761	433.38
Printing Pressmen No. 107.....	10.17
Typographical No. 871	19.30
	\$ 879.31

GREENVILLE	
Carpenters and Joiners No. 1970 \$	3.06

Lumber and Saw Mill Work- ers No. 2647	90.03
	\$ 93.09

HANFORD	
Carpenters and Joiners No. 1043	\$ 37.68

HAYWARD	
Cannery Warehousemen, Fruit Processors and Drivers No. 768	\$ 657.00
Culinary Workers and Bar- tenders No. 823	551.52
Glass Bottle Blowers No. 53.....	56.67
	\$ 1,265.19

HOLLYWOOD	
Affiliated Property Crafts- men No. 44	\$ 720.00
Film Technicians No. 683.....	360.00
Hollywood Painters No. 5.....	180.00
Motion Picture Cinetech- nicians No. 789	162.00
Motion Picture Costumers No. 705	36.00
Motion Picture Studio Labor- ers No. 727	49.50
Motion Picture Set Painters No. 729	72.00
Motion Picture Studio First Aid Employees No. 767.....	22.41
Motion Picture Studio Pro- jectionists No. 165	113.31
Screen Actors Guild	1,500.00
Studio Electricians No. 40.....	45.00
Studio Transportation Drivers No. 399	360.00
	\$ 3,620.22

HUNTINGTON PARK	
Glass Bottle Blowers No. 100...\$	31.32
Glass Bottle Blowers No. 125....	92.34
Glass Bottle Blowers No. 145....	42.12
Painters No. 95	31.68
	\$ 197.46

INDIVIDUAL CONTRIBUTIONS	
Voluntary	\$ 45.26

JACKSON	
Carpenters and Joiners No. 2927	\$ 137.46

LANCASTER	
Lathers No. 539	\$ 11.91

LOMPOC

Chemical Workers No. 146\$ 111.47

LONG BEACH

Automotive Employees and
Laundry Drivers No. 88.....\$ 18.00
Bakers No. 31 169.31
Barbers No. 622 42.42
Bartenders No. 686 166.65
Building and Construction
Trades Council 12.00
Cement Finishers No. 791 120.60
Central Labor Council 12.00
Chemical Workers No. 1..... 142.29
Culinary Alliance No. 681 1,458.00
General Truck Drivers No. 692.. 90.00
Hod Carriers and Common
Laborers No. 507 450.00
Joint Executive Board, Culi-
nary Workers 12.00
Lathers No. 172 81.75
Musicians Protective Associa-
tion No. 353 36.00
Painters No. 256 405.65
Plasterers No. 343 140.40
Retail Clerks No. 324 175.50
State Council Culinary Workers 12.00
Stereotypers No. 161 10.50
Typographical No. 650 65.16
United Cement, Lime and Gyp-
sum Workers No. 59 50.79

\$ 3,671.02

LOS ANGELES

Asbestos Workers No. 5\$ 72.00
Bakers No. 37 1,020.39
Bakers No. 453 100.50
Bakers Drivers No. 276 365.85
Barbers No. 295 72.00
Bartenders No. 284 630.00
Beer Drivers No. 203 108.00
Bill Posters No. 32 21.60
Boilermakers No. 92 360.00
Boilermakers No. 723 16.50
Bookbinders No. 63 45.00
Building and Construction
Trades Council 12.00
Building Material and Dump
Truck Drivers No. 420..... 588.00
Cabinet Makers and Millmen
No. 721 781.02
California State Association of
Electrical Workers 12.00
Carpenters and Joiners No. 25... 594.96
Cement Masons No. 627 373.59
Chemical Workers No. 11..... 180.00
Chemical Workers No. 350..... 23.07
Cigar Makers No. 225 18.00
Commercial Telegraphers
No. 48 90.00
Cooks No. 468 600.00

Council of Federated Munic-
ipal Crafts 12.00
Dairy Employees, Plant and
Clerical No. 93 583.77
Dental Technicians No. 100..... 21.60
Dining Car Employees No. 582.. 117.00
District Council of Brick and
Clay Workers No. 11 24.00
District Council of Carpenters... 12.00
District Council of Chemical
Workers No. 5 12.00
District Council of Painters
No. 36 240.00
Electrical Workers No. 11 360.00
Electrotypers No. 137 27.75
Food, Drug and Beverage
Warehousemen No. 595 360.00
Food Processors and Packers
No. 547 36.00
Freight Drivers No. 208..... 240.00
Freight Handlers and Clerks,
etc., No. 357 180.00
Glass Bottle Blowers No. 129.... 18.19
Hardwood Floor Workers
No. 2144 403.92
Hotel Service Workers No. 765.. 198.00
House, Building and General
Movers No. 923..... 73.74
Ice Drivers and Cold Storage
Warehousemen No. 942 36.00
Iron Workers (Shopmen)
No. 509 24.00
Joint Council of Teamsters 12.00
Joint Executive Board of Bakery
and Confectionery Workers .. 12.00
Joint Executive Board of
Culinary Workers 12.00
Joint Executive Conference of
Electrical Workers 12.00
Laborers No. 696 67.47
Ladies Garment Workers No. 55 33.00
Ladies Garment Workers No. 58 33.00
Ladies Garment Workers No. 84 33.00
Ladies Garment Workers No. 96 39.00
Ladies Garment Workers No. 97 33.00
Ladies Garment Workers No. 445 36.00
Ladies Garment Workers No. 451 36.00
Ladies Garment Workers No. 482 36.00
Ladies Garment Workers No. 496 36.00
Ladies Garment Workers No. 497 16.50
Ladies Garment Workers No. 512 33.00
Lathers No. 42 66.60
Lathers No. 42-A 394.95
Line Drivers No. 224 180.00
Los Angeles Allied Printing
Trades Council 12.00
Los Angeles Central Labor
Council 12.00
Los Angeles City Employees
No. 119 12.00
Los Angeles County Probation
Officers No. 685 49.50

Typographical No. 597	31.08	Central Labor Council	12.00
	<hr/>	Fish Cannery Workers of	
	\$ 1,358.34	the Pacific	152.61
	<hr/>	Hod Carriers and Common	
MARYSVILLE		Laborers No. 690	72.00
Building and Construction		Hotel, Restaurant Employees	
Trades Council	\$ 12.00	and Bartenders No. 483.....	216.62
Carpenters and Joiners		Plasterers and Cement Fin-	
No. 1570	131.04	ishers No. 337	7.08
Central Labor Council	12.00		<hr/>
Hod Carriers and General			\$ 472.31
Laborers No. 121	74.80		<hr/>
Meat Cutters and Butchers		NAPA	
No. 505	25.08	Bartenders and Culinary Work-	
Labor League for Political		ers No. 753	\$ 103.84
Education	12.00	Building and Construction	
	<hr/>	Trades Council	24.00
	\$ 266.92	Central Labor Council	24.00
	<hr/>	Packing House Employees	
MAYWOOD		and Warehousemen No. 668....	25.53
Glass Bottle Blowers No. 148.....	\$ 78.00	Plasterers and Cement Fin-	
	<hr/>	ishers No. 766	9.28
MERCED		United Garment Workers	
Carpenters and Joiners		No. 197	118.98
No. 1202	\$ 69.23		<hr/>
Central Labor Council.....	12.00		\$ 305.63
Construction and General			<hr/>
Laborers No. 995	126.62	NEWARK	
Plasterers and Cement Fin-		Brick and Clay Workers	
ishers No. 672	22.08	No. 552	\$ 13.76
Typographical No. 865	24.00	Chemical Workers No. 62.....	67.98
	<hr/>		<hr/>
	\$ 253.93		\$ 81.74
	<hr/>		<hr/>
MILL VALLEY		NORTH FORK	
Carpenters and Joiners		Lumber and Saw Mill	
No. 1710	\$ 81.43	Workers No. 2762	\$ 65.61
	<hr/>		<hr/>
MODESTO		OAKLAND	
Building and Construction		A. F. of L. League for Political	
Trades Council	\$ 12.00	Action	\$ 12.00
Central Labor Council	19.00	Alameda County School Em-	
Chemical Workers No. 190	59.91	ployees No. 257	69.85
Electrical Workers No. 684.....	82.80	Allied Printing Trades Council..	12.00
Office Employees No. 208.....	5.04	Automobile and Ship Painters	
Plasterers and Cement Fin-		No. 1176	102.60
ishers No. 429	17.64	Bakery Wagon Drivers	
Plumbers and Steamfitters		No. 432	264.42
No. 437	72.00	Barbers No. 134	160.20
Theatrical Stage Employees		Bartenders No. 52	474.27
No. 564	8.64	Building and Construction	
Typographical No. 689	18.00	Trades Council	36.00
	<hr/>	Butchers No. 120	157.50
	\$ 295.03	Cannery Warehousemen and	
	<hr/>	Food Processors Drivers	
MONROVIA		No. 750	100.00
Electrical Workers No. 1008.....	\$ 163.59	Carpenters and Joiners	
	<hr/>	No. 36	628.62
MONTEREY		Carpenters and Joiners	
Building and Construction		No. 1473	210.36
Trades Council	\$ 12.00	Carpet, Linoleum and Soft	
	<hr/>	Tile Workers No. 1290	120.00

Central Labor Council.....	12.00
Chauffeurs No. 923	180.87
Cleaning and Dye House Work- ers No. 23	144.00
Commercial Telegraphers No. 208	39.00
Construction and General Laborers No. 304	660.00
Cooks No. 228	660.00
Culinary Workers No. 31.....	1,306.47
Dining Car Cook and Waiters No. 456	108.00
District Council of Chemical Workers No. 2	12.00
Electrical Workers No. 595	450.00
Floor Layers No. 1861	36.00
Glass Bottle Blowers No. 2.....	36.00
Glass Bottle Blowers No. 137....	31.62
Glass Bottle Blowers No. 141....	180.00
Glass Bottle Blowers No. 155....	101.58
Iron Workers No. 491	72.00
Lathers No. 88	54.00
Laundry Drivers No. 209	121.98
Milk Wagon Drivers No. 302.....	216.00
Motion Picture Machine Operators No. 169	31.05
Newspaper and Periodical Drivers No. 96	77.52
Ninth District Council of Bakers	18.00
Nurserymen, Gardeners, and Florists No. 300	6.00
Office Employees No. 29	60.00
Painters No. 127	186.71
Pulp, Sulphite, and Paper Mill Workers No. 255	81.93
Railway Carmen No. 735	38.25
Sheet Metal Workers No. 216....	180.00
Sheet Metal Workers No. 355....	72.00
Shipyards and Marine Shop Laborers No. 886	249.00
Sleeping Car Porters	90.00
Teachers No. 771	36.15
Theatrical Employees No. B-82..	36.00
Theatrical Stage Employees No. 107	10.08
Typographical No. 36	195.21
	<hr/>
	\$ 8,137.24

ONTARIO

City Employees No. 472	\$ 14.20
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ORO GRANDE

United Cement, Lime and Gypsum Workers No. 192.....	\$ 117.57
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OROVILLE

Bartenders and Culinary Workers No. 654	\$ 185.37
Butchers No. 460	11.90

Central Labor Council	12.00
	<hr/>
	\$ 209.27

PALM SPRINGS

Carpenters and Joiners No. 1046	\$ 77.01
Lathers No. 454	10.58
	<hr/>
	\$ 87.59

PALO ALTO

Barbers No. 914	\$ 39.60
Bindery Workers No. 21.....	8.46
	<hr/>
	\$ 48.06

PASADENA

Barbers No. 603	\$ 27.00
Bricklayers No. 15	40.11
Carpenters and Joiners No. 769	461.28
Central Labor Council	12.00
Hotel, Restaurant Employees, and Bartenders No. 53i	508.86
Lathers No. 81	142.94
Meat Cutters No. 439	462.24
Plasterers and Cement Fin- ishers No. 194	154.74
Plumbers No. 280	116.91
Printing Pressmen No. 155.....	15.21
Labor League for Political Education	12.00
Typographical No. 583	50.40
	<hr/>
	\$ 2,003.69

PETALUMA

Bartenders and Culinary Work- ers No. 271	\$ 95.64
Beauticians No. 419-A	12.24
Central Labor Council	12.00
Typographical No. 600	6.12
	<hr/>
	\$ 126.00

PITTSBURG

Bartenders and Culinary Workers No. 822	\$ 221.88
Glass Bottle Blowers No. 160....	61.56
Paper Makers No. 329.....	78.49
Plasterers and Cement Fin- ishers No. 825	18.00
	<hr/>
	\$ 379.93

POMONA

Barbers No. 702	\$ 22.50
Chemical Workers No. 58.....	58.32
Glass Bottle Blowers No. 111....	50.60
Glass Bottle Blowers No. 232....	12.00

Painters No. 979	273.57	Carpenters and Joiners	
Retail Clerks Association		No. 235	302.46
No. 1428	180.00	Central Labor Council	12.00
		City Employees No. 395	8.88
	<u>\$ 596.99</u>	County Employees No. 1239.....	13.20
		District Council of Cement,	
RED BLUFF		Lime, and Gypsum Workers	
Lumber and Saw Mill Work-		No. 3	20.00
ers No. 2850	\$ 81.68	District Council of Painters	
		No. 48	12.00
REDDING		Electrical Workers No. 440.....	54.00
Building and Construction		Retail Clerks No. 1167	360.00
Trades Council	\$ 12.00	Roofers No. 146	
Culinary Workers No. 470	180.00	United Cement, Lime, and Gyp-	
Laundry Workers No. 92.....	26.82	sum Workers No. 48.....	137.04
Lumber and Saw Mill Work-			<u>\$ 931.58</u>
ers No. 2608	479.16		
Motion Picture Projectionists		ROSEVILLE	
No. 739	3.60	Central Labor Council, Placer-	
Plasterers and Cement Fin-		ville, Nevada, and El Dorado	
ishers No. 805	19.98	Counties	\$ 12.00
	<u>\$ 721.56</u>		
		SACRAMENTO	
REDONDO BEACH		Beet Sugar Operators No. 20717 \$	51.11
Carpenters and Joiners		Boilermakers No. 743	7.92
No. 1478	\$ 280.80	Bookbinders No. 35	45.00
		Bricklayers No. 9	50.40
REDWOOD CITY		Building and Construction	
Cement Mill Workers No. 760...\$	39.00	Trades Council	12.00
Teachers No. 1163	10.35	California State Federation of	
		Teachers	12.00
	<u>\$ 49.35</u>	Carpet, Linoleum, and Tile	
		Workers No. 1237	42.06
RENO, NEVADA		Central Labor Council	12.00
Lumber and Saw Mill Work-		Chauffeurs and Teamsters	
ers No. 2903	\$ 18.00	No. 150	360.00
		District Council of Carpenters..	15.00
		Grant Union High and Tech-	
RESEDA		nical District Employees	
Carpenters and Joiners		No. 930	15.51
No. 844	\$ 547.35	Joint Council of Teamsters	
		No. 38	360.00
		Miscellaneous Employees	
RICHMOND		No. 393	232.74
Bartenders and Culinary Work-		Motion Picture Projectionists	
ers No. 595	\$ 597.50	No. 252	30.36
Carpenters and Joiners		Musicians Protective Associa-	
No. 642	360.00	tion No. 12	45.96
Enamelware Workers No. 18524	€2.28	Northern California Joint Ex-	
Motion Picture Projectionists		ecutive Conference of Elec-	
No. 560	11.88	trical Workers	12.00
Painters No. 560	151.50	Painters No. 487	149.00
Retail Clerks No. 1179	688.05	Sacramento County Board of	
Typographical No. 738	18.00	Education Employees No. 258	63.27
		Stage Employees No. 50.....	10.80
	<u>\$ 1,889.21</u>	Stereotypers No. 86.....	7.89
		Street, Electrical Railway,	
RIVERSIDE		and Motor Coach Employees	
Building and Construction		No. 256	46.80
Trades Council	\$ 12.00	Teamster and Automotive	
		Employees No. 165	108.00

Theatre Employees No. B-66.....	22.50
Typographical No. 46	90.00
Waiters and Waitresses No. 561	307.30
Wholesale Plumbing House	
Employees No. 447-A.....	22.95
	<hr/>
	\$ 2,132.57

SALINAS

Carpenters and Joiners No. 925..\$	72.00
Central Labor Council	24.00
General Teamsters No. 890.....	360.00
Hotel, Restaurant Employees,	
and Bartenders No. 355.....	100.74
Labor League for Political	
Education	12.00
	<hr/>
	\$ 568.74

SAN BERNARDINO

Barbers No. 253	\$ 51.54
Carpenters and Joiners	
No. 944	496.08
Central Labor Council	12.00
Chauffeurs and Teamsters	
No. 467	216.00
Culinary Workers No. 535.....	459.42
Electrical Workers No. 477.....	93.00
Hod Carriers and Common	
Laborers No. 783	419.40
Labor League for Political	
Education	12.00
Lathers No. 252	69.30
Office Employees No. 83.....	12.55
Plasterers and Cement Fin-	
ishers No. 73	170.10
Plumbers and Steamfitters	
No. 364	137.16
Printing Pressmen No. 138.....	18.00
Sales Drivers and Dairy E-	
mployees No. 166	72.00
Teachers No. 832	23.40
Theatrical Stage Employees	
No. 614	5.40
	<hr/>
	\$ 2,267.35

SAN DIEGO

Bakers No. 315	\$ 180.00
Building and Construction	
Trades Council	12.00
Butchers No. 229	648.00
Carpenters and Joiners No. 1296	521.34
Chauffeurs, Garage, and Auto-	
motive Employees No. 481.....	248.19
Culinary Alliance and Hotel	
Service Workers No. 402.....	877.54
District Council of Carpenters..	12.00
Electrical Workers No. 465.....	198.00
Fish Cannery Workers	252.00
Floorlayers No. 2074	46.52
Hod Carriers No. 89	561.00

Labor League for Political	
Education	12.00
Millmen No. 2020	213.00
Motion Picture Projectionists	
No. 297	29.70
Musicians Association No. 325..	94.50
Office Employees No. 139.....	30.81
Roofers No. 553	22.69
Sales Drivers No. 683.....	360.00
Stage Employees No. 122.....	5.58
State Council of Sheet Metal	
Workers	12.00
Stereotypers No. 82	24.00
Teamsters, Chauffeurs, and	
Warehousemen No. 542	180.00
Waiters and Bartenders No. 500	359.01
	<hr/>
	\$ 4,899.88

SAN FRANCISCO

Asbestos Workers No. 16.....\$	54.00
Bartenders No. 41.....	1,020.69
Bay Counties District Council	
of Carpenters	12.00
Bill Posters and Billers	
No. 44	24.00
Bookbinders No. 31-125	162.00
Bottlers No. 896	540.00
Brewery, Soda and Mineral	
Water Packers and Checkers	
No. 884	96.48
Building and Construction	
Trades Council	12.00
Building Service Employees	
No. 167	18.00
California Allied Printing	
Trades Council	12.00
California State Council of	
Carpenters	12.00
California State Council of	
Cleaners and Dyers	12.00
California State Council Lum-	
ber and Saw Mill Workers.....	120.00
California State Conference	
of Operating Engineers	27.00
California State Council of	
Retail Clerks.....	12.00
California State Theatrical	
Federation	12.00
Carpenters and Joiners	
No. 483	367.47
Central California District	
Council of Lumber and Saw	
Mill Workers	12.00
Central Labor Council.....	12.00
Chauffeurs No. 265	792.09
Cigar Makers No. 22860
City and County Employees	
No. 747	72.00
Cloak Makers No. 8.....	108.00
Commercial Telegraphers	
No. 34	36.00

Firemen and Oilers No. 753.....	15.48
Plumbers and Steamfitters No. 403	35.94
	<hr/>
	\$ 116.42

SAN MATEO

Bartenders and Culinary Workers No. 340	\$ 1,020.00
Carpenters and Joiners No. 162	358.05
Cement Masons No. 583	72.00
Central Labor Council	12.00
Construction and General Laborers No. 389	366.42
Electrical Workers No. 617.....	36.00
Hod Carriers and Common Laborers No. 97	21.60
Plumbers and Steamfitters No. 467	180.00
Shinglers No. 3111	27.75
Theatrical Stage and Motion Picture Operators No. 409.....	19.77
Typographical No. 624	61.20
	<hr/>
	\$ 2,174.79

SAN PEDRO

Bartenders No. 591	\$ 91.00
Butchers No. 551	360.00
Central Labor Council	12.00
Chemical Workers No. 53.....	22.65
Culinary Alliance No. 754	207.95
Lathers No. 366	35.04
Lumber and Saw Mill Workers No. 1407	180.00
Masters, Mates and Pilots No. 18	23.88
Pile Drivers No. 2375	252.00
Plasterers and Cement Finishers No. 838	95.40
Retail Clerks No. 905	240.00
Seine and Line Fishermen of the Pacific	108.00
Shipyards Laborers No. 802.....	120.00
Waitresses No. 512	253.20
	<hr/>
	\$ 2,001.12

SAN QUENTIN

San Quentin Prison Employees No. 416	\$ 11.46
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SAN RAFAEL

Bartenders and Culinary Work- ers No. 126	\$ 294.21
Building and Construction Trades Council	12.00
California State Council of Lathers	12.00
Central Labor Council	12.00

First Congressional District La- bor League for Political Edu- cation	15.00
Lathers No. 268	6.12
	<hr/>
	\$ 351.33

SANTA ANA

Beet Sugar Workers No. 20748	\$ 69.60
Building and Construction Trades Council	12.00
Central Labor Council	12.00
Hod Carriers No. 652	601.65
Labor League for Political Edu- cation	12.00
Painters No. 686	466.72
Plasterers and Cement Finish- ers No. 489	186.00
Plumbers and Pipe Fitters No. 582	108.00
Roofers No. 36-C	40.53
Stage Employees No. 504	10.86
Typographical No. 579	21.00
	<hr/>
	\$ 1,540.36

SANTA BARBARA

Barbers No. 832	\$ 20.91
Building and Construction Trades Council	12.00
California Conference of Painters	12.00
Carpenters and Joiners No. 1062	197.20
Carpet and Linoleum Layers No. 1689	7.56
Central Labor Council	12.00
Chauffeurs and Teamsters No. 186	180.00
Construction and General La- borers No. 591	183.17
Culinary Alliance and Barten- ders No. 498	564.36
District Council of Painters No. 52	12.00
Hod Carriers No. 195	12.27
Meat Cutters No. 556	144.00
Painters No. 715	64.11
Plumbers and Steamfitters No. 114	33.60
Retail Clerks No. 899	40.00
Sheet Metal Workers No. 273....	39.48
	<hr/>
	\$ 1,534.66

SANTA CLARA

California Council of Roofers....	\$ 12.00
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SANTA CRUZ

Carpenters and Joiners No. 829	\$ 28.80
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Central Labor Council	12.00
Construction and General La- borers No. 283	49.50
Painters No. 1026	17.58
Plasterers and Cement Finish- ers No. 379	13.08
	<hr/>
	\$ 120.96

SANTA MARIA

Barbers No. 941	\$ 7.20
Central Labor Council	12.00
Culinary Workers and Barten- ders No. 703	244.85
Painters No. 1147	18.03
	<hr/>
	\$ 282.08

SANTA MONICA

Barbers No. 573	\$ 39.60
Carpenters and Joiners No. 1400	241.02
Central Labor Council	12.00
Culinary Workers and Barten- ders No. 814	300.00
Painters No. 821	149.25
Typographical No. 875	19.02
	<hr/>
	\$ 760.89

SANTA ROSA

Bartenders and Culinary Workers No. 770	\$ 12.00
Building and Construction Trades Council	11.00
Butchers No. 364	109.29
Central Labor Council	12.00
Electrical Workers No. 551.....	72.00
Labor League for Political Education	12.00
Lathers No. 243	3.72
Retail Clerks No. 1532	36.00
Typographical No. 577	18.00
	<hr/>
	\$ 286.01

SEAL BEACH

Chemical Workers No. 225	\$ 40.95
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SELMA

Carpenters and Joiners No. 1004	\$ 46.58
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SONOMA

California State Employees No. 14	\$ 36.00
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SPRECKELS

Sugar Refinery Workers No. 20616	\$ 154.80
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STOCKTON

Bartenders No. 47	\$ 124.73
Brick and Clay Workers No. 874	32.22
Building and Construction Trades Council	12.00
Carpenters and Joiners No. 266	240.00
Cement Finishers No. 814.....	18.00
Central Labor Council	21.00
Chauffeurs and Teamsters No. 439	998.85
County Employees No. 183	22.50
Culinary Workers No. 572	371.49
Electrical Workers No. 591.....	36.00
Labor League for Political Edu- cation	12.00
Motion Picture Projectionists No. 428	10.08
Motor Coach Operators No. 276	21.15
Operative Potters No. 171	31.59
Paper Makers No. 320	54.00
Plasterers No. 222	14.55
Plumbers and Steamfitters No. 492	69.24
Sheep Shearers No. 301-A	15.00
Theatrical Stage Employees No. 90	7.65
Typographical No. 56	27.00
	<hr/>
	\$ 2,139.05

SUSANVILLE

Carpenters and Joiners No. 2270	\$ 10.58
Lumber and Saw Mill Workers No. 2790	15.27
Tri-Counties Central Labor Council	24.00
	<hr/>
	\$ 49.85

TAFT

Carpenters and Joiners No. 1774	\$ 19.17
Painters No. 702	6.74
	<hr/>
	\$ 25.91

TERMINAL ISLAND

Cannery Workers of the Pacific	\$ 900.00
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TRACY

Sugar Workers No. 20058.....	\$ 67.08
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TULARE

Carpenters and Joiners No. 1578	\$ 32.18
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UKIAH

Central Labor Council	\$ 12.00
North Coast Counties District Council of Carpenters	12.00

Pulp, Sulphite, and Paper Workers No. 723	178.80
	<u>\$ 202.80</u>

VALLEJO

American Federation of Grain Millers No. 71	\$ 72.00
Asbestos Workers No. 70.....	9.36
Building and Construction Trades Council	12.00
Carpenters and Joiners No. 180	324.00
Central Labor Council	12.00
Culinary Workers and Bartenders No. 560	281.05
Hod Carriers and Laborers No. 326	222.84
Labor League for Political Edu- cation	12.00
Operating Engineers No. 731 ..	67.56
Operative Plasterers No. 631....	33.75
Shipwrights, Joiners, and Boat Builders No. 1068	33.09
Teachers No. 827	9.48
Teamsters and Chauffeurs No. 490	244.29
Typographical No. 389	69.81
	<u>\$ 1,403.23</u>

VAN NUYS

Barbers No. 837	\$ 72.72
Carpenters and Joiners No. 1913	814.77
	<u>\$ 887.49</u>

VENTURA

Carpenters and Joiners No. 2463	\$ 164.73
Central Labor Council	12.00
Hod Carriers No. 585	288.00
Operating Engineers No. 732....	14.00
Painters No. 955	70.37
Labor League for Political Edu- cation	12.00
Typographical No. 909	12.30
	<u>\$ 573.40</u>

VERNON

Glass Bottle Blowers No. 224....	\$ 54.00
Papers Makers No. 336	18.00
	<u>\$ 72.00</u>

VISALIA

Barbers No. 856	\$ 18.00
Building and Construction Trades Council	12.00
Carpenters and Joiners No. 1484	78.83

Central Labor Council	24.00
Hod Carriers and Common Laborers No. 1060	123.00
Motion Picture Operators No. 605	8.28
Typographical No. 519	11.41

\$ 275.52

VISTA

Carpenters and Joiners No. 2078	\$ 233.63
Lathers No. 527	6.72
	<u>\$ 240.35</u>

WASHINGTON, D.C.

Labor League for Political Edu- cation	\$ 6,591.56
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WARM SPRINGS

Brick and Clay Workers No. 663	\$ 6.84
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WATSONVILLE

Brick and Clay Workers No. 998	\$ 38.01
Building and Construction Trades Council	12.00
Carpenters and Joiners No. 771	52.08
Central Labor Council	12.00
Theatrical Stage Employees No. 611	17.43
	<u>\$ 131.52</u>

WEIMAR

Weimar Sanatorium Employees No. 745	\$ 74.58
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WESTWOOD

Northern California District Council of Lumber and Saw Mill Workers	\$ 12.00
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WHITTIER

Los Angeles County Fire Pro- tection District No. 1014.....	\$ 39.00
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WILMINGTON

Chemical Workers No. 40	\$ 98.64
Ship Carpenters No. 1335	108.00
	<u>\$ 206.64</u>

WOODLAND

Beet Sugar Operators No. 20610	\$ 112.59
Typographical No. 830	5.76

\$ 118.35

Total Receipts—Exhibit A.....\$113,037.04

Schedule 2
DETAIL OF DISBURSEMENTS
MARCH 1, 1955 TO FEBRUARY 29, 1956

Contributions made from Per Capita Receipts:

For Candidates For State Assembly.....	\$1,215.00	
For Candidates For State Senate.....	2,744.30	
Total		\$ 3,959.30

**Miscellaneous Campaign Fund Expenses
made from Per Capita Receipts:**

California Water and Power Users Association.....	\$ 250.00	
National Community Service Organization.....	300.00	
Total		550.00

Executive Board Meeting Expenses:

Allowances and expenses of officers:

Arnold, Jack	\$ 118.59	
Carroll, Wm. C.	272.20	
Dean, Wm. A.	187.18	
Doran, Elmer J.	272.20	
Dougherty, Art	100.00	
Finks, Harry	155.00	
Gardner, John T.	272.20	
Giesick, Robert	200.00	
Goldberger, Jack	100.00	
Green, C. A.	156.00	
Gruhn, Albin	195.20	
Jones, Paul L.	135.00	
Lundschen, Harvey	272.20	
Nelson, Lowell	143.00	
O'Hare, Robert J.	272.20	
Pitts, Thos. L.	100.00	
Reed, Howard	143.00	
Reeves, Paul L.	174.20	
Small, Thos. A.	100.00	
Somerset, Pat	272.20	
Swanson, Victor	100.00	
Total		3,740.37

Publicity Expenses:

Allen's Press Clipping Bureau	\$ 418.23	
California State Federation of Labor—postage and mailing expense	1,342.00	
Total		\$ 1,760.23

Travel Expenses:

Harry Finks	\$ 156.00	
Robert Giesick	141.30	
Bedell's	17.26	
Total		314.56

Office Salaries:

Norkett, Mary Ellen	\$3,031.95	
Waldron, Frances	1,389.62	
Total		4,421.57

Printing:

The Garrett Press		3,142.66
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Postage and Mailing:

Petty cash—postage.....	\$ 650.00	
The Garret Press	265.40	
Total		915.40

Telephone and Telegraph:

Western Union		95.74
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Taxes:

Director of Internal Revenue		87.50
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Group Insurance:

California State Federation of Labor		63.00
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Miscellaneous:

Skinner & Hammond—audit fees	\$ 840.00	
Maloney and Maritzen—insurance.....	112.50	
Northern California Committee for Harry S. Truman Library	1,000.00	
Secretarial Service	26.68	
California State Federation of Labor	94.50	
Total		2,073.68
Total Disbursements—Exhibit A		\$21,124.01

Index to Proceedings and Secretary's Report

Page

Advisory Group.....	10
Delegates	25
Election Results, 1954.....	29
Election Results, 1955.....	31
 Endorsements:	
<i>State Assembly</i>	12
<i>State Senate</i>	12
<i>U. S. Congress</i>	12
<i>U. S. Senate</i>	10
Executive Council Members	(inside front cover)
Invocation	3
National LLPE, 1955-56	33
Newsletter	33
“Open” Recommendations	13
 Reports:	
<i>Auditors, 1955-56</i>	35
<i>Credentials Committee</i>	8
<i>Rules and Order of Business Committee</i>	9
<i>Secretary-Treasurer</i>	29
Roll Call Vote (tabulation).....	14
Roll of Delegates.....	25
 Speakers and Guests:	
<i>Mason, Walter</i>	4
<i>Pitts, Thomas L.</i>	3
<i>Roberts, George</i>	13
<i>Shelley, John F.</i>	11
State Federation of Labor Convention, 1955.....	32