

5:24

CLIPPINGS - LETTERS TO THE EDITOR

1943-44

C-A
171

JAP SITUATION

Editor: We talk about Christian democracy, but the Hawaiian Islands practice it. Of the 465,000 civilian residents, 157,000 are of Japanese ancestry, and of these, 22 per cent are classified as aliens. In spite of the fact that here is located the most important American naval and military base in the Pacific, race lines are almost completely obliterated. Even "alien" Japanese are accorded liberties and privileges such as they would not enjoy in Japan itself. People of thirty nationalities are demonstrating the American ideal in a spiritual unity unsurpassed anywhere on earth. They work and play, worship and sacrifice together. Alien Japanese stand alongside Koreans, Chinese, native Hawaiians and white Americans, contributing their blood to the Red Cross blood bank.

Dr. W. H. Fry, Methodist, writes: "One of the most impressive sights I have ever seen was that Sunday morning when Americans by the scope, in military uniform, knelt humbly at the Lord's altar in a little Japanese Methodist church and accepted the elements of the Holy Communion from the hands of a Japanese preacher, with Japanese communicants kneeling all about

them at that same altar." An army colonel, seeing the elaborate and efficient program of a Japanese Methodist church in behalf of the American soldiers, sent his check to the treasurer to pay for a considerable share in the activities. Another high-ranking officer said, "If God lets me live to get back to my old home town, I'm going to make the greatest missionary speech for my church they have ever heard."

If Christian democracy can work so successfully in the Hawaiian Islands within a year of Pearl Harbor, it can be made to work everywhere. And it will work everywhere, in spite of those who incite race hatred and those who make such childish suggestions as that made by a recent contributor, "If some Americans are in favor of the Japs, for gosh sake let them go to Japan." Then there are those who cite Holy Scripture in support of their narrowness and race hatred, forgetting that "the devil can cite Scripture for his purpose." It is easier to argue about God than to live a godly life.

The Hawaiian Islands are working, not only to win the war, but also to win the peace.

Santa Rosa Press-Dem.

J.P. Press Dem.

FREE US OF ENEMIES

Editor: Please allow me a few lines to advocate that everyone who desires this country, and especially California, to become free — free of its people's enemies; free of low standard of living competitors, in the labor market; free of race rioting, and free from min-

gling with those whom we can never assimilate — write to your congressman and senators to support the measure written by Leroy Johnson, a California congressman.

The measure calls for deportation of all alien Japanese and all of Japanese ancestry but born here who are found to have been disloyal.

And if the most of us had our say, send with them all their relatives and all their friends.

Sincerely

A. B. FOSTER.

P.S. It is not hatred but common sense ingrained into my conscience by deeply imbibing of the histories of mankind's attempts at civilization.

It was foreign labor that caused the overthrow of the Greek civilization, the Roman civilization, and others, before and since.

J.R. Press Dem.

Racial Discrimination on West Coast.

To the Editor of the Post-Dispatch:

A RECENT editorial in the Fresno Bee quoted from your paper word to the effect that you oppose discriminating against the Japanese or Americans of Japanese ancestry. What good news that is to many of us here!

A number of strong organizations here are spreading propaganda against the return of the Japanese to the West Coast. Of course, in many instances it is plain to see they want certain monopolies for themselves which they can gain by eliminating Japanese competition. For example, several fruit-packing companies have bought up orchards and vineyards formerly owned by Japanese.

Large numbers of West Coast citizens will vouch for the desirability of Japanese as neighbors and employees. They seem almost universally to be honest and trustworthy as well as industrious. Many friendships exist between people of Japanese and Caucasian blood.

More power to your campaign against racial prejudices. Would that the editor of the Fresno Bee could catch some of your fine spirit!

BERNIECE LAWRENCE

Parlier, Cal.

St. Louis Post-Dispatch

BITTER FOE OF JAPS

Editor: So the Rev. F. E. Raymond believes that Dr. Shipley jumped the fence into someone else's field when he presumed he had a right to stand by his convictions and chose words from the Bible to uphold those convictions. I always believed that every field had the privilege of reading the words of God.

"The reverend" also stated, "Sterile opinions cluttered up this department." Is there such a thing as "sterile opinion?" If there is, how could it apply to Dr. Shipley's article? "Sterile" in the medical field, is something that has not or can not be contaminated. Dr. Shipley's article shows that his opinion

is definitely contaminated with what I would call a justified hatred toward an unprincipled, obnoxious, pig-like people and that is putting it mildly. Dr. Shipley only told half of it, for we that have loved ones in this war are not willing to give those Japs another chance to strike again. We do not want them back here, nor do we want their children for seed. Just because they were born here does not make them our kind any more than it would make us Japs if we were born in Japan.

If you lived in Japan and were to raise a family, would you teach your children to forget this United States? Perhaps you would if you were like some of the people that have been writing here in this column — thank goodness, there are only a few of you. I am sure that most of us would teach our children that they were Americans. Remembering this, how could we expect the Jap to teach his child to forget Japan? No, my friends, and enemies, too, a Jap is a Jap, born here, there or anywhere; he is a marked man because he does not even look like he might be one of us. He has proven by his acts that he is out to get us if he can.

Remember the two rats that called at the White House. They were speaking of peace, yet how fearful they must have been that their meeting would not end and that they would not be clear of the White House before the bombshell burst. Oh, yes! treat them nice, show them that we hope to Christianize them, let them stab our boys, cut their feet off, run sticks into their eyes and drive them insane — have them back here to marry our daughters — surely you don't object, for they are Americans, you say!

Well, we red-livered Americans don't want this to happen, so we are going to write to our congressmen to protest the return of the Japs. Let us trade them for our own people that are being held in Japan.

"Strong in the strength of the Lord we who fight in the people's cause will never stop until that cause is won."

ON TO VICTORY.]

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Dem.

JAP AND GENERAL.

To The San Francisco Examiner:

If the removal of General De Witt from the command of the west coast forces is authentic, it certainly seems ill advised.

The general does not want the Japanese returned from the relocation centers for reasons of State as well as National safety.

Now he is the one that is being sent away.

What kind of a war is this where a Jap is given the preference to an American general?

EDWARD McDONALD,
San Francisco.

6/4 - SF Exam

WHAT WE STAND FOR

To the Editor:

You and I are American citizens. Our ancestors back some place were not. There is no Nation on this earth whose peoples were not at some time barbarians. There is no Nation today which does not claim as citizens any number of those capable of atrocious acts of so-called civilization. Look through our police records of the last two years even. So, why pick on all the Japs? Some of these peoples are citizens even as you and I. And in my opinion, are deserving of the same treatment. Why should they be held accountable for what the old country has done? They were here and had nothing to do with it. Do not lose sight of what "Americanism" stands for. Read history and then be an American for Americans. Real Americans have no place in their intelligence for hate, real or imag-

ined. Why not stop all this nonsense and try to be what we are shouting to the world we are?

--S. N. MALCOLM

Oakland, June 2.

6/3 Oak Trib

ANOTHER VIEW

To the Editor:

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Canadian dollar in New York open
market 9% per cent discount or
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1.09 per cent

6/3 - Oak Trib

VICIOUS RACES.

To The San Francisco Examiner:

Looking back through the pages of history some five or six thousand years, we find that the men of that time were far more prac-



6/4 SF Exam

GET THE COLOR!

the Editor:

Why do you print such stuff as that written by Edith H. Whipple? I hate the Japs with a fierceness that is indescribable. I cannot confine my animosity to color. I hate the Germans and Italians.

Would Edith Whipple integrate the Germans and the Italians into our way of life and precipitate the Japs? Why not disintegrate the foreign element that has proved hostile to our institutions—hang the color?

My grandfather fought with the South in the war between the States. My father was buried in Flander's Field. I was declared unfit for military service in our present conflict. My friends and schoolmates are giving their all in every branch of the service in every theater of activity. I am black. They are black. What does Whipple mean in her statement, "Make more space for the white races?"

--R. HENRI HEIGHTS

Oakland, June 2.

6/3 Oak Trib

WANTS THE FACTS

To the Editor:

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70 1/2 pt	15	15%	15
2 Kroger Gr (2)	30	29%	30
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6/3 Trib

Evacues

The Chronicle—Sir: Ac-

AN OLD REFINER CLIPS
By R
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Thomas H. McDonald, commis-
sioner of the Public Roads Admin-
istration and chairman of the Na-
tional Traffic Advisory Committee
has called the meeting at the sug-
gestion of Lieutenant General
Breton Somervell, commanding th
army service forces, and Major Gen-
eral C. P. Gross, chief of transport-

WOULD KEEP IT DARK

To the Editor:

I would like to second Mrs. W. G.'s article referring to Japs and the relocation centers. It is a shame to our men in the armed forces.

Also, we do with food, which is necessary to keep up health, while they send ham and bacon and (I mean the best), to re-location camps.

I am really ashamed of our men who are in charge of these affairs, allowing such things to exist in our country. I, too, think the Tribune should be ashamed to print such disgusting articles.

--S. G. I.

Berkeley, June 2.

6/3 Oak Trib

JAPS IN U. S. ARMY.

To The San Francisco Examiner:

The writer has served in the

Army for three years and just recently has been honorably discharged on account of disability from serving overseas. I was discharged against my wishes, but on advice of medics, but wanted to serve longer.

Many others and myself cannot understand why so-called Jap-Americans are put in our Army when there are so many white men who could be serving walking around the streets. There is not such a thing as a Jap-American; he is all Jap and his feelings

are always for Japan no matter

how many years he has lived in this country.

American soldiers should refuse to serve in any company where there are Japanese in uniform. They can't be trusted and if the Army continues to induct Jap-Americans, and they betray the uniform, we deserve the results. They would assist any attempt to invade parts of this country and with them wearing the uniform it would be a simple matter. Wake up, American Army! Listen to the Dies Committee.

F. K.

6/1 SF Chron

Editorials - Columns

1943

Release not advisable

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Daily Delivery Service in Palo Alto

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Palo Alto Times 6/7/43

Release not advisable

One of the most absurd of all ideas advanced in the general symposium regarding the proposed releasing of Japanese from the relocation centers is the "reward and penalty" suggestion said to have originated with Ralph P. Merritt, director of the relocation camp at Manzanar. Under that plan, Japanese who previously had confessed their disloyalty to the United States would be urged to change their point of view, and, upon declaring themselves loyal to this country, would be released from the camp as a "reward."

Evidently the Pearl Harbor treachery, perpetrated as the culmination of a long-planned attack at the very time when a mission of Tokyo diplomats was at Washington ostensibly to promote peace between the two countries, has not been sufficient to convince some people of the Japanese capacity for duplicity. Is it conceivable that a Japanese who is actually disloyal to this country and eager to promote the cause of the mikado would hesitate to lie to Uncle Sam if by so doing he could secure the freedom that would enable him to serve the emperor to better advantage against the United States?

The army authorities having jurisdiction in these matters would do better to heed the recommendation made by the Pacific Coast International Association of Law Enforcement Officials, which was that the government should continue to keep the Japanese in the relocation centers on the ground that their release to take jobs in California might "incite riots." The pertinent statement was made by N. J. Pieper Jr., FBI agent in charge of the San Francisco office, that the disloyal Japanese in the camps have converted many American-born Japanese who previously were loyal to this country.

All of the reasons which justified the relocation of the coast Japanese in the first place hold equally strongly, if not more so, today.



AS THE SUN SETS

by Irving Martin Jr.

McGiffert and the Japanese

Arthur Cushman McGiffert is chairman of the executive committee of the Pacific Coast Committee on American Principles and Fair Play. His following letter "is self-explanatory:

December 7, 1943.

As the Sun Sets, Stockton Record:

Your column of November 8, 1943, entitled "Galen Fisher and the Japanese," has only come to my attention today, and in view of your misleading statements as to the contents of Mr. Fisher's articles, which you profess to be reviewing, I wish you would in fairness give this letter a place in "As the Sun Sets." Any of your readers who care to check your statements and mine can procure the articles in a reprint entitled "A

Baltimore Shoot on Japanese Evacuees

Galt Livestock Sales Yard on Wednesday. Phone Galt 28.

French Camp Livestock Auction Yard on Thursday. Phone Stockton 8-8876.

Ripon, South San Joaquin Sales Yards on Friday. Phone Ripon 38-X.

ORD LEACHMAN
AUCTIONEER

AUCTION

for C. A. Eddlemon at Lodi

Five miles east of Lodi on Harney Lane to Lockeford Highway, on the corner of Harney Lane and Stockton-Lockeford Highway across road from Harmony Grove School, 11 miles northeast of Stockton on the Stockton-Waterloo-Lockeford Highway.

FRIDAY, DEC. 17

10 A. M., rain or shine. Free lunch.

90

Guernseys, Jerseys
and Holsteins

12/14/43
Stockton Daily Record

MAIL ORDERS TO Rt. 1



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by Irving Martin Jr.

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You say "he says that it was 'generally assumed' that merely putting the West Coast on a military footing was sufficient to insure freedom from danger of Japanese Fifth Column work."

Mr. Fisher says (p. 1) that besides the "war footing," "The FBI, with the co-operation of the other Intelligence services, arrested several thousand Japanese, Germans, and Italians, mostly aliens, and set up civilian hearing boards to ascertain whether or not they should be interned." The text makes it clear that Mr. Fisher holds it was the combination of "these measures" that reassured the public as to danger of sabotage and fifth columns.

You say: "We do not know of nor did we hear of a 'strong body' of opinion against removing the Japanese."

Obviously, you did not read attentively the Hearings before the Tolson Congressional Committee on Defense Migration. In parts 29 and 31, appear a number of appeals for "selective evacuations" of the Japanese, by means of hearings or other methods, made by prominent persons and widely representative organizations. For instance Mayor Rossi of San Francisco said: "After investigation, if it is found that these citizens (nisei) are not loyal to this country they, too, should be removed from the community."

The most eminent body which opposed indiscriminate, summary removal of all Japanese without hearings was the precursor of the Committee on American Principles and Fair Play whose chairman was Henry F. Grady, formerly Assistant Secretary of State, and now head of the American President lines and recently appointed American Representative on the United Nations commission to deal with Italy. On March 9, 1942, Mr. Grady sent Gen. DeWitt a memorandum entitled "Selective Evacuation of Japanese-American Citizens," and the next day six representatives of Dr. Grady's Committee discussed the memorandum for an hour with DeWitt's chief of staff. The six men were Provost Monroe Deutsch, now president of the Commonwealth Club, Maurice Harrison, formerly chairman of the State Democratic Committee, Alfred J. Lundberg, then president of the State Chamber of Commerce, Chester Rowell, Jesse Steinhart, and Galen Fisher.

In addition, many of the leading state and national church bodies, including the Federal Council, adopted resolutions advocating selective evacuation and protesting the treatment of the evacuees as though they were lawbreakers or prisoners of war.

You say it would have been unwise to let "110,000 Japanese roam this coast at will until each one of them had been thoroughly investigated. . . . Months would have been required." The fact is that the Army allowed the Japanese to roam at will, except for slight restrictions, for nearly two months after it took control and four months after Pearl Harbor. Evacuation was not begun until April and not completed until October. Despite your warning that great damage would have been done to the war effort by leaving them at large for "weeks and months," not one case of sabotage was charged against any Japanese on this coast or in Hawaii, during those months, or at any time, for that matter. Furthermore, it was not a matter of hearings for 110,000, but for about 70,000, since the rest were children or the very aged. In the judgment of competent lawyers, hearings could have been given all these within the months of waiting, by setting up, through the bar

associations, many three-man hearing boards.

Contrary to your statement, Mr. Fisher never says "that it was not necessary to segregate the Japanese." He, in common with many eminent citizens, holds that at least the citizens among them should have had the same chance to prove their loyalty as white citizens would have had, and the same chance as even alien Japanese, Germans and Italians had before they were interned.

You sarcastically point out that the San Francisco Chronicle blames the WRA for the disturbances at Tule Lake, whereas Chester Rowell, being a member of "the Fisher Committee," presumably shares Mr. Fisher's commendation of WRA. In the first place, Mr. Rowell has clearly told friends that he has very little to do with the Chronicle's editorial policies nowadays, and in the second place, on the second page of the pamphlet, Mr. Fisher assumes sole responsibility for the opinions contained in it. On the other hand, Mr. Rowell's repeated articles on the evacuation contain direct support for nearly all the positions taken by Mr. Fisher. Note, for example, his column for June 14 and November 25th.

Your most surprising assertion is "that the situations of the interned (sic) Japanese and our boys in the army camps, cancel each other off." You overlook the fact that the boys in the army, including 9000 nisei, are enjoying one of the prime rights of citizenship, to bear arms in defense of their country. You make light of the denial of the constitutional rights of the evacuated nisei. If as you say, "there was no help for it in view of the emergency," there would be no room for argument. But I wonder if after rereading pages 9-14, you will not agree that there was help for it, along the lines of the highly selective evacuation practiced by Gen. Emmons in Hawaii.

May I at one point express my satisfaction that you separate yourself from those vocal groups in California who talk as though no matter of principle were involved in our treatment of this minority group. When you write that it may be necessary to bear down upon these people, you qualify your statement by saying "for the time being." You clearly disagree with those who loudly favor a permanent policy of un-American principles and of unfair play toward these Japanese-American fellow citizens of ours.

But your critique of Mr. Fisher's articles covered only a fraction of the important points made by him. I suggest that in justice to him

(Turn back to Page 17)

and the vital issues involved, you either quote him at length or present an accurate summary of the main points. Sincerely yours,

Arthur Cushman McGiffert Jr.

We are glad to comply with Dr. McGiffert's request and print his letter. However, we still feel that the Japanese segregation, no matter how unfortunate it may have been, was justified by the tremendous national emergency, brought on the same date Dr. McGiffert wrote his letter, December 7.

12/14/43
Stockton Daily Record

The Hate Campaign

EDITORIAL

Readers of the Los Angeles Times undoubtedly have noticed that that newspaper now has what it calls "the Jap Question Editor" whose duty it is to sift through and classify replies to the Times' current poll on "The Jap Question."

To inform those who may not have seen the Times' questionnaire, and also to clarify the following discussion, the eight questions asked by the Times are reprinted here:

- 1—Do you think the War Relocation Authority has capably handled the problem of Japanese in the United States?
- 2—Do you favor Army control of Japanese in this country for the duration?
- 3—Do you approve of the policy of freeing avowedly loyal Japanese to take jobs in the Midwest?
- 4—Would you favor "trading" Japanese now here for American war prisoners held in Japan, if it could be arranged?
- 5—Do you favor a constitutional amendment after the war for the deportation of all Japanese from this country, and forbidding further immigration?
- 6—Would you except American-born Japanese if such a plan as the above were adopted?
- 7—Would you permanently exclude all Japanese from the Pacific Coast States, including California?
- 8—Do you have other suggestions to make?

The framing of this questionnaire, especially in regards to questions 3, 5, 6, and 7 would seem to indicate that the Times believes enough evidence has been produced showing the dangerous character of alien Japanese and Japanese-Americans to justify this roundabout suggestion of vigilante action. Certainly, one does not

Continued on pg. 4

mit sabotage. The source, generally, was either a movie actor named Leo Carrillo or some obscure farmwife suffering from hallucinations. The FBI combed the areas populated by these people and produced—a handful of flares (according to the Times), some pistols, some Japanese ancestral swords, a few shotguns (for rabbits?) some bows and arrows, a great many cameras, and a great many radios. These were impounded. But as evidence of an organized plot of sabotage? Pretty thin.

Again, zero.

Last Spring the Times, on page one, printed a long story purporting to prove the sabotage plot theory. A bomb had been found in the garage of a place formerly owned by a Japanese family. A large Times photograph showed the place where the bomb had been "concealed" behind some wall boards. Next day, on page 19, the Times printed an obscure little story relating that police had identified the bomb as an aerial missile of First World War days. It was a souvenir.

Score?

On Nov. 10 the Times printed on page one, as the second most important story of the day, a report "from unofficial sources" at the Tule Lake center that "a number of weapons, including homemade bombs and hundreds of knives" had been uncovered by troops called in to quell what evidently was a serious disturbance. An Associated Press dispatch printed in one Los Angeles evening newspaper the same day quoted the Army authorities as distinctly saying no weapons of any nature had been found at the camp. The Times, sticking by its "unofficial sources" next day chose to ignore the Army denial.

What is the crime of these people, then, that the Times should conduct a poll to determine the sentiment of its readers regarding deportation of all, citizens and aliens alike?

Having failed to produce one single substantiated case of an organized plot of sabotage, the Times has printed "hate" stories that would be a credit to the Volkischer Beobachter. These are a few sample headlines:

LEGION ASKS 'CODDLING' OF JAPS BE ENDED; JAP RELOCATION HEAD DENOUNCED IN HOUSE; FIGHT ON JAPS PUSHED BY COAST CONGRESSMEN; DIES GROUP WILL DELVE INTO RELEASE OF JAPS; RELEASED JAPS EXPERT SPIES, DIES AIDE SAYS; KEEP ALL JAPS FROM COAST, COSTELLO SAYS; TENNEY SCORES ARMY PLAN TO PERMIT JAPS ON COAST; WAR MOTHERS OF STATE TO FIGHT JAPS' RELEASE; BOWRON

P-AMERICANS NEVER RE-
OS ANGELES; STARTLING
ACTIVITY HERE TOLD;
MAY BALK RELEASE OF
PS; INQUIRY OPENED ON
OF JAP 'PAMPERING.'

Grew, our former Ambassador whose opinion is pertinent, and hardly be called a "sappy sentiment" even by the Times—recently say:

W that like the Americans of Germany, the overwhelming majority of Japanese origin are wholly loyal States . . . It does not make for a constantly under suspicion when suspicion are absent. I have too belief in the sanctity of American to want to see these Americans of adolescent penalized and alienated and prejudice. I want to see them are deal."

sion, as a prediction, the question in the Times poll will draw a response from those readers been conditioned by one of the lying and vicious propaganda ever conducted by an American.

It is safe to say that the Times has no real effect in determining really has become "The Japanese."

There are too many Americans who don't like to see innocent people kicked around. Is that sentimentality, or is that part of what this war is about?

cation center" in the middle of the Utah desert, for no fault but their ancestry—which they didn't choose!

St. Louis Post Dispatch
9/4/43

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next Thursday, Chase Wanglin, leave of absence, program chairman.

son Junior High and Gustafson, period. He was education at



st banishing a group of American citizens and their (by law) alien parents unless they have been guilty of some desperate crime against their government.

Then what is their crime, and what evidence in proof has the Times been able to produce?

As good a starting place as any is the date of the Japanese attack upon Pearl Harbor. In the days that followed immediately after, stories spread that the treacherous attackers had been aided by ruthless and widespread sabotage carried out by Japanese aliens and Nisei resident in Hawaii. These stories were printed in the Times—but never since have been denied in the Times. Were they true? The War Department, a Senate investigating committee, the FBI, and the chief of police in Honolulu all have declared that these stories were not true.

Score: zero.

In early 1942, as the movement began to evacuate alien Japanese and Nisei from the West Coast, the Times printed a number of stories of concerted activities by organized groups of these people to commit sabotage. The source, generally, was either a movie actor named Leo Carrillo or some obscure farmwife suffering from hallucinations. The FBI combed the areas populated by these people and produced—a handful of flares (according to the Times), some pistols, some Japanese ancestral swords, a few shotguns (for rabbits?) some bows and arrows, a great many cameras, and a great many radios. These were impounded. But as evidence of an organized plot of sabotage? Pretty thin.

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HOPES JAP-AMERICANS NEVER RETURN TO LOS ANGELES; STARTLING JAP SPY ACTIVITY HERE TOLD; ATROCITY MAY BALK RELEASE OF 'LOYAL' JAPS; INQUIRY OPENED ON CHARGES OF JAP 'PAMPERING.'

Joseph C. Grew, our former Ambassador to Japan, whose opinion is pertinent, and who could hardly be called a "sappy sentimentalist"—even by the Times—recently had this to say:

"I do know that like the Americans of German descent, the overwhelming majority of Americans of Japanese origin are wholly loyal to the United States . . . It does not make for loyalty to be constantly under suspicion when grounds for suspicion are absent. I have too great a belief in the sanctity of American citizenship to want to see these Americans of Japanese descent penalized and alienated through blind prejudice. I want to see them given a square deal."

In conclusion, as a prediction, the questions posed in the Times poll will draw the greatest response from those readers who have been conditioned by one of the most startling and vicious propaganda campaigns ever conducted by an American newspaper.

Further, it is safe to say that the Times poll will have no real effect in determining what really has become "The Japanese Question." There are too many Americans who don't like to see innocent people kicked around. Is that sentimentality, or is that part of what this war is about?

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St. Louis Post Dispatch 9/4/43

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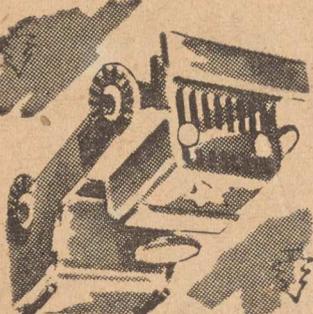
ing separa- d physical ; his life so -groups can his country ss frictions. MEYER.

on 743

f the Chemistry building on the university campus. High school graduates who have had one year great rapidity. fected by bent mats.

not
Jan

TEA-TIME



For the Young Lad of Action!
RECONO PEEP
29.75

With this smooth speedster for Christmas! Designed with the trim lines of a mosquito boat—and just as fast! Made entirely of wood—even to the wheels! Complete with gun and flag!

HER-
2.98
Jackets
oy's
or School!

12/3/43

Witch Hunt

Editor—It is pretty sickening to come home for your first leave in 15 months to find your State the scene of a modern witch hunt rivaling anything seen in New England in early days.

I refer to the persecution now being visited upon interned Japanese by self-appointed vigilantes. I can feel nothing but revulsion at this scene of intolerance toward a racial group in supposedly democratic California. If the "investigating" parties are too blind or too prejudiced to know better, they might learn something from any man in the armed forces. Every nationality and creed is training and fighting side by side; a man's skin or religion or politics means little unless he can handle a gun or tune a radio or drive a tank.

And he is not enduring separation from home and physical hardship and gambling his life so that some persons or groups can tear things apart in this country by firing race and class frictions.
SGT. G. E. MASCHMEYER.
Salt Lake City.

*SF Chron
Dec. 1943*

AMERICANS NOW.

From the Des Moines Register.
At least two of the American soldiers who took part in the landing on Attu, mountainous Aleutian island where the Japanese fought so hard, were of Japanese descent themselves.
Sergt. Ben Moriwaki showed up in a news reel, looking up the side of a vessel from a landing barge, and Sgt. Yoshio Hotta was in the action, too.
The families of both boys are in a "relocation center" in the middle of the Utah desert, for no fault but their ancestry—which they didn't choose!

*St. Louis Post Dispatch
9/4/43*

Japanese

Editor—I have read Herbert Resner's comment against the Eastern Star resolution asking for legislation barring the settlement of Japanese in California, as appeared in The Chronicle Saturday, December 25, 1943. Mr. Resner is described as a liberal. All should be "liberal" in their ideas, but no one should be liberal with the lives of American boys.

Mr. Resner speaks of the "misguided people of Japan." There you have it! The same kind of sob-sister stuff—"misguided" and "mised"—that has released many vicious criminals to commit newer and worse crimes. When this war is won, will we pity the poor "misguided" and "mised" Japanese and open our farms, our schools and our colleges to them again? Let us hope that we ourselves may not be thus "misguided" and "mised." How many lessons will we have to have before we learn how to protect our country and our people?

The Japanese should be kept out of California forever and kept away from the entire Pacific Coast. Such procedure will protect and save the lives of tens of thousands yet unborn.

WALDO F. POSTEL.
San Francisco.

"One Thing I Beg"

Sirs:

As a U.S. Marine, I am not in the habit of begging anyone for anything, but there is one thing I will beg for. I beg my fellow citizens to give the loyal Japanese-Americans their God-given right to the life, liberty and pursuit of happiness that, I sincerely hope, is guaranteed by our Constitution.

I landed on Guadalcanal in August 1942, and have as much dislike for Japanese militarism as anyone, but please, let's give these fellows a chance. How about it, Americans? (SERVICEMAN'S NAME WITHHELD)
San Diego

12/27 - Times

Double Feature

Sirs:

Thanking you for a little unbiased light on the Japanese-American situation (TIME, Dec. 20), I present the latest in California double feature:

The Hearst press promoted and encouraged unconstitutional and un-American treatment of American citizens of Japanese descent, and at the same time vigorously promoted the "Bill of Rights Week" throughout the state.

HANSEL HARTER

San Francisco

Sirs:

Pfc. Borchers' letter reflected absolutely the nitwit complacent attitude of the Midwest toward the Jap. The general opinion in this part of the country is that the Jap is a harmless little fellow. . . .

California and the West Coast is well-justified in its attitude toward the Jap, and it would do no harm for the rest of the country to realize too that there are too many Japs around and know too, like the Coast, that a war is on and who it is against.

Someday I would like to get back to California and I don't . . . want to run into any of the yellow-bellies any place.

JAMES CALDWELL

St. Louis

Sirs:

. . . You do not seem to know much about the California Jap situation. . . . Your Private Borchers can have the Japs in Chicago and keep them, being used to the stock yards anyway. . . .

The men & women whose grandfathers won the West have a new lease on life again. . . .

God help them and their West Coast fighting brothers that the Japs be beaten in their own land and never return to our land.

NORMAN W. HICKS

Sacramento

*Jan 17 - 44
Time*

The Departing Soldier

Sirs:

Pfc. Raymond Borchers' letter and your story "Inquisition in Los Angeles" (TIME, Dec. 20) point up one of the things that has been worrying me as I get ready to take a trip.

I think I have a right to expect that the fundamental human rights which are held up as a banner for us now are still in existence when I get back. The emotional, hateful racial prejudice shown by certain Californians against anyone with yellow skin who can be called "Jap" certainly helps tear down the Constitution of our country, not only for loyal Americans of Japanese descent, but for all loyal Americans.

If California succeeds in passing a law excluding all persons of Japanese descent, there is nothing which would stop any state from passing a law excluding all New Yorkers who wear glasses (like me), or all Baptists with Swedish names, or all people by the name of —say Hearst, or Chandler.

They say many of us don't know what we're fighting for now; you keep up the good work and we'll know right well what we have to fight for, and against, when we get back.

(SGT.) WADSWORTH LIKELY

March Field, Calif.

Sirs:

The article entitled "Inquisition in Los Angeles" contains an error: that "20,000 [evacuees of Japanese ancestry] cleared by FBI now live in the Midwest and East." The error is in the statement or the implication that each individual is approved by the Federal Bureau of Investigation.

The War Relocation Authority assumes full responsibility for granting leave permits to evacuees. The Federal Bureau of Investigation and other investigative agencies of the Government cooperate by making available such information as they have concerning each individual.

D. S. MYER
Director

War Relocation Authority
Washington

*Jan 10 - 44
Time*

INTOLERANCE—and the Japs
 Editor Record: "Intolerance in U. S. Condemned by F. R." is the
 FOR SALE—Thirty registered Hereford bulls, 2 years old and in good hams ready for service. Call Felix 95 or Ed Burgess, Sonora.
 REGISTERED Herefords and Dur Ave., green house.
 old Corner Farmington Rd., Drals
 GUERNSEY BULLS, 18 and 20 mos. bull. Dial 2-5994.
 WANTED—Milkling strain shorthorn
 BULLS
 Rt. 1, Box 191, Lodi.
 on Jack Tone Rd. Harold Shimmings,
 days, ½ ml. north of Tokay School
 old mare, weight 1600 lbs. Not Satur-
 OR SALE or trade for hay, one 6-yr-
 Kappel Bros., Manteca.
 WANTED—Worn-out horses and mules.
 Flora, Stockton. Ph. 3-1897.

*Stockton Record
Feb 9*

E
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INTOLERANCE—and the Japs

Editor Record: "Intolerance in U. S. Condemned by F. R." is the caption of a news item in Monday's Record. The phrase, "Consistency Thou Art a Jewel," is compromised when we remember that the nation has been admonished against complacency and giving the enemy comfort. It seems Mr. Roosevelt has been bitten with the "Brotherhood of Man" fobia when he cites acts of violence and prejudice against a particular race. His inference, from my point of view, can mean none other than the Japanese. The underground movement in America to reinstate the Japs after the war, is positive comfort to the enemy. We are not fighting a religious war, hence, religion has no place in the discussion. I am no hypocrite. I have taken a stand to do my best to deport all Japs from continental America. I am honest in believing I am right, and I have the backing of millions of real Americans. I do not take kindly to Mr. Roosevelt's accusation that those of us who are working to safeguard our standard of living, our homes and our ideals "have betrayed our cause." I intend working to break down this complacency attitude, win or lose.

J. BART ANDREWS.

BLIND NISEI

Sirs:

I read your article on the Jap atrocities in the Philippines with a great deal of interest, having served in a losing and retreating army for 75 days in France in 1940. But I don't understand your printing such an article and then completely refuting its moral by publishing a sob picture of a blind Nisei.

It is my belief that you have given every muddleheaded American in this country who is afraid to face the fact of evil a chance to feel that, after all, Japs are not so bad because some are fighting with us.

PAUL T. MARTIN

Ex-Lieut. French Foreign Legion
New Orleans, La.

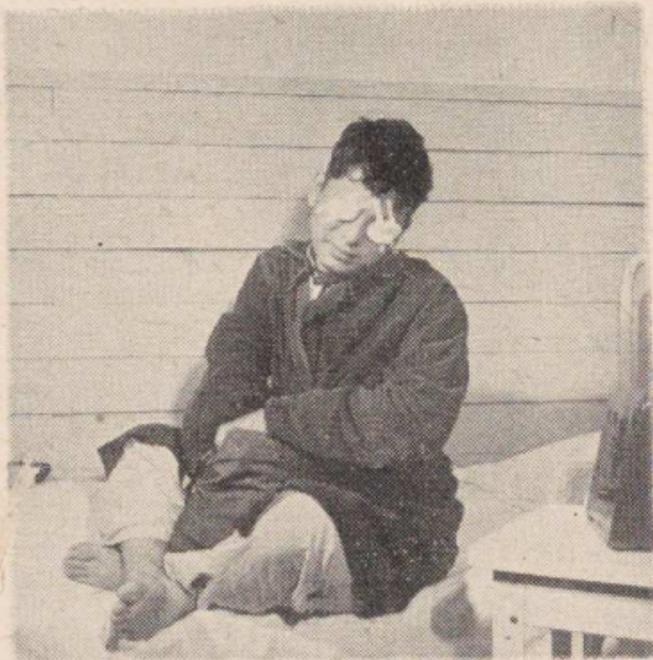
● Legionnaire Martin fails to see the highest moral of LIFE's story of the Japanese atrocities; to promote and extend a just and democratic society. Of this, the picture of Yoshinao Omiya is no refutation.—ED.

Sirs

Your full-page picture of Yoshinao Omiya is a fine answer for the California race-baiters.

W. C. CARR

Los Angeles, Calif.



YOSHINAO OMIYA

Sirs:

Thanks for the picture of the blind Nisei. When Japan struck Pearl Har-

(continued on p. 6)

Japanese Americans 265

Dear Editor:

As one of the many Japanese Americans in this country fighting for democracy, I want to add my word of thanks and appreciation for including in your newspaper Harold Lavine's article *Japanese Americans Target of Coast Hate Crusade*.

Like many of my fellow Japanese Americans, it is hoped that in time to come what the President has said would come true, namely, that "the Japanese Americans can go home as soon as the military in the Pacific war permits." This, we hope, will be interpreted to mean that the Japanese-American citizens, particularly of Arizona, California, Washington and Oregon will be free to settle where they please and will be given governmental assistance and protection whenever necessary after the war is over.

New York TOSHIMI TATSUYAMA

N.Y. PM 1/28

CHINESE STUDENTS

The president of Swarthmore College, in his annual report, tells of forty-nine Chinese naval officers who have been assigned to the college for the current term. Early in the fall the college was asked to receive them as soon as they arrived in this country. The men appeared on the campus on Oct. 28 and began classes on Nov. 1. As a result of a lend-lease agreement between the United States and China they are at Swarthmore under the aegis of our Navy for three to five months of work in English before being assigned to various technical naval training schools. They live in Wharton Hall, have meals in the college dining room and participate to an increasing degree in the social life of the college. As President Nason wisely remarks, "We have as much to learn from them as they from us."

This is a sample of what is happening in more than one American college. It means the beginning of friendships and closer understanding which should last long after the tragedy of war has passed. It will help to bring us nearer to "one world."

NY Times 1/28

Tolerance

Editor—After hearing and reading what Sergeant Ben Kuroki said at the Commonwealth luncheon yesterday one feels that the all important objective of American education is tolerance. In no place on this little grain of sand on the strand of the universe is it more important than in the U. S. A., with its races, creeds and colors.

What this Japanese boy has stood up against and conquered is, as he well said, living and practicing true democracy, that in the end it may not be echoed: "Liberty! What crimes are committed in your name!"

FRANCIS KRULL
San Francisco.

SF Chron 2/9

Contrast

Editor—Sgt. Ben Kuroki's radio speech, which I heard and later had the pleasure of reading in The Chronicle, was the speech of a brave and sincere American who believes in democracy and is willing to fight for it.

How sharply his calm good sense, tinged sometimes with sadness, contrasts against the shrill, hysterical nonsense of the home front "professional patrioteers" who want us to believe that every man with a yellow or brown skin and "slant eyes" is a barbarian.
San Francisco. D. W. WARD.

SF Chron 2/9

Intolerance

Editor—How anybody can be condemned because of the accident of birth is beyond me, and the story of Sergeant Kuroki's fight against intolerance because of his ancestry, as reported in The Chronicle of February 5, certainly is indicative to me that there is no real substance (and under the circumstances there can't be) behind the various slogans that one hears today re good will and toleration.

PVT. NATE PRESSMAN.
Pittsburg.

SF Chron 2/9

HOW COULD THEY?

In a recent issue of your paper, appeared the report of a resolution passed by the

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and reported in his column upon
Chungking. Last year he visited
flew to Cairo, Calcutta, and
er we got into the

Seattle Star 2/3

BAR ALL JAPANESE

In times past, as a Christian American citizen, I have deplored any discrimination exercised against the Japanese in

this country, particularly here on the west coast.

But since Pearl Harbor, and now especially after reading of the barbarous, inhuman, un-

A. F., Central Pacific (UP) -
ADVANCED BASE, SEVENTH

Bomb Disposal Liked, but Me

physical department, Army-Navy Young
n's Christian association, open 9 a. m.
8:30 p. m. Swimming 12 to 8:15 a. m.;
ed fencing, 8 p. m.; coffee hour, 8 to 9
m., and parade of melodies, 7:30 p. m.
Dances, 8:30 to 11 p. m., Seattle U. S.
canteen, 1011 Second avenue. Dancing
lunch, 7:30 to 8:30 p. m.
social hour, 8 p. m., Colman club,
d avenue and E. Olive street.
* * *
ski dance and surprise lottery, 8:30 to
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HOW COULD THEY?

In a recent issue of your paper, appeared the report of a resolution passed by the Washington State Council of Churches urging the return of the interned Japanese to the Pacific coast. I have watched in wonder, and have not recognized any opposition to that resolution. I must say I am amazed at such apparent earnest solicitation for the interned Japs, and wonder why these gentlemen wish to transplant anew among us this horde whose very culture is obnoxious to the believers in Christian faith and concepts.

Do we require their Shintoisim, their Spirit of Bushido, mingling again among us? Is there no end to our gullibility and their dastardly deceitfulness? Have they not thrown off their mask of deceit and hate? Can't we recognize the workings of that Spirit of Bushido, which is ever whispering to them, "It is no sin to do a wrong to a foreigner if it is for the good of the emperor." Do the signers of that resolution wish to eventually turn over to them these beautiful western states? When we bring our own soldiers home we should return all Japs in this country back to their own land, back to their sacred Fujiyama into whose crater Tojo and his bunch should crawl, and sweat out of their overstocked minds the excess deceit stored within them these many years. Other organizations should also send resolutions calling for a complete settlement of this question.

JOSHUA GOODWIN,
1117 W. 62nd street.

Bomb Disposal

Physical department, Army-Navy Young men's Christian association, open 9 a. m. to 8:30 p. m. Swimming 12 to 8:15 a. m., 8:30 p. m. Coffee hour, 8 p. m. and parade of melodies, 7:30 p. m. Dancers, 8:30 to 11 p. m., Seattle U. S. G. Y. canteen, 1011 Second avenue. Dancing luncheon, 7:30 to 8:30 p. m. Social hour, 8 p. m., Colman club, 1000 Olive street. Ski dance and surprise lottery, 8:30 to 10:30 p. m., U. S. Army Recreation center, 4100 15th avenue S.

TUESDAY
* * *
Teen, 1011 Second avenue.
Young party, 8 p. m., Seattle U. S. O. center.

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*Seattle Star
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BAR ALL JAPANESE

In times past, as a Christian American citizen, I have deplored any discrimination exercised against the Japanese in

this country, particularly here on the west coast.

But since Pearl Harbor, and now especially after reading of the barbarous, inhuman treatment of our men and boys, (together with the valiant Filipinos), who have become prisoners in their hands, I say with all my heart that no Japanese should be allowed within the borders of these United States for any reason whatsoever at the termination of the war.

Let us return them to their own country, to the last man of them, and under no circumstances permit any one of them immigration to this country!

UnAmerican, you say?

Well, when a supposedly civilized nation, as a whole, has so completely proven itself bestial and savage, that nation should be isolated, ostracized, and guarded by all other nations, as surely as would be such an individual.

No sane man would nurse a viper in his bosom and hope for survival.

Let's rid America of the Japanese forever.

Many will ask: But what of these American born Japanese who have become Christians? In reply, I would say that no place on earth could a true Christian do more good than to return to his pagan nation and bend every effort to teach others of his race Christianity.

If they have, as American citizens, learned a better way of life, they must have found better living conditions here, for no other reason than that this, our beloved country, was founded as a nation upon Christian principles. What we have done alone, another nation can do, with the right leadership. It should be a splendid challenge to Christian Japanese youth.

MRS. R. D.

Nisei in Battle

Sirs:

There are a lot of people in these United States who have nothing but a one-track mind. In some of the articles of your Letters to the Editors (TIME, Jan. 17) I saw some of these people in true light.

I just came from Italy where I was assigned to the Japanese 100th Infantry Battalion. I never in my life saw any more of a true American than they are. To these people who don't have any military rank, probably don't even know that these little "yellow-bellies" (as one writer wrote) are saving his skin: I only wish that these people could witness these little "yellow-bellies" fight.

Ask anyone who has seen them in action against the Jerry [to] tell you about them. They'll tell you when they have them on their flanks they are sure of security in that section. . . .

They, my friends, are not the little "yellow-bellies"; you are.

E. D. CHASSE
2nd Lieutenant

Moore General Hospital
Swannanoa, N.C.

Time Feb 14

Sirs:

We are just back from overseas where we were trying to preserve democracy for the very same people who say the Nisei should be deported.

I was bodyguard to an American of Japanese descent who was risking his life to act as an interpreter for us. He was a target for both Jap and American bullets. . . .

I wish to God that some of the people at home who say, "Democracy is for the white race only," could be made to go out and fight for it.

(SERVICEMAN'S NAME WITHHELD)
Camp Carson, Colo.

Time Feb 14

Super Patriotism

Dillon S. Myer, the national di-

rector of the War Relocation Au-

74, Road Commission, Wesley St. Rt. 1, Box 548, KINGSBURG, Ph. 78-1.
 WANTED - HIGHEST CASH PRICES Paid for Good Used Motorcycles
 ARRY D. WILLSON
 443 Broadway
 450 NORTH H ST.
 INDIAN MOTOR SALES
 Repair and used bicycles.
 1939 3-wheel delivery truck.
 3 GOOD REBUILT MOTORCYCLES.
 109 MOTORCYCLES FOR SALE
 Ford, Ph. 2-3302, 3286 Plymouth or 332-1933 or 1934 CHEV. Plymouth or ALDRICH PONTIAC, 850 L Street
 HIGHEST PRICES PAID FOR USED CARS
 BE THE PERSON MOTOR SALES for best offer on your car. Phone 2-4151.
 ONT SELL YOUR car until you get Santh's

500 B. 2/16

Ben Kuroki

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 Berkeley.

S.F. Chron 2/17

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Writing on Lincoln's Birthday, I recall his assertion that our Nation could not endure half slave and half free, and wonder what he would say to us today if he saw the abuse heaped on citizens who happen to have black or brown skins, who are giving their lives to save America.

GALEN M. FISHER.

SF Exam 2/21

From the Readers

Wholesale Race Smears

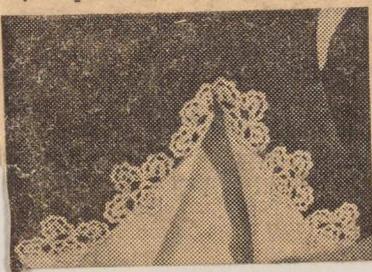
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I Use, Knife Values
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and insertions. The book also has patterns and directions for making this and other collars.
 Make and Mend book, 10c.

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2/1/27 SF Chron

Reprisals

performance at the Marina Junior High School, charging a war bond for each admission. Result: Sale of \$300,000 more in war bonds. Specialist (S) Second Class George Jahn, six-foot-three, 225-pounder, enlisted in the Navy in Denver a year ago. Recently he was assigned to the Shore Patrol's train detail on the Pacific Limited out of San Francisco. One of the first persons he met on the train was his six-foot-eight, 240-pound brother, Theodore, who was

"If legs can influence a jury she's a cinch!"

Chicago Sun Syndicate

2/4/44 SF Chron

Super Patriotism

Dillon S. Myer, the national director of the War Relocation Authority, delivered one of his characteristic speeches at a meeting in New York sponsored by the American Civil Liberties Union.

Among other things, he blamed certain "super patriotic organizations and individuals, and to some extent the press" for opposition to his program of releasing 70,000 persons of Japanese descent from the government's relocation projects. He further asserted the opposition is "organized and persistent."

In saying the opposition is organized, Myer is a little confused. The ones who are organized and persistent are those seeking the promiscuous release of the Japanese—and of that fact the national director of the WRA should be fully aware.

Myer's use of the superlative in referring to organizations and individuals opposing the return of the Japanese to the Pacific Coast was unnecessary. Just the plain adjective would have been adequate.

along with a multitude of other Americans, have the greatest admiration and respect for Sergeant Ben Kuroki, who, a sergeant in the American Army, participated in the dangerous raid over the Ploesti oil fields of Rumania and won twice the distinguished flying cross. He is certainly a good American, one of the best. Of course he is of Japanese descent, but if I have any understanding of what democracy and true Americanism stand for, it is immaterial what his descent, color or religion may be. Those who condemn all of a certain racial ancestry are following exactly the path of Adolf Hitler and repudiating the democracy which we have proclaimed the basis of our national life. Mr. Gardner sneers at Sergeant Kuroki's reference to "the intolerance of his fellow citizens," but if such an attitude as Mr. Gardner expresses is not intolerance, I do not know what is. It is about time that he and certain other Americans learn the difference between the Japanese who are fighting against us and whose atrocities have been outrageous, and Americans of Japanese ancestry fighting in the armies of our country.

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74, good condition, Wesley Stahl, Rt. 1, Box 548, KINGSBURG, Pa. 791.

WANTED—HIGHEST CASH PRICES Paid for Good Used Motorcycles
450 NORTH H ST.
INDIAN MOTOR SALES
Repair and Servicing
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109
MOTORCYCLES FOR SALE
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ALDRICH POINTING, 850 L Street
HIGHEST PRICES PAID FOR USED CARS
Best offer on your car. Phone 2-4131.
WE THE FRESNO MOTOR SALES
offer 1142 P St.
DON'T SELL your car until you get Sam's
Fulton, 702 Fulton

500 B. 2/16

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SF Exam 2/21

From the Readers

Wholesale Race Smears

Dear Editor:

On Sunday, Dec. 26: a number of the newspapers throughout this country carried a comic strip entitled *Little Joe* that stands as one of the most cowardly and revolting thrusts that I have ever seen against a group of racially different people in this country. In it, a good-hearted American housewife is pictured sending Christmas presents to some nearby "Jap internees." In return she received from them, a large present that explodes on being opened. Moral: these "Jap internees" are "awful, inhuman beasts," and "Japs jest don't understand kindness."

As an American just back from 10 months' interment under the Japanese Army in the Far East, I object to this type of wholesale race sneering. In our interment camps we had a number of petty official and personal obstructors, but there was always one thing that helped us to keep our heads high as Americans. It was that we believed we were better men because our country stands for a tradition of democracy and fair play, a land in which men and women, risen from the oppression and prejudice of older lands, have toiled and sweated together to create a mighty, throbbing nation. The roll of any army or navy group, any factory, any school, bears family names from a score of different countries and races—Clark, Cohen, Duffy, Inoue, Wong, Orapello, Herman, Harterian, Mischenko. As an American I rejoice at the mixtures and grieve at the separations.

Another deplorable part of this Christmas-inspired comic strip is that the vast majority of child readers will make no distinction among "Jap internees" as Japanese subjects, Japanese long since naturalized as American citizens, and second- or third-generation Americans of Japanese parentage. Although the FBI has designated the dangerous people in the camps and has dealt with them accordingly, the average youngster reading this story will condemn all of the internees, and also quite naturally, those who are not living in camps. There is nothing in the comic-strip story to suggest differences in guilt, or that many are actually guilty of nothing. For taking advantage of the child's inability to discriminate between guilty and innocent, between bad-intentioned and well-intentioned internees, the motive behind this little story is the deliberate stirring up of hatred against an entire people, many of whom are decent, God-fearing citizens of the

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2/1/27 SF Chron

Reprisals

United States. When things as foul as this are fed to American children, it is time for us to turn some of our attention from the re-education of the children of Europe to that of our own. And to pinch off the evil at its root.

Finally, the existence of race hatred in the U. S. A. is one of the most potent political weapons that Tokyo possesses in trying to mobilize both the Japanese and other people of East Asia. Folks in this country would be very much surprised to know how many of our American sins appears today in the Japanese-controlled newspapers in east Asia. When we see how hard our country is working to turn out the materials of war, it is indeed amazing to watch Tojo's political ammunition being manufactured and handed over to him for nothing. Therefore, it is about time that we in this country recognize that our enemy has been openly on the loose all over the world since Sept. 18, 1931—not just since Dec. 7, 1941—and that there are Japanese in east Asia, who think so, too.

New York WATSON HADLEY

SF Chron

Super Patriotism

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Director of the War Relocation Authority
 74, Wood Street, Westley Station, R. F. 1,
 KINGSBURG, Ph. 79-J
 ALB OF TRADE for pickup 1937 Indian
 Box 548, KINGSBURG, Ph. 79-J
 WANTED—HIGHEST CASH PRICES
 Paid for Good Used Motorcycles
 ARRY D. WILSON
 443 Broadway
 450 NORTH H ST.
 INDIAN MOTOR SALES
 Repair and Servicing
 New and used bicycles
 1939 3-wheel delivery truck
 3 GOOD REBUILT MOTORCYCLES.
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 MOTORCYCLES FOR SALE
 Ford, Ph. 2-3922, 3286, Florodora
 32-1933 of 1934 CHEV. Plymouth or
 ALDRICH PONTIAC, 850 L Street
 HIGHEST PRICES PAID FOR USED CARS
 Best offer on your car. Phone 2-4121
 DE THE PERSON MOTOR SALES
 1142 R ST.
 ONT SELL your car until you get Sants
 Telephone DIVISION, 102 Fulton

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Lodi. CHARLOTTE PACKARD.

2/1/27 SF. Cloon

Reprisals

Editor—With all the shouting for reprisals and revenge and all the clamor in the press and the radio—and even, sad to say, in the pulpits of the Nation for revenge in kind of the cruelty and atrocities of which, of course, only our enemies seem to be guilty, I should like to offer to you for your consideration, and I hope publication, the following, from Raymond B. Fosdick, president, Rockefeller Foundation:

"An American soldier wounded on a battlefield owes his life to the Japanese scientist Kitsasato, who isolated the bacillus of tetanus.

"A Russian soldier saved by blood transfusion is indebted to Landsteiner, an Austrian.

"A German soldier is shielded from typhoid fever with the help of a Russian, Metchnikoff.

"Our children are guarded from diphtheria by what a Japanese and a German did . . . from smallpox by an Englishman's work.

"From birth to death they are surrounded by an invisible host, the spirits of men who never thought in terms of flags or boundaries, who never served a lesser loyalty than the welfare of mankind."

GERALDINE B. HOUSE.
 Oakland.

Golden Rule Is Urged To End Racial Strife

Learning Fresno—Private Party
 Ph. 1207, Kernan
 Howard Ave., Rt. 1, Box 390, Kernan.
 Reasonably priced. Cor. of shelves and
 equipment and trays in very good cond.
 2 x 3 wooden trays. All the above
 trade. Siphon house, trucks, and 3,500
 and levers to operate them. Conveyor for
 hot and cold water tanks, baskets, in-
 COMPLETE DIPPING OUTFIT—Includ-

FOR SALE—Miscellaneous
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RELIABLE, elderly handyman and wife to
 work in cabins. Family cooking. Living
 quarters. Motel Alhambra.
 Phone 2-2313

WANTED—Caretaker, experienced in gar-
 dening and chickens.
 Pn. 2-6673, 3211 No. Van Ness.

WILL GIVE elderly couple small furn-
 house, full paid for left chores.
 and commission, everything furnished;
 cat, etc. Ph. 3-0023. Jewel Tea Co., Inc.

FOR OUTSIDE WORK at straight salary
 Van Ness.

WANTED—Janitor or janitress. Full time
 job. Must understand mopping. 1235
 GER 50 between 8 A. M. and 5 P. M.
 DEL RBY 37-F-12, early morning or eve.

6/21 - Fresno B

107 Chinese

Editor The Chronicle—Sir: Con-
 gress today debates a war-hysteria
 bill. It would end Oriental exclu-
 sion. This destroys 60 years' work
 to keep our Pacific Coast white.
 Present laws bar aliens ineligible
 to citizenship. Blundering idealists
 press to destroy our present pro-
 tection.

We already have an apparently
 unsolvable Negro problem. 750,000
 from slave ships have grown to
 15,000,000, and men have been
 striking in war production plants
 rather than permit Negro promo-
 tion to be foremen over them.
 Why add a half dozen Oriental
 problems to the Negro one?

CALIFORNIA JOINT IMMIGRATION COMMITTEE,
 By H. J. McClatchy, Secretary.

S.F. Chronicle

Proving Loyalty

Editor of The Bee—Sir: Any
 Japanese who can prove by being
 a soldier in the United States of
 America Army that he is a loyal
 American should be given his citi-
 zenship papers. Those who cannot
 furnish proof they are loyal Ameri-
 cans should be sent out of the
 United States and I do not care
 where.

Sierra City.

W. S. NICOLS.

Sac. B. 2/16

From the Readers Wholesale Race Smears

approximately 5c. Poultry shears
 inches are 30c. Each extra inch is
 scissors with blades up to five
 paring knives for 20c. Knives and
 St. and 138 Fulton St. will sharpen
 Weck Cutlery stores, 45 Nassau
 up, pocket knives are 15c a part.
 try shears at 50c, scissors at 25c
 the Hoffritz stores at 15c-50c, poul-
 Kitchen knives are sharpened at
 shears at 75c.

Knives at 10c a blade and poultry
 10c up, scissors at 25c up, pocket
 knives at 25c, saw edge knives at
 are sharpened for 10c, carving
 loughby St., Brooklyn, paring knives

Use Knife Values You Longer

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Crocheted medallion edge is
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 ming a plain collar. From the



PM - 1/18

laugh.
 * * * * *
 Snapshots of New York and Hol-
 wood Collected at Random:
 Now it's Helmut Dantone
 sitting Rudy Garland around;
 ck Benny is a 50-year-old
 dentine today—it's his birth-
 Y; Fiti D'Orsay very worried
 out her boy friend, Mike Har-
 of the "Winged Victory"
 st, who is ill in the hospital;
 owing of Colonel Frank Capra's
 vernment feature, "The Negro
 ilder," hits New York and
 llywood simultaneously and I
 ar it is another feather in
 ank's cap; Alleen Pringle
 sted a big birthday party for
 dith Anderson in Hollywood

L.A. Exam 2/14

Sacramento.

A Plea For Tolerance

Editor of The Bee—Sir:
 I have always been rather
 pleased to be able to subscribe to
 a paper as basically liberal in pol-
 icy as is The Bee. However, I can-
 not reconcile your stand on the
 Japanese problem as expressed in
 your editorials with your past lib-
 erality. Surely you realize and ap-
 preciate the influence a newspaper
 exerts on its readers. With this in
 mind how can you preach intoler-
 ance?

Admittedly, we are at war with
 the Japanese, and from various
 news accounts, they have all too
 many treacherous and inhuman
 members in their society, but sur-
 rely these traits are not inherited,
 nor are they inherent in only the
 Japanese.

As long as our government is
 based on the constitution we must,
 to avoid hypocrisy and to keep
 faith with ourselves, grant equality
 to all citizens, be they Jews or
 Gentiles, Japanese or English. As
 long as California is part of the
 United States she cannot exclude
 United States citizens solely be-
 cause they happen to be members
 of a race which is disliked and
 mistrusted. Remember Fascism
 drinks from the wells of bigotry
 and race hatred. A. H. P.

Sacramento.

Sac. B. 2/16

Deploro Intolerance

Editor of The Bee—Sir: How
 anybody can be condemned be-
 cause of the accident of birth is
 beyond me. The story of Sergeant
 Ben Kuroki's fight against intoler-
 erance because of his ancestry, as
 reported in the papers, certainly is
 indicative to me that there is no
 real substance (under the circum-
 stances there can't be) behind the
 various slogans one hears today in
 reference to good will and tolera-
 tion.

When a social system has run
 its course and has outlived its use-
 fulness racial antagonism, among
 other injustices, becomes mani-
 fest. To eradicate once and for all
 such an evil a decent, civilized
 world must be constructed where-
 in no man will be condemned be-
 cause of race, creed or color. To
 me that only can mean a socialist
 society as advocated by the Soci-
 alist Labor Party which happens
 to be the oldest original and gen-
 uine party of Socialism in this
 country.

PRIVATE NATE PRESSMAN,
 Pittsburg, Calif.

Sac. B. 2/16

Japanese

Editor—With the director of
 WRA publicly advocating "as-
 similation" of his Oriental wards,
 with your Safety Valve converted
 into a Japanese propaganda
 agency and with the army releas-
 ing Mr. Kuroki to lecture on the
 subject of his virtues and perform-
 ances and the "intolerance" of
 his "fellow citizens," it is antici-
 pated that the next step will be
 to beg Hirohito's pardon and ask
 that he designate Tojo to write up
 the peace treaty. J. E. GARDNER,
 Watsonville.

2/14/44 SF Chron

Golden Rule Is Urged To End Racial Strife

Editor of The Bee—Sir: That race riot in Texas and the strike of white workers in a war factory because some Negro workers were promoted, makes good headlines in Nazi and Fascist newspapers, but it should make every real United States citizen sick at heart.

The "better than thou" attitude of the Nazis and their cruel treatment of the Jews, Poles, and others is the underlying reason why we are in the war. If United States citizens cannot leave the enforcement of law to the proper authorities, our Democracy is doomed.

We condemn the Nazis for killing innocent hostages when sabotage is committed. Yet there is more excuse for it than for white rioters to wreck the Negro section of Beaumont, Texas, because two white women were attacked by two known Negroes. Why should the innocent suffer like that?

When I read of United States citizens indiscriminately condemning all the Japanese in this country and advocating they should be sent back to Japan when the war is over, I put such a person down as lacking in democratic ideals. If it is necessary to put all the Japanese in concentration camps, those loyal to our country should be segregated and protected from alien enemies.

A real application of the Golden Rule would settle a good many of our troubles. A small minority of hotheaded fanatics can cause a lot of trouble, but the hope of our country lies in those who "pledge allegiance to the Flag and to the Republic for which it stands, one nation, indivisible, with liberty and justice for all."

Auberry. O. C. SWEANEY.

striking in war production plants rather than permit Negro promotion to be foremen over them. Why add a half dozen Oriental problems to the Negro one?

CALIFORNIA JOINT IMMIGRATION COMMITTEE,
By H. J. McClatchy, Secretary.

J.F. Chronicle

Proving Loyalty

Editor of The Bee—Sir: Any Japanese who can prove by being a soldier in the United States of America Army that he is a loyal American should be given his citizenship papers. Those who cannot furnish proof they are loyal Americans should be sent out of the United States and I do not care where.

W. S. NICOLS.
Sierra City.

Sac. B. 2/16

From the Readers Wholesale Race Smears

Dear Editor:

On Sunday, Dec. 26: a number of the newspapers throughout this country carried a comic strip entitled *Little Joe* that stands as one of the most cowardly and revolting thrusts that I have ever seen against a group of racially different people in this country. In it, a good-hearted American housewife is pictured sending Christmas presents to some nearby "Jap internees." In return she received from them a large present that explodes on being opened. Moral: these "Jap internees" are "awful, inhuman beasts," and "Japs jest don't understand kindness."

As an American just back from 10 months' interment under the Japanese Army in the Far East, I object to this type of wholesale race smearing. In our interment camp we had a number of petty official and personal obstructors, but there was always one thing that helped us to keep our heads high as Americans. It was that we believed we were better men because our country stands for a tradition of democracy and fair play, a land in which men and women, risen from the oppression and prejudice of older lands, have toiled and sweated together to create a mighty, throbbing nation. The roll of any army or navy group, any factory, any school, bears family names from a score of different countries and races—Clark, Cohen, Duffy, Inoué, Wong, Orapello, Herman, Harterian, Mischenko. As an American I rejoice at the mixtures and grieve at the separations.

Another deplorable part of this Christmas-inspired comic strip is that the vast majority of child readers will make no distinction among "Jap internees" as Japanese subjects, Japanese long since naturalized as American citizens, and second- or third-generation Americans of Japanese parentage. Although the FBI has designated the dangerous people in the camps and has dealt with them accordingly, the average youngster reading this story will condemn all of the internees, and also quite naturally, those who are not living in camps. There is nothing in the comic-strip story to suggest differences in guilt, or that many are actually guilty of nothing. For taking advantage of the child's inability to discriminate between guilty and innocent, between bad-intentioned and well-intentioned internees, the motive behind this little story is the deliberate stirring up of hatred against an entire people, many of whom are decent, God-fearing citizens of the

Sacramento,

A Plea For Tolerance

Editor of The Bee—Sir: I have always been rather pleased to be able to subscribe to a paper as basically liberal in policy as is The Bee. However, I cannot reconcile your stand on the Japanese problem as expressed in your editorials with your past liberality. Surely you realize and appreciate the influence a newspaper exerts on its readers. With this in mind how can you preach intolerance?

Admittedly, we are at war with the Japanese, and from various news accounts, they have all too many treacherous and inhuman members in their society, but surely these traits are not inherited, nor are they inherent in only the Japanese.

As long as our government is based on the constitution we must, to avoid hypocrisy and to keep faith with ourselves, grant equality to all citizens, be they Jews or Gentiles, Japanese or English. As long as California is part of the United States she cannot exclude United States citizens solely because they happen to be members of a race which is disliked and mistrusted. Remember, from

United States. When things as foul as this are fed to American children, it is time for us to turn some of our attention from the re-education of the children of Europe to that of our own. And to pinch off the evil at its root.

Finally, the existence of race hatred in the U. S. A. is one of the most potent political weapons that Tokyo possesses in trying to mobilize both the Japanese and other people of East Asia. Folks in this country would be very much surprised to know how many of our American sins appears today in the Japanese-controlled newspapers in east Asia. When we see how hard our country is working to turn out the materials of war, it is indeed amazing to watch Tojo's political ammunition being manufactured and handed over to him for nothing. Therefore, it is about time that we in this country recognize that our enemy has been openly on the loose all over the world since Sept. 18, 1931—not just since Dec. 7, 1941—and that there are Japanese in east Asia, who think so, too.

New York WATSON HADLEY

Jac. B 2/16

Japanese

Editor—With the director of WRA publicly advocating "assimilation" of his Oriental wards, with your Safety Valve converted into a Japanese propaganda agency and with the army releasing Mr. Kuroki to lecture on the subject of his virtues and performances and the "intolerance" of his "fellow citizens," it is anticipated that the next step will be to beg Hirohito's pardon and ask that he designate Tojo to write up the peace treaty. J.E. GARDNER.
Watsonville.

2/10/44 JF Chronicle

Golden Rule Is Urged To End Racial Strife

Leaving Fresno—Private Party
 Ph. 1207, Kernan
 Howard Ave., Rt. 1, Box 390, Kernan.
 Reasonably priced. Cor. of Shields and
 equipment and trays in very good cond.
 2 x 3 wooden trays. All the above
 trade. Suburban house, trucks, and 3,500
 and levers to operate them. Conveyor for
 hot and cold water tanks, baskets,
 COMPLETE DIPPING OUTFIT—Includ-
FOR SALE—Miscellaneous
 28
 RELIABLE, elderly handyman and wife to
 work in cabins, family cooking. Living
 quarters. Motel Alhambra.
 WANTED—Caretaker, experienced in gar-
 dens and chickens
 phone 2-2313
 WILL GIVE elderly couple small turn-
 house, with paid for light chores.
 Ph. 2-6873, 3211 No. Van Ness.
 FOR OUTSIDE WORK at straight salary
 and commission, everything furnished;
 job. Must understand mopping, 1235
 Van Ness.
 WANTED—Janitor or janitress, full time
 DEL. REV 37-R-12, early morning or eve-
 GER 50 between 8 A. M. and 5 P. M.

6/21 - Fresno B

107 Chinese

Editor The Chronicle—Sir: Con-
 gress today debates a war-hysteria
 bill. It would end Oriental exclu-
 sion. This destroys 60 years' work
 to keep our Pacific Coast white.
 Present laws bar aliens ineligible
 to citizenship. Blundering idealists
 press to destroy our present pro-
 tection.
 We already have an apparently
 unsolvable Negro problem, 750,000
 from slave ships have grown to
 15,000,000, and men have been
 striking in war production plants
 rather than permit Negro promo-
 tion to be foremen over them.
 Why add a half dozen Oriental
 problems to the Negro one?
**CALIFORNIA JOINT IMMI-
 GRATION COMMITTEE,**
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 United States and I do not care
 where. W. S. NICOLS.
 Sierra City.

Sac. B. 2/16

From the Readers Wholesale Race Smears

approximately 5c. Poultry shears
 inches are 30c. Each extra inch is
 scissors with blades up to five
 paring knives for 20c. Knives and
 St. and 138 Fulton St. will sharpen
 Weck Cutlery stores, 45 Nassau
 up, pocket knives are 15c a part.
 try shears at 50c, scissors at 25c
 the Hoffritz stores at 15c-50c, poul-
 Kitchen knives are sharpened at
 shears at 75c.
 knives at 10c a blade and poultry
 10c up, scissors at 25c up, pocket
 knives at 25c, saw edge knives at
 are sharpened for 10c, carving
 loughby St., Brooklyn, paring knives

Use Knife Values

and insertions. The book also has
 patterns and directions for making
 this and other collars.
 Make and Mend book, 10c.
 one of many ideas for trim-
 ming a plain collar. From the
 Crocheted medallion edge is



PM - 1/18

It Did Happen

To the Los Angeles Examiner:
WHEN we read about the
 "rape of Nanking" in 1939,
 icy shivers zigzagged down our
 spine! But we were told by well
 meaning citizens, "It can't hap-
 pen to us," so we ceased to shiver
 . . . for a while.
 Now our daily papers are
 crowded to the margins with ac-
 counts of brutalities inflicted
 upon OUR fighting men by the
 same excuse-please barbarians
 who raped Nanking in '39.
 Yes, it has happened to US!
 American war prisoners starved
 and tortured unto death. Yet,
 today, I received a letter from a
 "guest" at one of the United
 States relocation camps . . . a
 Japanese girl (American born)
 who was a high school student
 in my city before the war . . .
 telling me about a few of the
 "blessings" at her center: "Christ-
 mas we had ham for dinner, New
 Year we had chicken. January
 9 we had turkey which we were
 very thankful for." (Emperor's
 birthday?) "I am going to grad-
 uate this June. Many students
 have received scholarships on
 graduation from T— High
 School." Does that sound like
 uncivilized tactics?
 Whenever I hear the question,
 "What has Japan up her sleeve?"
 I am reminded of the meeting I
 attended on a mountain top in
 China. August 16, 1936, a group
 of Chinese and Americans was
 invited to meet an important Chi-
 nese official. One of the most
 significant stories he told was
 about a Japanese officer who had
 been caught on forbidden prop-
 erty and, after ignoring several
 calls to halt, was shot. A note
 found on the body of the dead
 man said in part, "After Japan
 has crushed Russia and disposed
 of England, China will appreciate
 cooperation with Japan."
 "You can't do that to us." . . .
 With tongue in cheek, Sunrise
 Emperor replies: "That's what
 you think!"
 —C. W. C.

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 pleased to be able to subscribe to
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 erality. Surely you realize and ap-
 preciate the influence a newspaper
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 ance?
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 the Japanese, and from various
 news accounts, they have all too
 many treacherous and inhuman
 members in their society, but sure-
 ly these traits are not inherited,
 nor are they inherent in only the
 Japanese.
 As long as our government is
 based on the constitution we must,
 to avoid hypocrisy and to keep
 faith with ourselves, grant equality
 to all citizens, be they Jews or
 Gentiles, Japanese or English. As
 long as California is part of the
 United States she cannot exclude
 United States citizens solely be-
 cause they happen to be members
 of a race which is disliked and
 mistrusted. Remember Fascism
 drinks from the wells of bigotry
 and race hatred. A. H. P.
 Sacramento.

Sac. B. 2/16

Deplores Intolerance

Editor of The Bee—Sir: How
 anybody can be condemned be-
 cause of the accident of birth is
 beyond me. The story of Sergeant
 Ben Kuroki's fight against intoler-
 ance because of his ancestry, as
 reported in the papers, certainly is
 indicative to me that there is no
 real substance (under the circum-
 stances there can't be) behind the
 various slogans one hears today in
 reference to good will and tolera-
 tion.
 When a social system has run
 its course and has outlived its use-
 fulness racial antagonism, among
 other injustices, becomes mani-
 fest. To eradicate once and for all
 such an evil a decent, civilized
 world must be constructed where-
 in no man will be condemned be-
 cause of race, creed or color. To
 me that only can mean a socialist
 society as advocated by the Soci-
 alist Labor Party which happens
 to be the oldest original and gen-
 uine party of Socialism in this
 country.
 PRIVATE NATE PRESSMAN,
 Pittsburg, Calif.

Sac. B. 2/16

Japanese

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 similation" of his Oriental wards,
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2/14/44 SF Chron

BAR THOSE FOES

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Let these Japs stay where they can do us no harm until after the war is over and then return them to Japan.

They are too obsessed with their emotional religious views to ever accept some other theory.

If these leaders used their heads instead of the emotional heart they would never have attempted such a thing as to receive the tiger tribe into their homes. Who wants to make a pet of a vicious animal except a fool or one demented? We don't want such minds to govern our national affairs. We need reason and sanity.

G. D. Wallace.

Seattle Star 2/11

I agree whole-heartedly with Mrs. R. D.

Now is the time to rid the country of the Japanese. If some of these good people think we should keep them here in order to educate them, let them go over to Japan and try to reform them. Chances are they would be beheaded. We know American sons and husbands were.

Now that we know by this time that the Japs don't like us, why in the world should they live here?

For one thing, the American taxpayers have their hands full without helping educate the Japanese children. If they don't like us, let them stay where they belong.

Mrs. C. A. Anderson,

Seattle Star 2/11

TOLERANCE TOWARD LOYAL JAPANESE WRITER'S PLEA

To the Editor of the Spokesman-Review: The very failure of the bureau of labor statistics to make clear "Open to Charges." people. sibly be perpetrated by it upon the type of injustice that could pose of its index reflects the gravest titles is aware of the fact that such living. The bureau of labor statistics measuring the rise in the cost of its index to be used as a basis for



Spokesman-Review (Spokane, Wn.) 2/20

Internal Census Urged

Populat Need
The people apparently are quite unanimous for support of the Constitution as drafted. Those who did appear largely endorsed it, although some made suggestions for modifications. When the hearings conclude, the Legislature will frame a final draft for submission to the voters. The three main divisions of the proposed charter—executive, legislative and judicial—were assigned for hearings to the three committees. One of the judicial proposals made today was that the minor courts in the municipalities be embraced in the general program for reorganizing the State's courts. In the executive section, some spokesmen opposed the present restraint on a New Jersey Governor succeeding himself. New Jersey is one of the few States in which a Governor receives a silver medal for "outstanding service" from the State Association of Municipalities.

N.Y. Times 2/2

Loyal Nisei

To the Post-Intelligencer: "4C to 1A"—this transformation has occurred in the lives of Japanese Americans. No longer are we considered undesirables. Rather, we have regained our just place as Americans, endowed with the inalienable right to fight and protect our democracy.



Seattle Post-Int. 2/15

Hidden Jap Web

To The Post-Intelligencer:

Several years before Pearl Harbor a physician of my acquaintance had a medical contract with a lumber company. Among the employees were a number of Japanese. In discussing his contact with the Japanese he made this comment:

"The young Japanese who grow up in this country and break away from contact with Japan are in a tough spot. A young fellow, well educated in our schools, spoke of his situation not long ago.

"He said that it is almost impossible for him to get respectable employment of any kind without going to Japanese agents. And to get a job where Japs are hired on the group basis as at the sawmill, it is necessary for him to join some society that is hooked up with that Greater East Asia organization. He says that outfit is now collecting 2-bits a day from every Jap employed by the lumber industry.

"The young Jap asked me,

"Why does the United States government allow an organization like that to operate here?" He said, "I don't want anything to do with it, but, what can I do?"

It seems that an answer to the young Japanese-American's question might be of interest to the Dies committee.

JESS TRIMBLE, Seattle.

Seattle Post-Int. 2/15

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Spokesman-Review (Spokane, Wn.) 2/20

International Census Urged

Population and Migration Conference Needed Now for Post-War Plans

TO THE EDITOR OF THE NEW YORK TIMES:

The recent food and UNRRA conferences should be followed by a conference dealing with the problems of displaced persons. We need desperately three things: a population census at the earliest possible moment; a policy toward the migration question, or preferably toward the whole complex of population; and a United Nations Population and Migration Authority to administer the policy.

This authority should prepare a survey on all conditions under which the redistribution of the displaced millions must take place, and then advise individuals with regard to establishment, repatriation or emigration, whichever seems wisest in the particular case. If this is not done, the unorganized dispersal of tens of millions of displaced people must lead to massacres, starvation, epidemics, civil wars, and eventually to a new world war.

In order to accomplish the census, the survey and the clearing, an adequate freezing period is indispensable, during which no change in residence would be permitted.

The food conference failed to discuss migration; UNRRA emphasizes that it is an organization for assistance, the life of which is limited to two years after the end of hostilities. The Intergovernmental Committee on Refugees in London is a recently rejuvenated edition of the old machinery of the League, which was a stepchild, several times condemned to death.

Because of the lack of adequate authority and financing, the work of the old organization was so curtailed that the opening of World War II found several hundred thousands of World War I refugees still unrehabilitated and without relief. The Bermuda parley, which somewhat revived activities in London, has produced no substantial results.

President Roosevelt's recent order setting up the War Refugee Board sounds like the solemn protestation of America's conscience against the killing of "minoritarian victims of enemy oppression" before invasion, but does not envisage the solution of the post-war problem.

None of the impotent older refugee organizations can be adapted to solve the unprecedented population chaos in Europe. It is not merely a case of rescuing some millions of "refugees," as after 1919 or after the first flights from Germany (1933-37). In the first place, the Greco-Turkish exchange of minorities, which, with American aid, was highly successful, was followed by poor imitations which were dismal failures. The subsequent shifts for the labor, population and strategic interests and racial manias of the Nazis swelled the stream of the displaced persons to a raging torrent.

Incomplete and unreliable figures have been offered by various agencies on the number of Europeans dispersed abroad. These vary by millions. The UNRRA had to accept an estimate of twenty to thirty millions. However, these figures neglect to include all armed forces, war prisoners, migratory workers and evacuated and homeless people within their own countries, who must be reckoned with in a realistic plan of reconstruction. The latest displacements from bombed and invasion areas increases the figures at an astronomical rate.

At least fifty million Europeans, including Russians, may have to be relocated or established wherever they are after the armistice. Only a general census can give the real picture. A separate enumeration of the "refugees" has never succeeded, and we do not have figures of a census of 1940. The fate of 10 per cent or more of a continent's inhabitants must sensibly affect the living, working and political conditions of the whole population and the trend of population increase not only in Europe but on this entire planet.

Total war has brought the total population problem to the foreground of national and international politics, in peacetime as well as in war. This long-term task should be solved gradually within the ultimate framework of a permanent, democratic and authoritative Organization of World Population.

IMRE FERENCZI,

Former Population Expert, I. L. O., Geneva.

New York, Jan. 29, 1944.

Hidden Jap Web

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"The young Jap asked me,

"Why does the United States government allow an organization like that to operate here?" He said, "I don't want anything to do with it, but, what can I do?"

It seems that an answer to the young Japanese-American's question might be of interest to the Dies committee.

JESS TRIMBLE, Seattle.

Seattle Post-Int 2/15

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Seattle Star 2/11

TOLERANCE TOWARD LOYAL JAPANESE WRITER'S PLEA

To the Editor of The Spokesman-Review: I am writing this letter as a plea against race prejudice and intolerance on the part of many of my fellow Americans against loyal Americans of Japanese ancestry.

Many whites seem totally ignorant of the fact that many thousands of Japanese born and living in Japan have been shot and imprisoned for opposing the Japanese militarists and their entry into the war.

Having lived among the Japanese as a roomer for the last 20 years I have found them to be a sober, industrious, clean living and intelligent people. Most of them I have met I consider good loyal American citizens.

There are many thousands of Japanese boys who are in the armed forces of Uncle Sam, and they are brave, courageous and

loyal to this country. They are living up to the best of American traditions. They are in no way responsible for the atrocities being practiced by Japan.

Let us prevent at all times mob actions, persecutions or violence against helpless minority groups in our beloved country. Many hundreds of us who know these loyal Japanese will welcome their return to Seattle again as fellow Americans.
GUY B. ASKEW,
Russell Hotel, 806 7th Ave. So.
Seattle 4, Wash.

International Census Urged

Populat
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"The people apparently are quite unanimous for support of the Constitution as drafted. Those who did appear largely endorsed it, although some made suggestions for modifications."
When the hearings conclude, the Legislature will frame a final draft for submission to the voters.
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The William Freeman silver medal for "outstanding" population

N.Y. Times 2/2

Loyal Nisei

To the Post-Intelligencer:

"4C to 1A"—this transformation has occurred in the lives of Japanese Americans. No longer are we considered undesirables. Rather, we have regained our just place as Americans, endowed with the inalienable right to fight and protect our democratic way of life against the atrocities of every aggressor nation.

Thus, the war department has partially removed the sting from the mass evacuation order. We are now definitely on the road

back. We are provided with the means to prove that once an American always an American. The brilliant record of the Japanese American combat team in Italy is but an example of the undying faith and loyalty that we have for our country.

Still there remains one stumbling factor which we must overcome; "community acceptance." Thus, those who are serving and we who are about to serve ask that no one lose sight of the fact that our great nation has been built on the ideals and efforts of many nationalities all working together. Let's continue to pull as one. Let's erase that imaginary racial line.

Yes, we citizens are going to be mighty little fighters—we must be to gain victory and the complete confidence of each and every person of our one and only country—America.

M. KUROIWA, Spokane

Hidden Jap Web

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JESS TRIMBLE, Seattle.

Seattle Post-Int 2/15

tion to remind us of the better things of life.

Some one started the day aright,
Was it you?
Some one made it happy and bright,
Was it you?
Early this morning, we are told,
Some one smiled, and all through the day
This smile encouraged young and old,
Was it you?

Passed Around

WERE

San Jose News 1/2 1/7

Hats Off

Recently our County Court has performed an act which should draw a word of respectful praise from every loyal American. Within the past few days they have forwarded to all

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NOTICE OF HEARING ON FINAL ACCOUNT

3-8-64

Hood River News 2/25

Letters to the Editor

Neckwear
Daintly



SPRING FROTH F



Westwood Hills 2/18

DEPORT JAPS IF THEY MARRY WHITES, HIS PLAN

To the Editor of The Spokesman-Review: I believe that not only disloyal Japs should be sent back to Japan, but the ones who want to associate or intermarry with the white race should also be sent back to Japan.

A Jap thinks that if they marry a white person and a child is born the child's soul will be deformed.
JAMES KELLY.
Ohio Hotel, Spokane, Wash.

Spokesman Review 2/24

JAPANESE — Should Have No Privileges

OUR HORSES—Team of good work horses, 2 sets of harness, extra collar well broke, 2 sets of harness, extra collar. A TRACTOR ON RUBBER, 2-40 TONS HAY, 25 tons baled volunteer barley hay, 35 TONS SILAGE, some date chut, manure spreader like new, Pape grain drill with grass seeder attachment, scraper, 3-sec. harrow, 3-sec. spring too mower, runs in oil; 4 hay wagons, 190-1 complete, 4-tine fork, single plow, full wood circle saw, cement mixer, 2 riding road ties, a lot of pipe fittings, 150 ft. dred.

9 MILK COWS, 37 GUERNSEYS AND FRESH, 7 CLOSE SPRINGERS, 40 ABOUT 2 MONTHS, 12 BRED 16 MONTH TO YEARLINGS; 3 GUERNSEY BULLS. This is a clean grade A market milk dairy of cows and heifers, mostly Guernseys bred cows in the peak of production.

90 DAIRY

FOR GILBERT HEN
One mile east of Manteca on the Manteca-L right to first place on right past railroad
WEDNESDAY, MARCH
RAIN OR SHINE —

Stockton Record 3/6

We, The People

Editor, San Jose News: In view of the widespread and totally unjust attitude of some Americans toward loyal "American born" citizens of Japanese extraction, I can no longer conscientiously sit back and watch this ever growing movement toward race persecution take shape without registering a protest.

My words may probably not get any further than your waste basket, but at least I'll have the satisfaction of knowing I tried.

It is fully realized that among alien born and some American born Japanese, there is, and has been disloyalty, to this country. However, it is certainly irrational and unjust to condemn all American born Japanese because a few disloyal ones are in evidence.

These people constitute a legal minority in this country and the loyal ones should have the same rights and privileges accorded them after this war as any other citizen.

Serve In Army

Quite a number of American born Japanese are serving our country in the armed services with distinction; especially those units on the Italian front. Many others have suffered the ignominy of being confined in a concentration camp by their own government; which I may add was unavoidable under the circumstances.

So it is with no small degree of concern, I here refer to the news dispatch of February 11, from Seattle, Wash., to the effect that 85 Washington posts of the Veterans of Foreign Wars had gone on record as favoring the deportation of all foreign born and American born Japanese within six months after the war ends.

It is truly amazing that a group of middle aged veterans, whose thinking should be automatically associated with calm and rational deliberations, could espouse such bitter intolerance. What they are recommending is the abrogation forever of all civil rights of a constitutionally-protected minority. This, coming from them, adds to the danger of such a trend and should be roundly condemned by all clear-thinking believers in our form of government.

The action taken by these veterans is hard to reconcile to the pledge they frequently make in reference to preserving the principles of justice, freedom and democracy.

Urges Protests

If we are to continue as a country of free men with liberty and justice for all, irrespective of race, color, or creed—then we better raise a voice in protest against any group who would deny these rights to other American minorities. Otherwise, we are in danger of being confronted with a proposition to eliminate certain minorities who may be unfortunate enough to incur the displeasure of a larger more prominent group. If such agitation culminated successfully, it would only be a matter of time, until some other group would be attacked and attacks based on irrationalism would not stop at the "race" line.

I'll agree, we should have some means to permanently banish from this country and its possessions, all people whose loyalty is pledged to any other country and whose presence within our boundaries constitutes a threat to our security.

As to atrocities, I fail to understand how anyone can rate German brutality, holier than Japanese atrocities. They are both deplorable, and in case of deportation, they should bear the same

precedence. However, the mere fact that a person loyal to this country and a citizen by birth happens to be of German descent or Japanese descent should not place such person in mortal fear of being deported to an ancestral country that at no time had their allegiance. Yours very truly,

C. W. MARTIN, 927 Elm street,

Veteran of World War I, grandson of a Civil War veteran, father of an American soldier in Italy.

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Hood River News
2/25

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Stockton Record 3/6

Spokesman Review 2/24

tion to remind us of the better things of life.

Some one started the day aright,
Was it you?
Some one made it happy and bright,
Was it you?
Early this morning, we are told,
Some one smiled, and all through the day
This smile encouraged young and old,
Was it you?

Started the whole day wrong,
You?
Ded the day of its song,
You?
Turning some one frowned,
Checked until others scowled,
Wh words were passed around,
You?

Passed Around

WERE

San Jose News 2/17

Letters to the Editor

Dear Sir: 2/8

The Cabinet of the YWCA of UCLA wishes to commend you on your excellent spread on Sergeant Kuroki, Japanese-American now serving with the United States Armed Forces.

As you know, the YWCA has worked with many of the loyal Japanese-Americans, and it pleases us to see their loyalty and service recognized in such a manner.

We hope we may see many more such articles in your newspaper in the near future.

Cordially yours,
Pat Campbell,
Secretary

(A number of readers have expressed interest in the story of Sergeant Kuroki and they and others may care to hear what he has been doing since he arrived at the Redistribution Station in Santa Monica.

The week following NBC's cancelation of his appearance on the Ginny Simms' program, Sergeant Kuroki was accompanied by Maj. John R. MacFaden to San Francisco and there addressed more than 600 members of the Commonwealth club. At the conclusion of his talk, in which he told of his experiences on his 30 bombing missions over Europe, Africa and the Middle East, his audience arose and applauded him for several minutes.

That night Sergeant Kuroki made four short-wave broadcasts to our men in the Pacific area and one, delivered in Japanese, beamed at Japan. Again telling of his experiences overseas, Sergeant Kuroki described the growing air might of the United States and told Japanese that the day of their defeat is coming.

This week Sergeant Kuroki was to appear in the final scenes of Lieut.-Col. Frank Capra's war training film, "Know Our Enemy, Japan." His part is intended to show that Japanese ancestry per se is meaningless and that given a chance, under principles of democracy, Japanese can shake off the yoke of militarism and become good citizens of the world.

By the week's end, Sergeant Kuroki was to report to Hammer Field near Fresno and there await assignment to a new combat unit. Asked if he thought he had a chance of realizing his greatest hope—fighting in the Pacific—Sergeant Kuroki said: "I'm not worried about it. I think I'm definitely going to get there."

Before the war, Ben Kuroki had a sort of understanding with a girl whose home is not far from his parents' farm at Hershey, Neb. When the time seemed right, they intended to get married. She is now a student at the University of Nebraska and Ben has written to her, asking her not to expect him to return.—Ed.)

Hats Off

Recently our County Court has performed an act which should draw a word of respectful praise from every loyal American. Within the past few days they have forwarded to all Oregon lawmakers in the Congress, a memorial demanding, in no uncertain terms, that they use their utmost efforts to promote legislation which will forever forbid the resettlement of any Japanese in this country, in Oregon or in the United States.

The Court has seen that which should have been fairly obvious to any thinking man since December 7, 1941, that the Japanese as citizens are of questionable loyalty as they are unacceptable and unassimilable in the social structure of this nation.

There are certain acts and crimes which place either an individual or a nation forever beyond the pale of human sympathy of forgiveness. Such acts and crimes have been committed by our Asiatic enemy during this war with a frequency which causes one to pause and ponder if they deserve the classification of member of the human family, or if they are not instead off-sprung from those simian tribes who once roamed the Malayan jungles.

This county, with an approximate nine thousand population, has, at this writing, some thirteen hundred men and women in the armed forces of this nation. A goodly portion of these men and women have or will have service in the Pacific areas. At the close of hostilities they will have first-hand knowledge of the bestial depravity shown by the Japanese to those so unfortunate as to fall into their hands. That knowledge will leave in the minds of those men and women scars which will never heal while life lasts.

Those men are out there in the jungle living by the first primitive law of the human race. They are living by the law of claw and fang, they are killing for the furtherance of their cause and for the preservation of their own lives, to the point where the snuffing out of a human life becomes the merest detail of daily routine. Return those men to civil life and impose conditions unacceptable or unbearable and the outcome should be fairly obvious.

Those men will revert to the primitive much more easily than the man whose life has been spent in peaceful pursuits and should they succumb to the urge of primordial passion and destroy a creature that, to them, is abhorrent, I hold that the fault is less theirs than it is of the people who have so far forgotten their duty to their defenders, that, in order to nurture in their bosom the viper whose mortal sting they have already felt, would condemn their own sons to a life of lawlessness, for, make no mistake, the sight of a leering Japanese face will always have for them the same effect as the proverbial red rag before the angry bull.

I hold that it is permissible and even advisable—and it would establish no precedent—for a nation, in the case of an individual or a race, to refuse residence within their borders, if that individual or race is found undesirable or unassimilable into the civil structure of that nation.

This nation is an industrial nation, the life-blood of America lies in her foreign commerce, and to insure that 'freedom of the seas' which we have declared a major objective in this struggle, we must, after the close of hostilities, be in control of certain insular possessions from where we may enforce the safety of our merchant fleet and I hold that it is not far-fetched to suppose that any Japanese, who at the end of the war, may still enjoy the benefit of the doubt, could be as easily resettled in those island possessions within the continental United States, where, under the guiding and restraining hand of the world powers, they could be allowed to form and administer a government of their own. And where under the rigid surveillance which the security of the postwar world will require, they would cease to be a menace to the white race.

Admitting the possibility of certain cases of Japanese loyalty, and realizing that a measure of sorrow and hardship would be entailed, I still contend that it were better that a few should suffer than that a nation should again be betrayed.

Once again, Judge Nickelsen, Commissioners Arens and Stranahan, my hat is off to you, in a gesture of respect one gives to real Americans and to honest men who have the courage of their convictions to speak in defense of what they know to be the sentiments of a large percentage of their constituents.

I salute you!

Owen B. Hill,
Parkdale, Oregon.

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Was it you?
Some one made it happy and bright,
Was it you?
Early this morning, we are told,
Some one smiled, and all through the day
This smile encouraged young and old,
Was it you?

Started the whole day wrong,
You?
Ded the day of its song,
You?
Ting some one frowned;
ched until others scowled,
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You?

Passed Around

WERE

San Jose News 2/17

Letters to the Editor

Sheer organ
crisp pique wi
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3-8-64

Hood River News 2/25

JAPANESE — Should Have No Privileges

Editor Record: My previous predictions have come true. Quoting from an article in the Record, February 26, it said: "Japanese Demand Rights as Citizens." "They urge that Japanese taken into this nation's armed forces hereafter be commingled with citizens of other racial extractions and not be assigned to segregated units." If such privileges are granted, Japanese soldiers of the American Army will be so cocky they will crowd citizens off the sidewalks. The Japanese soldier wants his family given permis-

sion to roam at will, regardless of military edicts. In other words, they are to be recognized as our equals in every instance and under all conditions. From another article in the Record, February 25, I quote: "Enemy assets on the coast \$29,000,000. Of this amount \$27,000,000 were Japanese owned. Of the 51 businesses taken over on the Pacific Coast 43 were Japanese, 7 German and 1 Italian." Japanese domination of business is seen in these figures. Now they want to come back, take over these properties and fit into your home, school, politics and social life on a grander scale than before. The Japanese demand has been submitted to their henchman, Dillon Myer of Tule Lake fame. From him it is to go to President Roosevelt. That's a cinch for the Japs. In a news item of date February 23, it appears pressure has been brought to cause Congressman Johnson to softpedal his original stand regarding the Japs. I trust you have not forgotten the Philippine atrocities by the Japs.

J. BART ANDREWS.

Letters TO THE EDITOR

Lompoc, Feb. 11, 1944

At next Monday evening's meeting of the Music section of the Alpha club, Mrs. Jock Brydon will offer the program which will be given at her home.

Mrs. Brydon To Entertain Music Section

High scores were held by William Negus and the host. Refreshments were served to Bill Petersen, Robert Sudden, Louis Huseman, Dr. Phil Bryson, Frank Callis, William Negus, Lester Fabing, Alex Main and Morehart.

and reads in part: "With the Selective Service going into effect on the Americans of Japanese ancestry, I am waiting for my turn to serve our country. I expect to be in the

mess. If a great job is waiting for me in the country, I expect to be in the mess. Mr. and Mrs. Robert Hibbits are in Santa Barbara on business.

In Santa Barbara— Mr. and Mrs. Chris Petersen and daughter spent the week end visiting relatives in Santa Barbara.

Spent Week End— Mrs. Albert Shanklin is spending a two weeks' vacation visiting in Santa Barbara.

In Santa Barbara— Mrs. Albert Shanklin is spending a two weeks' vacation visiting in Santa Barbara. The affair will be in the nature of a pot luck and will be followed by a program.

Lompoc. Record 2/13

JAP PROBLEM—another view

Editor Record: In these turbulent times too many of us are allowing ourselves to be swept along by groups who are attempting to put over some un-American ideas. See us before you buy or sell. Special terms to war workers. Used trailers coming in daily. Steel top; a bargain. Also new 24-ft. Masterbulls fully insulated. 1941 3-room Model "Cottage Home" pull out trailer. The new 1944 Anniversary on display. Of new and used trailer homes now

SEE OUR STOCK

TRAILER SPACE: adults only. Hazleton and Pershing. California. Hamlin.

exclusion placards on their cars? Look at them carefully. Most are not more than a generation away from a foreign soil. Others are

FOR SALE—1940 De Luxe panel body. 2-8906. Sat. Apply 2416 Waterloo Rd. Ph. 2-7896. 2 1/2-TON Diamond T truck, 30-ft. semi; incl. tires. 1765 Palm Ave. \$150. Incl. tires. 1765 Palm Ave. 1940 10-WHEEL FORD: 32x6 rubber; 3-speed brownie, 2-speed Eaton, 16-ft. bed. Ph. 3-3156.

FOR SALE cheap, 1936 Packard Sedan, \$375; 1931 Graham-Dodge 1 1/2-ton truck, \$395; partly pull semi, \$150. Incl. tires. 1765 Palm Ave.

WANTED—Flat top truck, 40 in. long, 22 in. wide, 25 in. high or larger; good condition. Ph. 2-4868.

1929 FORD PICK-UP; \$125. 1020 N. Center.

TRUCKS AND TRACTORS 45. 1936 GRAHAM SEDAN. Ph. 2-3168.

Stockton Record 3/10

LETTER

Open 1:30 to 6:30
REGULAR WEEKDAY PRICE
JAP PRISONER BELMONT
Lincoln-Ashland Lady Takes

WEST BATTLE	MOVING
USSIA	NOVELTY
MADLIN	1910 W. Madison
DISNEY COLOR CARTOON	"THE GREAT MOUNTAIN"
DEAD END KIDS	"ON DRESS PARADE"
CENTURY	1421 W. Madison, FIVE HITS
HUMPHREY BOGART, ANN SHERIDAN, ERROL FLYNN, etc.	"THANK YOUR LUCKY STARS"
PLUTO CARTOON—MARCH OF TIME—NEWS	BLOOD-CHILLING
LINDY	Opens 12:30
"HORROR ISLAND" and "THE WOLF MAN"	Mystery Thriller
EDGAR KENNEDY COMEDY plus CARTOON!	NEWS and CARTOON!
"He Was Only Found"	"LASSIE COME HOME!"
There is something about a SOLDIER.	"HAPPY?"
JOR and	"IMPERIAL"
"RAIDERS OF SUNSET PASS"	Cartoon—Smiley Burnett
ALEX	3828 W. MADISON
Mary Martin, "TRUE TO LIFE" & Robert Young, Dorothy McGuire, "CLAUDIA"	
AVENUE "CLAUDIA"	306 S. Cic. "TRUE TO LIFE"

Chicago Her. Amer. 2/22/44

Japanese-Americans

Editor—The Japanese problem lying around at loose ends, as it is, is loaded with dynamite. Let's solve it right now. Take 100 of the Japanese-American soldiers who distinguished themselves in the Italian campaign and settle them with their families here on the West Coast, which appears to be the most hostile spot. The rest

could be settled in the Middle West. Then, forget about them; they will find their own way into the future. After all, there is only a mere several hundred thousand of them, scarcely one-tenth of 1 per cent of our population.

The cornerstone of our democracy is the idea that distinction is not made between men because of a difference in color, race or creed. This cornerstone must be rehammered into its niche.

San Francisco. N. KEANE.

J.F. Chron 3/3/44

Letters TO THE EDITOR

Lompoc, Feb. 11, 1944
To the Editor of the Lompoc
Record:

Dear Sir:

We see stickers on cars calling for sending all Japanese back to Japan, I have been told of one peace officer, sworn to protect all persons, who said that if any Japanese came here they would probably be assaulted, and he would not do anything to protect them.

They have been charged with being disloyal. They have been charged that their Christian religion was only to gain their ends. They are looked upon as unfit to learn our civilization, which may be a slap at our educational system.

It seems to me that the enclosed letter, from one who received his education here, and is looking forward to at least a visit here, in the near future, gives good answers to these charges. If possible, I wish you would publish it in your columns, and thank you for doing so.

I hope the readers will remember that our Declaration of Independence declares all men free and equal, that our Constitution gives every citizen the right of freedom and opportunity to earn a living, that God's word declares us all children of One God, joint heirs with Christ.

Also, remember that while the army gave the orders to take away their liberty, yet they have never shown that they felt them a menace. All the efforts have come from the civilians.

After two years of investigation, the army is now ready to declare them innocent, by inducting them into the army. With this privilege comes the right which the army has granted all Japanese-American soldiers, to get a permit to visit in the restricted areas.

The question is, What are we going to do with them when they come? God's word declares they have been wronged. Our Constitution declares the same, and now the Army agrees. Can we not do the same?

Another phase which we have to face is the effect which our treatment of other races, in our midst, will have on the nations, who we are hoping to lead to a democratic form of government. South America has always been suspicious of us, and strongly German.

Thanks for the favor,

Geo. F. Kimbel.

The letter Mr. Kimbel refers to is from Noboru Wakimoto,

and reads in part:

"With the Selective Service going into effect on the Americans of Japanese ancestry, I am waiting for my turn to serve our country. I expect to be in the Army within 30 days and when everything is set and I am inducted, I am looking forward to seeing you again in Lompoc. I am really looking forward to it.

"I am happy to hear that the long awaited day for Reverend Ferguson has finally come. There isn't a more needed place than the armed forces where the consolation of the Lord is more needed and more assuring."

Former Lompocers

Other items regarding former Lompoc young people of Japanese ancestry are:

Yoeko Iwamoto, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. M. Iwamoto of Spanish Fork, Wash., recently married Private Roy Tomomatsu of Salt Lake City. Mrs. Tomomatsu is a graduate of the Lompoc high school and Woodbury Business College. She was a bookkeeper with the Lompoc Vegetable Union. At present she is doing bookkeeping work in Salt Lake City. Private Tomomatsu is stationed at Camp Shelby, Miss.

Technical Sergeant Mas Ushiro, formerly of Westside Food Center, is stationed in Cleveland, Ohio, in the map service.

Fourth Grade Technician Mas Honda, formerly of Burpee Seed Co., has volunteered to the Military Intelligence School of Camp Savage, Minn., from Camp Blanding, Fla.

Mike Ohara, former Lompoc employe of the Guadalupe Produce Co., has graduated from the Camp Savage Military Intelligence School and is now overseas in Australia.

Chiyoko Iwamoto, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. H. S. Iwamoto, is at present attending the University of Utah at Salt Lake City.

Chiyoko Nakashima and Kiyoko Iwamoto are attending L. D. S. Business College in Salt Lake.

Mas Shintani, former operator of a gasoline station in Lompoc, is working in St. Paul, Minn., and M. Matsuno, former foreman for the Guadalupe Produce Co., is working in Salt Lake City.

LETTERS FROM OUR READERS

JAP PRISONERS.

As an ex-soldier who spent several months guarding Jap P. W.'s (prisoners of war—captured in actual combat), I am particularly "wrathy" as I read of the treatment accorded American prisoners of war in the hands of the Japs, especially when I recall how those "Sons of Heaven" were coddled and pampered here in the United States.

As we read today how fine American boys were starved, how they were forced to sleep in mosquito-infested jungles with no protection whatever, how they were forced to perform slave labor, how they were forced to live and work without proper clothing to protect them from a relentless tropical sun, how the sick and wounded were deprived of medical treatment, I cannot help recalling how bountifully and how beautifully those Jap "so and sos" were provided for here in our internment camp.

While they were starving our American boys, Jap prisoners of war in the United States received a ration allowance of 57 cents per day per man, exactly the same allowance our own soldiers receive and which, incidentally, was many times the allowance they received when they were in their own army.

While American prisoners were forced to sleep on the ground in open jungles with no protection from mosquitos, Jap P. W.'s here lived in comfortable barracks with screened windows and doors. What's more they slept in comfortable beds between snowy white sheets and they had ample

blankets to keep them nice and "comfy."

While American prisoners were being forced to perform slave labor, with Jap P. W.'s work was strictly optional. If they chose to work, they were paid at the rate of 80 cents per day—far more than they received in their own army in most cases. If they preferred to play or loaf, we provided baseball gloves, balls and other athletic equipment to help while away the hours for them.

While American prisoners were given no clothing or shoes to protect them from a blistering sun, Jap P. W.'s were furnished all of the clothing they needed, including a nice warm overcoat, and this in spite of the fact their place of internment is in the deep South, where the temperature rarely falls below 40 degrees.

While American sick and wounded prisoners were given no medical treatment or attention, Jap W. P.'s over here were being cared for in a hospital provided for them exclusively and I am willing to go on record as saying, no army hospital is better equipped or better staffed anywhere.

While American P. W.'s of the Japs were being brutally man-handled, beaten, lashed, murdered, I can truthfully say I never saw a Jap P. W. mistreated in any way and this in spite of slurs and insults directed at us, knowing as they did that we would have been court-martialed had we so much as laid a finger on them.

While Jap tanks and army trucks deliberately went out of their way to run down American P. W.'s as they fell by the wayside during the March of Death

future. After all, there is only a mere several hundred thousand of them, scarcely one-tenth of 1 per cent of our population.

The cornerstone of our democracy is the idea that distinction is not made between men because of a difference in color, race or creed. This cornerstone must be rehammered into its niche.

San Francisco. N. KEANE.

J.F. Cluon 3/3/44

from Bataan, our orders were never to shoot an escaping Jap P. W. until he had cleared the first inner fence into a runway between two fences, for it was feared a stray bullet might accidentally hit another Jap P. W. inside the enclosure.

Knowing the above, and considerably more, is it any wonder I would relish the opportunity to return and take up where I left off? It wouldn't be long before I would be standing court-martial.

HOWARD C. WIRICK.

**Letters
TO THE EDITOR**

Lompoc, Feb. 11, 1944

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In Santa Barbara—
Mrs. Albert Shanklin is spending a two weeks' vacation visiting in Santa Barbara.

In Santa Barbara—
The affair will be in the nature of a pot luck and will be followed by a program.

and friends of the Methodist church in the church basement. Louis Morehart entertained members the occasion Wednesday when high scores were held by William Negus and the host. Refreshments were served to Bill Petersen, Robert Sudden, Louis Huseman, Dr. Phil Bryson, Frank Calis, William Negus, Lester Fabing, Alex Main and Morehart.

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Lompoc Record 2/13

JAP PROBLEM—another view

Editor Record: In these turbulent times too many of us are allowing ourselves to be swept along by groups who are attempting to put over some un-American ideas. How can we censor the Germans for their persecution of the races they dislike? How can we hold up our heads and say we believe, and fight for freedom and democracy with justice for all?

Here among us we have two so-called patriotic organizations, the American Legion and Native Sons, as well as many less well-known bodies who are trying to stir up race hatred against the American Japanese who have lived in this state for years. Why? The Japanese people lived quietly among us for years. They were law abiding and co-operative. Their children were intelligent and polite. Our children enjoyed their companionship. There was no so-called "problem." Now why try to make them seem like evil people? Can it be some wealthy land baron is coveting Japanese-owned land and using these popular organizations to foist this propaganda upon the ever gullible public? Japanese-owned vineyards, rented at \$75 an acre, are returning to the tenant \$500 or \$600 an acre this year. The idea of greed and coveting might be possible.

Who are these people with the

exclusion placards on their cars? Look at them carefully. Most are not more than a generation away from a foreign soil. Others are people who have flocked into California in the last year and have no knowledge of the Japanese people, except by hearsay.

All Californians are not subscribing to this propaganda so popular just now. We are ashamed of it, and feel the injustice done to many of our old friends and neighbors is a boot on the word American. CHARLOTTE PACKARD, Lodi.

BILL OF RIGHTS—and the Japanese

Editor Record: It has long been the policy of those who would have American democracy overthrown, to wave the Constitution and the Stars and Stripes and to demand the protection granted to them under the Bill of Rights, whenever their positions are threatened. The American-born Japanese have found this to be a convenient weapon. After refusing to sign oaths of allegiance to the United States or even to denounce their allegiance to the Japanese Emperor, many of these "American citizens" cry out against violation of their rights. It is hardly conceivable that anyone could be fooled by such common and time-worn trickery, but apparently John Zuckerman has been taken in.

MANUEL FURTADO JR., Tracy.

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Japanese-Americans

Editor—The Japanese problem lying around at loose ends, as it is, is loaded with dynamite. Let's solve it right now. Take 100 of the Japanese-American soldiers who distinguished themselves in the Italian campaign and settle them with their families here on the West Coast, which appears to be the most hostile spot. The rest

could be settled in the Middle West. Then, forget about them; they will find their own way into the future. After all, there is only a mere several hundred thousand of them, scarcely one-tenth of 1 per cent of our population.

The cornerstone of our democracy is the idea that distinction is not made between men because of a difference in color, race or creed. This cornerstone must be rehammered into its niche.
San Francisco. N. KEANE.

J.F. Cluon 3/3/44