

5.18

CLIPPINGS

OCT 1945

C-A
171

October 18-1945

JAPS GETTING



San Francisco.

Member of the United Press, Scripps-Howard Newspaper Alliance, NEA Service, Inc., and the Audit Bureau of Circulations.

"Give Light and The People Will Find Their Own Way"

Subscription rates, 5c a copy, \$1.25 per month, by mail or carrier, in California, Oregon and Nevada.

Telephone EXbrook 6700.

THURSDAY, OCTOBER 18, 1945

MacArthur Protects Free Press

General MacArthur has acted promptly on protests of the War Department and American press against re-birth restrictions on the number of correspond-

EDITOR: I like Caylor's column and after seeing him beat about the hopelessness of the parking problem in this town, I'm telling you my pet theory. One big source of traffic confusion is those angle streets on the north side of Market. The sharp-

PULSE OF THE PUBLIC

Contributions to this department on any interest and timely topics are welcomed by THE NEWS. Contributors are asked to remember that space is limited, and to make their letters as brief as possible. Letters of 200 words or less will be given preference. In the interest of fairness, we must require writers to sign their full names.

EDITOR: What we need in San Francisco is express street cars and buses with cartare zoning, similar to other cities. As an example, Mission Street

Would Use Angle Blocks as Parking Areas



S. F. News.

Tule Lake Japs Free Stay To Have Babies

EDITOR'S NOTE: In November Nick Bourne covered the "rebellion" Relocation Center. He arrived a few quell the disturbance. Now two year Lake to find the birth rate climbing to leave.

TULE LAKE JAPANESE CENTER (U.P.)—Half the 16,000 "dangerous" Japanese held here behind barbed wire for three and a half

Rummage Sale

invited to attend.

Children of the West End school are 3:30 to 5:30. All mothers of children of the West End school are now afternoon at the home of Mrs. Association is giving a tea tomorrow.

Have Tea Tomorrow

West End Assn. To

Carling. Davanaugh, Steve Curry and Ira will be Mesdames Clyde Cary, O. B. the afternoon. Assisting hostesses Mrs. Lewis A. Chapp, will conclude of A tea, under the chairmanship of

AME

By DR. DAN

This is t

T/3 Taro Asa

ten by Claren

cial organs o

and Station

and Station

and Station

and Station

and Station

and Station

and Station

and Station

and Station

and Station

and Station

and Station

and Station

and Station

and Station

and Station

and Station

and Station

and Station

and Station

and Station

'42 NASH Sedan.

50 OTHER CONVER OPEN A JEF

RELIABLE

Broc

TRUCKS COMMERCIAL

TRUCKS FOR SALE

Chevrolet 1-Ton, Panel; Barg Chevrolet 1 1/2-Ton Chassis & Dodge 1 1/2-Ton, Panel, 1938... Dodge 1 1/2-Ton Army Cargo... GMC 1940 Bus, High, Suitabl Laundry, Clothing, Packag Dodge 1 1/2-Ton Pick-up Army Wheel Drive. TRIANGLE CHEVROL 335 Gold St. at Flatbush Ext..

WANTED—USED CAR

ANY model immediate cash. n Hunts Pt. Chevrolet, 750 Br (156th). Mr. Sloane. DA. 3-47

BUICKS, OTHERS—Bought GLIDDEN BUICK CORPO Broadway at 55th St. C

WANTED, CARS—ALL

MR. SHEA pays more for models of cars and trucks. Coney Island Ave. W

San Rafael, Cal. Independent.

N.Y. Post.

October 18-1945

'JAPS GETTING THICKER ALL THE TIME'



PRETTYING UP.—They haven't any place to go, but these Japanese women at the Tule Lake Japanese Center are getting hair-dos at the center beauty shop.

They Stay at Tule And Propagate at Federal Expense

(In November, 1943, United Press Correspondent Nick Bourne covered the "rebellion" of interned Japanese at Tule Lake Relocation Center. He arrived a few hours before the Army moved in to quell the disturbance. Now two years later Mr. Bourne has returned to Tule Lake to find the birth rate climbing and many of the internees reluctant to leave.—The Editor.)

BY NICK BOURNE

United Press Staff Correspondent

TULE LAKE JAPANESE CENTER (Oct. 18.—Half the 16,000 "dangerous" Japanese held here behind barbed wire for three and a half years were free to leave today, but they are staying and having babies for 13c.

The Japanese are getting thicker all the time.

The 4,200 who renounced U. S. citizenship are receiving Alien registration numbers, but the Department of Justice has not announced whether they will be sent to Japan—a step which has been urged by many Pacific Coast anti-Jap groups, but which has no precedent in American history.

Troops who chopped up the lawns with tanks and armored cars Nov. 4, 1943 when they took over the center to quell a rebellion are leaving. Border patrolmen of the immigration and naturalization service guard the enclosure.

Through August, 1245 babies were born to the prolific Japanese behind barbed wire here. The Government foots the hospital and doctor bills. It cost a dime to register a little son from heaven at the country courthouse, and 3c to mail the letter.

The 1945 birth rate through August was 32 babies per 1000 population. The national 1940 birth rate was 17.9 per thousand. Japanese doctors attending births receive \$19 a month, plus keep.

The Tule Lake Japanese were culled from the Pacific Coast defense zone early in 1942 as "dangerous to military security" under the direction of Lt. Gen. John L. DeWitt, an apostle of the "A Jap is still a Jap" theory. The rest were sent to nine other camps—all of which have been ordered closed by Dec. 15.

Tule Lake, however, has no deadline on it and is beset by legal, racial, prejudicial, human and strictly oriental problems.

Roy R. Best, War Relocation Au-



MORE AND MORE.—The baby crop is booming at the Tule Lake Japanese Center, where the Government foots virtually the entire bill. These are some of the newborn youngsters at the camp.

thority project director, gave some of the reasons for reluctance of between 7000 and 8000 Japanese who could walk out of the inclosure right now, to leave:

"Some have no money and no job, no friends outside to help them get a fresh start. Some are better off here than they ever were outside. The Department of Justice will decide what to do with those who renounced citizenship. The center was stunned by the end of the war.

Young Japanese of this tar-paper village play baseball and tennis, go to school, ride bicycles and listen to the radio. Four teen-agers scooted under an irrigation flume recently, but were caught when they tried to hitch-hike out of the area. There have been no successful escapes, Mr. Best said.

Old men sit and talk, grow potted plants, and make trinkets from shells found on the ground, for the center is located on a dry lake bed.

Thousands who could leave, officials said, have been held back by fear of threats voiced in Pacific Coast states, the inertia born of 3½ years' confinement, lost hope, and to some, the achievement of a kind of "social security."

Except for the "stop list" of 4505, the others are permitted to go shopping at nearby Klamath Falls. No hostile incidents have occurred, and those venturing forth return to the

fold at night to tell what they saw in the city.

CIVIL LIBERTIES UNION PLANNING SUITS FOR NISEI

The News Washington Bureau

WASHINGTON, Oct. 18. — The American Civil Liberties Union plans two suits in behalf of Japanese who formerly lived in California.

One suit is intended to test the authority of the military authorities to exclude individual Japanese born in this country from the

Coast after military necessity no longer existed. Another suit will test procedure at Tule Lake relocation center under which some 5500 Japanese renounced American citizenship.

According to the Union, many of these now claim they renounced citizenship under duress. The Union wishes to test which of these are now citizens of Japan and which have no state to which they owe allegiance. It will ask whether stateless persons can be deported.

TULE LAKE JAPANESE CENTER (U.P.)—Half the 16,000 "dangerous" Japanese held here behind barbed wire for three and a half

of uss

ve Curry and Ira
es Clyde Cary, O. B.
Assisting hostesses
Chapp, will conclude
the chairmanship of
the

San Rafael, Cal. In

October 18-1945

JAPS GETTING



"Give Light and
The People Will
Find Their Own
Way"

San Francisco.
Member of the United Press,
Scripps-Howard Newspaper Alli-
ance, NEA Service, Inc., and the
Audit Bureau of Circulations.

Subscription rates, 5c a copy,
\$1.25 per month, by mail or carrier,
in California, Oregon and Nevada.

Telephone EXbrook 6700.

THURSDAY, OCTOBER 18, 1945

MacArthur Protects Free Press

General MacArthur has acted promptly on protests of the War Department and American press against re-

strictions on the number of correspond-
ents in the north side of Manila. The sharp-
confusion is those angle streets on
theory. One big source of traffic
in this town, I'm telling you my pet
hopelessness of the parking problem
and after seeing him beet about the
EDITOR: I like Caylor's column

ceived and refer-
tion. Doubtless
up to Governor
believes the gover-
from the aspect
tance and thus d
tions that will
particularly from
the state.

If Mr. Smith Comes to T

Gerald L. K. S
of a good influe
coming to town
26. There is talk
way to stop him.

That's a bad i

Zone Fares
EDITOR: What we need in San
Francisco is express street cars and
buses with carfare zoning, similar
to other cities.
As an example, Mission Street

PULSE OF THE PUBLIC

Would Use Angle Blocks as Parking Areas

Contributions to this department on any
interesting and timely topic are welcomed
by THE NEWS. Contributors are asked to
remember that space is limited, and to
make their letters as brief as possible.
Preference in the interest of fairness, we
must require writers to sign their full
names.

As an example, Mission Street

As an example, Mission Street

As an example, Mission Street

As an example, Mission Street

As an example, Mission Street

As an example, Mission Street

As an example, Mission Street

As an example, Mission Street

As an example, Mission Street

As an example, Mission Street

As an example, Mission Street

As an example, Mission Street

As an example, Mission Street

As an example, Mission Street

As an example, Mission Street

As an example, Mission Street

As an example, Mission Street

As an example, Mission Street

As an example, Mission Street

As an example, Mission Street

As an example, Mission Street

As an example, Mission Street

As an example, Mission Street

As an example, Mission Street

As an example, Mission Street

As an example, Mission Street

As an example, Mission Street

As an example, Mission Street

As an example, Mission Street

As an example, Mission Street

As an example, Mission Street

As an example, Mission Street

As an example, Mission Street

As an example, Mission Street

As an example, Mission Street

As an example, Mission Street

As an example, Mission Street

As an example, Mission Street

As an example, Mission Street

As an example, Mission Street

As an example, Mission Street

As an example, Mission Street

As an example, Mission Street

As an example, Mission Street

As an example, Mission Street

As an example, Mission Street

As an example, Mission Street

As an example, Mission Street

As an example, Mission Street

As an example, Mission Street

As an example, Mission Street

As an example, Mission Street

As an example, Mission Street

As an example, Mission Street

As an example, Mission Street

As an example, Mission Street

As an example, Mission Street

As an example, Mission Street

As an example, Mission Street

As an example, Mission Street

As an example, Mission Street

As an example, Mission Street

As an example, Mission Street

As an example, Mission Street

As an example, Mission Street

As an example, Mission Street

As an example, Mission Street

As an example, Mission Street

As an example, Mission Street

As an example, Mission Street

As an example, Mission Street

As an example, Mission Street

As an example, Mission Street

As an example, Mission Street

As an example, Mission Street

As an example, Mission Street

As an example, Mission Street

As an example, Mission Street

As an example, Mission Street

As an example, Mission Street

As an example, Mission Street

As an example, Mission Street

As an example, Mission Street

As an example, Mission Street

As an example, Mission Street

As an example, Mission Street

As an example, Mission Street

As an example, Mission Street

As an example, Mission Street

As an example, Mission Street

As an example, Mission Street

As an example, Mission Street

As an example, Mission Street

As an example, Mission Street

As an example, Mission Street

As an example, Mission Street

As an example, Mission Street

As an example, Mission Street

As an example, Mission Street

As an example, Mission Street

As an example, Mission Street

As an example, Mission Street

As an example, Mission Street

As an example, Mission Street

As an example, Mission Street

As an example, Mission Street

As an example, Mission Street

As an example, Mission Street

As an example, Mission Street

As an example, Mission Street

As an example, Mission Street

As an example, Mission Street

As an example, Mission Street

As an example, Mission Street

As an example, Mission Street

As an example, Mission Street

As an example, Mission Street

As an example, Mission Street

As an example, Mission Street

As an example, Mission Street

As an example, Mission Street

As an example, Mission Street

As an example, Mission Street

As an example, Mission Street

As an example, Mission Street

As an example, Mission Street

As an example, Mission Street

As an example, Mission Street

As an example, Mission Street

As an example, Mission Street

As an example, Mission Street

As an example, Mission Street

As an example, Mission Street

As an example, Mission Street

As an example, Mission Street

As an example, Mission Street

As an example, Mission Street

As an example, Mission Street

As an example, Mission Street

As an example, Mission Street

As an example, Mission Street

As an example, Mission Street

As an example, Mission Street

As an example, Mission Street

As an example, Mission Street

As an example, Mission Street

As an example, Mission Street

As an example, Mission Street

As an example, Mission Street

As an example, Mission Street

As an example, Mission Street

As an example, Mission Street

As an example, Mission Street

As an example, Mission Street

As an example, Mission Street

As an example, Mission Street

As an example, Mission Street

As an example, Mission Street

As an example, Mission Street

As an example, Mission Street

As an example, Mission Street

As an example, Mission Street

As an example, Mission Street

As an example, Mission Street

As an example, Mission Street

As an example, Mission Street

As an example, Mission Street

As an example, Mission Street

As an example, Mission Street

As an example, Mission Street

As an example, Mission Street

As an example, Mission Street

As an example, Mission Street

As an example, Mission Street

As an example, Mission Street

As an example, Mission Street

As an example, Mission Street

As an example, Mission Street

As an example, Mission Street

As an example, Mission Street

As an example, Mission Street

As an example, Mission Street

As an example, Mission Street

As an example, Mission Street

As an example, Mission Street

As an example, Mission Street

As an example, Mission Street

As an example, Mission Street

As an example, Mission Street

As an example, Mission Street

As an example, Mission Street

As an example, Mission Street

As an example, Mission Street

As an example, Mission Street

As an example, Mission Street

As an example, Mission Street

As an example, Mission Street

As an example, Mission Street

As an example, Mission Street

As an example, Mission Street

As an example, Mission Street

As an example, Mission Street

As an example, Mission Street

As an example, Mission Street

As an example, Mission Street

As an example, Mission Street

As an example, Mission Street

As an example, Mission Street

As an example, Mission Street

As an example, Mission Street

As an example, Mission Street

As an example, Mission Street

As an example, Mission Street

As an example, Mission Street

As an example, Mission Street

As an example, Mission Street

As an example, Mission Street

As an example, Mission Street

As an example, Mission Street

As an example, Mission Street

As an example, Mission Street

As an example, Mission Street

As an example, Mission Street

As an example, Mission Street

As an example, Mission Street

As an example, Mission Street

As an example, Mission Street

As an example, Mission Street

As an example, Mission Street

As an example, Mission Street

As an example, Mission Street

As an example, Mission Street

As an example, Mission Street

As an example, Mission Street

As an example, Mission Street

As an example, Mission Street

As an example, Mission Street

As an example, Mission Street

As an example, Mission Street

As an example, Mission Street

As an example, Mission Street

As an example, Mission Street

As an example, Mission Street

As an example, Mission Street

As an example, Mission Street

As an example, Mission Street

As an example, Mission Street

As an example, Mission Street

As an example, Mission Street

As an example, Mission Street

As an example, Mission Street

As an example, Mission Street

As an example, Mission Street

As an example, Mission Street

As an example, Mission Street

As an example, Mission Street

As an example, Mission Street

As an example, Mission Street

As an example, Mission Street

As an example, Mission Street

As an example, Mission Street

As an example, Mission Street

As an example, Mission Street

As an example, Mission Street

As an example, Mission Street

As an example, Mission Street

As an example, Mission Street

As an example, Mission Street

As an example, Mission Street

As an example, Mission Street

As an example, Mission Street

As an example, Mission Street

As an example, Mission Street

As an example, Mission Street

As an example, Mission Street

As an example, Mission Street

As an example, Mission Street

As an example, Mission Street

As an example, Mission Street

As an example, Mission Street

As an example, Mission Street

As an example, Mission Street

As an example, Mission Street

As an example, Mission Street

As an example, Mission Street

As an example, Mission Street

As an example, Mission Street

As an example, Mission Street

As an example, Mission Street

As an example, Mission Street

As an example, Mission Street

As an example, Mission Street

As an example, Mission Street

As an example, Mission Street

As an example, Mission Street

October 19-1945

Tule Lake 268 Camp to Close

WASHINGTON, Oct. 18 (AP)—The War Relocation Authority announced today the Tule Lake Segregation Center will be closed by February 1. WRA will continue to assist relocation of residents eligible to leave. Those detained under Justice Department jurisdiction will remain in custody until final disposition of their cases.

NISEI TO ADDRESS FORUM

"A Japanese-American Speaks" will be the subject by David Tatsuno Tuesday at the Jewish Community Center, California-st and Presidio-av, when the Tuesday Forums are resumed for the fall.

S. F. News.

Talk on Minority Groups Features Program Tonight

A discussion of "Civil Liberties for Racial Minorities in Postwar California," by Professor Hubert Phillips, of Fresno State College, will feature the eleventh anniversary celebration of the American Civil Liberties Union of Northern California tonight at 1750 Clay street.

Dr. Howard Thurman, co-pastor of the San Francisco Fellowship Church, and Joe Masaoka, secretary of the Japanese American Citizens League, will talk on current problems of Negroes and Japanese-Americans.

Ernest Besig, local director of the Civil Liberties Union, will report on recent work of the group in Northern California.

S. F. News.

THE FALL Tuesday Forums at the Jewish Community Center will open Tuesday with David Tatsuno. His subject, "A Japanese-American Speaks" is timely. Tatsuno is a fluent speaker. This meeting is open to the public.

S. F. Richmond Banner.

S. F. Chronicle

Tule Lake Jan Camp



L. A. Times.

Sugar for Hawaii
Over \$5,000,000.00
of the contract. Standing
Council, Jack W. Hall, ILW
chairman of the Ewa unit o
tee of unit 145, and J. D. B.
Oahu's Police
Jack Hall to
SAN FRANCISCO—Oahu's li
lice department which dur
crucial labor struggles in
thirties harassed and arrest
workers in the name of the

S. F. Shore Dispatcher L. A. Herald & Exp.

lization Service guard
are.
ugh August, 1245 ba
orn to the prolific Japa
barbed wire here.

SO... ARE BORN

By United Press

TULE LAKE JAPANESE CEN-
TER, Cal., Oct. 19.—Half the 16,
000 "dangerous" Japanese held
here behind barbed wire for three
and a half years are free to
leave, but they are staying and
having babies for 13 cents.

The Japanese are getting
thicker all the time.

The 4200 who renounced U. S.
citizenship are receiving alien
registration numbers, but the
Department of Justice has not
announced whether they will be
sent to Japan—a step which has
been urged by many Pacific Coast
anti-Jap groups, but which has no
precedent in American history.

Troops who chopped up the

Des Moines 468

THE REGISTER (Cowles) sug-
gests to Republican leaders who
seem intent on campaigning
against Roosevelt in 1946, "if not
indeed in 1948," that "they come
awake." The Register reminds
them that they didn't do very well
in the four elections they did run
against him personally. "The party
that wins in 1948 will have per-
suaded a majority of the people
that it knows what it wants to do
about urgent present and future
problems, and its answers are the
better answers." ... And the rec-
ord of our loyal Nisei, who "met
the toughest test of all," says the
Register, "blows sky-high the no-
tion that there is anything in the
Japanese 'bloodstream' which
makes the Japanese a people fun-
damentally different from the

N. Y. Post.

L. A. Herald & Exp.

Freeman said he understands the barracks will be altered to provide apartments 12x20 feet for each family. The 35 families were said to total about 130 members. Stanley Abel, area management supervisor for the F.P.H.A., according to Freeman, said the arrangement would be temporary, lasting until the returnees obtain other housing facilities.

October 19-1945

Tule Lake Camp to Close

WASHINGTON, Oct. 18 (AP)—The War Relocation Authority announced today the Tule Lake Segregation Center will be closed by February 1. WRA will continue to assist relocation of residents eligible to leave. Those detained under Justice Department jurisdiction will remain in custody until final disposition of their cases.

NISEI TO ADDRESS FORUM

"A Japanese-American Speaks" will be the subject by David Tatsuno Tuesday at the Jewish Community Center, California-st and Presidio-av, when the Tuesday Forums are resumed for the fall.

S. F. News.

Talk on Minority Groups Features Program Tonight

A discussion of "Civil Liberties for Racial Minorities in Postwar California," by Professor Hubert Phillips, of Fresno State College, will feature the eleventh anniversary celebration of the American Civil Liberties Union of Northern California tonight at 1750 Clay street.

Dr. Howard Thurman, co-pastor of the San Francisco Fellowship Church, and Joe Masaoka, secretary of the Japanese American Citizens League, will talk on current problems of Negroes and Japanese-Americans.

Ernest Besig, local director of the Civil Liberties Union, will report on

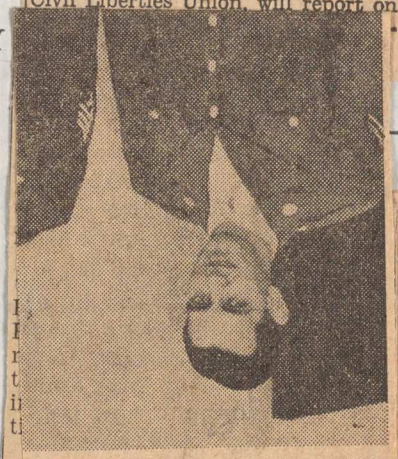
S. F. News.

THE FALL Tuesday Forums at the Jewish Community Center will open Tuesday with David Tatsuno. His subject, "A Japanese-American Speaks" is timely. Tatsuno is a fluent speaker. This meeting is open to the public.

S. F. Richmond Banner.

SAN FRANCISCO—Oahu's Jack Hall to
sugar workers, are represen
dustry. Over \$5,000,000.00
of the contract. Standing
Council, Jack W. Hall, ILW
chairman of the Ewa unit o
tee of unit 145, and J. D. B.
Oahu's Poli
Jack Hall to

Tule Lake Jan Camp



S. F. Shore Dispatcher L.A. Herald & Exp.

Tule Japs

13 Cents to Have Baby;
So Plenty Are Born

By United Press

TULE LAKE JAPANESE CENTER, Cal., Oct. 19.—Half the 16,000 "dangerous" Japanese held here behind barbed wire for three and a half years are free to leave, but they are staying and having babies for 13 cents.

The Japanese are getting thicker all the time.

The 4200 who renounced U. S. citizenship are receiving alien registration numbers, but the Department of Justice has not announced whether they will be sent to Japan—a step which has been urged by many Pacific Coast anti-Jap groups, but which has no precedent in American history.

Troops who chopped up the

lawns with tanks and armored cars Nov. 4, 1943, when they took over the center to quell a rebellion are leaving. Border patrolmen of the Immigration and Naturalization Service guard the enclosure. Through August, 1245 babies were born to the prolific Japanese behind barbed wire here. The government took the tal and doctor bills. It costs a dime to register a little son from heaven at the country courthouse, and three cents to mail the letter.

indeed in 1948," that "they come awake." The Register reminds them that they didn't do very well in the four elections they did run against him personally. "The party that wins in 1948 will have persuaded a majority of the people that it knows what it wants to do about urgent present and future problems, and its answers are the better answers." ... And the record of our loyal Nisei, who "met the toughest test of all," says the Register, "blows sky-high the notion that there is anything in the Japanese 'bloodstream' which makes the Japanese a people fundamentally different from the

N. Y. Post.

L. A. Herald & Exp.

October 19 - 1945

Costs Us \$24,528,000 To Be Host to Pacific Coast Disloyal Japs

268

TULE LAKE JAPANESE CENTER, Calif., Oct. 19.—(UP)—It has cost the U. S. government some \$24,528,000 to be host to Pacific coast Japanese held here as "dangerous to military security."

Tule Lake, where 4200 American-born Japanese have renounced citizenship, is only one of 10 such centers to which Pacific coast Japanese were sent in the spring of 1942.

Approximately half of the 16,000 Japanese still here are free to leave Uncle Santa's* free bed and board. But they stay on at a cost, according to war relocation authority figures, of \$19,200 a day (\$1.20 per person), \$7,008,000 per year—roughly \$24,528,000 for three and a half years.

Joe E. Brown offered \$300 a month for a Japanese couple to work at his Hollywood home, but

there were no takers, WRA officials said.

The WRA-operated camp newspaper, in an apparent editorial campaign to coax the free boarders to leave, relates stories of opportunities awaiting them in the outside world.

But many Pacific coast communities and organizations have announced publicly that they want

(Continued on Page 3, Col. 3)

Warren Denies Request for Jap Prisoners

Governor Warren today said he is "positively opposed" to bringing Japanese prisoners of war into California as farm workers.

A report from Washington recently had Warren asking the War Department to transfer Japanese prisoners to California. He said he had made no request, and issued the following statement:

"I am shocked to see that I have been reported in the press as having advocated the bringing of Japanese prisoners to this state. I have never made any such request and I am positively opposed to such action. Any representation to the contrary is false.

"I have the greatest sympathy for the farmers who are having difficulty in obtaining workers to harvest their crops, but I do not believe any good can come from bringing Japanese prisoners into the state as farm workers or otherwise."

Santa Rosa, Cal. Republican

L. A. Enterprise

\$19,200 A Day—That's Uncle Sam's Bill For Keeping Japs At Tule Lake

half bath \$14.750. Shown b
appointment. 30 days possessor
CHOICE lot in Rafael Gardens
\$1650
SANTA VENETIA
IMMEDIATE possession. Fully fur-
nished. Nice furniture. Stucco
house. 2 bedrooms. hardwood
floors. gas furnace, tile sink and
bath. Large corner lot. \$6,950.
STUCCO HOME
Attractive home, fully modern in al-
pects, situated 2 blocks above
Lincoln, commanding excellent
view. Charming large living room
with stone fireplace, redwood
beamed ceiling, dining room
kitchen on main floor. 2 nic
elevator bedrooms, modern bath

San Rafael. Independent.

October 19 - 1945

Costs Us \$24,528,000 To Be Host to Pacific Coast Disloyal Japs

268

TULE LAKE JAPANESE CENTER, Calif., Oct. 19.—(UP)—It has cost the U. S. government some \$24,528,000 to be host to Pacific coast Japanese held here as "dangerous to military security."

Tule Lake, where 4200 American-born Japanese have renounced citizenship, is only one of 10 such centers to which Pacific coast Japanese were sent in the spring of 1942.

Approximately half of the 16,000 Japanese still here are free to leave Uncle Santa's* free bed and board. But they stay on at a cost, according to war relocation authority figures, of \$19,200 a day (\$1.20 per person), \$7,008,000 per year—roughly \$24,528,000 for three and a half years.

Joe E. Brown offered \$300 a month for a Japanese couple to work at his Hollywood home, but

there were no takers, WRA officials said.

The WRA-operated camp newspaper, in an apparent editorial campaign to coax the free boarders to leave, relates stories of opportunities awaiting them in the outside world.

But many Pacific coast communities and organizations have announced publicly that they want

(Continued on Page 3, Col. 3)

Warren Denies Request for Jap Prisoners

Governor Warren today said he is "positively opposed" to bringing Japanese prisoners of war into California as farm workers.

A report from Washington recently had Warren asking the War Department to transfer Japanese prisoners to California. He said he had made no request, and issued the following statement:

"I am shocked to see that I have been reported in the press as having advocated the bringing of Japanese prisoners to this state. I have never made any such request and I am positively opposed to such action. Any representation to the contrary is false.

"I have the greatest sympathy for the farmers who are having difficulty in obtaining workers to harvest their crops, but I do not believe any good can come from bringing Japanese prisoners into the state as farm workers or otherwise."

Kirk, N. Y., domestics. plus maintenance."

"Middle-aged domestic couple wanted near Oakland."

"Produce-buyer wanted in Pittsburgh. \$37.50 a week."

"Spencerpoint, N. Y., dairy farm needs man and wife, \$100 a month, plus eight-room house, milk and garden plot. The wife can also earn 50 cents an hour for housework."

WRA officials said that only a few of those who renounced U. S. citizenship want to go to Japan. They pointed to cases in which an alien Japanese father had believed he would be deported, so he prevailed on his children to renounce U. S. citizenship so the family could stay together.

Last Sept. 5, the army lifted individual exclusion orders on many aliens. This forces the children who renounce U. S. citizenship to stay here awhile, ironically, the father is now free to go.

The WRA announced this week that the Tule Lake center will be closed Feb. 1.

Republican

at's Uncle Sam's
aps At Tule Lake

L. A. Enterprise

San Rafael Independent

MIDNIGHT SATURDAY

JOIN THE GAY CROWD

THE SKYROCKET
TEXAS BOMBHELL
TERRIFIC TWENTIES

DOORS

WERNER

OPEN 6-15

Plans were launched for a special conference on the problem of farmer-sportsmen relationship, with the group recommending appointment of a special committee to handle this detail. Flood control, fish and game development, beach and park development as well as better fire protection were all discussed at length during committee sessions. John S. Watson, Petaluma, regional vice-president of the state chamber, presided. Speaking briefly at the luncheon meeting were Senator Herbert W. Slater and James Mussatti, general manager of the state chamber.

19-1945

Warren Denies Request for Jap Prisoners

Governor Warren today said he is "positively opposed" to bringing Japanese prisoners of war into California as farm workers.

A report from Washington recently had Warren asking the War Department to transfer Japanese prisoners to California. He said he had made no request, and issued the following statement:

"I am shocked to see that I have been reported in the press as having advocated the bringing of Japanese prisoners to this state. I have never made any such request and I am positively opposed to such action. Any representation to the contrary is false.

"I have the greatest sympathy for the farmers who are having difficulty in obtaining workers to harvest their crops, but I do not believe any good can come from bringing Japanese prisoners into the state as farm workers or otherwise."

Costs us Heavily To play Host for The Disloyal Jap

(Continued From Page One)

no part of the Tule Lakers. The result has been that only half the Japanese leaving the centers have come back to the coast. The others have gone east.

The newspaper relates:

"Marine Maj. William H. Roosevelt, Maple Glen, Pa., who is being discharged after serving 26 months in the south Pacific, desires a domestic couple and a single man from Tule Lake to work for him. Maj. Roosevelt fought in the Bougainville and Guam campaigns."

"Laundry workers needed in Sidney, Neb."

"\$150 monthly plus housing at Pittsburgh, Pa., area poultry farm."

"Southern Pacific job information available."

"Man and wife wanted in Dunkirk, N. Y., domestics. \$150 monthly plus maintenance."

"Middle-aged domestic couple wanted near Oakland."

"Produce-buyer wanted in Pittsburgh. \$37.50 a week."

"Spencerpoint, N. Y., dairy farm needs man and wife, \$100 a month, plus eight-room house, milk and garden plot. The wife can also earn 50 cents an hour for housework."

WRA officials said that only a few of those who renounced U. S. citizenship want to go to Japan. They pointed to cases in which an alien Japanese father had believed he would be deported, so he prevailed on his children to renounce U. S. citizenship so the family could stay together.

Last Sept. 5, the army lifted individual exclusion orders on many aliens. This forces the children who renounce U. S. citizenship to stay here awhile, ironically, the father is now free to go.

The WRA announced this week that the Tule Lake center will be closed Feb. 1.

Republican

at's Uncle Sam's Caps At Tule Lake

L. A. Enterprise

San Rafael Independent

October 19 - 1945

Costs Us \$24,528,000 To Be Host to Pacific Coast Disloyal Japs

268
TULE LAKE JAPANESE CENTER, Calif., Oct. 19.—(UP)—It has cost the U. S. government some \$24,528,000 to be host to Pacific coast Japanese held here as "dangerous to military security."

Tule Lake, where 4200 American-born Japanese have renounced citizenship, is only one of 10 such centers to which Pacific coast Japanese were sent in the spring of 1942.

Approximately half of the 16,000 Japanese still here are free to leave Uncle Santa's* free bed and board. But they stay on at a cost, according to war relocation authority figures, of \$19,200 a day (\$1.20 per person), \$7,008,000 per year—roughly \$24,528,000 for three and a half years.

Joe E. Brown offered \$300 a month for a Japanese couple to work at his Hollywood home, but

there were no takers, WRA officials said.

The WRA-operated camp newspaper, in an apparent editorial campaign to coax the free boarders to leave, relates stories of opportunities awaiting them in the outside world.

But many Pacific coast communities and organizations have announced publicly that they want

(Continued on Page 3, Col. 3)

Warren Denies Request for Jap Prisoners

Governor Warren today said he is "positively opposed" to bringing Japanese prisoners of war into California as farm workers.

A report from Washington recently had Warren asking the War Department to transfer Japanese prisoners to California. He said he had made no request, and issued the following statement:

"I am shocked to see that I have been reported in the press as having advocated the bringing of Japanese prisoners to this state. I have never made any such request and I am positively opposed to such action. Any representation to the contrary is false.

"I have the greatest sympathy for the farmers who are having difficulty in obtaining workers to harvest their crops, but I do not believe any good can come from bringing Japanese prisoners into the state as farm workers or otherwise."

Santa Rosa, Cal. Republican

S. A. Enterprise

\$19,200 A Day—That's Uncle Sam's Bill For Keeping Japs At Tule Lake

268
TULE LAKE JAPANESE CENTER (UP)—It has cost the U. S. government some \$24,528,000 to be host to Pacific coast Japanese held here as "dangerous to military security."

Tule Lake, where 4,200 American-born Japanese have renounced citizenship, is only one of 10 such centers to which Pacific coast Japanese were sent in the spring of 1942.

Approximately half of the 16,000 Japanese still here are free to leave Uncle Sam's free bed and board. But they stay on at a cost, according to War Relocation figures, of \$19,200 a day (\$1.20 per person), \$7,008,000 per year—roughly \$24,528,000 for three and a half years.

The WRA-operated camp newspaper, in an apparent editorial campaign to coax the free boarders to leave, relates stories of opportunities awaiting them in the outside world.

But many Pacific coast communities and organizations have announced publicly that they want no part of the Tule Lakers. The result has been that only half the Japanese leaving the center have come back to the coast. The others have gone east.

WRA officials said that only a few of those who renounced U. S. citizenship want to go to Japan. They pointed to cases in which an alien Japanese father had believed he would be deported, so he prevailed on his children to renounce U. S. citizenship so the family could stay together.

Last Sept. 5, the Army lifted individual exclusion orders on many aliens. This forces the children who renounced citizenship to stay here while, ironically, the father is now free to go.

The WRA announced this week that the Tule Lake center will be closed Feb. 1.

pendent

October 20-1945

Ickes Praises Stilwell Plan
THE FAMOUS

International Brotherhood of Elec
Representative Arends of Illinois
House Republican whip, told re
porters that "it possible" new anti
strike legislation will be tacked t
the measure repealing the Smith
Connally act. Failing in this, h
said, a separate bill to control strike
will be offered.

S. F. Chronicle

Portland Post of VFW Invites Nisei

PORTLAND, Ore., Oct. 19 (UP)
—A welcome to Japanese-American soldiers who have fought in any branch of the United States armed forces on foreign soil or foreign seas was extended tonight by the 41st Division Post No. 3049 of the Veterans of Foreign Wars.

The Nisei soldier was praised by veterans of World War II, since many of them had fought against the Japanese with the 41st Division in the war against Japan. Members urged that Nisei be permitted to enjoy "all the benefits to which other American soldiers, sailors or marines are entitled."

Santa Rosa Republican

V.F.W. GREET NISEI VETS

By United Press

PORTLAND, Ore., Oct. 20.—A welcome to Japanese-American soldiers who have fought in any branch of the United States armed forces on foreign soil or foreign seas was extended today by the 41st Division Post No. 3049 of the Veterans of Foreign Wars.

The Nisei soldiers was praised by Veterans of World War I, since many of them had fought against the Japanese with the 41st Division in the war against Japan.

Members urged that Nisei be permitted to enjoy "all the benefits to which other American soldiers, sailors or marines are entitled."

S. F. News

Japanese-Americans Returning to Lomita

LOS ANGELES, Oct. 20.—(U.P.)
123 North La Brea Avenue

Inglewood Daily News

been made so homelike under the supervision of Mrs. L. M. Myer, house and rentals chairman, and a social hour in the lounge added to the enjoyment of the evening.

Inglewood, Calif. News

Fifty more evacuees returning to Calif.

Fifty more Japanese-American will arrive here Tuesday, bringing to nearly 1000 the number of former internees settled in the Long Beach area.

The new arrivals will be settled in a trailer camp in the Los Cerritos-Anaheim blvd. area.

S. A. Daily News

USING WORRY
It is a rather depressing state of affairs and it is not surprising that Mr. Byrnes has just returned from a very trying conference in London which ended on a note of bitterness and non-achievement. He has to try and clear up this business of moldy foreign policy and advising President on other matters. He will leave him no time to man- not competently the new busi- side of his department. The ar of his friends is that unless real manager is developed the- fairs of the expanded depart- ent, now stretched all out of a mess.
tributed by McNaught Syndicate, Inc.

S. A. Times

by I
stor
and
He
nel
sen
3-y
yes
ma
ma
not started yet, but I always
Troienne for breeding, so I
lily. She was named Bush
"Colonel Bradley refused
in frequent communication w
1000



Glendale Mortuary
Complete responsibility for every de-
tail, friendly and personal service
by M. F. Zarembo and H. J. Woods.
511 S. Central
CITRUS 2-0258
UTTER-MCKINLEY'S
Jewel City Mortuary
624 S. Central
CITRUS 1-3191
MORTUARY IN FOREST LAWN
Everything in Time of Sorrow

Glendale Calif. News-Press

S. A. Herald & Express

October 20-1945

Ickes Praises Stilwell Plan To Aid Nisei

WASHINGTON, Oct. 19 (AP)—Secretary of Interior Ickes today commended General Joseph W. Stilwell for his recent suggestion that American soldiers form a club to protect Japanese-American veterans from discrimination at home.

In a letter to the commander of the Tenth Army in the Pacific, Ickes said:

"We are troubled with a tireless minority of racists in a few West Coast communities who have sought to keep Nisei veterans and their families from returning peacefully to their farms and homes in the Pacific States."

However, Ickes said, there have been many instances of aid given to the Japanese-Americans by their fellow citizens.

"I am confident that our people at home will keep up the fight against prejudice aimed at Americans of any race, creed or color," Ickes wrote.

He cited two instances to explain his point.

"Mr. and Mrs. K. Sakamoto had four sons who joined the Army," Ickes' letter said. "One was killed in action and two have been decorated for bravery. Recently the Sakamotos returned to their home in Loomis, Calif. They found that two days earlier their home had been deliberately burned to the ground, yet within a few days Californians had started to raise a fund to help rebuild the Sakamoto home."

"In another case Mary Masuda of Santa Ana, Calif., found that her four brothers in service meant nothing to a gang of hoodlums. Not even the fact that one of her brothers lost his life at Cassino impressed these hearty bigots. They warned her to leave town, and she did. Shelter was given to her on her last night by the parents of a Marine flyer lost on Guadalcanal. I think that the aid and comfort they offered her, as much as anything else, explained why Mary Masuda later went back to Santa Ana and this time remained there."

VFW Post Welcomes Returning Nisei Vets

PORTLAND, Ore., Oct. 19 (UP)—A welcome to Japanese-American soldiers who have fought in any branch of the United States armed forces on foreign soil or foreign seas was extended today by the 41st Division Post No. 3049 of the Veterans of Foreign Wars.

The Nisei soldier was praised by veterans of World War II, since many of them had fought against the Japanese with the 41st Division in the war against Japan.

V.F.W. GREET NISEI VETS

By United Press

PORTLAND, Ore., Oct. 20.—A welcome to Japanese-American soldiers who have fought in any branch of the United States armed forces on foreign soil or foreign seas was extended today by the 41st Division Post No. 3049 of the Veterans of Foreign Wars.

The Nisei soldiers was praised by Veterans of World War I, since many of them had fought against the Japanese with the 41st Division in the war against Japan.

Members urged that Nisei be permitted to enjoy "all the benefits to which other American soldiers, sailors or marines are entitled."

S. F. News.

Japanese-Americans Returning to Lomita

LOS ANGELES, Oct. 20.—(U.P.)

125 North 1st Street
Inglewood Daily News

Fifty more evacuees returning to Calif.

Fifty more Japanese-Americans will arrive here Tuesday, bringing to nearly 1000 the number of former internees settled in the Long Beach area.

The new arrivals will be settled in a trailer camp in the Los Cerritos-Anaheim blvd. area.

S. A. Daily News.

Inglewood, Calif. News.

1000
in frequent communication with
"Colonel Bradley refused
Tilly. She was named Bush
Troienne for breeding, so I
not started yet, but I always
GEORGE T. DAVIS
He and
stor
I
by I

UTTER-MCKINLEY'S
511 S. Central
Complete responsibility for every de-
tail, friendly and personal service
by M. F. Zarembo and H. J. Woods.
CITRUS 2-0258
JEWEL CITY MORTUARY
624 S. Central
MORTUARY IN FOREST LAWN
Everything in Time of Sorrow
L. G. Scovern & Son
MORTICIANS
WE CHERISH THE CONFIDENCE
ENTRUSTED IN US AT A TIME
WHEN SYMPATHETIC SERVICE
MEANS SO MUCH
828 S. Brand, CH. 5-1546
Glendale Mortuary
Complete responsibility for every de-
tail, friendly and personal service
by M. F. Zarembo and H. J. Woods.
CITRUS 2-0258
JEWEL CITY MORTUARY
624 S. Central
MORTUARY IN FOREST LAWN
Everything in Time of Sorrow

Glendale Calif. News-Press.

S. A. Herald & Express.

October 20-1945

Ickes Praises Stilwell Plan THE FAMOUS

will be offered.
said, a separate bill to control strike
Connally act. Failing in this, h
by the measure repealing the Smith
e strike legislation will be tacked
n porters that "if possible" new anti
House Republican whip, told re
Representative Aversa of Illinois
trial Workers.
International Brotherhood of Elec

S. J. Chronicle

V.F.W. GREET NISEI VETS

By United Press

PORTLAND, Ore., Oct. 20.—A welcome to Japanese-American soldiers who have fought in any branch of the United States armed forces on foreign soil or foreign seas was extended today by the 41st Division Post No. 3049 of the Veterans of Foreign Wars.

The Nisei soldiers was praised by Veterans of World War I, since many of them had fought against the Japanese with the 41st Division in the war against Japan.

Members urged that Nisei be permitted to enjoy "all the benefits to which other American soldiers, sailors or marines are entitled."

S. J. News

Portland Post of VFW Invites Nisei

PORTLAND, Ore., Oct. 19 (UP) —A welcome to Japanese-American soldiers who have fought in any branch of the United States armed forces on foreign soil or foreign seas was extended tonight by the 41st Division Post No. 3049 of the Veterans of Foreign Wars.

The Nisei soldier was praised by veterans of World War II, since many of them had fought against the Japanese with the 41st Division in the war against Japan. Members urged that Nisei be permitted to enjoy "all the benefits to which other American soldiers, sailors or marines are entitled."

Santa
Rosa
Republican

Japanese-Americans Returning to Lomita

LOS ANGELES, Oct. 20.—(U.P.) —The arrival today of 119 Japanese-Americans will bring to about 1,000 the number of returned internees who have settled recently in the Long Beach-Lomita area, County Supervisor William A. Smith revealed.

In the last three weeks, 780 former internees have located at Lomita in a camp which formerly housed war workers, Smith said. The 119 scheduled to arrive today and 50 more on Tuesday will settle in the trailer camp in the Los Cerritos-Anaheim Blvd. area in Long Beach.

Fifty more evacuees returning to Calif.

Fifty more Japanese-Americans will arrive here Tuesday, bringing to nearly 1000 the number of former internees settled in the Long Beach area.

The new arrivals will be settled in a trailer camp in the Los Cerritos-Anaheim blvd. area.

S. A. Daily News

Pact Paves Way for Japs' Return

BURBANK, Oct. 19. — An agreement to observe county building codes in renovating Army barracks here paved the way today for the bringing of 325 Japanese-Americans by the War Relocation Authority within the next few weeks.

A W.R.A. spokesman stated today that 125 Nisei will be housed in barracks at Magnolia Blvd. and Lomita St., and contrary to a previous report, 200 more will be accommodated at the former Army site at Hollywood Way and Winona St. A third barracks area in Glen Oaks Park will be vacated in order to allow the city to install new recreation facilities.

W.R.A. Pledge Given

The city's attempt to prevent the relocation of Nisei here was partially spiced when City Atty. Archie Walters learned that the Federal government could not legally be forced to comply with local building ordinances. W.R.A.'s pledge to conform to "reasonable health, sanitation and safety requirements" ended all hopes of legal action, said Walters.

In explaining the relocation process, Paul Robertson, W.R.A. head in Los Angeles, stated: "The Japanese-Americans will be in Burbank for only a few months. The barracks will be partitioned into square rooms provided with no furniture except cots. These people will move as soon as they can find other homes and jobs."

1000 Japs On Way To L.A.

Nearly 1000 Japanese-Americans just released from relocation centers are due to arrive here next week and will be settled in the Long Beach area, Supervisor Chairman William A. Smith revealed today.

Smith said 780 former internees have been placed in a camp at Lomita, formerly housing war workers, during the last three weeks and that 119 more Japanese were due to arrive today, with 50 more scheduled to arrive next Tuesday.

The latter arrivals are being settled in a trailer camp in the Los Cerritos-Anaheim boulevard area of Long Beach.

According to the County Bureau of Public Assistance, 10 per cent of the former internees are applying for aid.

Smith explained that for the first 60 days the county would be reimbursed by the federal government for aid advanced, but it was hoped the Japs would become self-sufficient after that period.

City Opposes Nisei Housing In Barracks

Burbank—Making every effort to forestall use of local army barracks as a relocation center for Japanese-Americans, city officials will hold a conference Monday with representatives of the war relocation authority.

However, it was pointed out by City Attorney Archie Walters, who conferred yesterday with the head of the W.R.A. in Los Angeles, that plans definitely are going ahead by the W.R.A. for occupying the barracks, assurance having been given that "reasonable health, sanitation and safety requirements" will be met.

Work is now underway to remodel barracks both at Lomita and Magnolia boulevard and at Winona and Hollywood way. Property at both sites is privately owned and originally was leased to the government for use by army troops.

The W.R.A. has heeded requests of the city and will not use the third group of barracks located in Glenoaks park.

Plans already had been made by the city for extensive development of the park on land where the Glenoaks barracks now stand.

Property Restriction

The barracks site at Lomita and Magnolia is surrounded by restricted residential property and many owners are making strenuous objections to having the Japanese-Americans temporarily housed there. On the other hand, letters have been received by the council urging that the Japanese-Americans be allowed to come in without prejudice, Mayor Paul L. Brown stated.

There is less property restriction at the Winona and Hollywood location and objections are fewer from residents of that vicinity.

The W.R.A. has applied to the public service department for utilities service, which are not being granted until the barracks are made to conform to the city building and health codes, which, however, have no provisions for temporary housing.

Agency Not Amenable

Mayor Brown pointed out that a federal agency is not necessarily amenable to local restrictions in an emergency and if the W.R.A. is determined to go ahead with the project there is nothing the city legally can do to prevent it. The question of racial discrimination does not enter into the legal consideration, it is emphasized by City Attorney Walters.

However, it was stressed by council members that there is some strong feeling in the community over the proposed housing and it is felt that for the protection of both local residents and the Nisei it would be better if the W.R.A. did not establish centers here.

Approximately 325 Japanese-Americans could be accommodated at the two centers at one time. It has been estimated by W.R.A. that the relocation should be accomplished in about six months.

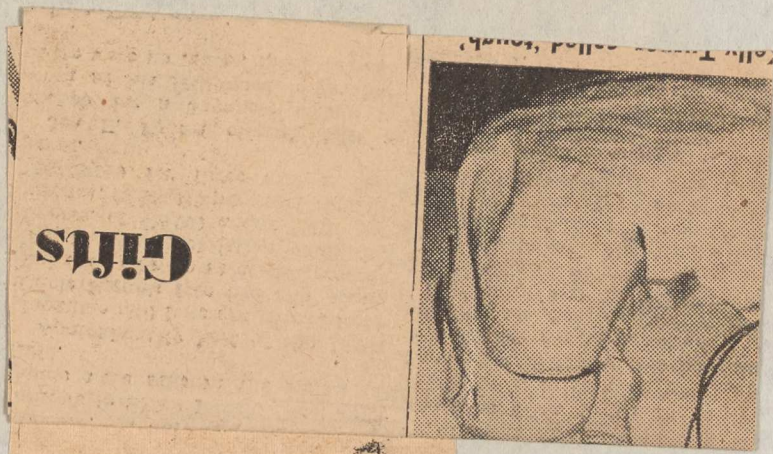
S. F. Chronicle.

L. A. Times.

**ENJOY
TRIP**

You get real money
lars when you shop
cause Market Basket

Pasadena - Star News

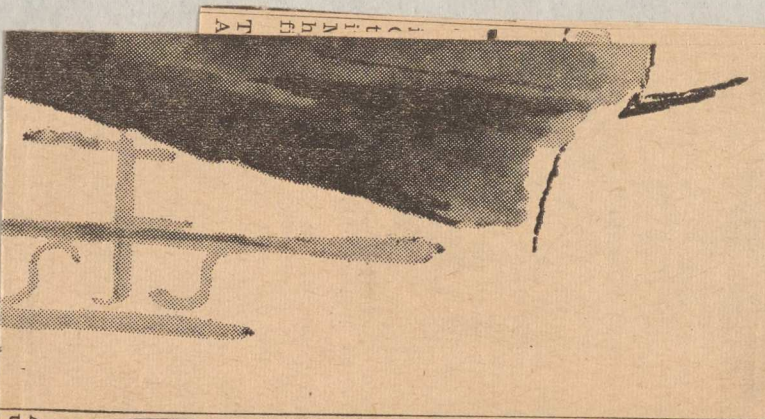


S. F. Chronicle

New York Times.

JAPANESE CAMPS
CLOSING IN WEST

Except for 'Disloyal' Group, All



October 21-1945

Returning Nisei to Resettle at Long Beach

Approximately 1000 Japanese-Americans released from relocation centers recently, or to arrive here next week, are being settled in the Long Beach area, William A. Smith, chairman of the Board of Supervisors, said yesterday.

During the last three weeks some 780 former internees have been placed in a camp at Lomita formerly housing warworkers, the Supervisor said. On Monday 119 more are scheduled to arrive and 50 more on Tuesday. Those arriving this coming week are to be settled in a trailer camp in the Los Cerritos-Anaheim Blvd. areas in Long Beach.

"The County Bureau of Public Assistance informs me," Smith declared, "that approximately 10 per cent of these people are applying for aid. For the first 60 days the county will be reimbursed by the Federal government for aid advanced and it is hoped by the close of that period the Japanese will have obtained work and become self-supporting."

Pasadena Star News



KIYOSHI, MEIKO AND GENE KIKUGAWA
Back from Utah, ready to start a home at Hunters Point

340 Japanese Americans Move Into Hunters Point

History repeated itself in reverse yesterday as 340 Japanese-Americans, loaded with suitcases, babies and pets, moved into the Southgate Housing Project at Hunters Point from the Topaz (Utah) Relocation Center.

Returning to their home town but not to the homes they were forced to leave shortly after Pearl Harbor, they will be quartered indefinitely in the former war workers' housing facilities.

Three hundred other Japanese-Americans already had arrived and set up community feeding kitchens,

elected a manager, a board of directors and a treasurer. About 200 more are expected at Southgate soon, and the Funston Housing Project will open to others Monday.

Fred Ross, district War Relocation Authority official, said school buses would pick up the Nisei children tomorrow morning, distributing them to the schools in the area. The City Recreation Department has turned over the project's playgrounds and gymnasium to the new tenants, he said.

Under their co-operative management, residents get meals for 35 cents each.

JAPANESE CAMPS
CI OING IN UICOT

New York Times

tive of Stratford-on-Avon, England.
 Funeral services will be held Monday
 morning, Oct. 22, at 10 o'clock, at the
 Ellsworth ave., San Mateo, Internment
 St. John's cemetery.
 EDER in this city, Oct. 19, 1945. Jo-
 seph, beloved husband of Martha Eder,
 loving father of Paul and Carl Eder,
 and Mrs. Pauline Jones and great-
 grandfather of Pamela Carpenter. A
 member of Ernest von Bandel Lodge No.
 3, Hermann Sons and Harmonie Singing
 Society.
 Funeral services Monday at 10 a. m.,
 Ashby & McMullen's, 4200 Geary Blvd.,
 at 6th ave.
 FARRRELT—in this city, Oct. 19, 1945.
 Capt. William T. (S. F. D., retired),
 beloved husband of Edna Farrell, loving
 brother of Mrs. Mary Roman, a native of
 Columbia, Cal. A member of Widows
 and Orphans, of S. F. P. D. and the
 Nell Club, Veterans of Foreign Wars, Asso-
 So, San Francisco No. 157, N. S. G. W.
 Friends are invited to attend funeral
 Monday at 9:30 a. m. from the Ever-
 green Mortuary of McVey, O'Hara &
 Co., Geary Blvd. at 74th ave., thence
 to All Holydays Church, New Hall and
 Oakdale ave., where a requiem high
 mass will be celebrated at 10 a. m. In-
 ternment, Holy Cross cemetery. Rosary
 Sunday evening at 8:15 p. m.

O'Connor, Nora—October 19
 U. S. Army, sister of Lucille Whittier,
 and Orval Baumgardner.
 Friends are invited to attend funeral,
 Tuesday, Oct. 23, 1945, at 3 p. m. from
 the mortuary of Julius S. Godean, Inc.,
 41 Van Ness ave., near Market st.

Anniversary Mass
 RUSH, Mollie J.—A first anniversary mas-
 s will be celebrated for the repose of the
 soul of Mollie J. Rush on Tuesday, Oct.
 23, at 7 a. m., in Mission Dolores
 Church.
 T. F. RUSH and DAUGHTERS.

Card of Thanks
 SHAVUGHNESSY, Mary—We wish to ex-
 press our sincere thanks to our rela-
 tives and friends for their beautiful
 floral tributes, spiritual bouquets and
 kind deeds of sympathy in the loss of
 a loving wife and mother. We also wish
 to express our sincere thanks to the
 clergy of St. Thomas the Apostle
 Church, The Blessed Sacrament Sodality
 and to McVey, O'Hara Co. for their
 gracious services.

FLORESTA FLORISTS
 MARY SHAVUGHNESSY

parochial.
elementaries and Holy Name
schools.
Los Angeles and Maritime streets.
Students Top Quota

Japanese-Americans Swell Beach-Area Settlement Camps

LOS ANGELES, Oct. 20. (U.P.)—The arrival today of 119 Japanese-Americans will bring to about 1000 the number of returned internees who have settled recently in the Long Beach-Lomita area, County Supervisor William A. Smith revealed.

In the last three weeks, 780 former internees have located at Lomita in a camp which formerly housed war workers, Smith said. The 119 scheduled to arrive today and 50 more on Tuesday will settle in the trailer camp in the Los Cerritos-Anaheim Boulevard area in Long Beach.

"The County Bureau of Public Assistance informs me that about 10 per cent of these people are applying for aid," Smith said. "During the first 60 days, the county will be reimbursed by the federal government for aid advanced. It is hoped by the close of that period the Japanese will have obtained work and become self-supporting."

Japanese-Americans

268 WRA Headache---Nisei Prefer to Remain at Tule Lake or Go East

TULE LAKE, Oct. 21 (UP) — It has cost the U. S. Government some \$24,528,000 to be host to Pacific Coast Japanese held here as "dangerous to military security."

Tule Lake, where 4200 American-born Japanese have renounced citizenship, is only one of 10 such centers to which Pacific Coast Japanese were sent in the spring of 1942.

Approximately half of the 16,000 Japanese still here are free to leave Uncle Santa's free bed and board. But they stay on at a cost, according to War Relocation Authority figures, of \$19,200 a day (\$1.20 per person), \$7,008,000 per year—roughly \$24,528,000 for three and a half years.

Joe E. Brown offered \$300 a month for a Japanese couple to work at his Hollywood home, but there were no takers, WRA officials said.

The WRA-operated camp newspaper, in an apparent editorial campaign to coax the free boarders to leave, relates stories of opportunities awaiting them in the outside world.

But many Pacific Coast communities and organizations have announced publicly that they want no part of the Tule Lakers. The result has been that only half the Japanese leaving the centers have gone back to the Coast. The others have gone East.

The newspaper relates:

"Marine Major William H. Roosevelt, Maple Glen, Pa., who is being discharged after serving 26 months in the South Pacific desires a domestic couple and a single man from Tule Lake to work for him. Major Roosevelt fought in Bougainville and Guam campaigns."

"Laundry workers needed in Sidney, Nebraska."

"\$150 monthly plus housing at Pittsburgh, Pa., area poultry farm."
"Southern Pacific job information available."

"Man and wife wanted in Dunkirk, N. Y., domestics. \$150 monthly plus maintenance."

"Middle-aged domestic couple
wanted near Oakland."

"Produce-buyer wanted in Pittsburgh. \$37.50 a week."

"Spencerpoint, N. Y., dairy farm needs man and wife, \$100 month, plus eight-room house, milk and garden plot. The wife can also earn 50 cents an hour for housework."

WRA officials said that only a few of those who renounced U. S. citizenship want to go to Japan. They pointed to cases in which an alien Japanese father had believed he would be deported, so he prevailed on his children to renounce U. S. citizenship so the family could stay together.

Last September 5, the Army lifted individual exclusion orders on many aliens. This forces the children who renounced citizenship to stay here while, ironically, the father is now free to go.

The WRA announced last week the Tule Lake center will be closed February 1.

THESE CAMPS USING IN WEST

JAPANESE CAMPS CLOSING IN WEST

Except for 'Disloyal' Group, All
Relocation Centers Should
Be Cleared in December

TENSION ON COAST EASED

But Housing and Acceptance
of Evacuees by Some Commu-
nities Have Been Problems

By LAWRENCE E. DAVIES

Special to THE NEW YORK TIMES.

SAN FRANCISCO, Oct. 20—

The population of the Japanese relocation centers of the West had been whittled down today to about 12,000, exclusive of the 16,000 persons in the Tule Lake segregation camp for the "disloyal," and it looked as if the War Relocation Authority would come close to clearing the centers by Dec. 15, the scheduled date.

The migration of wartime evacuees back to the West Coast, which began with a trickle in January when the Army and the Supreme Court let down the bars, has steadily increased. So far, however, Japanese and Japanese-American residents of most of the counties of Washington, Oregon and California aggregate less than 20 per cent of the number at the time of the Army-directed evacuation in 1942. Only four counties have received more than 37 per cent of their former dwellers but it seems likely that the bulk of those still in the centers will find their way back to their old West Coast homes.

The belief is prevalent among WRA officials that, once the centers are cleared, once the Nisei are all discharged from the Army and any homesick evacuees who have settled in the East or Middle West come back home, the Coast States will have a total Issei (Japanese alien) and Nisei (American-born) population about half that of the pre-war period, when 112,000 lived on this rim of the continent.

Problem at "Disloyal" Camp

The situation at Tule Lake is unique. The Department of Justice has requested the WRA to detain 4,500 of the 16,000 residents, and the number to be relocated depends on several factors. Theoretically, more than 11,000 in this "disloyal" camp in northern California are eligible to relocate anywhere in this country. But among the 4,500 detainees are parents and young, unmarried residents and, if they are shipped off to Japan, as some observers think the Justice Department may recommend, nobody knows how many of their relatives will want to go along. At any rate, the WRA hopes to close Tule Lake by Feb. 1.

Two big problems, housing and acceptance by communities, have given headaches to the WRA. The agency was sharply criticized when it first announced early closing dates for the centers, the critics charging there was no housing available on the West Coast, to which many of the evacuees wanted to come.

Fortunately, from the housing standpoint, the percentage of evacuees returning to West Coast metropolitan areas is much less than those going to rural regions. City people are relocating in other cities, according to those who seek to explain the situation, but the Issei and Nisei farmers "know only West Coast farming."

Violence Is Subsiding

"Incidents," such as shooting and arson, in which returned evacuees are targets, are becoming fewer all along the coast. WRA officials believe that returning war veterans who have fought alongside the Nisei in Europe and the Pacific are making their influence felt in behalf of the relocated Japanese-Americans and their families.

Over a period of some weeks, hundreds of speeches were made in the Coast States by Army officers who were familiar, through personal contact, with the courage and loyalty shown by Americans of Japanese descent in the United States Army.

Capt. George H. Grandstaff, Capt. Thomas E. Crowley and Lieut. Roger Smith, all of whom served in the European sector and had read of discrimination and terrorism shown against American Japanese, were assigned by the War Department to tell the people of California, Oregon and Washington about those of the 20,000 Nisei in American uniforms who won fame in the Italian campaign and on the Franco-German border.

Lieut. Col. Wallace H. Moore, who served in the Intelligence Department in the South Pacific and took the first group of American-Japanese to that area, told service clubs and civic organizations of their valuable work against the enemy, including dangerous and confidential missions even in Japan itself.

The Army officers usually had a good hearing, even though an effort was made to schedule most of the speeches in towns where there was considerable feeling against return of evacuees. Some heckling was reported during question periods, however, and there is evidence that the officers' hearers were not all convinced.

After Captain Crowley had finished a speech in Bakersfield, Calif., a business man was heard to say: "I don't believe a word of it." When two farmers in the Marysville (Calif.) area left the hall after a speech by the same officer, one said to the other:

"That fellow is a damn liar. There wasn't a single Jap in the American Army."

Gifts

ENJOY
TRIP

You get real money
lars when you shop
cause Market Basket

S. F. Chronicle

Pasadena Star News

S. A. Jones

Students Top Quota

Oversubscribing their quota, students, faculty and employees of the Los Angeles campus of the University of California donated \$4700 in the Victory Chest Drive held the week of Oct. 1, a tabulation showed yesterday. The quota was \$4500.

AS, ABSCESSES

ON FREE

HILL ST. Y 2583



H. F. KIMMANN, M.D.

Students Top Quota

Oversubscribing their quota, students, faculty and employees of the Los Angeles campus of the University of California donated \$4700 in the Victory Chest Drive held the week of Oct. 1, a tabulation showed yesterday. The quota was \$4500.

AS, ABSCESSES

ON FREE

HILL ST. Y 2583



H. F. KIMMANN, M.D.

Students Top Quota

Oversubscribing their quota, students, faculty and employees of the Los Angeles campus of the University of California donated \$4700 in the Victory Chest Drive held the week of Oct. 1, a tabulation showed yesterday. The quota was \$4500.

AS, ABSCESSES

ON FREE

HILL ST. Y 2583



H. F. KIMMANN, M.D.

Students Top Quota

Oversubscribing their quota, students, faculty and employees of the Los Angeles campus of the University of California donated \$4700 in the Victory Chest Drive held the week of Oct. 1, a tabulation showed yesterday. The quota was \$4500.

AS, ABSCESSES

ON FREE

HILL ST. Y 2583



H. F. KIMMANN, M.D.

Students Top Quota

Oversubscribing their quota, students, faculty and employees of the Los Angeles campus of the University of California donated \$4700 in the Victory Chest Drive held the week of Oct. 1, a tabulation showed yesterday. The quota was \$4500.

AS, ABSCESSES

ON FREE

HILL ST. Y 2583



H. F. KIMMANN, M.D.

Students Top Quota

Oversubscribing their quota, students, faculty and employees of the Los Angeles campus of the University of California donated \$4700 in the Victory Chest Drive held the week of Oct. 1, a tabulation showed yesterday. The quota was \$4500.

AS, ABSCESSES

ON FREE

HILL ST. Y 2583



H. F. KIMMANN, M.D.

Students Top Quota

Oversubscribing their quota, students, faculty and employees of the Los Angeles campus of the University of California donated \$4700 in the Victory Chest Drive held the week of Oct. 1, a tabulation showed yesterday. The quota was \$4500.

AS, ABSCESSES

ON FREE

HILL ST. Y 2583



H. F. KIMMANN, M.D.

Students Top Quota

Oversubscribing their quota, students, faculty and employees of the Los Angeles campus of the University of California donated \$4700 in the Victory Chest Drive held the week of Oct. 1, a tabulation showed yesterday. The quota was \$4500.

AS, ABSCESSES

ON FREE

HILL ST. Y 2583



H. F. KIMMANN, M.D.

Students Top Quota

Oversubscribing their quota, students, faculty and employees of the Los Angeles campus of the University of California donated \$4700 in the Victory Chest Drive held the week of Oct. 1, a tabulation showed yesterday. The quota was \$4500.

AS, ABSCESSES

ON FREE

HILL ST. Y 2583



H. F. KIMMANN, M.D.

Students Top Quota

Oversubscribing their quota, students, faculty and employees of the Los Angeles campus of the University of California donated \$4700 in the Victory Chest Drive held the week of Oct. 1, a tabulation showed yesterday. The quota was \$4500.

AS, ABSCESSES

ON FREE

HILL ST. Y 2583



H. F. KIMMANN, M.D.

Students Top Quota

Oversubscribing their quota, students, faculty and employees of the Los Angeles campus of the University of California donated \$4700 in the Victory Chest Drive held the week of Oct. 1, a tabulation showed yesterday. The quota was \$4500.

AS, ABSCESSES

ON FREE

HILL ST. Y 2583



H. F. KIMMANN, M.D.

Students Top Quota

Oversubscribing their quota, students, faculty and employees of the Los Angeles campus of the University of California donated \$4700 in the Victory Chest Drive held the week of Oct. 1, a tabulation showed yesterday. The quota was \$4500.

AS, ABSCESSES

ON FREE

HILL ST. Y 2583



H. F. KIMMANN, M.D.

Students Top Quota

Oversubscribing their quota, students, faculty and employees of the Los Angeles campus of the University of California donated \$4700 in the Victory Chest Drive held the week of Oct. 1, a tabulation showed yesterday. The quota was \$4500.

AS, ABSCESSES

ON FREE

HILL ST. Y 2583



H. F. KIMMANN, M.D.

Students Top Quota

Oversubscribing their quota, students, faculty and employees of the Los Angeles campus of the University of California donated \$4700 in the Victory Chest Drive held the week of Oct. 1, a tabulation showed yesterday. The quota was \$4500.

AS, ABSCESSES

ON FREE

HILL ST. Y 2583



H. F. KIMMANN, M.D.

Students Top Quota

Oversubscribing their quota, students, faculty and employees of the Los Angeles campus of the University of California donated \$4700 in the Victory Chest Drive held the week of Oct. 1, a tabulation showed yesterday. The quota was \$4500.

AS, ABSCESSES

ON FREE

HILL ST. Y 2583



H. F. KIMMANN, M.D.

Students Top Quota

Oversubscribing their quota, students, faculty and employees of the Los Angeles campus of the University of California donated \$4700 in the Victory Chest Drive held the week of Oct. 1, a tabulation showed yesterday. The quota was \$4500.

AS, ABSCESSES

ON FREE

HILL ST. Y 2583



H. F. KIMMANN, M.D.

Students Top Quota

Oversubscribing their quota, students, faculty and employees of the Los Angeles campus of the University of California donated \$4700 in the Victory Chest Drive held the week of Oct. 1, a tabulation showed yesterday. The quota was \$4500.

AS, ABSCESSES

ON FREE

HILL ST. Y 2583



H. F. KIMMANN, M.D.

Students Top Quota

Oversubscribing their quota, students, faculty and employees of the Los Angeles campus of the University of California donated \$4700 in the Victory Chest Drive held the week of Oct. 1, a tabulation showed yesterday. The quota was \$4500.

AS, ABSCESSES

ON FREE

HILL ST. Y 2583



H. F. KIMMANN, M.D.

Students Top Quota

Oversubscribing their quota, students, faculty and employees of the Los Angeles campus of the University of California donated \$4700 in the Victory Chest Drive held the week of Oct. 1, a tabulation showed yesterday. The quota was \$4500.

AS, ABSCESSES

ON FREE

HILL ST. Y 2583



H. F. KIMMANN, M.D.

Students Top Quota

Oversubscribing their quota, students, faculty and employees of the Los Angeles campus of the University of California donated \$4700 in the Victory Chest Drive held the week of Oct. 1, a tabulation showed yesterday. The quota was \$4500.

AS, ABSCESSES

ON FREE

HILL ST. Y 2583



H. F. KIMMANN, M.D.

Students Top Quota

Oversubscribing their quota, students, faculty and employees of the Los Angeles campus of the University of California donated \$4700 in the Victory Chest Drive held the week of Oct. 1, a tabulation showed yesterday. The quota was \$4500.

AS, ABSCESSES

ON FREE

HILL ST. Y 2583



H. F. KIMMANN, M.D.

Students Top Quota

Oversubscribing their quota, students, faculty and employees of the Los Angeles campus of the University of California donated \$4700 in the Victory Chest Drive held the week of Oct. 1, a tabulation showed yesterday. The quota was \$4500.

AS, ABSCESSES

ON FREE

HILL ST. Y 2583



H. F. KIMMANN, M.D.

Students Top Quota

Oversubscribing their quota, students, faculty and employees of the Los Angeles campus of the University of California donated \$4700 in the Victory Chest Drive held the week of Oct. 1, a tabulation showed yesterday. The quota was \$4500.

AS, ABSCESSES

ON FREE

HILL ST. Y 2583



H. F. KIMMANN, M.D.

Students Top Quota

Oversubscribing their quota, students, faculty and employees of the Los Angeles campus of the University of California donated \$4700 in the Victory Chest Drive held the week of Oct. 1, a tabulation showed yesterday. The quota was \$4500.

AS, ABSCESSES

ON FREE

HILL ST. Y 2583



H. F. KIMMANN, M.D.

Students Top Quota

Oversubscribing their quota, students, faculty and employees of the Los Angeles campus of the University of California donated \$4700 in the Victory Chest Drive held the week of Oct. 1, a tabulation showed yesterday. The quota was \$4500.

AS, ABSCESSES

ON FREE

HILL ST. Y 2583



H. F. KIMMANN, M.D.

Students Top Quota

Oversubscribing their quota, students, faculty and employees of the Los Angeles campus of the University of California donated \$4700 in the Victory Chest Drive held the week of Oct. 1, a tabulation showed yesterday. The quota was \$4500.

AS, ABSCESSES

ON FREE

HILL ST. Y 2583



H. F. KIMMANN, M.D.

Students Top Quota

Oversubscribing their quota, students, faculty and employees of the Los Angeles campus of the University of California donated \$4700 in the Victory Chest Drive held the week of Oct. 1, a tabulation showed yesterday. The quota was \$4500.

AS, ABSCESSES

ON FREE

HILL ST. Y 2583



H. F. KIMMANN, M.D.

Students Top Quota

Oversubscribing their quota, students, faculty and employees of the Los Angeles campus of the University of California donated \$4700 in the Victory Chest Drive held the week of Oct. 1, a tabulation showed yesterday. The quota was \$4500.

AS, ABSCESSES

ON FREE

HILL ST. Y 2583



H. F. KIMMANN, M.D.

Students Top Quota

Oversubscribing their quota, students, faculty and employees of the Los Angeles campus of the University of California donated \$4700 in the Victory Chest Drive held the week of Oct. 1, a tabulation showed yesterday. The quota was \$4500.

AS

October 22 - 1945

Nisei and Congress

Dear Editor:

Mrs. Marion Bellamy Earnshaw, of Springfield, Mass., wrote several days ago, a very excellent letter in presenting the situation now

existing in the vicinity of the new naturalization center for

Naturalization Center

Viet Minh. It was also reported that the

strength from Annam, which gets its

It was reported that the Tonkin

China. It was also reported that the

side a future constitution for Indo-

planned to sponsor a plebiscite

Ho Chi Minh said the Viet Minh

against his followers. It was also

leaders to halt military operations

ent Truman and other Allied

erday broadcast an appeal to Presi-

Annamese nationalists, yes-

New York Times.

October 22 - 1945

Nisei and Congress

Dear Editor:

Mrs. Marion Bellamy Earnshaw, of Springfield, Mass., wrote several days ago, a very excellent letter in presenting the situation now being faced by the remaining 18,000 Japanese Americans in Relocation Centers. . . .

The real blame for this situation lies not so much with the War Relocation Authority, but with Congress—to be more specific, the Appropriations Committee. In the last fiscal year, Congress appropriated only \$25,000,000 out of the \$32,000,000 requested by the War Relocation Authority. This grant was only approved by Congress with the understanding that the agency would liquidate its program by the end of this year, Dec. 31, 1945. Recently, Rep. Clarence

Cannon of Missouri introduced a resolution seeking to cut \$5,000,000 from the \$25,000,000 budget already granted to the War Relocation Authority. This means that services which were planned to ease the hardship in restoring these people back to normal community life would actually become nonexistent.

I would like to suggest to any of your readers who wish to see justice done to these people that they send letters of protest not only to the President, to Dillon S. Myer, War Relocation Authority chief, but also to their representatives in Congress on whose shoulders this problem really rests.

PETER S. AOKI,
Japanese American
Salt Lake City Citizens League

October 24 - 1945

Wednesday, October 24, 1945

SCHOOL BROTHERS IN S. F. Film ON Pick



ARMY RELEASES OFFICE SPACE
The Army is making every effort to return San Francisco office space to private users as rapidly as possible, Brig. Gen. Philip G. Bruton of the Engineer Corps said today. Lease terminations are completed within 36 hours of Army relinquishment, the general said, and consolidations and reductions are being expedited.

CLAND ELEMENTARY SCHOOL
Cleveland students—have passed the test with honors.

If it is, the school system—and the Cleveland students—have passed the test with honors.

Mrs. Jensen said.

"I feel that the return of these children is a test of our whole school system in San Francisco," Hawthorne School.

Week following, an additional 50 will take their places in classes at the neddy School next Monday. And the streamer out of the numerous Caucasian stepped from the bus.

Promotes in S. F.
The reception when the Caucasian children of the Engineer Corps said today. Lease terminations are completed within 36 hours of Army relinquishment, the general said, and consolidations and reductions are being expedited.

troop sleepers was halted
The United Steelworkers' strike - bound industries, Inc., in Philadelphia, taking some of the Nisei by the hand, led the yard, where skip other games, interrupted the arrival, resumed.

announcing picketing by 3800
and asked for an in-

the Union Switch
steelworkers' demands set \$2 a day increase workers based on a de-

in wartime wages
stepped from the bus.

reception from the U. S.
streamed out of the

to meet them. The
Nisei, taking some of the

led by the hand, led
the yard, where skip

other games, interrupted
the arrival, resumed.

announcing picketing by 3800
and asked for an in-

the United Steelworkers'
strike - bound

industries, Inc., in Phila-
Philadelphia, taking some of the

Nisei by the hand, led
the yard, where skip

other games, interrupted
the arrival, resumed.

announcing picketing by 3800
and asked for an in-

ALL'S WELL.—Nisei children were back in school by intolerance. Here Nisei and white children sit side by side at Cleveland School.

S. F. News

October 24-1945

Wednesday, October 24, 1945

SCHOOL BELLS RING AGAIN FOR NISEI YOUNGSTERS IN S. F.



ALL'S WELL.—Nisei children were back in San Francisco schools today and their reception was unmarred by intolerance. Here Nisei and white children sit side by side at Cleveland School.



"LADY, LADY, TURN AROUND."—The old skip rope jingle echoes through the Cleveland School yard as white youngsters and newly returned Japanese-American playmates hop the rope side by side.



KID TALK.—Kids are kids, whatever their color or race, and Cleveland School youngsters saw nothing unusual in the reappearance of Japanese-Americans at the school. Here's a mixed group in a recess conference.

S. F. News

50 ENROLLED IN CLEVELAND ELEMENTARY SCHOOL

San Francisco's elementary school youngsters don't need to depend on books for their lessons in racial tolerance. They're learning by first-hand experience.

Newly enrolled at Cleveland school are more than 50 American children of Japanese ancestry—the sons and daughters of Nisei families returning here from relocation camps throughout the nation. Their children are being absorbed without commotion into "the gang" at Cleveland, according to the school principal, Mrs. Katherine Jensen.

"I've tried to disperse the Nisei children through the classes so there'd be no large group of them in any one class," Mrs. Jensen explained today, "and I'd say their return to school has been 100 per cent successful as far as their reception by the other children is concerned."

It looked like a 100 per cent success today as the bus from the Nisei's homes at Hunters Point arrived at the school, which is located on Persia-av between Athens and Moscow-sts.

As the children—and a few

mothers—stepped from the bus, their more numerous Caucasian playfellows streamed out of the school yard to meet them. The other children, taking some of the more timid Nisei by the hand, led them into the yard, where skip-rope and other games, interrupted by the Nisei's arrival, resumed.

It was obvious that the Nisei children were welcome in any of the little circles playing ball or skipping rope. Others preferred to sit on benches, talking to their playmates during the few minutes before the bell rang.

Except for the reception when the bus arrived, the Caucasian children made no noticeable fuss over the Nisei, but simply accepted them as fellow students and welcome friends. Fifty more Japanese youngsters are expected to enroll at Kate Ken-

edy School next Monday. And the week following, an additional 50 will take their places in classes at the Hawthorne School.

"I feel that the return of these children is a test of our whole school system in San Francisco," Mrs. Jensen said.

If it is, the school system—and the Cleveland students—have passed the test with honors.

ARMY RELEASES OFFICE SPACE

The Army is making every effort to return San Francisco office space to private users as rapidly as possible, Brig. Gen. Philip G. Bruton of the Engineer Corps said today. Lease terminations are completed within 36 hours of Army relinquishment, the general said, and consolidations and reductions are being speeded.

October 25 - 1945

A Japs Kept T
Boo Nazi A
Ha

(Third of Five Articles)
Included in the Tiedemann family mark on the family. months of semi-starvation left a to the Denenchofu camp, where they were held until Aug. 16. Three bombing. Finally they were shifted remained during seven weeks of in a Tokyo danger zone, where they were moved to a bare schoolroom raid of May 25. Thereafter they after the big United States bombing machi. The place was burned out centration camp at Sekiguchi Dai- with 17 other anti-Nazis into con- Japanese gendarmierie, heaved Dr. Tiedemann and his family together the Gestapo, operating with the When Germany finally collapsed, Burned Out Hotel. would't give him any of the cap- tured food stocks they had hidden away in the basement of the Mampel

S. F. News.

ONLY ONE-SIXTH
LOTS IN SAN FRANCISCO
Y THE BOX
CARTMAN
QUOR STORE
Special document to be on ex- hit at the War Chest's "Vet- trans Information and Service Center," Room 164, City Hall. Send your contribution to San Francisco War Chest, 45 Second-st., San Francisco 5.

S. F. News.

Former Glendale Mo
To Place Relocation
Adjoining Burbank today was placement in that city of barrack

VIBRATOR
Friday

Glendale, Calif. Star.

County To Care
For Japanese
Indigents
Reports indicate that the Los Angeles county charities will have to care for the majority of the Japanese-Americans who have been housed in the Lomita flight strip army barracks. Many of those residing at this demobilization center are either too old or too young for employment, investigation revealed. Placements of other Japanese who can work was said to be progressing satisfactorily. George D. Holmquist, a private contractor, has taken over operations of the barracks from the War Relocation Authority, it was disclosed recently when more than 50 families arrived here from the east.

Lomita, Calif. News.

J
I
haunted Japanese population. We have ex- end up with the bulk of the Valley looks now as though Burbank will had less than 100 Japs in Burbank in 1930," said Lapsley, "and I done to Burbank citizens. "We claimed that an injustice is being Councilman J. T. Lapsley is nothing we can do to stop them from coming in." Horace V. Thompson, "and there the barracks," said Councilman "The government wants to use cipitated general discussion. hood. Reading of the petition pre- real estate values in that neighbor- an eyesore, greatly depreciating cities and that the buildings were because of inadequate sanitary fa-

Burbank-Valley Journals.



Chicago Times.

Study
October brings witches and goblins, too
Gallenkamp's
For this is the season of spooks. Col. Wyman acti- "credible evidence indicatin this social and personal relat was quite close, and indicati Patterson's report that on has charge. Edwards to prison on the escape l until term. The court also sentenced state's prison for an indeterminate wards in 1944 and ordered him to son revoked probation granted Ed- Superior Judge Gordon Thomp- will be said. rt said. are ex- isaster, sponsi- ousands because ns and e been e, were imarily tion— ed to ns later amaz- ing we bottom

Tribune San.

October 25 - 1945

ARTHUR CAYLOR

268
**Board of Education Also
Has Issued a Shiner**

The black eye delivered to the lay-figure marked "I Am the Spirit of the Bill of Rights" by the School Board when it told Gerald L. K. Smith to go hire some other hall (if possible) was No. 2 in a series, my agents report, which can be credited to San Francisco official bodies. Equitably, at least, one shiner was hung on the right wing, the other on the left.



Not long ago the California Labor School asked the Library Board for the loan of some books its faculty considered useful to the students. The Library had the books, of course, although some of them were about dangerous subjects like economics, and about dangerous people like Karl Marx. Commissioner Jerome Politzer, my operatives learn, made a pitch to put through the loan.

A big argument then developed inside the board that the Labor School taught subversive doctrines—the same charge, incidentally, some labor groups interested in the school have made against Smith. This was kept quiet. A theory was developed that the Labor School, which, although co-operative in nature, does charge a tuition, was a "private" school. President Nat Schmulowitz then put the question to City Atty. O'Toole whether the Public Library could lend books to a private school. O'Toole said no. Politzer charged the board majority with hardening of the political arteries. And there things stand.

Sour Policy Reversed

But on the other hand, my men learn, the State Board of Equalization has drawn in its horns—with-out waiting to go to court—and overturned its policy of discouraging the return of Japanese to California by letting such Issei as want to re-enter business wait forever—and-six months for a necessary sales tax permit.

The board has issued a sales tax permit to Dr. Kenzo Sugino, thereby allowing him to engage in the optometry business in Los Angeles. Suit to force its hand had been brought by both the Catholic Interracial Council and the American Civil Liberties Union, after William G. Bonelli, Los Angeles member, had spear-headed a "no permit" policy which would have amounted to seizure by the board of power to decide who could do business in California and who couldn't.

Actually, according to word from the South, the board agreed at the court hearing, when it was finally held, that hereafter sales tax permits will be issued such aliens immediately on application—thus avoiding the charge that the board was exceeding its powers by construing such permits to be business licenses the board controlled at pleasure.

SIXTH

LOTS IN

Y THE BO

RANDS

Including San

fore Only

iskey—You Mi

in San Fran

CARTM

QUOR

Second

San E

Send

Center

erans

hibit

Specia

Former Glendale Mo To Place Relocation

268
Adjoining Burbank today was placement in that city of barrack

VIBRATION

Friday

Glendale, Calif. Star.

D. J. I pers.
J
I
...haunted population. We have ex-
end up with the bulk of the Valley
looks now as though Burbank will
in 1930," said Lapsley, "and I
had less than 100 Japs in Burbank
done to Burbank citizens. "We
claimed that an injustice is being
Councilman J. T. Lapsley
them from coming in."
is nothing we can do to stop
Horace V. Thompson, "and there
the barracks," said Councilman
"The government wants to use
cipitated general discussion.
hood. Reading of the petition pre-
real estate values in that neighbor-
an eyesore, greatly depreciating
cilities and that the buildings were
because of inadequate sanitary fa-

*Burbank-Valley
Journal.*



Chicago Times.

Study i
"credible evidence indicatin
this social and personal relat
was quite close, and indicati
Col. Wymen act

October brings witches
and goblins, too

Gallenkamp's

superior judge Gordon Thomp-
son revoked probation granted Ed-
wards in 1944 and ordered him to
state's prison for an indeterminate
term. The court also sentenced
Edwards to prison on the escape
charge.

Tribune San.

October 25 - 1945

A Japs Kept T
Boc Nazi A
Ha

Woudn't give him any of the cap-
tured food stocks they had hidden
away in the basement of the Mampel
Hotel.
Burned Out
When Germany finally collapsed,
the Gestapo, operating with the
Japanese gendarmier, heard Dr.
Tiedemann and his family together
with 17 other anti-Nazis into con-
centration camp at Sekiguchi Dai-
machi. The place was burned out
after the big United States bombing
raid of May 25. Thereafter they
were moved to a bare schoolroom
in a Tokyo danger zone, where they
remained during seven weeks of
bombing. Finally they were shifted
to the Denenchofu camp, where
they were held until Aug. 16. Three
months of semi-starvation left a
mark on the family.
Included in the Tiedemann family

S. F. News

County To Care For Japanese Indigents

Reports indicate that the Los Angeles county charities will have to care for the majority of the Japanese-Americans who have been housed in the Lomita flight strip army barracks.

Many of those residing at this demobilization center are either too old or too young for employment, investigation revealed. Placements of other Japanese who can work was said to be progressing satisfactorily.

George D. Holmquist, a private contractor, has taken over operations of the barracks from the War Relocation Authority, it was disclosed recently when more than 50 families arrived here from the east.

Lomita, Calif. News.

ONLY ONE-SIXTH OF JAPANESE BACK IN CITY

876 of Prewar
4883 Return, WRA
Says in Coast Report

Of 4883 persons evacuated from San Francisco by the War Relocation Authority in 1942, only 867 Japanese and Nisei have been returned here from all relocation points the WRA disclosed today. Of those returned, 736 were from West Coast centers.

Twelve more of the returnees were aliens than were citizens. The former numbered 374 and the latter, 362.

San Francisco's evacuees represented 4.5 per cent of the total of 109,128 for the three Coast states. Those returned here represent 4.6 per cent of the total returned to all the Coast areas.

HOW STATES COMPARE

California, which had 85.1 per cent of the total evacuee population of the Coast, has received 87.4 per cent of the returning total. Washington received 9.3 per cent of the total, and Oregon 3.3 per cent.

Of the California counties having pre-evacuation concentrations of Japanese and Nisei population, four have received more than their proportionate share of the returnees. Santa Clara County, with 3.5 per cent of the pre-evacuation population, has received 8.1 per cent of the returnees.

Fresno County, with 5.3 per cent of the population, received 13.4 per cent of the returnees; San Joaquin, with 4.6 per cent, received 6.1 per cent, and Alameda, with 4.4 per cent, received 5.6 per cent.

L. A., S. F. FIGURES

Los Angeles County, where 31.5 per cent of the pre-evacuation population was concentrated, has received 24.6 per cent of the returnees.

In comparison with the total number of Japanese and Nisei here in 1942, returnees from centers and other previously designated relocation areas amount to 17.9 per cent. The persons returned here are not necessarily those who lived here before relocation.

Former Glendale Mayor Tells of Plans To Place Relocation Center In Area

Adjoining Burbank today was endeavoring to combat the placement in that city of barracks for a relocation center for Japanese-Americans.

In the midst of the fracas was their City Attorney, Archie Walters, former Glendale Mayor, Attorney and Councilman, who has assured the Burbank Council that despite efforts to stop the move, W.R.A. officials are going ahead with their occupation plans.

Work is now underway to remodel barracks both at Lomita and Magnolia boulevard and at Winona and Hollywood way. Property at both sites is privately owned and was originally leased to the government for use by army troops.

The W.R.A. has heeded requests of the city and will not use the third group of barracks located in Glenoaks park.

Plans already had been made by the city for extensive development of the park on the land where the Glenoaks barracks now stand.

The barracks site at Lomita and Magnolia is surrounded by restricted residential property and many owners are making strenuous objections to having the Japanese-Americans temporarily housed there. On the other hand, letters have been received by the council urging that the Japanese-Americans be allowed to come in without prejudice. Mayor Paul L. Brown stated.

There is less property restriction at the Winona and Hollywood location and objections are fewer from residents of that vicinity.

The W.R.A. has applied to the public service department for
(Continued on Page 3)

at the two centers at one time. It has been estimated by the W.R.A. that the relocation should be accomplished in about six months.

rt said. will be wards in 1944 and ordered him to state's prison for an indeterminate term. The court also sentenced Edwards to prison on the escape charge.

Tribune Jan

Chicago Times.

DON'T FORGET
You've a Date With
"PEGGY"
Friday Afternoon at 3:30 P.

The popular Capital Recording artist, Miss Peggy Lee, will be at the Record Department of the Sears store, 26th, at 3:30 p. m. to personally autograph for the Train to Come In and "I'm Glad I Capital Recordings she has made.

October 25 - 1942

A Japs Kept T Nazi A

Burned Out
When Germany finally collapsed, the Gestapo, operating with the Japanese gendarmes, heard Dr. Tiedemann and his family together with 17 other anti-Nazis into a concentration camp at Sekiguchi Dai-machi. The place was burned out after the big United States bombing raid of May 25. Thereafter they were moved to a bare schoolroom in a Tokyo danger zone, where they remained during seven weeks of bombing. Finally they were shifted to the Denenchofu camp, where they were held until Aug. 16. Three months of semi-starvation left a mark on the family.
(Third of Five Articles)
Included in the Tiedemann family

S. F. News.

ONLY ONE-SIXTH

LOTS IN SAN FRANCISCO

QUOR STORE
CARTMAN
Always Ask for
"You Might Be Surprised"
Including Sundays—Sat. 10 P. M.
RANDS) CARTON 1.37
Y THE BOX

Special document to be on exhibit at the War Chest's "Veterans Information and Service Center," Room 164, City Hall. Send your contribution to San Francisco War Chest, 45 Second-st., San Francisco 5.

S. F. News.

County To Care For Japanese Indigents

Reports indicate that the Los Angeles county charities will have to care for the majority of the Japanese-Americans who have been housed in the Lomita flight strip army barracks.

Many of those residing at this demobilization center are either too old or too young for employment, investigation revealed. Placements of other Japanese who can work was said to be progressing satisfactorily.

George D. Holmquist, a private contractor, has taken over operations of the barracks from the War Relocation Authority, it was disclosed recently when more than 50 families arrived here from the east.

Lomita, Calif. News.

Burbank - Valley Journals.
The government wants to use the barracks," said Councilman Horace V. Thompson, "and there is nothing we can do to stop them from coming in."
Councilman J. T. Lapsley claimed that an injustice is being done to Burbank citizens. "We had less than 100 Japs in Burbank in 1930," said Lapsley, "and it looks now as though Burbank will end up with the bulk of the Valley Japanese population. We have exhausted our resources."

Burbank - Valley Journals.



Chicago Times.

(Continued from page 1)

utilities services, which are not being granted until the barracks are made to conform to the city building and health codes, which, however, have no provisions for temporary housing.

Mayor Brown pointed out that a federal agency is not necessarily amenable to local restrictions in an emergency and if the W.R.A. is determined to go ahead with the project there is nothing the city legally can do to prevent it. The question of racial discrimination does not enter into the legal consideration, it is emphasized by City Attorney Walters.

However, it was stressed by council members that there is some strong feeling in the community over the proposed housing and it is felt that for the protection of both local residents and the Nisei it would be better if the W.R.A. did not establish centers here.

Approximately 325 Japanese-Americans could be accommodated at the two centers at one time. It has been estimated by the W.R.A. that the relocation should be accomplished in about six months.

Callen Kamp's

Superior Judge Gordon Thompson said that the court also sentenced Edwards to prison on the escape charge.

Tribune San.

October 25 - 1945

A Japs Kept T Nazi A

(Third of Five Articles)
Included in the Tiedemann family mark on the family. months of semi-starvation left a they were held until Aug. 16. Three to the Denenhotu camp, where they remained during seven weeks of bombing. Finally they were shifted in a Tokyo danger zone, where they were moved to a bare schoolroom raid of May 25. Thereafter they after the big United States bombing machi. The place was burned out center camp at Sekiguchi Dai- with 17 other anti-Nazis into con- the Gestapo, operating with the Japanese gendarmarie, heard Dr. Tiedemann and his family together. When Germany finally collapsed, Hotel. wouldn't give him any of the cap- tured food stocks they had hidden away in the basement of the Mampel

S. F. News.

ONLY ONE-SIXTH

LOTS IN SAN FRANCISCO

Y THE BOX

RANDS) CARTON 1.37

Including Sundays—Sat. 10 P. M.

Only

Iskey—You Might Be Surprised

CARTMAN

QUOR STORE

Special document to be on ex- hibit at the War Chest's "Vet- erans Information and Service Center," Room 164, City Hall. Send your contribution to San Francisco War Chest, 45 Second-st., San Francisco 5.

S. F. News.

Former Glendale Mo To Place Relocation

Adjoining Burbank today was placement in that city of barrack

VIBRATION

Friday

Glendale, Calif. Star.

County To Care For Japanese Indigents

Reports indicate that the Los Angeles county charities will have to care for the majority of the Japanese-Americans who have been housed in the Lomita flight strip army barracks.

Many of those residing at this demobilization center are either too old or too young for employment, investigation revealed. Placements of other Japanese who can work was said to be progressing satisfactorily.

George D. Holmquist, a private contractor, has taken over operations of the barracks from the War Relocation Authority, it was disclosed recently when more than 50 families arrived here from the east.

Lomita, Calif. News.

Japs Returning Despite Protest

BURBANK—Japs will come to Burbank despite any action and protest that city officials may register, according to information revealed at Tuesday nights council meeting. Property to be used by the government as relocation centers for Japanese is privately owned and leased to the government, thereby tying the hands of city officials.

Burbank-Valley
Journal.



Chicago

Petition, signed by 87 residents, as presented to City Council and read. It protested use of the barracks at Magnolia and N. Lomita because of inadequate sanitary facilities and that the buildings were an eyesore, greatly depreciating real estate values in that neighborhood. Reading of the petition precipitated general discussion.

"The government wants to use the barracks," said Councilman Horace V. Thompson, "and there is nothing we can do to stop them from coming in."

Councilman J. T. Lapsley claimed that an injustice is being done to Burbank citizens. "We had less than 100 Japs in Burbank in 1930," said Lapsley, "and it looks now as though Burbank will end up with the bulk of the Valley Japanese population. We have exhausted every means," he continued, "to prevent the relocation center here and we've met a stone wall at every turn. The government is adamant."

He personally has contacted Senators and Congressmen, he said, and while deep regrets were expressed by government officials, it is evident that "the Japs are coming."

Councilman Hinton expressed himself vigorously and stated that during conferences with government agencies in the city manager's offices, blows were almost exchanged.

"It's a bitter dose, said Hinton, "but it looks as though we'll have to take it. A small measure of consolation," he said, "is that the relocation center will last only two or three months at the longest."

Councilman Al Rediger expressed regret at fomentation of racial hatred. "We have done everything possible," he said, "to prevent the center. It is my hope that feelings expressed by citizens and myself are not fostered by racial hatred. The principle concerned in this matter goes much deeper than that."

Mayor Paul L. Brown reported that all local ordinances are superseded by government orders.

"I don't want the Japs in Burbank," he said, "but we can do nothing. The one course left open is for Burbankers to write vigorously to Congressmen and Senators protesting the government action." The mayor suggested that citizens do so immediately. "Maybe we'll get some action that way," he concluded.

C. A. Fischer, 2720 Vedugo, expressed concern over the matter and said he felt sure all Burbankers would back the Council to the last ditch. Councilman Thompson wound up the heated discussion by saying.

Study

"credible evidence indicating this social and personal relationship was quite close, and indicating Col. Wyman acted

October bring
Galle

ibene San.

October 25 - 1945

A Japs Kept T Nazi A

(Third of Five Articles)
Included in the Tiedemann family mark on the family. months of semi-starvation left a they were held until Aug. 16. Three to the Denenchofu camp, where bombing. Finally they were shifted remained during seven weeks of in a Tokyo danger zone, where they were moved to a bare schoolroom raid of May 25. Thereafter they after the big United States bombing machi. The place was burned out centration camp at Sekiguchi Dai- with 17 other anti-Nazi into con- Tiedemann and his family together Japanese gendarmes, heaved Dr. the Gestapo, operating with the When Germany finally collapsed, wouldn't give him any of the cap- tured food stocks they had hidden away in the basement of the Mampel Hotel.

S. F. News.

ONLY ONE-SIXTH

LOTS IN SAN FRANCISCO

Y THE BOX
RANDS) CARTON 1.37
Including Sundays—Sat. 10 P. M.
Core Only
iskew—You Might Be Surprised
CARTMAN
Always Ask for

QUOR STORE

Special document to be on ex-
hibit at the War Chest's "Vet-
erans Information and Service
Center," Room 164, City Hall.
Send your contribution to
San Francisco War Chest, 45
Second-st., San Francisco 5.

S. F. News.

Former Glendale Mo To Place Relocation

Adjoining Burbank today was
placement in that city of barrack

VIBRATION

Friday

Glendale, Calif. Star.

County To Care For Japanese Indigents

Reports indicate that the Los Angeles county charities will have to care for the majority of the Japanese-Americans who have been housed in the Lomita flight strip army barracks.

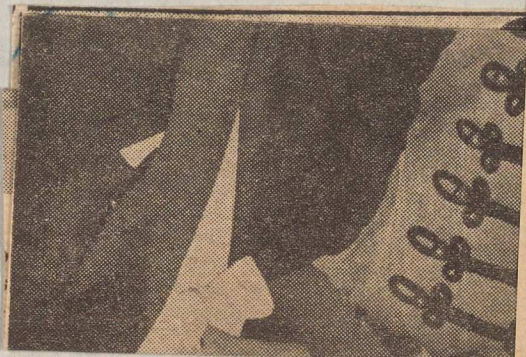
Many of those residing at this demobilization center are either too old or too young for employment, investigation revealed. Placements of other Japanese who can work was said to be progressing satisfactorily.

George D. Holmquist, a private contractor, has taken over operations of the barracks from the War Relocation Authority, it was disclosed recently when more than 50 families arrived here from the east.

Lomita, Calif. News.

Japanese population. We have ex-
end up with the bulk of the Valley
looks now as though Burbank will
in 1930," said Lapsley, "and I
had less than 100 Japs in Burbank
done to Burbank citizens.
claimed that an injustice is being
Councilman J. T. Lapsley
them from coming in."
is nothing we can do to stop
Horace V. Thompson, "and there
the barracks," said Councilman
"The government wants to use
cipitated general discussion.
hood. Reading of the petition pre-
real estate values in that neighbor-
an eyesore, greatly depreciating
ilities and that the buildings were
because of inadequate sanitary fa-

Burbank - Valley
Journals.



Chicago Times.

'Study in Substance' by Sheriff Strand



Sheriff Bert Strand examines charred remains of substance found on top of can in Japanese nursery-dwelling at Leucadia three weeks ago. Building and contents was destroyed in fire of mystery origin Monday night. San Diego fire department experts are examining charred substance, aiding deputy sheriffs in seeking clues to fire origin.

Prior Arson Try at Jap Nursery Fails

Officials Probe Monday Blaze at Home of Nisei

An attempt was made three weeks ago to set fire to a nursery in Leucadia, occupied by a Japanese family, which was destroyed by a blaze of mysterious origin Monday night, Sheriff Bert Strand reported today.

Two autos, all of the household and personal effects of Usahuro Ito, Japanese returnee from a relocation center, and his family, were destroyed by the fire which swept through the nursery and a garage storage building.

The attempt three weeks ago was discovered by deputy sheriffs investigating the blaze, who said they learned some inflammable substance

Marquis Childs comments on Nisei problem on Page 2-B.

had been sprinkled on top of an empty half-gallon can and then ignited.

The charred substance on top of the can, which failed to set fire to the nursery and garage at that time, is being tested scientifically by the technical division of the San Diego fire department.

Meanwhile, officers said a 60-year-old painter, suspected of attempting to start the fire three weeks ago, has been taken to the psychopathic ward of the county hospital for mental observation.

Strand said the man had lived in a portion of the nursery and apparently resented the return of the Ito's about six weeks ago.

Witnesses reported having heard the man make several threats against the Japs, declaring at one time, according to a witness: "The Japs should be burned out," officers said.

Strand said in the fire which destroyed the property, there was no evidence of any kind obtained to indicate it was a set blaze.

October 25 - 1945

A Japs Kept T Boc Nazi A Ha

(Third of Five Articles)
Included in the Tiedemann family mark on the family.
months of semi-starvation left a to the Denenchofu camp, where they were held until Aug. 16. Three remained during seven weeks of bombing. Finally they were shifted in a Tokyo danger zone, where they were moved to a bare schoolroom raid of May 25. Thereafter they after the big United States bombing machi. The place was burned out center camp at Sekiguchi Dai- with 17 other anti-Nazis into con- Japanese gendarmen, heard Dr. the Gestapo, operating with the Wouldn't give him any of the cap- tured food stocks they had hidden away in the basement of the Mampel Hotel.
Burned Out
When Germany finally collapsed, the Gestapo, operating with the Japanese gendarmen, heard Dr. with 17 other anti-Nazis into con- center camp at Sekiguchi Dai- machi. The place was burned out after the big United States bombing raid of May 25. Thereafter they were moved to a bare schoolroom in a Tokyo danger zone, where they remained during seven weeks of bombing. Finally they were shifted to the Denenchofu camp, where they were held until Aug. 16. Three months of semi-starvation left a mark on the family.
Burned Out
When Germany finally collapsed, the Gestapo, operating with the Japanese gendarmen, heard Dr. with 17 other anti-Nazis into con- center camp at Sekiguchi Dai- machi. The place was burned out after the big United States bombing raid of May 25. Thereafter they were moved to a bare schoolroom in a Tokyo danger zone, where they remained during seven weeks of bombing. Finally they were shifted to the Denenchofu camp, where they were held until Aug. 16. Three months of semi-starvation left a mark on the family.

S. F. News

ONLY ONE-SIXTH

LOTS IN SAN FRANCISCO
Y THE BOX
RANDS) CARTON 1.37
Including Sundays—Sat. 10 P. M.
Core Only
iskey—You Might Be Surprised
in San Francisco. Always Ask for
CARTMAN
QUOR STORE
Special document to be on ex-
hibit at the War Chest's "Vet-
erans Information and Service
Center," Room 164, City Hall.
Send your contribution to
San Francisco War Chest, 45
Second-st., San Francisco 5.

S. F. News

Former Glendale Ma To Place Relocation

Adjoining Burbank today was
placement in that city of barrack

Friday
VIBRATOR
Glendale, Calif. Star.

County To Care For Japanese Indigents

Reports indicate that the Los Angeles county charities will have to care for the majority of the Japanese-Americans who have been housed in the Lomita flight strip army barracks. Many of those residing at this demobilization center are either too old or too young for employment, investigation revealed. Placements of other Japanese who can work was said to be progressing satisfactorily. George D. Holmquist, a private contractor, has taken over operations of the barracks from the War Relocation Authority, it was disclosed recently when more than 50 families arrived here from the east.

Lomita, Calif. News

J
I
haunted population. We have ex-
end up with the bulk of the Valley
looks now as though Burbank will
in 1930," said Lapsley, "and I
had less than 100 Japs in Burbank.
done to Burbank citizens. "We
claimed that an injustice is being
Councilman J. T. Lapsley
them from coming in."
is nothing we can do to stop
Horace V. Thompson, "and there
the barracks," said Councilman
"The government wants to use
cipitated general discussion.
hood. Reading of the petition pre-
real estate values in that neighbor-
an eyegore, greatly depreciating
clitics and that the buildings were
because of inadequate sanitary fa-
races of in-

Burbank-Valley
Journal

'Study i
October brings witches
and goblins, too
For this is the season of spooks.
Col. Wyman acti
credible evidence indicatin
this social and personal relat
was quite close, and indicati
Fatterson's report
bottom
ing we
amaz-
ns later
led to
tion—
imarily
e been
s and
because
sponds
events,
are ex-
disaster,
ifornia
on has
d until
ation-
term. The court also sentenced
states' prison for an indeterminate
wards in 1944 and ordered him to
will be
rt said.
Superior Judge Gordon Thomp-
son revoked probation granted Ed-
wards to prison on the escape
charge.

Tribune San

Childs

Combating racism

WASHINGTON—There are heart-
ening signs that Americans in
various parts of the country are
waking up to the dangers of racial
hatred and are taking positive steps
to combat it.



Marquis Childs

On the Pacific coast, a small minority is trying to fan the flames or prejudice against Japanese-Americans returning to their homes from so-called relocation centers. In several instances, Japanese-American war veterans have been victims of hoodlumism directed at the Nisei. This is true in spite of the fact that there are almost daily accounts of the outstanding heroism and bravery of the Nisei in Italy and in the Far East.

Not long ago, Mr. and Mrs. Kay Sakamoto returned to their California home to find that their house had been burned to the ground two days before. One of the Sakamoto sons was killed in action and two have been decorated for bravery. Within a few days, Californians started to raise a fund to help rebuild the Sakamoto home.

The Spokane, Wash., post of the Veterans of Foreign Wars refused membership to Richard Naito because of his Japanese ancestry. But when veterans at Baxter General hospital at Spokane heard about it, they got together in an indignation meeting.

They formed a new organization—the Veterans Committee for Equal Rights. Members of the committee who leave the hospital for various parts of the country form new chapters in their home communities.

THE goal is "to promote the maintenance and extension of democracy under the Constitution of the United States of America by insuring equal social, political and economic rights for all present and former members of the armed forces and merchant marine, regardless of race, color, creed or extraction." Chairman of the new organization is Pvt. James Carpenter of Clackamas, Ore., who won the Silver Star in the Pacific.

From forthright Gen. "Vinegar Joe" Stilwell came a blast against "bar fly commandoes" guilty of persecuting Jap-Americans.

"We cannot allow a single injustice to be done to the Nisei without defeating the purposes for which we fought," Stilwell said.

A HARD-HITTING editor on the West coast, Frank Clarvoe of the San Francisco News, is not content with hewing to a vigorous line on his editorial page. He is speaking to audiences around the state on the menace of intolerance.

Recently the editors of Look magazine put together a book of pictures with text by Wallace Stegner under the title "One Nation." An excellent editorial job, it shows how primitive prejudices work against Jews, Catholics, Filipinos, Nisei and other minority groups. We are, Stegner points out in his text, one nation, and any attempt to unravel the skein of many-colored strands will destroy the whole.

But education is a slow process. Some observers believe there is need for federal legislation which would prevent outbreaks of violence such as occurred after the last war.



Gen. Joseph Stilwell

October 26 - 1945

Danger of Intolerance in America Veterans Association



fairness to those who served country faithfully, and in fairness to the families of those veterans, the war department intends to aid in every way it can their return to normal life."

"By all means let us remember Pearl Harbor," he said, "and let us remember that it was only because we were a united and democratic nation composed of all people that we were able to overcome that treacherous and disastrous blow of Dec. 7, 1941."

Col. Moore was introduced to the association members by Fred H. Spiller, chairman.

Marysville. Col. Appeal-Demo.

Placer woman aids Nisei vet

To assist in compensating for the loss of his Los Angeles home set afire by vandals, Mrs. Elinor Lowell Morrison, daughter of the late Placer attorney, Orrin J. Lowell, presented a \$100 check to Sergeant Cosmo Sakamoto, Japanese-American war veteran just home from duty in the Pacific, it was reported here.

The Sakamotos returned to their pre-war home from the Granada Relocation Center in Amache, Colo., last month to find their house destroyed by fire, set the day before.

S. F. Calif. People's Store.

Tulelake Japs Seek Citizenship Again

KLAMATH FALLS (Or.) Oct. 25. (AP)—The Klamath Falls Herald and News today said a group of Japanese in the Tulelake War Relocation Authority center are trying to recover the American citizenship they renounced.

The newspaper said an outside attorney confirmed that the move was at least in the "discussion stage." About 4300 renounced citizenship at Department of Justice hearings in 1944 and 1945, the newspaper said, but some are now dissatisfied with the change.

Los Angeles Times.

NISEI RETURNING

When the Japanese and Japanese-Americans were moved away from the

Coast soon after the war started, 4883 of them were taken from San Francisco. So far only 867 have returned here. We're glad to say San Francisco has acted calmly and intelligently toward them. They have a legal right to be here now, and there have been only very minor and very few instances of any of them being annoyed. Lots of little Nisei kids are back in school, and the white kids are treating them like any other schoolmates.

* * *

S. F. News.

October 26 - 1945

Danger of Intolerance in America Told to Hub Merchants Association

"Discriminations, intolerance and persecutions of minority groups must be stamped out if we are to preserve the America for which our troops fought and died on the battlefield," so said Lieut. Col. Wallace H. Moore at a meeting here.

Col. Moore, who is currently on war department orders to tour the west coast and present to the public the record of Americans of Japanese ancestry in the armed forces of the United States, spoke before the Marysville Merchants' association luncheon meeting Thursday.

He is on leave from the University of California where he served as supervisor of student teachers and taught history.

Early in 1941, he was ordered to duty on the general staff in the war department and was assigned as assistant G-2 (Intelligence) to the headquarters of Gen. Robert L. Eichelberger who commanded the first corps at that time.

Col. Moore accompanied overseas the first group of Americans of Japanese ancestry destined to serve in all operations in the Pacific from the Buna campaign to the present time, and participated in both the Papuan and New Guinea campaigns. He was evacuated from Biak island to the Walter Reed hospital in Washington late in 1944 after more than two years of overseas service.

In relating the loyalty of the Americans of Japanese ancestry, Col. Moore declared that there was not a single instance of traitorism among the more than 20,000 nisei serving in the United States army and that they extended themselves far beyond the line of duty on countless occasions.

One of several instances cited by the army officer where nisei soldiers were responsible for the saving of hundreds of American lives was the case of a sergeant in the Buna campaign who retrieved a scrap of paper from a dead enemy Jap upon which the time of a scheduled attack was written in Soshō (Japanese shorthand). "By his knowledge of the Japanese language this sergeant was able to gain information which resulted in saving the lives of hundreds of Americans and contributing to the successful outcome of the New Guinea campaign."

The colonel also added that these same nisei soldiers were responsible for the saving of many lives, both military and civilian, by their activities in releasing prisoners of war held by the Japanese in the Philippines.

Denouncing the undemocratic attitude of some persons in California who are attempting to segregate American Japanese and discriminate against them because of their ancestry, Col. Moore said, "Racial discrimination is one of the things which we fought to destroy. We must recognize that fact if we are to keep faith with those who died upon the battlefields."

"The war department has realized its responsibility to these people who were removed from their homes in times of emergency and segregated from other Americans."

In fairness to those who served this country faithfully, and in fairness to the families of those veterans, the war department intends to aid in every way it can their return to normal life."

"By all means let us remember Pearl Harbor," he said, "and let us remember that it was only because we were a united and democratic nation composed of all peoples that we were able to overcome that treacherous and disastrous blow of Dec. 7, 1941."

Col. Moore was introduced to the association members by Fred H. Spiller, chairman.

Appeal-Demo.

Placer woman aids Nisei vet

To assist in compensating for the loss of his Los Angeles home set afire by vandals, Mrs. Elinor Lowell Morrison, daughter of the late Placer attorney, Orrin J. Lowell, presented a \$100 check to Sergeant Cosmo Sakamoto, Japanese-American war veteran just home from duty in the Pacific, it was reported here.

The Sakamotos returned to their pre-war home from the Granada Relocation Center in Amache, Colo., last month to find their house destroyed by fire, set the day before.

S. F. Calif. People's Store.

NISEI RETURNING

When the Japanese and Japanese-Americans were moved away from the

Coast soon after the war started, 4883 of them were taken from San Francisco. So far only 367 have returned here. We're glad to say San Francisco has acted calmly and intelligently toward them. They have a legal right to be here now, and there have been only very minor and very few instances of any of them being annoyed. Lots of little Nisei kids are back in school, and the white kids are treating them like any other schoolmates.

* * *

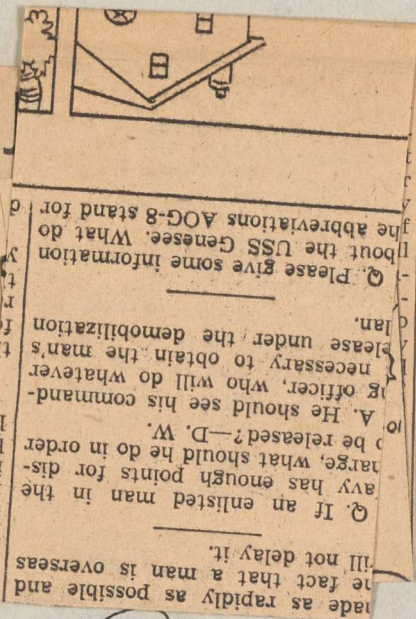
S. F. News.

October 27-1945.

War Vet Changes for 'Even Break' in

Believed to be the first case in which a person of partial Japanese origin attempts to combat the wave of anti-Japanese prejudice by court action changing his name has been recorded in San Joaquin Superior Court.

Takeshi Miyasaki, 24, discharged World War veteran with overseas



Stockton, Calif. Record.

October 27, 1945.

War Vet Changes Japanese Name for 'Even Break' in Civilian Life

Believed to be the first case in which a person of partial Japanese origin attempts to combat the wave of anti-Japanese prejudice by court action changing his name has been recorded in San Joaquin Superior Court.

Takeshi Miyasaki, 24, discharged World War veteran with overseas

service, son of a Japanese father and Spanish mother, is now Taki Saiz.

Requesting a change because his Japanese name caused him embarrassment and made it difficult to secure work, Miyasaki petitioned and was granted permission to take his mother's maiden name, Saiz. The mother, now Mrs. Margaret Rea, lives at 3408 E. Market. Saiz is working on Mandeville Island but plans to continue his education under the GI Bill of Rights.

ASKS "EVEN CHANCE"

Emphasis on his Spanish origin, rather than that of the Japanese father, who died in 1939, will make it easier for him to take his place in civilian life, believes Saiz, who says he only wants an "even chance." His experience in the Army and civilian life since discharge in August of this year led him to take the court action.

Explanation of the reasons that led to his change of names are recounted in the following letter, received by the Record.

"I enlisted in the Air Force because flying was my ambition. I was accepted and sent to Jefferson Barracks, Mo., since I was not of age and my mother had to sign her permission."

"Time passed and I was shifted from camp to camp. Then I was—so to speak—kicked out of the Air Force because of my racial descent. While being stationed at Camp Grant, Ill., a certain paper in Chicago had quite a nasty write-up about February, 1944, of all the Japanese boys there. All the U. S.-Japanese soldiers stationed in the Sixth Service Command were rounded up and sent to Camp Blanding, Fla., for infantry rifle training to replace the 442d combat team in Italy at the time."

SENT OVERSEAS

"I was sent overseas and joined the 29th Division in Germany. I was only on the line 15 days, and was sent back because of an injured ear drum. I returned to the States in March, and was discharged August 16 of this year.

"I hope to take advantage of the GI Bill of Rights for more education. I plan to take up diesel engineering and that is one of the reasons I had my name changed. I have been held at a disadvantage because of my name—and all I'm asking for is an even break—a fair chance to prove that there is nothing in a name."

"The general public has only to look at a name, and from there, form its own opinion, not trying to realize that possible, though a person has a foreign name, that person is still as loyal as another citizen."

Stockton, Ca

October 28-1945

Nisei Home

the store and ware-
pieces, broken lots,

and Radio De-
ady to tell you
room for new
ve announce a

S. F. Chronicle

Church Will Build Home

ng else—in our famou

CTORY BO

S. F. Chronicle

Minidoka WRA Center Becomes Ghost Town

The Minidoka Relocation Center at Hunt, Idaho, now is only a ghost town, it was announced yesterday by the War Relocation Authority. The wartime evacuee community once had a population of 2258 residents, but between September 15 and October 23 all of them departed for former homes in Washington, Oregon and California.

S. F. Chronicle

UNDAY, OCTOBER 28, 1945

KSRO to Carry

der Community Hall. A. C. Smith.
FOR SALE—Large wood and coal circulating heater; good looking; heats 3 to 5 rooms. Address Box 968, this paper. It
OPPORTUNITY of lifetime supplying DDT and other profitable products to ranchers in Sonoma county. No experience or capital required. Must have auto and good references. Permanent. Write or wire MCNESS COMPANY, Dept. D, 2423 Magolia St., Oakland 7, Cal. It
RAWLIGH Route now open. Real opportunity for permanent, profitable work. Start

Santa Rosa Calif.
Press Democrat

MON
Sol
BY

Quished Auction

announced firmly that he do
business only in his office—first
come, first served.
St. Michael Contest
Auditions Scheduled
Final auditions of St. Michael's amateur contest will be heard Nov. 2 and 3 at 7:30 p.m. at 1017 W. 87th St. Programs and dancing will follow the contest on both nights.

Los Angeles Times

Headache Prison

Roosevelt fought in
gainville and Guam
"Laundry workers
Sidney, Neb."
"One hundred and
monthly plus housi
burgh (Pa.) area po
"Southern Pacific j
tion available."

"Man and wife wan
kirk (N.Y.) dome
hundred and fifty doll
ly plus maintenance.

Couple Wants

"Middle-aged domes
wanted near Oakland,
"Produce buyer v
Pittsburgh, \$37.50 a
"Spencerpoint N.Y.

HUNT FO

PHOENIX, Oct. 27
sive)—It was just a
most heart-rending s
anybody around the C
Cafe had ever hea
streamed from the ey
ley L. Wharton Jr. a
of the terrible fate th
fallen his wife and
dren, run over and
killed by a railroad
Indio, Cal.

He had sent all h
\$300, to an Indio funer
He wanted to go the
company the bodies t
but was broke. Wou
take his \$20 check,
five days in the futur

Nisei Seaman in Search for Family

SAN FRANCISCO, Oct. 27 (AP)
—Fresh from a Japanese internment camp, a Nisei seaman, Harry Sasaki, today began searching for his family last known to be in an American detention camp.

Captured when the liner President Harrison was taken by the Japanese in Shanghai, Sasaki had only a Red Cross message from his brother Eli to assist him. The message read: "Dad deceased since January, 1942. Family in relocation center since May, 1942."

The War Relocation Authority and friends in his birthplace, Perkins, Cal., are assisting him.

Santa Rosa, Calif.
Press Democrat

October 28-1945

Nisei Home From Japan, Hunts Family

A bit of irony of the Pacific war came to light here yesterday when a Nisei seaman, fresh from a Japanese internment camp for Americans, began looking for his family, last heard from in an American internment camp for Japanese.

The seaman is Harry Sasaki, 32, who was born at Perkins. He arrived here a few days ago, after spending three years as a prisoner of his race. Unable to locate his family, he learned they had not returned from the Jerome Relocation Center at Denson, Arkansas.

Sasaki, a porter on the liner President Harrison which was captured by the Japanese at Shanghai, brought with him a message from the Red Cross which provided the only clue to his relatives' whereabouts. The message, sent by his brother Eli, read:

"Dad deceased since January 1942. Family in relocation center since May, 1942."

Sasaki contacted the War Relocation Authority. The WRA said it would telegraph Washington headquarters to learn the whereabouts of his family. He also is contacting friends at Penryn, where the Sasaakis lived before being interned. Besides Eli, there are his mother, Yuki, and two other brothers, Jack and Minoru.

Sasaki reported that the Japanese officers who interviewed the crew of the President Harrison hardly could believe they were Americans because in the group were Chinese, Portuguese, Filipinos, Koreans, Japanese and Hawaiians.

"Are you fellows all Americans?" an officer asked Sasaki, who served as interpreter.

"All Americans," Sasaki replied.

The officer scratched his head and passed out red arm bands to the motley crew. On the bands was the letter "A," branding them as Americans.

Sasaki, a graduate of Vacaville High School, said it was a small Japanese world. When the liberating Americans came they brought with them one of his old friends, George Harada of Sacramento, interpreter for the Army of Occupation.

Church Will Build Home For Japanese

AUBURN, Oct. 27—The Baptist Church will rebuild the home of the Cosmo Sakamoto family in Rocklin, which was destroyed by fire the day before the family was to return home.

Pastor George E. Harms has announced plans for collecting funds and will take up a collection Sunday, November 3, in the church to aid the Japanese-American family.

"One of the Sakamoto children lost his life in the United States Army," Rev. Harms said. "Three other sons served gallantly with our armed forces. It is not right to let such an act as the burning of this home go unchallenged."

Funds raised will be given as a gesture of appreciation and sympathy to the family, Rev. Harms said.

"It is hoped that this will serve as a sign of protest on the part of church people against forces operating outside the law in this area," he declared.

"I cannot help but feel that too much notice has been given the destructive forces working against these people, and not enough has been said of the other side of the picture, namely, the people who desire to extend good will to loyal Japanese-Americans, seeking to return to their homes."

leadd Pris

Roosevelt for
gainville and
"Laundry
Sidney, Neb.

"One hundred
monthly plus
burgh (Pa.) area po
"Southern Pacific j
tion available."

"Man and wife wan
kirk (N.Y.) domes
hundred and fifty doll
plus maintenance.

Couple Wants
"Middle-aged domes
wanted near Oakland,
"Produce buyer w
Pittsburgh, \$37.50 a
"Spencerpoint N.Y.

of the terrible fate th
fallen his wife and
dren, run over and
killed by a railroad
Indio, Cal.
He had sent all h
\$300, to an Indio funer
He wanted to go the
company the bodies t
but was broke. Wou
take his \$20 check,
five days in the futur

leo James

Minidoka WRA Center Becomes Ghost Town

The Minidoka Relocation Center at Hunt, Idaho, now is only a ghost town, it was announced yesterday by the War Relocation Authority.

The wartime evacuee community once had a population of 2258 residents, but between September 15 and October 23 all of them departed for former homes in Washington, Oregon and California.

S. J. Chronicle

UNDAY, OCTOBER 28, 1945

KSRO to Carry Interview of SR Japanese Woman

Lorraine Hasegawa, former Santa Rosa High School and Junior College student, now visiting in Santa Rosa, will be interviewed by Rev. Gordon L. Foster on KSRO Monday at 7:45 p. m. The broadcast is under auspices of the "Sonoma Committee for Fair Play," of which Rev. Foster is chairman.

Miss Hasegawa was born and educated in Sonoma county and was active in community and school affairs. Through a mission class conducted by the Church of Christ in this city, she was converted to Christianity more than 10 years ago. In 1935 she went to Japan to study and teach in a Christian mission in Tokyo. During the five years she was in Japan, she was closely associated with churchwork and was personally acquainted with Kagawa, the great Japanese Christian writer and social worker.

Returning to this country in 1940, Miss Hasegawa and her parents were moved to a relocation center in Arizona at the outbreak of the war. In the fall of 1942 she was released from the internment camp to complete the studies for her B. A. degree at Abilene Christian College, Abilene, Tex., where she graduated with honors in June, 1945. She was listed last year in the "Who's Who in American Colleges."

In the quarter-hour interview on KSRO, Miss Hasegawa will tell of the service record of some Sonoma county Japanese-Americans who served with distinction in the American army.

San

October 28-1945

Nisei Home

the store and ware-
pieces, broken lots,

and Radio De-
ady to tell you
room for new
ve announce a

S. J. Chronicle

Church Will Build Home

ng else—in our famo

STORY BO

S. J. Chronicle

Minidoka WRA Center Becomes Ghost Town

The Minidoka Relocation Center at Hunt, Idaho, now is only a ghost town, it was announced yesterday by the War Relocation Authority.

The wartime evacuee community once had a population of 2258 residents, but between September 15 and October 23 all of them departed for former homes in Washington, Oregon and California.

S. J. Chronicle

UNDAY, OCTOBER 28, 1945

KSRO to Carry

RAWLEIGH Route now open. Real opportunity for permanent profitable work. Start auto and good references. Permanent. Write or write McNESS COMPANY, Dept. D, 2428 Mag-nolia St., Oakland 7, Cal. It

FOR SALE—Large wood circulating heater; good ing; heats 3 to 5 roo dress Box 968, this pe OPPORTUNITY of life-able products to ran-plying DDT and othe-Sonoma county. No e\$100 farm needs man and wife, month plus eight-room house, milk and garden plot. The wife can also earn 50 cents an hour for housework."

der Community Hall Smith.

Rosa Calif.
ess Democrat.

Tule Lake Headache for Japanese Prisoners

TULE LAKE JAPANESE CENTER, Oct. 27. (U.P.)—It has cost the U.S. government some \$24,528,000 to be host to Pacific Coast Japanese held here as "dangerous to military security."

Tule Lake, where 4200 American-born Japanese have renounced citizenship, is only 1 of 10 such centers to which Pacific Coast Japanese were sent in the spring of 1942.

Approximately half of the 16,000 Japanese still here are free to leave Uncle Santa's free bed and board. But they stay on at a cost, according to War Relocation Authority figures, of \$19,200 a day (\$1.20 per person,) \$7,008,000 per year — roughly \$24,528,000 for three and a half years.

Work Turned Down

John E. Brown offered \$300 a month for a Japanese couple to work at his Hollywood home, but there were no takers, W.R.A. officials said.

The W.R.A. operated camp newspaper, in an apparent editorial campaign to coax the free boarders to leave, relates stories of opportunities awaiting them in the outside world.

But many Pacific Coast communities and organizations have announced publicly that they want no part of the Tule Lakers. The result has been that only half the Japs leaving the centers have come back to the Coast. The others have gone east.

The newspaper relates:

"Marine Maj. William H. Roosevelt, Maple Glen, Pa., who is being discharged after serving 26 months in the South Pacific, desires a domestic couple and a single man from Tule Lake to work for him. Maj.

Roosevelt fought in the Bougainville and Guam campaigns."

"Laundry workers needed in Sidney, Neb."

"One hundred and fifty dollars monthly plus housing at Pittsburgh (Pa.) area poultry farm."

"Southern Pacific job information available."

"Man and wife wanted as Dunkirk (N.Y.) domestics. One hundred and fifty dollars monthly plus maintenance."

Couple Wanted

"Middle-aged domestic couple wanted near Oakland, Cal."

"Produce buyer wanted in Pittsburgh, \$37.50 a week."

"Spencerpoint N.Y.) dairy

farm needs man and wife, month plus eight-room house, milk and garden plot. The wife can also earn 50 cents an hour for housework."

W.R.A. officials said that only a few of those who renounced U.S. citizenship want to go to Japan. They pointed to cases in which an alien Japanese father had believed he would be deported, so he prevailed on his children to renounce U.S. citizenship so the family could stay together.

Last Sept. 5, the Army lifted individual exclusion orders on many aliens. This forces the children who renounced citizenship to stay here while, ironically, the father is now free to go.

The W.R.A. announced this week that the Tule Lake Center will be closed Feb. 1.

Nisei Seaman in Arch for Family

FRANCISCO, Oct. 27 (AP)

h from a Japanese internment camp, a Nisei seaman, Harry Sasaki, today began searching for his family last known to be in an American detention camp.

Captured when the liner President Harrison was taken by the Japanese in Shanghai, Sasaki had only a Red Cross message from his brother Eli to assist him. The message read: "Dad deceased since January, 1942. Family in relocation center since May, 1942."

The War Relocation Authority and friends in his birthplace, Perkins, Cal., are assisting him.

Santa Rosa, Calif.
Press Democrat.

October 29-1945

Business Women

268 To Hear Speaker

MRS. ROY SMITH will address members of the San Francisco Business and Professional Women's Club on "What Shall We Do With the Japanese?" at a meeting tomorrow at 8 at club headquarters.

Mrs. Smith lived in Japan for sixteen years while her husband taught at the University of Tokio.

S. F. Examiner

PEAC TO TI



By J. P. McEvoy and J. H. Striebel



By Les Turner



By Walt Disney

Long Beach - Press Telegram

October 29-1945

Business Women
268 To Hear Speaker
 MRS. ROY SMITH will address members of the San Francisco Business and Professional Women's Club on "What Shall We Do With the Japanese?" at a meeting tomorrow at 8 at club headquarters. Mrs. Smith lived in Japan for sixteen years while her husband taught at the University of Tokio.

S. F. Examiner

PEACE COMES TO THE NISEI

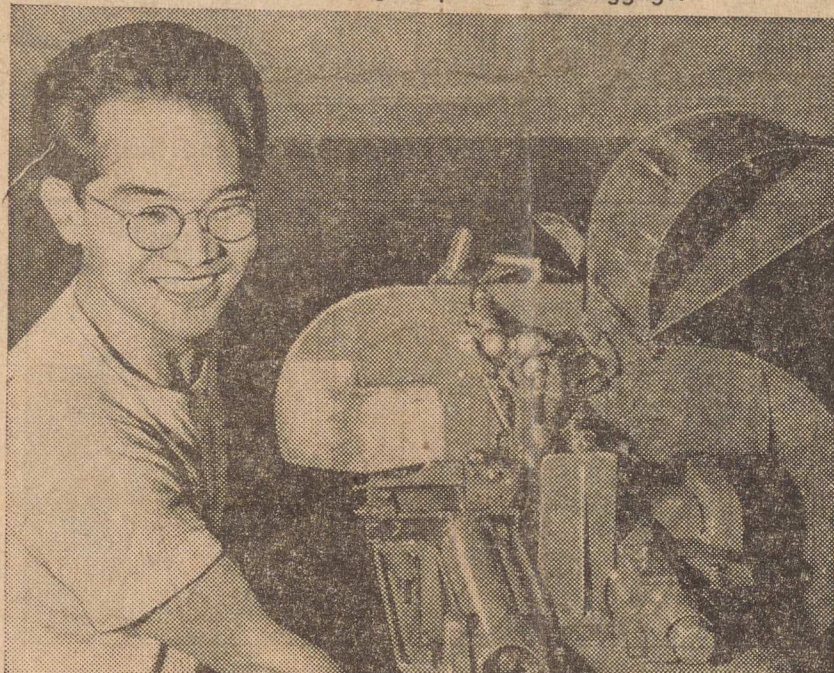


GREETINGS. Mrs. Cho Goto bows low to friends at Seattle station on arrival from Idaho center. Son, Sgt. Takashi Goto, on leave from Ft. Snelling, helps with her baggage.

FOUR months after Pearl Harbor, more than 100,000 Americans of Japanese ancestry were moved from their homes and farms to the various war relocation centers. Over two-thirds of them were American born, the Nisei. Now the exodus for many is back to their former homes, to take up where they had left off nearly four years ago. Others are drifting to new communities. Nine relocation camps in the West are closing. In their former homes or new surroundings, the Japanese Americans are seeking peace and quiet once more. They are justly proud of their sons' record in the war. About 22,000 men of Japanese ancestry were in the U. S. Army. The decoration score for one outfit alone, the famed 442nd Regimental Combat Team in Italy, included more than 4,000 Purple Hearts. Other Nisei in the Pacific theater scored a brilliant record in the psychological war against the Japanese.



PART OF GROUP OF 130 JAPANESE AMERICANS ARRIVE IN SEATTLE FROM THE MINIDOKA CENTER, IDAHO.



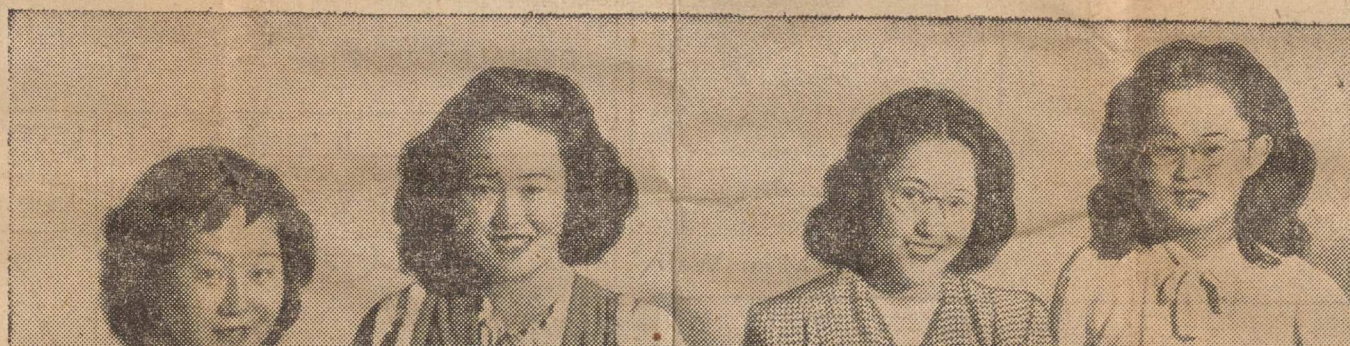
HAPPY. Carl Kubota, who spent 41 months in the U. S. Army, works at lathe in Seattle machine shop, a job secured through the veterans placement bureau. He was a machinist before he entered the Army.



AIDS HUSBAND. Mrs. Kitty Muto often operates tractor on 20-acre farm owned by her husband near Los Angeles. He returned this year to find farm grown up with weeds. He is getting it back in shape.



PLAYTIME. Nisei children mingle with native whites in recreational period at Bailey Gatzert public school in Seattle. Out of 800 Nisei children at the school before evacuation, 75 have returned.





HAPPY. Carl Kubota, who spent 41 months in the U. S. Army, works at lathe in Seattle machine shop, a job secured through the veterans placement bureau. He was a machinist before he entered the Army.



AIDS HUSBAND. Mrs. Kitty Muto often operates tractor on 20-acre farm owned by her husband near Los Angeles. He returned this year to find farm grown up with weeds. He is getting it back in shape.



ON THE JOB. Dr. Toshio Ichioka and wife, Tsutayo, also a physician, treat patient, Lucetta Wood in their East Los Angeles office. The Ichiokas were at the Gila River, Ariz., center. They have a good practice.



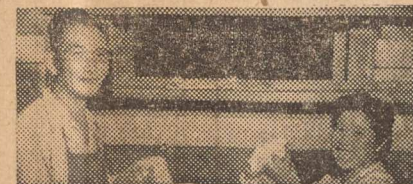
PLAYTIME. Nisei children mingle with native whites in recreational period at Bailey Gatzert public school in Seattle. Out of 800 Nisei children at the school before evacuation, 75 have returned.



FOUR FREEDOMS. These Nisei girls returned from Idaho center three months ago attend class at Queen Anne high school, Seattle. From left to right: Kay Kawahara, May Tsutsumoto, Betty Ohtani and Sotoka Kadoyama.



BUDDIES. In reunion in New York S/Sgt. Henry Goshio, a Nisei, is greeted by S/Sgt. David Quaid. They spent 19 months together with Merrill Marauders in Burma.



This Week's "PICTURE SHOW"—AP Newsfeatures

October 30 - 1945

Racial Study Panel to Open

Minority Workshop
Begins Series Soon

A minorities workshop to lay the groundwork for regular investigation and action upon cases of racial discrimination in San Francisco will open next Tuesday evening at the California Labor School. Patricia Nelson, chairman, announced today.

The workshop will consist of a series of panel discussions on San Francisco's Negro, Japanese-American, Chinese and Spanish-speaking communities, followed by field trips to these areas. Emphasis will be laid on the problems of employment, housing, health and recreation.

S. F. News.

'Let the Public Speak--'

UPHOLDS NISEI

Editor: May I commend Mr. Ted

Modern 6-m. stucco home, hardwood floors, Venetian blinds, etc., dbl. garage, close in; \$10,800.
Diversified ranch in Rincon valley, 10 acres, 6-rm. dwelling, all large rooms, dbl. garage, tool shed, horse barn, family orchard, grapes, prunes, pasture land; \$12,500.
5-room modern home, hardwood floors, Venetian blinds, tile sink, etc. Unfurn., \$7950; furn. including refrig., \$8950. Possession about 6 weeks.
Redwood Realty Co.
576 Mendocino Ave. Ph. 192
11X3

Santa Rosa Republican

PLEASE don't ask about the \$11-
Pays
Truthful Advertising
Redwood Realty Co.
576 Mendocino Ave. Ph. 192
11X3
Diversified ranch in Rincon valley, 10 acres, 6-rm. dwelling, all large rooms, dbl. garage, tool shed, horse barn, family orchard, grapes, prunes, pasture land; \$12,500.
5-room modern home, hardwood floors, Venetian blinds, tile sink, etc. Unfurn., \$7950; furn. including refrig., \$8950. Possession about 6 weeks.
Redwood Realty Co.
576 Mendocino Ave. Ph. 192
11X3

Santa Rosa, Cal.
Press Democrat

PLU SHEI
Phone 68
The five-year level premium term insurance while in force, in multiples of \$500 but not less than \$1,000, may be converted in the same or less amount without medical examination, into the permanent policy of National Service Life Insurance on the Ordinary Life, 20 Payment Life or 30 Payment Life at any time after the insurance has been in force for one year and within the five year term period. The Ordinary Life Policy provides the maximum amount of permanent protection for the minimum level payment, which is payable throughout the lifetime of the insured. The 20-Payment Life Policy provides

San Rafael - Independent

October 30 - 1945

Racial Study Panel to Open

Minority Workshop
Begins Series Soon

A minorities workshop to lay the groundwork for regular investigation and action upon cases of racial discrimination in San Francisco will open next Tuesday evening at the California Labor School. Patricia Nelson, chairman, announced today.

The workshop will consist of a series of panel discussions on San Francisco's Negro, Japanese-American, Chinese and Spanish-speaking communities, followed by field trips to these areas. Emphasis will be laid on the problems of employment, housing, health and recreation.

S. F. News.

'Let the Public Speak--'

UPHOLDS NISEI

Editor: May I commend Mr. Ted Thomas on the first portion of his article of October 19 in The Republican. He has, in the letter of democracy, stated the cold facts.

May I also point out the errors in the last?

(1) The FBI did not find it necessary to "remove" the Japanese-Americans from the Pacific coast. No one as yet has proven it was necessary. The army, under orders of DeWitt, moved these people, but not because of necessity, rather because of bitterness and racial hatred (as you should remember!). As yet, there has been no "proven" statement that it was necessary. Even half of Washington doubted it.

(2) The sinkings of the ships on the Pacific coast had nothing to do with the removal of these Americans. For that proof I take the word of the war department and of the FBI. True, sinkings did cease, but you had better put the credit on to radar and the patrols rather than the removal of Americans from the central valleys who knew no more of ship schedules than you or I.

(3) The insinuation that these loyal Americans of Japanese origin makes the Pacific coast an easier prey for aggression is foolish. Many of them are more loyal to the American Constitution than are the boisterous members of the Native Sons and like organizations who advocate racial segregation and extermination.

I think that we could agree on this one point: that the policy of racial extermination is just as bad in America as it is in Germany, that the Nazi doctrine is not wanted here. That ought to apply on either whether it comes from other parts of the world or whether it breeds here. We need to watch for the rights of freedom for the minorities in order to protect our own. The serpent that we chase from the front door might have young ones in the back yard.

FERN E. RAYMOND.

PLEASE don't ask
Pay
Truthful A
576 Mendocino
Redwood F
sion about 6 w
cluding retirg.
etc. Unfurn.
floors, Venetian
room modern
land; \$12,500.
chard, grapes,
shed, horse b
large rooms, o
ley, 10 acres, 6-
Diversified ranch

sa. Cal.
Democrat

Phone 68

PLU
SHEI

date of the polic
his birthday near
rate of the age o
ley will be issued
came effective. T
turn Term insur
on which the 5-1
insurance, includi
prior premium bec

San Rafael - Independent

October 30 - 1945

Racial Study Panel to Open

Minority Workshop
Begins Series Soon

A minorities workshop to lay the groundwork for regular investigation and action upon cases of racial discrimination in San Francisco will open next Tuesday evening at the California Labor School, Patricia Nelson, chairman, announced today. The workshop will consist of a series of panel discussions on San Francisco's Negro, Japanese-American, Chinese and Spanish-speaking communities, followed by field trips to these areas. Emphasis will be laid on the problems of employment, housing, health and recreation.

S. F. News.

'Let the Public Speak--'

UPHOLDS NISEI

Editor: May I commend Mr. Ted

Modern 6-m. stucco home, hardwood floors, Venetian blinds, tile sink, large rooms, dbl. garage, tool shed, horse barn, family or- chard, grapes, prunes, pasture land; \$12,500. 5-room modern home, hardwood floors, Venetian blinds, tile sink, etc. Unfurn., \$7950. Furn. in- cluding refrig., \$8950. Posses- sion about 6 weeks. 576 Mendocino Ave. Ph. 192 11X3 Redwood Realty Co.

Santa Rosa Republican

Other Editors' Opinions

Japs Like Tule Lake

When the Japs were removed from the coast to various relocation centers inland, there were many persons and organizations who expressed amazement American-born Japs should be thus isolated. They were unwilling to subscribe to the theory that the evacuees were still Japs, but the United States Army decreed otherwise and ruled that a Jap is a Jap whether born in California or Tokyo.

Thousands were housed at Tule Lake and that is where the riots occurred. The relocation center is scheduled to close on February 1, but a great many have expressed an unwillingness to leave. They have been well fed and well housed and they like it there.

Of the present population some 5,000 pose a problem for their disposition by the government at the present time. They renounced their citizenship and expressed a desire to be sent to Japan. That was at a time when the Nips were riding high on the tide of victory in the Pacific. With the American Army in Tokyo and General MacArthur dictating terms rather than Hirohito the American born Japs have lost some of their enthusiasm for the land of their ancestors.

The American Civil Liberties Union has rallied to the defense of these renegades, as was to be expected and proposes a suit to test the legality of the procedure under which its clients renounced their citizenship.

The Civil Liberties Union is not concerned with the type of citizenship these people might offer, or the brand of Americanism they will support.

The problem facing government authorities is simple; deport these people to the country for which they have expressed preference. They will find the conditions there far different from the pampering and petting they have received from the War Relocation Authority.—*Contra Costa Gazette.*

UPHOLDS NISEI

Editor: May I commend Mr. Ted Thomas on the first portion of his article of October 19 in The Press Democrat. He has, in the letter of democracy, stated the cold facts.

May I also point out the errors in the last?

(1) The FBI did not find it necessary to "remove" the Japanese-Americans from the Pacific coast. No one as yet has proven it was necessary. The army, under orders of DeWitt, moved these people, but not because of necessity, rather because of bitterness and racial hatred (as you should remember!). As yet, there has been no "proven" statement that it was necessary. Even half of Washington doubted it.

(2) The sinkings of the ships on the Pacific coast had nothing to do with the removal of these Americans. For that proof I take the word of the war department and of the FBI. True, sinkings did cease, but you had better put the credit on to radar and the patrols rather than the removal of Americans from the central valleys who knew no more of ship schedules than you or I.

(3) The insinuation that these loyal Americans of Japanese origin makes the Pacific coast an easier prey for aggression is foolish. Many of them are more loyal to the American Constitution than are the boisterous members of the Native Sons and like organizations who advocate racial segregation and extermination.

I think that we could agree on this one point: that the policy of racial extermination is just as bad in America as it is in Germany, that the Nazi doctrine is not wanted here. That ought to apply on either whether it comes from other parts of the world or whether it breeds here. We need to watch for the rights of freedom for the minorities in order to protect our own. The serpent that we chase from the front door might have young ones in the back yard.

FERN E. RAYMOND.

October 31 - 1945

industry to make the reasonable expansion and job opportunities. "not kill the goose which lays the eggs." The Government, Mr. Truman will not step in and decide to increase wages and by exactly the same questions, he insisted, decided by free and fair collective bargaining. He recognized the difficulty of that process—the fact that companies can afford wage increases during the war period of the industry, and especially of the necessity to pay workers more withing prices. Yet he proclaimed his belief in good-faith bargaining is the American way; his desire to get quickly as possible from Go

S. F. News.

October 31 - 1945

NISEI AID IN WAR IS TOLD

Infantry ~~Lieutenant~~
Tours West Coast

Hard at work at his job of "breaking down myths and presenting facts," First Lieut. Roger W. Smith, who spent 2½ years with the 442nd American-Japanese Combat Infantry Team, was here today on a tour of Pacific Coast cities.

The job he's doing and one he asked for on his return from combat action in Europe is spreading the word on the performance in battle of Americans of Japanese descent, both in the European and Pacific areas.

So far he has spoken before 100 civic groups in the Los Angeles area, Imperial Valley, Salinas, and in Oregon and Washington. Tomorrow and Friday he will talk before other groups in Santa Rosa.

Lieutenant Smith, who will be discharged after his stint with the War Relocation Authority, to which he has been loaned by the War Department, said he has been encouraged by the attitude of West Coast residents.

"Intolerance and prejudice, what little you do find, is a product of people allowing themselves to be carried away by myths," he said. "Their mistake has been in failing to draw the line between the enemy and the men who fought with us and their families. When the actual facts are presented to them, they are very open-minded and willing to help."