

FRED HOSHIYAMA-#1
OCT. 2, 1942 - DEC 9, '42

No. 1.

Oct. 2, 1942

Windy - extremely dusty

Notification of the arrival of pkg. at Post Office (Rec. hall in Adminis. area) delivered today so Bill Sugimoto, my room mate and I, picked it up and lo and behold, it was from Dr. D. S. Thomas including this diary book. On the same trip I dropped in on Mr. Charles F. Ernst and Mr. Loren Bell. I returned the ruling on Religious Activities to L. Bell and asked him to officially transfer me from the Communities Activities section to the Welfare Section. Mr. Geo. La-Fabreque has been begging me to help him, but I felt a responsibility to the Community Activities section for I came in that capacity from Tanpa on the first volunteer contingent. After talking it over carefully with Loren Bell and rest of the Ex. Staff members of Comm. Activities and with their full agreement and approval I decided to work in the Welfare Section for the following reasons starting Monday Oct. 5th.

Out of the 9,000 odd residents at Topaz, 3,000 will be students, 3,000 housewives, mothers and unemployables leaving 3,000 to be employed. At \$16 - mo. average pay, (few \$19 - mo.) the earning power for Topaz residents will be relatively very low and consequently the purchasing power for Topaz will be very small. At a rate of \$20,000 cash money order purchases at the Tanforan Post Office per month, some month high as \$30,000 per mo. the capital fund of the residents have practically been depleted.

Many ~~and~~ do not have clothes suitable for Utah winter wear.

W.R.A. has no general policy for basic clothings or monthly scripts for ^{basic} incidental purchases. All purchases at Center canteen must be cash purchases. Where will the people ~~and~~ the whole as a whole get their purchasing power for to buy suitable clothes for the coming, freezing winter?

Social Welfare Service is the

only source of relief to the problem and it will be far from a solution. In the whole population of 9,000 residents there are one or two qualified and trained social workers. I speak sincerely and humbly when I say that my U.C. major in Public Administration, Social Economics and Social Psychology and my one year experience in the social agency equips me to be most effective in the Social Welfare Section than in any other job in the city, and in my humble opinion I feel that Welfare will play the most vital role in the city's immediate future life. Therefore, I decided to join up with George La-Fabregue, chief of Social Welfare in order to try my best to help in whatever capacity I was able to render service.

Today I got up in time for breakfast and had 2 toast, butter, slice, coffee and one hard boiled egg.

We held a staff meeting of the Community Activities and planned on opening up of and staffing of the different Recreation halls. We planned an assembly Reception for the new arrivals from Tanjo. on Sun. evening which will include all those arriving on Wed, Thurs, Fri. and Sat. "Couples only Dance" to be held Sat. night at Dining Hall #10 and Talent Show on Fri. night.
Staff Mtg - 8:00 AM to 9:30 AM.

We moved the Headquarters of Community Activities from Block 4 - Bldg. 9, Apt E to Recreation Hall No. 10. The other offices in Block 4 all had to move out to different Rec. halls so that Block 4 can be used for living quarters since there were no other place to house the new arrivals.

The Friday's contingent arrived around 10 A.M. Thurs.'s contingent arrived around 8:30 PM. They didn't eat since a cup of coffee for breakfast until their arrival at Topaz. Mr. Ernst and

Mrs. Ernst personally went from table to table greeting each family and groups. Friday's & Thurs.'s group slept in apts. with two ~~four~~ paper on roofs and ate in unfinished Dining Halls.

Block 2 is being completed first with special Toilet facilities (other blocks have water running but no toilet seats) ceilings and walls doubly insulated and completed so that the Administration staff members can move in from Delta and take up residence.

Mr. James Hughes wanted to give the Japanese residents first consideration, but Mr. C. F. Ernst felt that unless something was done for the administrative members he'd lose them since a 2 bedroom, kitchen & living room home was promised each administrative family at a cheap rental rate and due to lack of priority rating, these homes could not be built this year. So it was finally decided to fix

up block 2 for the Administration and they will eat and live just like the evacuees.

One of the maintenance "big shot" (B.S.) said that the Recreation boys were becoming unpopular and were looked with disfavor by Mr. Baker for signing up for lucrative outside jobs.

For lunch we had stew with beef meat and potatoes, tomato salad, bread, cabbage cooked and butter scotch pudding. (I ate with Sachi Y. - a very sweet girl) In the afternoon I did some cleaning, carpentry, went to Cossack's chorus rehearsal and slept to get relaxation.

Marie J. dropped in and we had supper together. I walked her home after the entertainments.

Gov. & I acted out an impromptu skit. It went over fairly good. The Talent Show was very entertaining and unique. It was the first one at Topaz. Many administrative members, especially the ladies & youngsters were present. 350-500 attended - very successful.

It was 11:30 when I finally got into bed.

Wm. Sasegawa moved out. He took mattress, blanket and comforter which is checked out in my name. I better get it cleared with the housing dept. and block manager or else I'll be responsible for it.

The wind died down towards supper time, but it got very chilly at night. The morning after was cold. Tremendous dust storm from midnight on on Thurs. nite.

Many men, mostly single men of 18 to 25 (inexperienced) have applied for the Sugar Beet work in Idaho. During week-end some 65 will leave with transportation paid. They will work on contract basis.

Few fortunate ones are working as accountant, laborers and office clerks at \$5 an hour for Daley Bros. Contractors building the Topaz Center. They get about \$10 a day doing exactly the same work who are on WRA work corp at \$16 per month, to both eating & living in center.

Oct. 3, 1942 Sunny - windy, hot.
 Had pancakes / syrup, coffee for breakfast. Rushed off to Rec 10. for staff meeting. Stayed discussing Recreation program until 11:00 AM.
 Had a talk with Geo La Sabregue, re-intro. Nobuko Furukawa to him telling him that she's an applicant for U.C. Social Welfare Curriculum. Took her to Employment Office and signed her up as Social Worker after talking with Tal. Kim and Toshi Kaba.

In the afternoon I typed some notes, re-studied Tanfo. Report. Made shelves from empty orange boxes and listened to football games + Baseball World Series - Cal lost to Oreg. 13-8 Cardinals won from Yanks 2-0.

Met Sachie Y at supper, dated her for bridge playing at Chizu's with art for the evening.

Dropped in at the dance - Only 10 couples showed up. Very poor showing... Wonder why? Ran over to Kim's to check about Reception for Dillon S. Myer. Got Ernestine to play the

violin.

Group which came in Sat. slept in barracks in which the roofs were uncompleted. Many of the families and friend took in Sat. arrivals, especially the babies! Wind blew quite a bit at night - During the day time the weather was just perfect.

Played Progressive Rummy card game until 10:15 at Yamada's, took Sachie home, picked up turntable at #10 Dining Hall and came home. Art dropped in for 1/2 hr and then ran home.

Many had to sleep in Dining Halls Sat. night since buildings were unfinished.

Oct. 4, 1942 Morning very cold - calm day.
 Stayed in bed until 8:45
 at which time Rev. Howard
 Toriumi knocked on the door and
 reminded me that I was to be
 the chairman of the Sunday
 School Worship period for the
 Protestant Church. Needless to say
 I missed breakfast, ran to wash
 room and dressed in 5 seconds flat.
 Got to church on time &
 conducted S.S. service.

Many friends especially girls
 commented on my mustache and
 "goatee". It's coming along just
 swell - 2 wks. growth on my lips &
 chin changes my exterior appearance
 quite a bit.

Right after S.S. Lorne Bell, chief of
 Community Services drops in at
 Church and asks about meeting
 place for tonight's Reception
 Assembly. So I run to Kim's
 and ask him if he found him out.
 Decided on my own to hold it at
 Dining Hall No 32 - cleared the hall
 with Steward Shig Takahashi.

Got large signs up at D.H. #10 for
 Reception Meeting for Mr. D.S. Myer,
 Director of W.P.A. who dropped in for
 a visit. Helped usher at 3:00 P.M.^{Feb. 10}
 and then came home to finish
 my clothes shelves. Had supper
 of roast beef, rice and spinach & milk.
 For lunch I had (Soy & tile) egg
 and mashed potato and rice, milk,
 butter and orange. Ago with Marie?
 Tsuki and met Ruth Haruo.

I shaved after supper
 and went to D.H. #32 to chair -
 man the Reception Assembly
 for all new arrivals since Wed.
 Oct Sept. 30, Oct. 1, 2, 3rd. Mr. Dillor S.
 Myer was present and the
 hall was packed. It was a very
 successful meeting. Came home
 and am now writing at 11:00 p.m.

The lights for the whole center
 became very dim tonight and it
 just got powerful to no normal now.
 The showers & toilets were
 turned off and no cold or hot
 water was to be had.

Oct. 5th, 1942 Cold in morn - Excellent weather.

Had French toast and apple butter and apple sauce for breakfast. Reported to work at Community Welfare - Waited for Mr. J. La Fregue while reading all the "circular letters" and "administrative instructions" Ate at D.H. # 30 since the offices for Community Welfare is situated in Block # 30, Rec. Hall # 30.

Spent afternoon at office studying regulations. Sat with Martha

Mozawa and had a very interesting conversation about careers, religion, family background and marriage. Incidentally I ate lunch with her. She's lovely in her nature and disposition. Age 21, Birthday Aug 28, 1921. Weighs 100 lbs, height 6' inches.

On my way home I walked Martha home and then before entering home I met Chiko Yamada who is now working as Receptionist. She wasn't feeling very well - diarrhea case. Marie Takaha was waiting in my room with my room mate

and Ken Matsuda, Mary Kawata, Warren Watanabe. Marie swept the room. She is such a grand person and I hope she will find her happiness. It seems that she likes my pal, Nish, very much who entered the Eden Theological Seminary at St. Louis, Mo.

As I entered my room I found two letters. One from H.T. and another from Nat'l. Student Relocation Council offering Scholarship of over \$1,000 to Springfield College, Mass.

It made me very happy and I sure want to take it up.

My commitment to Dr. Thoma prevents me from setting my heart on it. I wrote to her explaining my desires and my conscience's weights.

Will send wire asking for extension to next year.

Art came over and the gang played bridge while I typed letters and telegrams. Sokei came over bringing Mary

Kito Mary Tsuda with her.
It's 11:20 p.m. now so I better
sleep. I decided to quit all
work and concentrate all
my efforts in writing up my
notes for Dr. Thompson.

October 6, 1942 Most perfect calm weather yet.
Last evening's glad news of
scholarships to Springfield College
made me so excited to sleep soundly.
Eyes opened around 6:00 a.m. and
I lay in bed thinking how
lucky I was to get one
thousand dollars worth
of scholarships, the opportunities
it will open for me and the
tremendous responsibility such
honor will hold me to. There
was so much for me to do
that I didn't know where to
begin. The Tanforan Study
reports weighed most heavily
on my mind. Next, I felt
that taking the opportunity
of one year graduate work
would make me appear as
if I were shirking my
social responsibilities to the
center's residents.

Before I knew it the
realistic breakfast bell reminded
me that I will miss break-
fast unless I hurriedly
got up.

Upon running to the shower rooms I found that the cold water was turned off and the flush toilets were all "out of order." Hot water only was available, and soon it ran out so many of us couldn't shave or wash ourselves.

Last two night there were no shower water. All day today the toilet water was shut off. The reason given was that engineers were welding the 6 in. water pipes.

We had breakfast of oatmeal mush, toast, butter, prunes stewed and coffee. Then I cleaned my room, made my bed and reported to Welfare Section to get necessary papers and documents in order to get out for Springfield College.

Today I didn't work - I chased my package, mailed letters, and worked on Research Study.

For lunch I had Pork and beans + canned string

beans.

I approached Mr. Geo. La Fabrique with trepidations for he begged me to join his department for the last two weeks and after I finally got my release yesterday I had to ask him to make my application to leave for Springfield effective. To my great surprise and a very pleasant surprise it was - He told me that I'd be a fool not to accept the scholarship offer. He further stated: "We need you and want your services here but we must remember that this life is at its best only a temporary life. The long-range policy of the IKA is to relocate the residents into private life soon as opportunity presents itself before the post-war. You, Fred, with your abilities and personality can be a walking emissary to sell your group to an Caucasian community. You can create

better understanding and might open more opportunities for further relocation. You will be doing our nation a much better service by going than staying here - Hop to it, Fred - Here's my hand on it, much as I want to have you help in the Welfare Section." It was encouragement which made me feel the challenge from a different angle.

Toji Murata dropped in at late p.m. Said Tanaka wanted to have U.S. gov't. store the community property of church members (Christ Church - S.F.) which is now located at church. It would open church for Filipinos and perhaps make our property safer. He also thought I'd be doing greater service by going. He thinks some nisei ought to attend YMCA School. It would better equip me for future YMCA work.

Had Supper with Marie + Bill - Roast beef, Japanese soup & beans and celery sauce + sm. apple for dessert.

Wrote to M., Noboru Gaiman, Nishi, Dr. Thomas, Frances Perkins, Tibworth today. Did washing of dirty clothes.

Worked on Tojag Social Study and Tanfo Study tonight.

Warren Watanabe Kiyoshi Nishi - Kawa, Bill Shinoda came over to play bridge. Yuhji Kimura also came. Marie stayed, looked at my pictures. Took her home.

Paul Sach's at breakfast, lunch & supper. She's very nice - I think I'll talk with her before I leave.

I hope La F. sent my telegrams.

Tohi Morioka is ill next Door. Hope she feels better soon.

Oct. 7, 1942 Perfect weather - warm.
 Awoke at 4:00 A.M. but didn't
 get dressed until 7:45 a.m. Almost
 got into the dining hall too late for
 breakfast. Saw the two Sachi's so
 ate with them.

There was hot water in
 the wash room all day today.
 I typed letters and notes all day
 except for a short period of time
 when I went to the placement
 office to see about the Turkey
 processing job at American Fork,
 Utah. Tried to make appoint-
 ment at the dental clinic to
 get my teeth fixed, but lack of
 supplies prevented my chance of
 having dental work done to
 my tooth until next week.
 Only temporary filling are
 done now.

After 4 P.M. I went to the
 Community Govt. office to
 pick up notes and then to
 the Welfare Section to see if my
 telegrams were sent. Bob Iki
 didn't have my copies ready yet.

Lights went dim again
 tonight for $\frac{1}{2}$ hour. I just found
 out that no water comes out in
 the shower rooms again. Many
 people are going to the Engineers
 Well which has been condemned
 by the project director to get water to
 drink.

Met Chieko Yamada and
 had supper at Dining Hall #3
 with her after walking her to
 the canteen. Marie was over
 and she came in after supper.
 Warren W., Ken M., Mary K.
 Art K. dropped in.

I typed a little until
 the lights got dim and then
 talked after that. Marie
 is fixing my album for me.
 Chieko left early. Toki is
 still coughing. 9:00 P.M. —

Little dust blew around
 7:45 P.M. But it got calm
 again.

Oct. 8, 1942 Perfect weather
 Weather has been so grand all this week that it's too good to be true. It can't last much longer.

Just took a hot shower and am contented with turn of events today.

Tonight I gave can of tangerines to Sachie T. and walked Sachie Y. home - dropped in at P.H. #10 and had a nice long talk with her. Then we went to the canteen, + met Stanley Shindo - bokuro, Yaki's and dropped in to see Alice Watanabe for about job aboo for Sachie Y.

After that we took a nice walk - enjoyed it immensely.

In the A.M. I mopped the floor, washed my clothes and did some typing. Wrote letters in the p.m. Paid \$1.85 for 3 Telegrams, walked Martha N. home.

Oct. 9, 1942

Perfect Weather
 Beautiful Sunset

There was a meeting of Block #3 in the Dining Hall #3 for all residents in this block. There were simultaneous meetings in each block. Purpose of meeting was to inform the public of the happenings at Council meetings and to elect delegates to the Education Congress.

It was a poor meeting, starting 1 hr. late and with poor attendance. Less than 30 out of 300 10% - 8 women 2 Nisei girls - 6 Nisei - Others were all issei. Councilman V. Ichisaka chaired the meeting.

I got up early for breakfast then typed all day. Wrote letter to home and Ramos for clothes. Went to see L. Bell and had a talk with him. Talked with Rev. T. Goto - all advised me to leave at once. Soon as I hear how Dr. Thomas feels about it I can make a more definite decision about

going to Springfield College.

I mailed my first reports to Dr. Thomas today. Picked up package at Post Office.

Marie came over and fixed my album. Miye Yamada came over to play cards. Art, Warren W. Bill Shiroda, Nishikawa, Sam Y.,

Oct. 10, 1942 - Sat... Cloudy, cool, rained. During the night a dust storm arose and it was necessary to get up at 3:00 AM to close the windows. Then around 4:00 AM, the rain came down in violent torrents. One redeeming feature about the rain we have at Topaz is that the showers are for short duration. Topaz is surrounded by mountain ranges and with the strong wind blowing over the flat valley of Topaz, formerly a lake bottom, 4600 ft elevation, the clouds either drop as rain on other side of mountain or blow right out of the valley. The precipitation is very low here. The rain water cause the roads to be very muddy which makes house keeping a difficult task.

In the morning we had toast, butter and coffee for breakfast. Omelette and cheese with turnips ~~for~~ the lunch meal and Broiled fish, grated horseradish, rice and apple for supper.

This morning I went to the barbershop at Rec. H. #12, paid 25¢ cash for a professional job on my head, the first professional job I got in years. Mother usually cuts my hair.

Then I went to the Canteen and mailed my letters, one to Tamos & one to home asking for my school clothes. I am waiting for the permit to leave for Springfield Mass to arrive.

Next I went to Eichi Tsuchida's to have him get my glasses fixed. I broke a lens on it.

On my way home I dropped in at Rec. Hdqts. #10 and met the gang. Saw Chiz Titano who just arrived from Santa Anita. She looked most charming and refreshing. She got a scholarship to Smith College in Mass. but father objected to her so she isn't going until next semester if she goes at all. Tad Hirota talked of planning to leave for Salt Lake City early next year.

At 11:30 A.M. I returned did more typing. Worked on research study all afternoon.

About 4:00 P.M. Marie dropped in. It rained quite a bit around 4:30 preceded by a terrific gush of dust storm.

Saw Sachi Y. at supper, made date to pick her up to play bridge at 7 P.M. Typed few more pages after supper.

Shaved, dressed and called for Sachi. Together we went to Chiz Yamada's and induced her to come over my place to play bridge.

Tonight we had Warren W. Bill Shinoda, Mary Kawata, Ken Matsuda, Kiyoshi Miskikawa, Sachi Yoshigawa, ~~Chizu~~ Chizu Yamada, Marie Takaha, Bill, & myself. Art dropped in to pick up his jacket.

Played bridge all night - Took girls home. Took Marie home last - Stayed longer by her home than I expected.

Came home and Bill was waiting for me so we could take shower. ^{12:00 P.M.}

Oct. 11, 1942.

My folks and brothers were scheduled to arrive today. No word from them yet, but from many other sources I learned that 8,000 Japanese were going to be located at Tanfo, and those remaining at Tanfo had to stay there to help get the 8,000 new arrivals settled.

This morning Fachi came, woke us up and brought us our breakfast. Bill and I went over there to see Ken Ishizaki and Bill Tasegawa so I could get the house supplies deb. credited. Fachi took us with his truck.

Ken invited us for breakfast, coffee, toast with creamed clipped beef and smoked salmon.

Fachi and I went to church - Sunday School and church. I met many friends there.

In the afternoon I

made my book case and stove frame. Washed gravel and typed.

In the evening I presided, chairmanned the Special Reception Meeting for Santa Anitaans. Marie, Irene Misumi, Tsukie are over.

Art, Warren, Ken, Mary, Toshi Kawa were over p.m. We had supper together. Marie, Tsukie and Irene went with me to the meeting.

When we got to D.H. #34, there was a long line waiting to get in.

Crowd was mostly made up mostly by youngsters and nisei. Mr. L. Bell expressed disappointment at the conspicuous absence of the issei people. The meeting was held primarily for the issei, and all those who came from Santa Anita on Thursday. Majority of the audience were Tanforanites.

Mr. Ernst said confidentially that the meeting was a crucial one and the harmony and successful living together with Santa Anitaans

might in a large measure hinge upon the success of this meeting. So I sent some former YMCA boys to make door to door canvass to ask issei to attend the meeting.

We started the meeting at 8:00 P.M. Sharp. ~~and~~ Claude Cornwall led the group in Community Singing 15 min. prior to official starting of the meeting.

After the usual formal part of the meeting - Special entertainment was offered under chairmanship of Goro Suzuki. Much of it was issei entertainment with Japanese songs. ~~and~~ Cossacks Chorus gave medley of new songs.

After the meeting many people complimented upon the success of the meeting, breaking down barriers and ill feelings. By barriers I mean social and psychological barriers.

Santa Anita's felt very out of place here. Their ~~bad~~ sleeping quarters had no roofs, dining halls leaked with rain water, no electric lights were installed

and so it was a "wet rag" thrown in their face. They came down with a cocky attitude, with know it all attitudes and as many expressed it - "with a chip on their shoulders."

This feeling was aggravated by the disrespect ~~to~~ some of the ~~Anglo~~ people had for the Santa Anita's. Many people won't talk with those who came from Santa Anita Assembly Center. Group of boys once remarked to two of my lady friends that they were the first girls to answer them or speak to them civilly.

And so it goes - a group of irred men picked up crowbars, sticks and hammer and went after Mr. Art Eaton, head of Housing Section for not providing them with finished rooms and minimum necessities, stoves, etc. Nobumitsu Takahashi told me about this incident. By barriers is meant the type of feeling which causes above incidents.

After the meeting it was raining slightly. I walked Irene Thorne, then Marie and Tsuki and came home, took a nice hot shower and went to sleep.

Oct. 12, 1942 Rained - cool (No dust - !!!)

Got up just in time for breakfast. Saw Sachie as she was leaving.

Typed answers to letter all day and didn't work one bit on social research study. Received letters from Mrs. Ota Tsuda, Jack Tate, 150 - 5th Ave. N.Y. Harold Seashore, Springfield, Mass. Shinkes, John & Willie. and \$1.00 from National Student Relocation Council.

Boys were over all day, but at 6 PM they went to Dettle to work and won't be back until 6 AM. Tsaki, Irene came over in p.m. & again at night. I took them home at 11 PM. Marie & Art also were over tonight.

Stanley Shinobokuro and Nobumitsu Takahashi came to have a talk.

We fired the stove for the first time and it sure smelled badly ... paint burning. It was cold. ... Went to bed.

at 11:30 PM.

Learned that the big row about housing people and the education people was settled by the following agreement.

$\frac{1}{2}$ of 8 and 41 blocks will be used for elementary school and all of 32 will be used for High School. This was decided at the meeting today.

Last night Toby Ogawa brought a message from the telegram which was sent from Tafforan — whole center leaving on Tues. 13th 3PM, arriving on Thursday 15th ... good news

Oct. 13, 1942

Very cold all morning —

Overcast skies — no sun AM

For the first time at Tapaz I got up and took a shower. Just made it in time for breakfast. Wrote up diary, went to Bob Ski's City Hall and then together to La F. - Welfare. Martha was absent — Hope she's not ill.

Met Miss Emily Minton and checked up on baggage — Left name and address so the baggage will be delivered to my room for my folks will be here Thurs. Gave address to foreman Harry Mori...

Came back and worked on Social Research Study. Boys slept all morning.

Typed in p.m. Mari came over for supper and stayed. We were alone all night, so we made a nice fire in the stove and had a very intimate talk. She's very sweet natured girl with certain amount of reserve and sophistry which makes her very interesting. Took her

home 11:00 P.M. - Came home
11:30 P.M. and went to sleep.

October 14, 1942 Slightly cold - Rainy.

Barely made breakfast.
Washed clothes, cleaned room
to have it ready for folks
arriving on the morrow.
Made posets and wrote few
letters.

Boys came home mid-
night so they didn't sleep all
day. They went out looking
for rooms nearby since
they had to vacate here for
my family members.

Typed few pages, wrote
letters, dropped in on Dave,
Post Office and came home
to scrub floor. Boys packed
and helped. Aired & sunned
mattress and blankets.

Marie dropped over with
frozen refreshments. Mary, Warren
and Ben dropped in.

Met chicks by coal bin took
a walk with her, ate supper
and picked up my Tampo.
check of \$9.00 at Rec. #26 with
her - Saw Marie there.

Came home, and entertained Marie, Mary, Chieko, Art, Warren and Ken. Bill & Kiyoshi went to work at Delta.

Took Chieko home at 8:30 p.m. Stayed for cup of chocolate, came home.

Fochi called for the baggage of Ken & Bill & Kiyoshi at 10:00 P.M. with Sam Y. He took Marie home so I went to bed 10:30 p.m. —

First night of being all alone — Hope to get a good rest and sleep.

Oct. 15, 1942. Rained — Cold
Got up 8:00 A.M. Had breakfast of biscuits, apple butter, scrambled eggs and coffee.

Went to Rec. H. 10 — Then to Induction — Waited all morning — No arrival of Tanpo. people.

Ate with Art and returned home to pick up letters. Received nice letter from Paul M. Limbert.

Went to Bl. 26 to meet folks. Mother came. Took her home in auto. Stayed home to help get folks settled.

Marie, Tsukij and Art came over — Bill dropped in so we went to eat supper together.

In the evening friends dropped over — Abe, Yas., Takayama, Teramishi, Mike, Morfoka,

7:30 at D.H. #34 I had to

chairman the last meeting — Reception Assembly for Capt Tanfo. contingent. Small audience but had lots of fun. Cossacks chorus sang...

Made Date with Mrs Ernst to get info. about Mass. — Her address — Block 2 — Bldg 1 — E-F.

Took Marie, Tsubi home — Met Momo Kawahami. Got a ride from Sam in truck.

Met Roy T. in showers — got lead about job with Daley Bros... 85¢ hr. for one week.

Tom & I took shower & I went to sleep at 11:00 pm — First night in our life that whole family is sleeping together in one room.

Oct 16, 1942 Coll - dull - Sunny in p.m.

Got up early, rushed to A.H. & D Co. and waited for job. Private employment pays \$1.85 hr. and 1.27 for any work over 8 hrs. per day. Work for WRA at top rating pays 80¢ per day. Need few dollars for traveling and food en route to Springfield. Didn't get job — Went to Corn-wall to get release from center — He didn't give it to us.

Cleaned room, packed up baggage, aired suit & top coat from trunk, rolled bedding and got set for Springfield.

Typed letter for C.N. brought Nish's letter and C.N.'s letter.

Ate with Warren and Toichi.

Shaved my goatee and mustache.

Learned of obtaining private work tomorrow. Typed some pages on

Religion at Topaz

For first time, received
no letter.

Took Marie home 9:30 p.m.
Nobumitsu Warren Toichi,
Art, June & mother, Takayama,
Fujii, Katagihara, Shimazaki
and many others dropped in
p.m. and evening.

Sleep early to get
good rest for hard work
tomorrow.

Oct. 17, 1942 Sunny, perfect weather.
Got up 7:AM. Early for first time.
Went to work for ADH Co. 7:30 AM.
Private employment at 85¢ hour,
first time I got paid so much
in my life. My brother Tom and
Willie also got the same
jobs with me and 10 other
boys. We pay WRA 75¢ per day
for board and room.

Worked all day $\frac{1}{2}$ hr. for lunch
putting in 10 hrs. Sunday
we work also - Time and
half - 12.75 per day. Wow!!

Tonight I typed all night
until 10:45 PM. - Wrote to
Nish (4 page letter - single space)
and to Dr. Thomas -
Worked on Topaz Study.

My finger tips ache, my
whole body is sore from
working. It was one of the
toughest labor I did for
a long time. My work
partners all fagged out
before 6 P.M. tonight. They
must be all tired out also.
I could still take physical

labor with the best of them because of my childhood in the country working like the men.

Marie came over, asked me to the movies with her, but I felt responsibility to Dr. Thomas came first so I politely refused altho I was sorely tempted to go.

11:15 P.M. — Mighty tired so I shall go wash up — brush my teeth and go to sleep — much deserved rest today.

Art came over tonight. Willie brought his girl friend over — all my family members are sound asleep now. Good nite. (wrote to Dorothy + Thomas also tonight. Will work on Tarps reports tomorrow nite if still able to stay up after working all day and will finish up on correspondence.

October 18, 1942 Sunday — Clear, Sunny Warm

Worked all day — 10 hrs.

Didn't go to church. Very hard work. Worked on sewer pipes 6 in. all day and helped pick up pipes 4-6 P.M.

After supper I made family table for mother. Very tired. Wanted to type but not mentally up to it. Washed the dishes and washed few of my clothes.

Art came over so I immediately got in contact with Roy T. got Art a job. Willie pulled shoulder muscle. Quit at 3:00 P.M.

Marie + Touki + Irene came over, but I couldn't go out so I stayed home all night. Mother was little ill. Ok. now. 11:00 P.M. — Very sleepy and tired.

Hospital dedication 500 attendance — 2 fainting. Very successful. Jim Grand chairmanned meeting.

MON.

Oct. 19th 1942 Clear, Sunny Warm
 Got up at 7:00 AM. Breakfast of
 mush (oatmeal), 2 toast, fried potatoes,
 apple butter. Rushed to work.
 Finished putting in main water
 pipe line. Real tough work
 but managed to pull through the
 day with lots of pep and energy
 left to work on family table.
 Worked 10 hours. Shovel work all
 day tomorrow. Brought car to
 Daley Bros' garage to have tires
 fixed. 2 of the young boys working
 there suckered the heck out of
 me - Foreman was very decent
 and offered to do the job for A.D.H. Co.
 Tired, but feel that a good day was
 had. I'm making enough
 money to make stop overs on route
 to Mass.

My permit to leave arrived
 this morning. I can leave
 until Nov. 5th to be in Mass.
 Plan to leave on 25th of this
 month.

Tues.

Oct 20, 1942 Warm, Sunny, slight wind
 Got up early - 7:00 AM. Worked all
 day with Orville Turner - Delta
 President - a very sociable,
 companionable type of person.

At noon I found four five
 air mails. 1. Dr. Hall of Springfield -
 field, 2. Deki. 3. Hay. 4. Kansas.
 5. World Student Fund Committee.

Saw Essie at noon. She's very
 pretty and lovely. Ate with her.

In the even afternoon I
 saw Mary F. She invited me over.
 I still think she'll make a
 wonderful wife. Very beautiful
 girl she appears to me. I want to
 call on her.

Tonight I received a
 bulletin catalogue from Springfield
 College. Very interesting to go
 through it. New interest on
 my part because attending Spring-
 field has become a reality.
 I'm so happy to be able to
 attend Springfield. My
 mother is so happy - It's
 coming true just as she
 prayed.

Permit to leave center arrived. Must be in Mass. by Nov. 5th...

I want to get married soon and if at all possible be engaged before leaving for school. I haven't told anyone yet, but I'm sure it's the best thing for me and will make my folks feel more at ease. They seem to be quite concerned about me since I'm already almost 28 yrs. old. I have three girls in mind - Mary, Sachi and Yone.

Received letter and instructions from Dr. Thomas. Must type - Work on Tanfo reports.

Oct 21, 1942

Perfect weather - Cold in Am
Worked hard all day. Muscles still ache. Got glasses fixed \$2.30 by Eichi Tsuchida at cost

Tonight Warren and Toichi came. Stayed home - Wrote letters. Did some application. Ordered luggage \$26.10 Montgomery Ward. Got note from Lorne Bell - Geo. Corwin of National Council YMCA coming - Wants to meet me.

Wrote letter to May T. Tired and sleepy -

Decided after serious thinking through to have permit deadline to leave center extended to Dec. 30, 1942.

Oct. 22 -

Missed this day

Received check \$53.01 from A.D. H. Co. for first 5 days

Oct. 23, 1942 - First red dusty day since 15th
10:49 PM -

Smiley, boss at ADH Co. made me foreman of 11 men - Worked on digging fireplug holes - I just supervise.

Tonight I attended meeting of former YMCA Board + Committee members. Geo. Corwin, Lorne Bell + many others - Tad, D.T. Uchida, Dave, Kanazaki + C.N. Fred K. etc. Dr. Kitagawa.

Today we had part of inside ceiling and wall finished - Completed partially tomorrow - Partially because we're not going to do the wall.

Beautiful moon out tonight.

Oct. 23 - Hissed

Oct. 24, 1942 - good sunny day

800 PM. Very tired tonight - Went to bed early. Worked all day supervising 18 workers as foreman. Smiley asked me to work Sun - only boy among evacuees to work Sun.

Wanted to go visiting - girls but felt all beat out.

Received good letter from Dr. Thomas today -

Oct 24, 1942 Sunday

Very tired tonight. Afraid to eat too much. Last night I heaved all my food and had to run to the toilet three times with heaving and diarrhea.

Worked from 8:30 AM to 8:00 PM today. Very hard work today, but got time and half - \$1.27½ per hour.

Went to bed right after shower. Had supper in bed.

Many people seem to feel uncordial towards me - they feel envious of my good paying job. They ask hesitantly how much I get paid. It seems to make me feel like an outsider since I'm working for outsiders job. I need the money for school expenses. Perhaps the feeling is partly my own fault.

Didn't go to church -
Feel badly.

Oct. 26, 1942 Ice - 25° - Very cold in AM.

During pm - Excellent

Felt very much better today. Worked 10 hrs. as foreman for A.D. & H. (Anderson, Dougherty and Hargis.) Still digging fire hydrant holes, gravel, picking up pipes and turning face of fire hydrants. 18 Men working under me now.

Cleaned and fixed up my study corner. Put up lights & clothes line.

Toilet seats in toilets since Oct. 23rd - Today mirrors for each individual wash basins installed. Coal came in in truckload today - Hot showers.

Saw Bob Iki - He brought Ernest a personal letter requesting Ernest's presence at meeting for actual facts of coal and food shortages.

Hat - chief cook^{#3} Kishimoto claimed - No food to cook - So eggs & turnips. No coal to cook with.

Hot water for showers only

in limited amount from
6 PM to 10: PM. for workers None
for laundry — No coal.

Very cold weather — freezing.
10:45 PM — To bed + rest. Busy
day tomorrow.

Saw + talked and walked
with Yone Endo today. Very lovely
girl... More and more I'm
convinced that she's the
girl I want for my wife —
only if she'd have me — but
I feel that I have a good
chance. She talked of going to
Boston next summer to attend
Nursery School Training School.

Oct 27, 1942 - Tues -

Fair - Slightly Windy

Made out mail orders for
clothings - Sears + Montgomery Ward!
\$ 80.00 + \$ 29.00 (Sears).

In bed at 11:15 PM.

Worked 10 hours — 1/2 extra for
being foreman. Still digging
ditches - fire hydrant holes.
Didn't do any typing at all.
Makes me feel very unsettled
and guilty for not working on
the study.

Drank 2nd Coca Cola since
April 1942. First 'cok' was a
treat by "Smiley" Darling, my boss
on J. L. W.

Cooks are worried - they get no
food provisions to cook - only
eggs, canned stuff, but men
call for meat, etc. Either
some one is making money
chiselling us at WRA center or
the adminis. just can't get
the stuff. Meeting called by
Block Mgrs + Council to
investigate.

Mirrors + tiled seats are

now gradually being installed
in each Block Shower rooms.
No hot water this morning.

Very cold and windy tonight.

The M.P. lieutenant do not like
Japanese. He is the top man
here and he gave me hell
today since I had my
work crew dig up his M.P. area.
I was doing my duty &
had to dig around to find
the hydrant stem from main
water line.

Tomorrow I will be busy
putting in hydrants.

Oct. 28th - Wed. Cold - Snowed - first time

For the first time since
our arrival - We had snow fall
for 3 hours. It cleared up in the
afternoon. We laid off work
since 9:00 AM. I worked until
9:30 A.M.

Today Tom and I built shelves,
cabinets, table, drawers all day
until 9:00 P.M. Had coffee at
home for the first time - ate
sandwiches and other refresh-
ments with mother, dad and
Marie T. Art brought her over
and Tom took her home.

Sent two orders today air mail.
For Electric appliances and winter
clothes. Received \$ 50⁰⁰ from dad
for orders.

Very cold tonight. Father
tired, and sleepy.

Oct. 29, 1942 - Cold - Very cold -
Probably coldest day yet.

Worked until 7:00 P.M. tonight.
Finished putting in fire
hydrants in 6 last section -
Start on first section in
the morning. Putting on
4 more men tomorrow a.m.

Stayed home all night
typing letters to

1. Bob Spencer
2. Ed Lafabregue \$2 - enc
3. Noboru Gaiman
4. U. P. - Olson
5. Aichi Tsudaka \$5⁰⁰ Enc.
6. U.S. Dept of Labn - M. Conover

Received note from Lorne Bell.

Topaz Times on daily output.

Very sleepy and tired
tonight - No school classes
today or yesterday

Split bet. Missu, - Isser
over agriculture. - Nobumitsu
Takahashi -

Coop shares - Membership
Topaz checks distributed
since Wed.

Oct. 30, 1942 - Warmer today FRI

Put on 4 more men on
crew at ADH to put in
Fire Hydrants. Had crew
of 21 working under me all
day which spooped me out
although I didn't do any
physical labor except walk
around and supervise.

Received \$66.27 from
ADH Co. - 2nd check from
them

Learned that work men
resent being rushed too
much. They work better if
they were babied and told
to take it easy.

We put in 22 Hydrants
today and 15 yesterday.

Saw and talked with
Alice Watanabe. I think
she's one of the most
reserved yet charming girl
I have had the privilege
to know. She's really
lovely and now I'm
torn between two girls
so to speak. Yone and Alice

as possible object of my matrimonial pursuits.

Took an early shower after supper and will go to sleep early tonight. Work started at 8:00 AM since yesterday and will continue to be from 8:00 AM due to the extreme cold and freezing weather.

Oct. 31, 1942 Sat.

Sparred with brother Tom in the showers and sprained my left thumb and my right hand smallest finger. Swelled up terrifically. Hurt much.

Stayed up til 12:45 AM. Very much in pain.

Visited, Kobas, and Alice and Warren Watanabe 33-5-F. Very enjoyable visit. Had toasted bread. Came home and ate lots more.

Heard Dr. Ramsey was intoxicated so acute appendix bursted + peritonitis set in. Min Isoge, my friend is victim. Went to Delta finally, but surgeon at Delta also drunk. So Dr. Harada one of ^{city} state's best Dr. just arrived from Tule operated. Min given 50-50 chance to recover.

Whole crew will work Sunday. I worked $9\frac{1}{2}$ hours today. Walked very much foremaning 21 men.

Spent 80/00 for telegram. Councilled that best to leave now.

Parties were held in Mess Hall #3, 32, 23 and elsewhere. Dance at #32 was very successful with 1000 men there.

Party at Mess Hall #3 was initiated, sponsored and entertained by members of the #3 kitchen crew. Bread wrappers, apple wrappers used in chain decoration. Very unique and effective. Most of entertainment in Japanese.

November 1, 1942 - Sunday
A very good day with lots of sun and warmth for the initial November day. Felt very guilty for missing church services today.

I worked from 8:00 a.m. to 4:30 p.m. (8 hrs) today. Walked around very much. # Foremaned 21 men - Finished all but 3 hydrants. Selected only 6 best workers to refrain and knocked off all the rest.

Tonite Warren, Mary K. Ken, Bill S., Ark, Marie, Tsubi and Tom + I had "deer steak" party. ate $3\frac{1}{2}$ loaves of bread. Everyone had a grand time. Just took Marie home. I sure ate like a gourmet.

Finger still very painful and swollen very badly.

Mother very angry for having guests over. She's getting to be very fussy in her old age!

Nov. 2, 1942

Worked all day. A.P.H. — $9\frac{1}{2}$
 worked at night from
 11:30 pm to 2:30 AM (3 hours.)
 Putting in hydrants —
 still foreman with 22 men.
 Very cold day.

Nov. 3rd 1942 Dusty

Worked all day — $9\frac{1}{2}$ hrs up to
 6 PM — Worked straight thru
 til 9:00 PM. Was supposed to
 work from 11:00 PM but
 rain and snow prevented.
 Reported to work at 10:45 and
 waited until 11:30 but
 Babe or Smiley didn't show up
 so I & Art returned home
 to sleep.

Today was the worst
 dust storm we had yet.
 came through closed
 windows and winterized
 double walls and ceilings

Nov. 4, 1942

With the snow of last night
 the building tops, grounds
 and mountain tops were
 simply beautiful.

Worked from 8-8 today.
 Then from 9 PM to 3:30 P.M.
 Very tired, sleepy. Came
 home and ate lots of
 pork chops and deer meat
 with toast and coffee.

All the Caucasian women
 folks go to Soldier's canteen
 for coca cola and juke box
 plus social life.

We put in the last
 hydrant to this morning.
 It's now 5:05 AM. Art got naked in H₂O. 25°F.
 Tommy hit my left thumb
 with shovel by accident. It's
 badly bruised, swollen and
 cut. My right hand
 smallest finger still pains
 and I can't use it. I'm
 very much handicapped in
 not being able to type. I
 can't work on the reports.

I am still waiting for the mail orders. I sent 3 checks to credit Union (SF. YHCP). Plan to send my next pay check to my checking account.

Saw Yone tonight and Marie this p.m. Walked her home... Walked a little ways with Chic also. Very pretty girl.

I want to go to school and also want to get married. I may have forfeited my chance to get out by not leaving prior to Nov. 5th, 1942.

Today Survey interviewers came & I was interviewed on WRA Form No. 26.

Very cold - freezing weather daily now.

I must hurry to bed and get some sleep or rest.

Bought 24¢ worth of cookies at Canteen.

Nov. 5 - Fair weather

Too tired - dead to the world... Very loggy and tired out feeling.

Went to Wata to have finger checked and looked at. He is a chiropractor. Got it taped up, but bothers very much.

Smiley asked me to keep only 4 women including myself. Very good boss. Probably tomorrow will be the last day of work. Worked 'til 6:00 p.m. which is 9½ hours of work.

Montgomery Ward - orders came in, but incomplete. Foaster, pad & few flannels came in.

Bought 2.62 worth of envelopes which are stamped.

Bought apples & ritz (34¢) at Canteen.

Cashed my \$100.00 check for Springfield bound fare.

Nov. 6, 1942 FRI

Worked until 6:30 p.m. (10 hrs)
 Just Minor, Tom, Ken & I all
 day - art & Min 2 hrs. Thought
 today will be the last day
 but work for Sat. is ahead
 for us. I'm very grateful
 for the chance to earn
 extra money. The few
 hundred dollars I have
 earned will help me
 no end.

Had an argument
 with mother. Tom decided
 to move out - mother was
 in the wrong so I took
 Tom's stand and explained how
 I felt about mother's
 present hostile attitude. She
 seemed to understand
 and promised to be
 more sympathetic and
 cooperative. She doesn't
 want us to have
 friends over.

Cleaned my desk,
 dusted my closet &
 books. To bed 12:00 midnite.

Spent
 10¢ at
 Canteen (app 1/2)

Nov. 7, 1942 (Sat) Cold

Just 4 of us (Minor, Tom,
 Tom & I) worked - closing up
 the entire hydrant work. Smiley
 Darling and "Babe" (E.W. Vanderbilt)
 left for S.F. in the morning.
 They asked me to say good bye
 to the boys and Babe asked
 me to be "boss" for the
 tough plumbing assignment
 which Grant Carey is to foreman.
 I was to hire and fire. Babe
 flattered me, and I thanked
 him sincerely expressing how much
 the extra money will help
 me in my college career at
 Springfield.

We turned in our badges
 and received our pay check
 as of the week ending Wed. Nov. 4th,
 which was \$88.57

In the evening I visited
 Yone Endo and Alice Watanabe.

Came home 11:00 p.m. and slept
 Very cold - tired and sleepy.

Nov. 8, 1942 Sun.

Very pleasant weather.

Got up at usual time for breakfast. Dressed up for Sunday Church Services. Attended morning worship — Rev. Waihai gave sermon.

Caleb took cars into Topeka accompanied by Willie & Johnny from Delta. He made our "home" the pivot spot while here.

In the afternoon I attended the Protestant Church dedication. Dr. H. Smith was present. He gave a powerfully inspiring message both in the Japanese tongue and in English. Mr. Ernst was absent but Lorne Bell attended and spoke.

Caleb, Tom, Mas. & I visited Lorne Bell in the afternoon. Caleb is seriously considering the next project of writing a pamphlet on the "Jim Crow" in the Relocation Centers — He cannot understand why there is so much discrepancy between the WRA policy in

350
attended
few Caucasian
majority is
few Nisei

theory and WRA practice in actuality. He is planning to write about the "Double Standard" in the WRA Centers.

Caleb mentioned that he had a long talk with Mr. Mark of the National WRA Office who told Caleb that WRA is planning to resettle or relocate Japanese and Jap-Americans in immediate future before post-war and yet Caleb finds plans are being made to build huge community bldgs and large school buildings.

We must have the attitude of gratefulness and yet not be apathetic and indifferent. We should continue to fight for our birthrights and privileges of civil liberties. We must constantly keep alert to life outside of centers and do our best to improve situations, conditions, & status. Culture affects beings tremendously and it's not a racial, but cultural problem.

In the evening I called
 on Yone Endo and attended
 the Fellowship. 150 attended
 Tom H. Churn - Cabb Foot speaker
 Very interesting discussion.
 Number 9 Caucasians attended.

After services - group
 came over to the house
 and we had deer + pork
 hamburgers, coffee, candy etc.
 Enjoyable 1½ hour had by
 all - Ruth Mitchell, Hi Komatsu,
 Yone Endo, Tom, Cabb, Fred and
 few others were over.

When Cabb asked
 Long Bell about discrimination,
 Bell said residents might as well
 get used to it here for they
 will definitely ~~meet~~ ^{meet} it on
 the outside of centers - Very
 poor reasoning for arguments
 now

Gave Willie \$5.00 for
 groceries, candies & cake.

Nov. 9, 1942 Mon. Cold - Sunny
 Rested - No work.

Took Cabb around in a.m.

Visited administration offices
 in a.m. Relaxed myself and
 enjoyed the day.

Had Warren - Mary, Ken,
 Bill, Kiyoshi, Tom, Marel
 over for hamburger, toast,
 + coffee in evening.

Cabb left 3:00 p.m.

Left much valuable
 printed materials.

Brought Mari Kichishi for
 lunch. First time I saw
 her since evacuation in
 April.

Visited Art Eaton. He
 expressed disapproval of double
 standard existing at camp.
 He went to bat before Ernst
 for residents. Took for Miss
 friends to Block 2 dining
 hall. Was called down for it.

He is an ally of democracy.
 He did say confidentially that
 Ernst was a man without
 scruples. Gave \$5.00 to Cabb - donated

Nov. 10 - Sunny - Cold - Very cold
 Got up to work -
 Worked 8½ hours. Very
 easy work. Straightening
 few fire plugs which Inspector
 Doc Sutton didn't pass.
 I helped Elmo weld.

Stayed home in evening
 eating and organizing
 material and reading.
 Very sleepy -

Brought pamphlet to Yone
 ate lunch with Toyoko.
 She & Yone are two girls I
 want to know better.

Willie came home for
 the Armistice holiday.

My sprained finger
 still pain lot & Bothers
 much.

C.V. took 4 MHA typewriter.
 Received 7 letters today.

Nov. 11, 1942 Wed. Sunny - fair
 Worked from 8:00 A.M. - 6:00 P.M.

Helped at Hospital area in p.m.

Brothers fixed up fixtures
 for the room. Everyone is very
 touchy tonight. I got into
 argument with Tom.

Sent 2 checks to Special
 Checking Account No. 246 $\frac{88. +}{31. +} \$120$

Organized notes and made
 few outline plans for
 gathering further information.

Received \$ 3.20 from Tom
 for gloves -
~~have~~

Sprained finger not any
 better yet. Hurts so much
 that it interferes with writing.
 Can't typewrite at all.

Nov. 12, 1942 Clear Cold day
 Got up just in time for
 work - ate I hurried
 breakfast and rushed to work
 at F.D.H. Co. Put in 8:00 - 6:00
 today (9½ hrs.). Got to know
 Grant Carey, new foreman very
 well. He gives orders to me
 and I relay message to boys.
 We put in sewer pump,
 cleaned boiler room railings
 and moved heavy boiler
 tank and parts.

Went to Clinic to get
 my left thumb treated
 before blood poisoning sets in.
 Dr. K. Kitagawa treated me
 and gave me pills.

Stayed home tonight
 making notes, checking
 mail orders and eating
 toasts. Mary brought in
 some office letters & News
 Review.

Food at Dining Hall has
 improved a lot since
 Kishimoto, chief cook, was
 ousted.

My right hand still very
 much handicapped due
 to dislocated little finger.

Someone who stole the
 Welding Outfit "tips" and
 but cutting torch returned
 them today after notice
 was put in the Topeka Times.
 Internal Security worked on
 it and announcement
 was put through each
 dining hall at noon today.
 I made all the arrangements
 through the proper channels.
 Without these brass welding
 tips, it would have
 been nigh impossible to
 get hospital plant finished.
 Difficult to purchase new
 tips due to scarcity and
 priorities.

November 13, 1942 15° F.

Clear Sunny weather

Still working for A.D.H. Co.

8-6 PM. - 9½ hours. Worked on Boiler parts for the hospital plant. Went to see Walter Ball, Acting Chief of Internal Security and the Information and Publicity Hdqts. to thank them for their help and cooperation in locating the missing welding tips. They were found by plumbers and returned yesterday afternoon. Forester claimed he found them on the ground in the mud when

Elmer Miller, loser, laid them on the 'South' Hospital Porch.

Walter wanted memo on discrimination —

Lt. Vail swearing at Japs. There is a sign at Soldiers Canten since last week "No Japs allowed Here" —

2 Boxes of Candy and cake arrived today. Willie purchased them for me so I could present them as gifts to my friends — birthday + for Urata who worked on my hands — Sprained fingers still pain and cause me lots of grief.

Ate supper at 6:00 P.M. and took a shower. Wrote letters and typed little. Wrote to:

1. Russel Sage Foundation
2. Dorothy Thomas
3. Shinko Shimazaki
4. U. S. News
5. Tolaw Comm. U.S. Congress
6. May Takaki
7. David Kirihere
8. Tetsuo Shibutani
9. Diki Nakazawa

Went to sleep 11:00 AM.

November 14, 1942

Worked for ADH -

8-6 (9½ hrs) Completed fire hydrants. Grant Carey, boss, told me that we will have two weeks steady work starting Mon. It sure is a blessing for me to have this opportunity to earn good wages at \$5¢ hr. so I can attend school.

My utmost desire is to settle down and perhaps get married. However with future so indefinite and with real possibility of a hard struggle ahead for the nisei, I feel that I owe it to my fellowmen if not to my own self and to those who helped me attain my present status to train myself and equip myself with education so that I may find myself making optimum use of my abilities, little as they may be.

Starting this evening the Dining Hall for Block #3 served food "family style." Up to now we lined up and got our own food cafeteria style. I like the former method better although I should withhold my snap judgment until the new system has been given a fair chance to succeed.

Received a very interesting personal mimeographed letter from George Yasukochi. Typed a little. Slept

1:00 AM

~~11:00~~

ADH

November 15

Sunday -

Worst storm we ^{ever} experienced at Topaz was the weather today. It was such a terrific dust storm that one couldn't see the barracks 20 feet away. The velocity of the wind was great. Almost knocked wires off of poles.

Didn't attend any church services today. Worked for A.D.H. from 8:00 to 2:30 P.M. today.

Worked on sewer pump first, then at the hospital. Snow & slut got Art & I soaking wet.

Came home at 3:30 p.m. and did carpentry - made two stand tables.

Ate pheasant for the first time in my life. John & Willie brought two to fowl - gave Morioka's & Takagi's few pieces.

Just took a shower - 11:30^h. Snow was quite heavy today. Ground is frozen. Last night Tom brought a cake to Chieko for me - it was her birthday. She thanked me thru Tom this morning.

John & Willie came home last night - Went back to Delta around 6:00 p.m. today.

My left hand is swollen badly yet. It hurts very much and it seems as if the ligament is torn very badly. Dr. Paul Yamauchi said ^{*Ray} would be necessary. He advised immediate treatment.

November 16, 1942 Cold - Cloudy + dark
 Worked from 8 am to 6 pm for
 ADH - Putting on air cells on
 steam 2" pipes under the
 hospital floor.

Was very disagreeable today -
 Moved my desk and re built
 some shelves. Didn't get to do
 any work on Tanfo Report.

Tomorrow I shall sit and
 type from immediately after
 supper until bed time.

Ate more pheasant
 + elk tonight. Both taste
 very good.

Wrote to Lincoln Kanai
 and Ora Touda. Wrote check for
 \$ 50.00 to Sears Roebuck Co.

Very sleepy and tired —
 11:45 PM.

^{Tues}
 November 17, 1942 - Windy + cold —

Snow on ground & frozen
 Worked 9½ hrs. from 8-6 today.
 Starting tomorrow we shall work
 8 hours daily starting from
 8:30 a.m. to 5:30 p.m. with one hour
 for lunch. Today we started
 and ended day under hospital.
 Rest of the day was spent digging
 trench & fitting pipe (8") at the
 middle well. Others worked at well 6:00 PM.

Art + I went to Delta
 and we ate a lousy 65¢
 dinner. We purchased assorted
 groceries + food supplies. I
 spent \$1.85 + Art spent \$1.30 —

Tonight I brought over a box
 of candy with Birthday Greeting
 Card attached to Sachi Yoshigawa.
 I stayed home otherwise
 eating and typing. Did lots of
 typing tonight.

Very sleepy and tired —
 glad it's 8:30 a.m. for work
 starting tomorrow. 12 midnite.

November 18, 1942 Cloudy, Windy - Sunny

Starting today our work commences daily from 8:30 a.m. to 5:30 p.m. with one hour for lunch 12:30 - 1:30 p.m. I worked 8 hours today. Grant Carey and I had a talk about hours and wages' policy.

He feels that he should and will pay us \$1.25 per hr. for the work we are now doing. However, he doesn't feel as if he can pay us time and half for overtime, inexperienced in air calling steam pipes as we are. So he will cut our work week to 40 hours per week + pay regular 1.25 straight. However, if there are odd jobs on Sat. he will give them to us.

I felt that he was being very fair and generous. He could just as well kept quiet and paid us \$5 per hr. as we were getting up to now.

Numerous complaints of petty thievery has been reported. Bucket was stolen from laundry room when left there only 5 minutes.

Coal and lumber stealing has been very common. Many persons have lost clothes from their clothesline. It seems as if the residents get quite desperate since they run out of money and start stealing clothes and laundry utensils.

Took shower and stayed home to continue with my typing.

Tom & I borrowed a truck from Mas Miko and transported assorted lumber from the Eastern boundary near the well area. We gave some to friends and offered others who are neighbors what they wanted.

November 19, 1942 Thursday

Worked 8 hrs 8:30 - 5:30 -

Under hospital fitting + pasting
air cells on steam pipes.

Couldnt type tonight - No typewriter
since Tom used it. So I cut
lumber to build box bench.
Plan to build cupboard.

It was very warm in the
morning. Then it got cold
with wind blowing from the
north changing direction
diametrically and the velocity
was so great the bldgs. shook.
First it hailed then it snowed.
Perhaps it was the heaviest
snowfall yet.

There is great agitation
by certain members of the
Council regarding those
receiving outside employment
and receiving prevailing wages.
Our name is being circulated
as classic example for four
of us brothers are all working in
private employment. Tom & I
get \$ 1.25 hr. and we are working
40 hrs. at 1.25 and overtime at

\$ 1.275 per hr. John & Willie are
working at Delta at \$ 20⁰⁰ wk.
The labor committee was formed
to investigate and get pro +
con on the labor situation,
reporting the amount the
workers living in the Center +
commuting to private employment
should pay to the Evall
workers Trust Fund.

12:30 a.m. - Sleepy + little
tired.

November 20, 1942 FRI.

Worked 8 hrs. putting air cell coverings under the hospital floor on steam pipes. 8:30 - 5:30

Got pay check for week ending Nov. 18th. Wed

Had fish last nite for supper and again tonight. Food is good with vegetables included. Nearly all the Dining Halls serve milk (fresh in qt. paper containers) on the tables. I drink it three times daily.

Big Game Rally at D.H. #32 (High School Auditorium) held with pep talks, yells, singing, entertainment and social dancing.

Snow was thick and hard on the grounds today. As it melts it gets very slushy and difficult to walk.

Many WRA workers are getting nice looking winter clothes - jacket, over-shoes (rubber) and caps. Size only 38 - 42 - too big for looks but good enough for

comfort and warmth.

Not much excitement nor great deal of interest regarding football - Very few take fast newspapers - Difficult to get good reception often on radio to listen to sport talks.

Many mice have returned from temporary furloughs to beet fields. They buy so many things - gifts and personal things - that they bring back very few dollars.

Girls (Doris Kariya, Ida Fuyii) making \$25⁰⁰ weekly on Turkey Processing farm.

Soon the discontent with the unfairness of the labor (private vs. WRA) situation will come to a head. Those earning (\$75 - 85 - 1.25 hr) money in private employment and living on the Project Center, do not want to give up their earnings except \$16 - or \$19 - to Evacuee Trust Fund.

Those not fortunate enough in getting outside private employment want an "Evacuee Trust Fund".

It is very cold tonight. Has been extremely cold all night.

Got my receipt from American Trust Co. Deposit slip of \$120.³⁴ received today.

Received missing gloves from Sears Roebuck. All packages coming to Topaz inspected. Woman Inspector at Post Office. Baggage brought in by returning evacuee workers are inspected by M.P. & WRA Interior Security officers.

Interest on Center life is very low as far as I am personally concerned. My definite knowledge that I am leaving here around Dec 20th and the fact that I am working for outside employer (ADH Co) makes me feel indifferent to things going

on in Topaz. Former co-workers wants me back in Recreation and Community Activities Section. Plan to take things easy after ADH. work ceases in order to rest up and work on Evacuation and Resettlement Project Study.

My right hand stills pains very much and I can't use it normally. I can do limited typing, but can't use my smallest finger.

12:45 a.m. + Received
58.¹² from Tom

Heclains - Dance a flop although the Big Game Rally was well publicized, well conducted, and well attended.

November 21, 1942 Cold - clear.

Went to work but no work on Sat. ... so we all took a rest.

Came home and changed to good dress clothes. Visited administration offices, visited with various girls & fellows. Went to hospital to see how Kaz Date was faring. He was taken to Helta. He was hurt working for Daley Bros. WRA Resident doctors hesitating about giving emergency treatment to fractured jaw. Paul Yamauchi seems to be the offending physician.

Office he told me that he could give me medical care because I was working for outside company. I never heard of such a petty attitude.

Visited the Welfare Dept. looked over colleges that have been approved - Over half have been cut from the approved list

by Coverly.

Visited Mari Takaha with 3 cans of soup. ^{40¢} First time I visited with girls in 3 whs. Came home after eating at D.H. # 30 & changed clothes to do carpentry work.

Dropped in on the canteen, met Yoshie Katayama and borrowed his plane.

Worked til 9 PM - Shower and did typewriting.

Arranged for report by Nobumitsu Takahashi ...

Arranged for stenographer at 30¢ hr. with her own typewriter. Sachie Tajima

Nov. 22, 1942 Cold, but sunny
Snow and ice on grounds
Got up too late for breakfast
at Dining Hall - ate breakfast
at home.

Went to morning worship - ³⁰⁰ attended
Met Sachi's - Walked to
canteen with them. She
thanked me for birthday
remembrance.

In the afternoon I
reorganized my bed -
my desk and made
dust proof file box for
my folders.

Typed Bob Spencer's
report in the mite.

Stayed home all p.m. & nite.
Ate 6 toasts w/ two cups
of chocolate - Buttered &
jammed toasts.

In bed 11:30 p.m.

Nov. 23, 1942 Cold, but warm
and sunny in p.m.

My hands still pain
especially when I try to write.
Ligament of right hand &
bones injured rather badly it
seems.

Worked from 8:30 - 5:30
today for ADH -

11:30 AM to 5:30 we dug
holes to bury "dead man" for
hoisting boiler parts.

Had pakquai for supper. That
very good.

Stayed home all nite -
7:30 - 8:30 p.m. had our second
cuff roll call.

Mrs. Wakai dropped in
and we cooked beef steak &
pork chops, had chocolate
drink, tea & toasts.

Made orders out for shoes &
weather strip to Montgomery
ward & Sears ^{\$14.64} 9.00

In bed 12:30 a.m. -

Nov. 24, 1942 Sunny, freezing

Worked all day under hospital putting on aircell coverings on steam pipes 8:30 - 5:30 - 8 hr. Worked very hard - it is difficult work, because of the dust and cold.

Worked on Bob Spencer's report part of the night and wrote three letters for Art.

Had beef steak for supper. Went to bed 11:45 p.m. after drinking coffee substitute & eating toast.

Nov. 25, 1942 Sunny, clear, cold.
Worked 8 hrs. 8:30 - 5:30 on air cell coverings.

Visited Chieko tonight - Came home 10:00 p.m.

Comment heard re: J.A.C.C. Convention - Only thing that J.A.C.C. Convention did that was noteworthy was to ire the antagonism of Issei for passing resolution to request voluntary enlistment for armed services possible. Saying all the Nisei wanted it is overstating the actual situation.

Other day 10 Nisei were picked at random & ushered into Ernst's office. When they were asked how many would willingly volunteer for combat services if given a chance, only one out of ten replied in the affirmative. This seems to be the attitude of whole Nisei population at Topaz, although few would enlist just to get out of the center. Too many feel that they

have been "sold down the river" as far as citizenship right, democracy, land & equality and freedom is concerned.

J.A.C.L. is an important group to watch for they are active and functioning in cooperation with government officials.

Myers spoke at J.A.C.L. convention

More & more people in relocation centers are realizing that few key men in the JACL Executive Board misrepresented the Nisei as whole and took the easiest way out.

Starting tonight new Mess Hall tickets were distributed & entrance was very strictly guarded.

November 26, 1942 - Thanksgiving

Cloudy, unsettled skies - very cold - sunset was the most gorgeous - deep colors of brilliant red & orange waves.

Got up early 6:30 - Had breakfast, read Reader's Digest, Katz & Shank, Colcord - your community

Went to see Ray Yamashita, Bob Iki, Walter Ball, Ione Bell.

Got pass for Gorkmans finally. They will be housed at

24-E...

This afternoon I typed on Spencer's report and got a haircut. Then I went to see & hear the Talent Show.

Had supper early 5 P.M. Special Thanksgiving Dinner prepared. In many things to be thankful for. ^{strength, life & work.}

Some Dining Halls had special entertainment after the dinner. # 7 & 10 had issei entertainment - ("engikai")

Brought over box of candies to Dr. Urata in appreciation.

Came home 10:15 P.M.
No work today.

November 27, 1941 — Rained after 6 P.M.

Got up early — Checked on transportation arrangement for the Goodmans. Then ate breakfast and went to work. Put in 8 hrs. under the hospital bldg. doing aircell coverings.

Goodmans did not arrive until 3 P.M. Met them after supper. Escorted them around the city. Went to Ruth's for informal gathering. Met Victor Geotzler.

Didn't get any chance to do typing.

Came home midnite from Ruth Mitchell.

Many students came over to discuss their problems of relocation with Joe & Betty Goodman.

Nov. 28, 1942 — cold, fair weather.

Went to work A.D.H. — 8½ hrs. quit at 6 p.m. doing cement work, brick laying, and back filling pipe trenches.

Had supper with Goodmans. Took them around city to meet his friends. Walked 10 miles it seemed to me.

Came home at 10:15 p.m. and had deer meat & pork sandwiches. Vic, Ruth, Flunk, Mrs. Hi, Hisashi T. and the Goodmans ~~can~~ were present. Had a very nice session.

Went to sleep 1 A.M.

Students reaction:

Very encouraging to have factual situation re: student relocation presented.

Nov. 29, 1942 - Warm, but cloudy
 Escorted Joe & Betty
 Goodman all morning. Visited
 Roscoe Bell's. Visited Hospital
 and Yamashita's, Kitow's, &
 Fujita. Ate lunch with
 Rev. Nishimura & Dr. & Mrs. S.
 Fujita at D.H. #12.

Goodman's left 2:30 p.m.
 Commentary on Bell's home
 Very bare - 4 children makes
 housekeeping a burden. They
 eat at home, cook at home
 because cost of meals is 35¢
 per meal making it 2.10 per
 meal for family or \$6.30 per
 day which is too much.

Rental for Caucasians is
 \$6⁰⁰ per month. R. Bell & family
 are the best liked among all
 the Caucasians. Hondrich
 and Lafabre rank close
 seconds.

In the afternoon I
 typed few hours, read, studied.
 Slept ½ hr. -

Henry Tani dropped in
 with Report on Tanfo. Hi School.

Typed few letters in the
 night and went to sleep

11:30 p.m.

My eyes are weak and
 cause headache when I read
 too much.

Nov. 30, 1942. Rather warm
colorful day, rain threatening

Worked 8 hrs. for A.D.H. 8:30-5:30
fell through hospital dining hall
ceiling & broke 2 sheet rocks.
Gaph & Babe & Bob were
worried about injuries rather than
added expense of repairs.

Tonight I read the
"California Monthly" thoroughly.
It felt good to read about
familiar things.

Robumitsu Takahashi came
tonight & brought Report on
Farm situation as of Dec. 1, 1942.

We made toasts & ate
pine nuts. Had very good
conversation.

Went to bed early — Rather cold

11:00 p.m.
sent A.D.H. checks to
Credit Union.

Dec. 1, 1942 — Cold - clear

First day of December. Exactly
one year ago — Japan caused
series of events which had
 repercussions directly affecting
serious uprooting of Japanese
citizens & aliens along the Pacific
Coast. It so happened that
it the fateful day is my
birthdate.

Stayed home all morn'g typing.
Dad & Tom fixed closed &
benches for home.

At midnite, Dad invited
Frank Iga, neighbor for
Elk Steak Sandwiches. Ate
2 1/2 loaves of bread
Sleep at 12:30 p.m.

P.S. Dad commented that the
issue in S.F. were fortunate
in being given protection in
relocation centers for their lives
in S.F. would be harried and
full of anxieties. Daily newspaper
headlines screaming out war
propaganda & news flashes of
war outcomes, relationships with

caucasian employers full of hesitancy and demur, insecurity of jobs for livelihood and high costs of living would make life in former homes very difficult and trying.

Willow trees being planted in front of each barracks,

Dec. 2, 1942 ⁹⁹ Very cold and rainfall
 Bought ~~100~~ worth of 3¢ stamps
 and 17¢ for p.p. to send package
 back to Montgomery Ward - Denver.
 Worked Poudre Hospital for A.D.H.
 8:30-5:30. Tom & Art went to back fill
 2 holes - Block 32 and S. Well.
 made new outline for Research
 Study.
 Read funny "comic" books -
 Slept 12:30 a.m.

Dec. 3, 1942 Cold - No snow or rain

Worked 8 hrs. for A.D.H. under the hospital - air cell coverings

4 Boys - Mas, Mike, Jim, Men worked from 3:30 for grant on Boiler.

Went to Community Activities mtg - at Rec. Hall #10 and then to Block meeting -

Vernon Ichisaka, Councilman presided - 18 attended out of 290 including one woman.

Very interesting discussion. Jssai are very practical minded and level headed. Meeting adjourned 11:00 pm. In bed 12:00 midnite. Very tired & sleepy.

Dec. 4, 1942 Cold - Clear

8 hrs for A.D.H. - Got paid for last week \$50.33 pending Wed. Dec. 2, 1942.

Went visiting, pick up my watches + purchase left items at the Canteen.

Typed few letters to Springfield and Student Re-location.

Volunteer enlistment for Army Intelligence School - (fellow worker enlisted. After they finish 6 ms. they will be given. Searg Sergeant Rating + to battlefront work. Casobas Onishi -

Dec. 5, 1942 clear - Cold
 Worked from 2 p.m. - 5.30
 under # 19 - for Tom.

Tom gave blood transfusion
 to Mrs Geo Suzuki at 2 p.m.

Typed letters in the
 morning. Brought typing
 work of Miss Sachie Tajima.

Met Staff Sergeant Geo
 Ichikawa who came to
 Topaz to enlist volunteers
 for U.S. Army Intelligence
 School.

Nine persons accepted -
 Turn out very small.
 Min Endo, Nobuo Horichu, & 7 others
 volunteered. Major Nishi expressed
 that volunteers were saps.
 Instead of being praised
 most nisei & issei look
 down upon enlistees
 for their stupidity. Those
 that volunteer did so
 only to get out of camp
 & get better pay &
 opportunity for training
 & glamour.

Dec. 6, 1942 Very cold
 Worked 8.30 - 5.30 (8 hr) for
 ADH - Fixed Elmo's Radiator.
 Willie & John came home
 from Delta.

Went to Fellowship meeting.
 Rev. Goto spoke - very
 sincere & intimate message.

Visited Mari - sick in
 bed over 3 weeks. She looked
 better - very lovely girl. Hope
 she will soon recover. Art
 was over there visiting Traki.

Came home 9:30 & ate
 steak, drank milk, worked
 on my reports -
 In bed 11:45 p.m.

Dec. 7, 1942 - Cold, clear
 Worked 8 hrs ADH - Tom and I
 went to Delta 9-11 AM - Worked
 on pipes - Took whole day
 checking up on air cell covering
 work.

4th Head Count by Block
 Managers - 7:30 - 8:30 p.m.

Today is my birth date -
 One year since Japan attacked
 Pearl Harbor.

9 Enlistees departed for
 Savage, Mmm - Intelligence
 School.

Stayed home tonight
 making out ADH Report
 and writing Tonfo notes.
 Cooked pork chops & toast
 as birthday celebration.

Dec. 8, 1942 - Cold - Rain threat

Worked 8 hrs ADH -
 Started mudding - Very
 tedious work.

Dictated 3 hrs. for Tonfo
 Report. ^{to Mary Kawata} Very tired and
 sleepy.

Heard transportation
 will be frozen Dec. 15 to Jan 4th.
 Must hurry & get my tickets.

Got 3 shoe trees from
 Wilhe - 3 lead cases - thin.

Dec. 9, 1942

Cold - cloudy -

Worked 8 hrs for A.D.H.

Received letters from Morton
and Misa

Dictated 2 hrs to

Mary Kawata tonight.

Sent \$75.00 to Union

Pacific to make reservation
for trip to Springfield, Mass
Salt Lake City officeWill write letters tonight
to Morton, May and Dr. Thomas.
Note to Tad Tajima....Record of Stenographic Assistant
Dictation.

Mary Kawata	3-10-C	Sachi Tajima
Dec. 8	3 hrs	Dec. 6 - 2
9	2 hrs	- 3
11	5	- 2
13	5	- 5

WORK Record A.D.H.

MONTH Nov. Date HOURS START END Total/Hrs Value

November 19 8:30 AM - 5:30 PM 8 \$10.00

20 8:30 - 5:30 8 10.00

21 - - - - -

22 - - - - -

23 8:30 - 5:30 8 8.00

24 8:30 - 5:30 8 10.00

25 8:30 - 5:30 8 10.00

26 Thanksgiving

27 8:30 - 5:30 8 10.00

28 8:30 - 6:00 8 10.84

29 8:30 - 5:30 8 10.00

30 Sun

DECEMBER 1 8:30 - 5:30 8 10.00

2 8:30 - 5:30 8 10.00

3 8:30 - 5:30 8 10.00

4 8:30 - 5:30 8 10.00

5 2:00 - 5:30 3 1/2 (4.46)

6 8:30 - 5:30 8 10.84

7 x 8:30 - 5:30 8 9.20

8 8:30 - 5:30 8 10.00

9 8:30 - 5:30 8 10.00

10. 8:30 - 5:30 8 10.00

11. 8:30 - 5:30 8 9.60

12.

13.

48.00
46
47.52

50.84
51
\$50.33
check.

\$60.04
check =
59.60

Work Record

WRA Sept. 11, 1942 - 5 11:00 AM WRA Oct. 1 8

12 8 WRA 2 8

13 3

14 8 4

15 8 5

16 8 6

17 8 7 Released

18 8 8

19 8 9

20 10

21 8 11

22 8 12

23 8 13

24 8 14

25 8 15

26 8 16

27 AD-H 17 - 10 12.75

28 8 18 - 10 12.75

29 8 19 - 10 9.35

30 8 20 - 10 9.35

21 - 10 9.35

22 - 10 9.35

23 - 10 1/2 9.95

24 - 10 1/2 13.39

25 - 10 1/2 12.75

53.01

60.20
60
60

DATE	TIME	DAY	AMOUNT	CHECK
Oct. 26	10 1/2		9.99	
27	10 1/2		9.99	
28	1 1/2		1.28	66.74
29	10 1/2		9.99	66.27
START 9:00 AM hence	9 1/2		8.65	
31	9 1/2	SAT.	12.11	85.58
1	8	SUN.	10.20	4.46 Foreman
2	12 1/2	Mon.	12.54	\$ 90.04
3	12 1/2	Tues.	12.54	.90
4	11 1/2 + 6 1/2 = 18	wed.	19.55	\$ 89.14
			85.58	88.57

Time	Day	Rate	Amount	Notes
8:00 - 6:00	5	9 1/2	Thurs.	8.65
8:00 - 6:30	6	10	FRI.	9.35
8:00 - 6:15	7	9 3/4	Sat.	12.43
Day off	8	-	Sun	7.
Day off	9	-	Mon	
9:00 - 6:00	10	8 1/2	Tues	7.44
8 - 6:00	11	9 1/2	Wed	8.71
8 - 6:00	12	9 1/2	Thurs.	8.71
8 - 6	13	9 1/2	Fri	8.71
8 - 6	14	9 1/2	Sat	12.11
8 - 7:30	15	5 1/2	Sun	7.65
8 - 6:00	16	9 1/2	Mon	8.71
8 - 6:00	17	9 1/2	Tues	8.71
8 1/2 - 5 1/2	18	8	Wed	10.00

1 1/2 Bins 30.43
 32.34
 30.43
 check 15.99
 check 63.98
 63.64
 63.34
 8:30 - 10:30 - 1.
 4:30 - 6:00 - 1.
 1.25 hr

checks

53.01
66.27
88.57
31.00
15.99
63.34
47.52
350³33 416.03
60 476.03

B&P №13535

