

Tentative outline
1/30/43

R 21.07

THE EVACUEE FAMILY IN TULE LAKE

I. The problem

A. Introduction

1. Objective: to make a comparative study of well-adjusted and maladjusted families in Tule Lake to determine the factors which lead to solidarity and the factors that lead to disorganization.
2. Peculiar situation gives opportunities for isolating factors which were otherwise too complex.

B. Assumptions involved:

1. That maladjusted families grew out of units similar to those that are adjusted. (cross-section, not genetic)
2. That the nature of the evacuation crisis was such that a strain was placed on familial solidarity.
3. Sampling selected is significant.

C. Procedure:

1. What are the bonds that ordinarily hold together a family in Japan and in America and especially in Tule Lake.
2. Which of these bonds are the most crucial, so crucial that their presence, even in crisis, would lead to adjustment, whereas, their absence, even in ordinary conditions, would lead to disorganization?
3. What are the conditions which lead to the loss of these crucial bonds?
4. What are the factors which lead to the rise of these conditions?

D. Definition of terms:

1. Family
2. Bonds
3. Disorganization
4. Adjustment

II. Method: The nature of the evidence

A. Techniques employed

1. Human documents
2. Interviews
3. Official records
4. Participant observation
5. Statistical methods

B. Problems in method and technique

1. Statistical problems
 - a. Incomplete data
 - b. Feeling against Welfare office
 - c. Universe unknown
 - d. Nature of tabulated data
 - 1) Relatives in other camps: through no. of transfer applications. Assumption: if bond strong enough, application would be made. Dangers: lack of knowledge of procedure and joining of fiance or children.

(some can be overcome rather easily)

- 2) Number of husbands interned: through no. who came to interviews for joining spouse. Applications made through block managers, but many not interested because of children and others didn't know. Some apply out of curiosity.
- 3) Physical and Mental illness not all reported although only one hospital; extreme sensitivity about such matters because of marriages system in Japan.
- 4) Not all domestic difficulties in; many settled at home; others settled by ministers.
- 5) No accurate figure of the number of families with sons or husbands in the Army.
- 6) No accurate figure of how many immediate relatives in Japan.
- 7) Illegitimacy figures probably accurate, although baishakunin marriages lead to cover many cases.

e. Documents on family organization biased: most data gathered by participant observation and limited contacts of investigator brings in bias.

2. Problems with human documents

- a. Life histories incomplete
- b. Problem of inaccuracy
- c. "Ticklish" cases missing--Halle didn't record.
- d. Bias of investigator often strong, especially in analysis.

C. Availability of official W.R.A. records on Tule Lake would be indispensable; would define the universe and make possible tests of reliability in sampling. Data not available to date.

III. The family of the Japanese (*very brief or omit*)

- A. The family unit in rural and urban Japan in 1900.
- B. The immigrant family in California and the Northwest
- C. The family of the Nisei
- D. The background in Tule Lake

IV. Statistical data

- A. Number of families from each region and size.
- B. Statistics on: Economic dependency, Broken families, Minor maladjustments, common-law marriages, illegitimacy, and domestic discord.
- C. Trial correlation with various factors: physical conditions, presence of in-laws, no. of children, changed economic status, etc.

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V. Human documents on adjustment to camp life.

- A. Seemingly well-adjusted families (friends and acquaintances of the investigator--danger of bias, although block people would be part of random sample)
 - 1. Urban people (Northwest and California)
 - 2. Rural people (Northwest and California)
- B. Handicapped families
 - 1. Economic dependency (public assistance and clothing)
 - 2. Broken families
 - a. Members in separate camps
 - b. Members interned
 - c. Members hospitalized
 - d. Mixed marriages
 - e. Members in U.S. Army
 - f. Members in Japan
 - g. Separation (bekyo)
 - 3. Other difficulties
 - a. Physical disability
 - b. Mental illness
 - c. Illegitimacy
- C. Common-law marriages
- D. Domestic discord
 - 1. Initial difficulties in Tule Lake
 - 2. Continuation of outside difficulties

VI. Hypotheses to be tested (statistically and by documents)

- A. Educational factor
- B. Generational differences
- C. Physical conditions
- D. Age and sex
- E. Religious beliefs or lack of religion
- F. Ecology: former homes, assembly center, neighborhood, etc.
- G. Changed economic status
- H. Presence of in-laws
- I. Housing conditions
- J. Changing conceptions of roles by members
- K. New interests
- L. Third party
- M. Changing conceptions of bonds
- N. Number of or lack of children
- O. Community opinion

VII. Miscellaneous

- A. Documents to be in following order: statistical and factual data, Person's own story, story of others, and analysis.
- B. Tabulations of data in Welfare office to be made on comparable basis with regular census tabulations.

*I think
these are
crucial* } X

- I. Introduction
 - A. THE NATURE OF THE FAMILY UNIT IN RURAL JAPAN
 - B. Conflicting conceptions of the family as a social institution
- II. Adjustment of families in Tule Lake
 - A. Changed conditions affecting the family (Housing, economic consideration, no choice of environment for children, mess halls, wash rooms)
 - B. Documents
 - C. Family organization
 - 1 Household arrangements
 2. Economic
 3. member roles, and relationships
 - D. family functions (social control, socialization, mutual response)
 - E. Individual in the family (conceptions of responsibility, roles)
 - F. Conclusions
- III. Courtship and marriage in Tule Lake
 - A. Fundamental concepts governing courtship and marriage
 - B. bases for marriage in Tule Lake
 - C. rituals
 - D. attitudes toward marriage
 - E. economic considerations
- IV. Mixed marriages
 - A. Documents
 - B. statistics
 - C. nature of adjustment and readjustment
 - D. reaction of community to non-Japanese spouse
 - E. adjustment of the children
 - F. roles played by mixed-married people
 - G. efforts to leave camp
- V. Family disorganization
 - A. Documents
 - B. Analysis (new attitudes, changing conceptions, changing functions, social conditions, rumor and gossip.)
- VI. Family reorganization and readjustment
 - A. role of religion
 - B. official groups (social welfare, planning board, block managers)
 - C. community opinion
- VII. Conclusions
 - A. Issei-Nisei differences
 - B. changing functions of family
 - C. changing conceptions of roles
 - D. summary of changes

Nature of the family (from Burgess' intro. to Frazier)

1. The sexual impulse in itself is not sufficient to insure more than the casual union of the sexes.
2. The relationship between mother and child appears to be the primary and essential social bond around which the family develops
3. An intimate and affectional attachment between man and woman is next in importance in creating and in maintaining the family.
4. The influence of religion is a significant factor in the regulation of sex and in the stabilization of the family.
5. Economic considerations make for the increased participation of the man in family life and strengthen the family
6. Cultural gains made by individuals are transmitted through family.
7. family is rooted in human nature--human nature as product of social life

Are affection and common cultural interests sufficiently binding to give substance and continuity to the family?

changes resulting from vacuati^{on} 221.07

- urban -

I. General differences

- a. inability to move
- b. inconveniences in sanitation facilities
- c. home furnishings
- d. uniformity in house structures
- e. single apartment room
- f. modes of transportation & communication
- g. dust, heat, cold - high altitude
- h. possessions limited to things that can be carried
- i. centralized formal control by Caucasians

II. Economic

- a. no private enterprise
- b. limitations on available consumer goods (mail order)
- c. restricted wage scale (small differentials) - small income
- d. lack of capital goods (of colonists)
- e. changes in occupational selection
 1. new jobs - none outside for J.
 2. limitations (college grads.)
- f. limitations on occupational mobility (v. & h.)
- g. no exchange between colonists
- h. no owning class
- i. - prices same as outside - but wages limited
- j. - consumption - money out - none in

changes resulting from evacuation
~~social~~

- b. occupational change
- c. change of economic status
- m. change of Issei - Nisei rel. status
- n. more jobs for women
- ~~o. more in family working~~

III Political

- a. centralized control by Caucasian
- b. elected Council
- c. lack of formal control by Issei
- d. political & civil control by Japanese
- e. administrative policies depend upon war situation
- f. restriction of civil rights
- g. lack of Ken-jin-kai
- h. new functions for all political bodies
- i. leadership
 - 1. change in role
 - 2. change in struggle for leadership
 - 3. appeals that make leaders - no more pro-Japanese

IV . Family

- a. everyone together in same room
- b. older women have leisure time
- c. parental control of children
 - 1. more at home
 - 2. no selection of environment
- d. proximity of neighbors restricts activities - gossip
- e. gift-giving reduced
- f. parties restricted
- g. courtship - lack of privacy
 - 1. boys have "field day"
 - 2. Issei-Nisei conflicts over standards
 - 3. pattern changes - no movies, soda, getting place limited
 - 4. "steadies" many
 - 5. everyone in camp - but none outside

Fallers & Tolson material?

tell Jim to shut up

Ichikoshi tree

trunk terrible

Plans for study
paper rec'd. - terrible

Bible

book ends

W.C.C. A. stat.

olders

Spreads

Community Disorganization R21.07

1. Community Organization exists under the following conditions:

- a. Feelings of righteousness of the community's existence
- b. Commonly ^{understood} rules of behavior exists. Hence, cooperative behavior possible
- c. Minimizing of self interest, or self interest corresponds with social interest.

2. Conditions in Lake Lake.

a. Righteousness of comm. split. Against outs comm. is righteous; but among selves, a hearty dislike of the comm.

1' Desire to move out

2' Split of opinion as to what will make this a righteous comm.

3' Why can't they feel that this community is worthy of people's support.

b. Absence of understood common rules.

1' Threshholds.

2' Stealing

3' Bathhouses

4' Funerals.

5' Use of halls, pianos, equipments.

c. Non-correspondence of individual interests with social interests.

1' Get everything for myself

2' Lumber, food, clothing, etc.

3. What are conditions that brought this about?

a. Feelings of insecurity.

b. Resentment against occupation

c. Mass move of heterogeneous pop.

d.

The community must give
satisfactions.

Date	General events	Center of attention	Social changes
May 27 27	197 from Puffallup 250 from Portland	Block vs. block competitive - cools (6/16)	rain - snow in hills - cold - bad water - dissenting
June 1	38 from Medford		Initial adjustment buy tools, etc.
2	249 " Oregon	diarrhea - rashes on skin	process of induction to center camp still in construction
3 & 4	646 " Washington		lumber plentiful - huge pile by block 4
6 & 15 16	482 " Charleburg Walluga begins coming in	9 councilmen elected D-15 home furniture display D-15	notification of change of address
18	Lachford in for 1st time - D-18 leaves on 24 new personnel coming in	appeal for farm labor D-18 Extra D-19 *80,000 apud snake bites - how to treat, etc. - D-18 block vs. block	softball league already started w. 8 teams D-15 groups like 4H, Tennis, photo - graphy, scouts, semi-serious handwork, choir meet D-18
20.	Legal Aid starts	Saet's coming in Walluga - North Conflict - dance on 14th (6/23) Dispatch (6/23) 2/2	colonists cooperate w. ad. to make place "best camp of WRA" - nursery editorial D-20 school furniture - ex - D-18 args. about working or no in farm. (6/24) Saturday night dances under way - D-20 - 54 for Nichelodrian "block is best in colony" (6/15/16)

Date	events	Center of attention	Social Change
June 20	churches - Christian gets under way - D-20 Classes begin in Commercial subjects		appoint b.m.s - elect Councilmen - organize wardens. discussion of wages - hatred of those w. 19 - fear of getting more or taking responsibility for 3 dollars more
24	Wage scales announced D-24 200 hrs a month - \$20 fee - m. + bd. Wallinga more completed for over 4200 new post office - Newell D-24 hospital gets going w. regular clinic schedule library under way - donations - factory announced Arboga begins D-24 Draft registration D-27 Arboga coming in - about 2500 Buddhists begin services shoe repair shop planned help wanted - D-27 Cal Club begins D-27	Wages 12-16-18 fight for lumber	buying up to \$1500 a day
25 27	incoming population new personnel new jobs - not enough workers	sectionalism in wages farm lumber strike	initial adjustment jobs - get started - all new organizations - new faces - rush for supplies feeling: cooperation & resentment
28	Army censors mail	(6/29)	

Date	Events	Center of Interest	Social Change
July 2	Issuance of "i-d." tags for payments D-2	get id tags	lose control / go take advantage - J activity on 4th
4	lists issued for 2 who censorship lifted celebration program D-3 gripes in writing D-4 barber shop open D-4 judicial committee organized to watch conduct #2 canteen opens 3 special canteens open Student relocation Com. starts D-4 registration for school Salinas in D-14 May workers paid coop lecture begins	July 4 celebration - namivabushi program J - ondo hon - odori feeling against Tsukamoto & Ilei (7/8) (7/9)	weather hot - can't sit in mess hall rice & tsukamoto try to get relatives & friends transferred - D-4 "family" defined beautiful sunsets
6	Dillon Kuyu in - nochang	apprehension of spending in stores suspicion of WRA	
8	hospital staff picked	rumors of who is coming next + uniform	
10	White zone begins coming - 1800 men	wages discussed mon (7/8) canteen profits - fight in block 20 mess discussion of free zone	discontent growing
8	Itano leaves for St. Louis first pay for May	hon odori	

Date	Events	Interest	Change
July		lumber hoard & conflict	
11	Wallaga pay D-11	worry about sex activities of young people - 200 pregnant	Dance band organized D-11
12	music prog. begins		handball diamond set - softball league bigger
13	First forum on citizenship huge attendance	fight in block 26 mess feeling high about beatings & Kibei temp.	hot as hell
15	repatriation forms ready D-15 white zone move over - Council begins asking for change in wage scale	newcomers discontent of wages mosquitoes hon odor D-15	feeling: (1) dump - get out (2) place for opportunity
16	Peridale coming in begin	hiking trips	year of staying - food hoarding D-23 D-30
17	June profits revealed at \$5313 - D-17	store profits - coop. v. cantium	
19	boonodori outdoor stage loop ed. begins D-21		
20	- Dispatch becomes daily	absentee voting for Sack nissi	hot - water sprinkled 113°
24	Camp almost full as Peridale in D-24 waste water D-24	Records office takes Census	26 - track meet Civic improvement D-24 vs. Anti-hets -
27	- Forum of Uniform policies		5500 working D-30
28	high about blk. H mess	- fight about mess 4 (7/28)	
31	red cross investigation (7/27) Citizens can leave centers messes open D-31	29 - apology D-29	

Date	Events	Interest	Change
August July 31 August 3	Midnight city-wide Census Adult Education Courses opened	bank up sides of house - bear 3 winter cold discuss where are C. people are going grumble about canteen profits	hot as hell people mad at Army about census time anxiety about pay checks -
4	Coop gets underway Klamath 7. Rotarians feted D-4	bank - not enough business - not punctual + long time - 10¢ for checks thinking of cold weather in winter	anxiety of cold weather grumble about profits - no canteen wanted. (8/12)
5 - ahodarakys "no hats" 8/5 - 8/13 - 8/14	Self-govt plans started big stores distri- buted Forum on education	Pinedale - Yoshimura lack of lumber coal workers trouble - not enough Issie entertainment - "no acts" comment cesspool pipe realty (8/8) think	sodas running out - 1¢ per person grumble about wages grumble about farm - nets mixed up - Eastman vs. Kallam
10	Obicin of OWT in -	Canteen fire + question of where store screens put in	ahodarakys - rumors - man in clinic - boss tossed out - squalor - b.m. - bill -
11	#74,000 sales for July	sex - delinquency problem (9/5)	people go to see baseball games in droves
12	Fire at Canteen #3 fire oaks (8/19) D-13 (8/13)	strike - temp antagonism	open antagonism ag. administration
13	Issie rec. squabble Stulu imminent (8/14)	Whirlwinds	hite - flying begins
14	farm strike (8/14 - (1) wages 8/15-8/16 (2) food 8/17 (3) condition	mess trouble begins - 16th (8/17)	dust thick
15	mtg. - Municipality D-14 (8/15)		
16	Council release hold over coop (8/19)	skeleton found in bk. 51 D-20	
19			
20			

Date	Events	Interest	Change
21	Queen contest announced Oratorical announced plans for J. bath announced warning about scorpion	Kibei - Nisei conflict - Imazeki - case (8/22) C.R. - (8/26) (8/28) Issie talk about J. bath Nisei fight over queen fear of scorpion Army out of center - signants by J. G. (8/24)	feeling against ad. high distrust of lects great
22	First magazine section out Big musical show Begin paying June wages	pay checks kite flying	drying rice, turnips, head for winter (8/27)
24	Trum on marriage (8/24) call for harvest labor - recruiting procedures outlined	Construction crew trouble begins (8/24) interest in queens grows	
25	Higher education planned (8/25) (8/26) first cold	interest in beating up	heavy rain for 1st time - first cool day in months
26	Council acts to ban "gang- sterism" D-26	weather 27:3 nisei caught in T.L. (8/27)	
27	Oratorical contest (8/27, 28)	interest high in queens	
28	15 queens entered merit system formed (8/27)	Packers' strike (8/28)	
29	mass mtg. - new policy of WRA explained canteen #4 robbed D-29 tire shortage announced kite flying banned - Issie can hold prices	new WRA policy burglary	
30		Block 42 fight (9/1)	

Date	Events	Interest	Change
Sept. 1	6000 at queen contest Redfield in for WKA (9/1)	coal mess begins (9/1)	
2	23 entered - vote on 2nd OWI pamphlet distrib- uted - social welfare studies (9/2)	queen contest squabble (9/4)	
3	june pay finished announced - farm products going out	construction crew strikes (9/4)	rain & whirlwinds - dust
4	volunteer coal crews haul D-4, 6	sale of farm products coal strike - (9/6)	feeling of - hets at pitch
5	workers walk to save trees	↓ lack of trucks - fear of winter	hot again
6	Tamaki elected queen		freezing cold weather
7	Labor Day celebration D-6 (9/7)		
8	Black widow found D-8	black widow	
9	call for women workers on farm D-8	outside employment	
10	more recruited to cut fields Nisei visit for Army 7 rage - emp. man in school getting started - no equip. & supplies	new stoves installed school opening (9/12, 9/14) 9/15	cooler in evenings
14	school opens for almost 4000 room on cruise july pay starts	12: Dr. Harada petition (9/12, 9/13) 9/17 13: radical mty. at 1608 (9/13)	

Date	Events	Interest	Change
16	500 leave for beet-work	soldier-teacher relationships petition to maintain certain doctors in camp	7PCor. - "What's the use?"
18	election of Fair Practices com. announced (9/18) Canteen #3 robbed D-18	lumber still stolen (9/20)	
21	petition by mess Planning Board proposed (9/20) D-22	9/21 beet work	
22	Ment Board set D-23	lumber for Cheater in - theft - 9/22	want to get out fear of cold
23	Students pull out of project SRC soldiers court-martialed (9/25) July pay begins	petition ag. Pelchur rumors of moving D-25	
24			
25	mess hall investigation D-25, D-26	mess hall squabble theatre trouble - CM 9/26 (9/26, 9/28, 9/30)	
26	hog farm announced Tsukamoto - anti-Nisei bill (9/26)	Nisei citizenship (9/28)	
29		broadcast issue (9/30)	
30	coop up. nominate members of b. of directors		

8.1 -
coop.
forum
9/21

Date	Events	Interest	Change
October 1	Council sets up Trust fund Cal Club mtg. on citizenship (10/1)	JACL - Nisei citizens Report not true (9/28, 10/1)	feeling ag. lets high
3	Citizens meeting announced	Movie mess	
4	Citizens Rally - JACL - anti D-6 (10/4)	OWI - broadcast mess	
7	Students called to help harvest colonists urged to help D-7 chicks arrive for poultry farm	Students in field	football get under way
8	mess inv. committee makes report D-8 Council O.K.s movie house	keels ag. Nisei apathy - D-9 worry about beet-field conditions D-14	
10	JACL - Saeto \$500.00 to National Nisei soldiers parents org. D-10	movement to Arkansas (10/16)	
11	- announce mess strike	Essei mtg on 11th on theatre (10/12)	
13	Miyamoto - Tachibana report favorable D-15	mess strike (10/11, 10/12, 10/13)	
14	new policy - anyone can leave - Nisei - D-14	Shirell's warning of concentration camp & rumors CM - 10/13	
15	Coop incorp. papers filed Halle leaves D-15	Assurance of work clothing for all (10/15)	
16	Canteen #5 opens	lets fed up (10/16)	

Date	Events	Interest	Change
17	arg. for & ag. theatre D-17	plea for but -workers theatre mess	
19	plea for but -workers scripts issued (10/18) vote on theatre - "no" (10/19) by 2 1/2 - 1	catching geese	
21	City Charter completed warning about game- hunting D-21 2 caught - D-30		getting cold
24	announce - 4 doctors to leave		frost
26	Planning Bd. election held D-26 Aug. & Sept. grants pd. (10/26)		
28	6 go on trial for theft		icy cold
30	JACL mtg. - D-29 (10/30)		↓ snow
31	Harvest Festival D-30 10/31 Cabaret schedule set D-31, D 11/2 Beale & St. Rel. in camp. 10/31		

Date	Event	Interest	Change
November 4	threat ag ^{vote (11/2)} lumber thief D-4	lumber stealing - grumble at wardens	freezing cold - snow , rain, gale
	Planning Bd set D-4	rumor of moving D-5	
6	Army seeks lang. instructors	Auja Board - D-5	
	work corp groups - work in fields D-6		
7	Sept. pay (11/6)	pay	
	Army enlistment D-7	Student Relocation under way	
11	Amnesty nothing		
12	scrip books for coop		
13	showdown on gambling D-13	City Charter	
14 - blackout in gale	Charter vote D-14		
16	ratified - D-17 McGuire in (11/16)	return of best workers	
17	best workers return Higher ed. ann. D-17	rush for coal (11/18)	
19.	Military order questioned D-19		

Date	Event	Interest	Change
Nov. 20.	meat conservation announced D-20	rumors of coal shortage D-23	
20	7 Chosen for Planning Bd. D-21, D-23 Unempl. compensation announced D-21	but workers return	extreme cold
23	Army school 11/26 D-23, D-27 nomination of Cm. - 11/23	barbed wire fence going up 11/27	
26	Thanksgiving D-25		

War Relocation Authority
Tule Lake Project

221.07

Social Welfare Department

Complete composition of family at following addresses: names, age, sex.

<u>Name of some member or family name</u>	<u>address</u>
1. Jean Fumiko Abe	?
2. Sadayoshi Ogi	?
3. Yamada	5311-F
4. Joe Sasaki	905-D
5. ?	2303-B
6. Inokichi Morita	4615-A & B
7. Nakanishi	3015-A
8. Nakanishi	1402-C
9. Yamada	816-A
10. Imamura	413-B
11. Inouye	415-D
12. Sakurada	413-C & D

Social Welfare Department
Tule Lake Project

Individual Record Forms: WRA-26

1. Ogi, Sadayoshi
2. Abe, Jean Fumiko
3. ~~Filse~~, Guterres, Carlos
4. Hanamoto, Masato
5. Hayama, Harry Wataru
6. Hayama, Masae
7. Nimura, Junichi
8. King, Moto Clemenu
9. Kitagawa, Mae
10. Maskawa, Kenzo
11. Morishita, Helen
12. Morishita, Teiichi
13. Nakamura, George (4818-D)
14. Helen H. Oki
15. Oki, Louis M.
16. Sumida, George
17. Tahara, Matsutaro
18. Tahara, Shige
19. Tahara, Isao
20. Umezu, Saburo
21. Yamada, Kiyono
22. Yamada, Maki
23. Yamada, Mae
24. Yamada, George
25. Iseri, Mae
26. Koyano, Matsuye
27. Takaki, Fumiko
28. Tsuji, Mito
29. Sasaki, Joe
30. Sasaki, Dorothea Tamiko
31. Morimoto, Tony Toshiyuki
32. Morimoto, June
33. Imamura, Mr. (413-B) Naoki
34. Imamura, Mrs. (413-B) Hatsue
35. Imamura, Shizuko
36. Imamura, Tomiko
37. Imamura, Tsuyako Betty
38. Kuroda, Seijiro
39. Yoshimiya, Tim Masanobu
40. Sakurada, Umekichi
41. Sakurada, Tomeru
42. Sakurada, Shizuye
43. Sakurada, Mitsuye
44. Shimbo, Ralph
45. Shimbo, Sakaye
46. Nakano, (Mr.) - 401-C
47. Nakano, (Mrs.) - 401-C
48. Najima, Yotaro
49. Najima, Maki
50. Higuchi, Minoru
51. Morioka, Mimiko
52. Hisatomi, Keiko
53. Hisatomi, K. Arthur
54. Sato, Natusko
55. Yamamoto, Mitsuye
56. Nagaishi, Dorothy
57. Sato, Shimajiro
58. Sato, Sune
59. Horiuchi, Ura
60. Obayashi, Mitsue
61. Hamada, Teruo
62. Yamane, Masao
63. Nakashoji, Yaichi
64. Tanikawa, John
65. Tanikawa, Kikue
66. Hamada, Tomiye
67. Yamane, Fumiko
68. Kuwada, Masado
69. Tsurui, Seiroku
70. Tenma, Masko
71. Kojima, Yoshiko
72. Fujihara, Kishitaro
73. Fujihara (father of Kishitaro)
74. Hashiguchi, Chokichi
75. Hashiguchi, (wife of Chokichi)
76. Inouye, Y oshio
77. Inouye, Sachiko
78. Nakano, Sadamatsu
79. Okazaki, Chiyono
80. Yokota, Takano
81. Nagao, Minesaburo
82. Y asumoto, Chester Kiyoshi
83. Shiratsuki, Satoru
84. Tsujimichi, Joyce
85. Uyehara, Yutaka
86. Yamada, Margaret
87. Y amada, Mae
88. Imai, Kanejiro

Evacuation and Resettlement Study
 Family Organization and Disorganization
 Individual Disorganization
 Shibutani, 3-7-43

85
 12
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 2
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LIST OF CASE STUDIES

Document Number	Family Name	Case Record copied	WRA-26 for all parties	Field notes	Write up Completed
TL-1	Yoshihara, James	xx	x		x
TL-2	Sakaguchi, Kunoyemon	xx	x		x
TL-3	Ogi, Sadayoshi	xx	x		x
TL-4	Chinn, Kiyoko	xx	x		
TL-5	Filson, Emily Yaeko	xx	x		x
TL-6	Guterres, Carlos	xx	x		
TL-7	Hanamoto, Masato	xx	x		
TL-8	Hayama, Hary Wataru	xx	x		
TL-9	Imai, Raymond Mitsugi	xx	x	x	x
TL-10	Ishikawa, Monojo	xx	x		x
TL-11	Sakatani, Kanekichi	xx	x	x	
TL-12	King, Moto Clemenu	xx	x		
TL-13	Kitagawa, Mae	xx	x		
TL-14	Kobara, Musaku	xx	x	x	
TL-15	Kobayashi, Howard	xx	x		
TL-16	Maekawa, Kenzo	xx	x		
TL-17	Marumoto, H.	xx	x		x
TL-18	Matsui, Yukio	xx	x		
TL-19	Matsumoto, Minoru	xx	x	x	x
TL-20	Matsushima, Jimmy	xx	x		
TL-21	Morishita, Helen	xx	x		
TL-22	Morita, Inokichi	xx	x		x
TL-23	Nakamura, George	xx	x		
TL-24	Oki, Helen H.	xx	x		
TL-25	Palea, Lawrence	xx	x		
TL-26	Shingu, Takuzo	xx	x		
TL-27	Sugida, George	xx	x		
TL-28	Tahara, Matsutaro & Isao	xx	x		
TL-29	Umezu, Saburo	xx	x		
TL-30	Yamada, Maki	xx	x		
TL-31	Yamada, Margaret	xx	x		
TL-32	Yoshimoto, Taichi	xx	x		
TL-33	Kayano, Matsuye	xx	x		
TL-34	Kiso, Fujino	xx	x		
TL-35	Nakanishi, Sam	xx	x		x
TL-36	Nakanishi, Sumiko	xx	x		x
TL-37	Takaki, Fumiko	xx	x		
TL-38	Toyama, Hari	xx	x		
TL-39	Tsuboi, Kay	OK	x	x	
TL-40	Yamamoto, Fumiye	xx	x		

Sawai, Annie

x

Document Number	Family Name	Case Record copied	WRA-26 for all parties	Field notes	Write up completed
TL-41	Iwasaki, Eijiro	xx	x		x
TL-42	Uyemura, Suyeki	xx	x		
TL-43	Takeda, Mae	xx	x		
TL-44	Tsuji, Mito	xx	x		
TL-45	Sasaki, Joe	xx	x		
TL-46	Imamura	OK	x	x	
TL-47	Sakurada	OK	x	x	
TL-48	Morimoto, Tony	OK	x	x	
TL-49	Shimbo, Ralph	OK	x	x	
TL-50	Nakano	OK	x	x	
TL-51	Najima	OK	x	x	
TL-52	Hisatomi	OK	x	x	
TL-53	Morioka, Kimiko	xx	x	x	
TL-54	Sato, Natsuko	xx	x	x	
TL-55	Yamamoto, Mitsuye	xx	x		
TL-56	Nagaishi, Dorothy	xx	x		
TL-57	Sato, Shinjiro	xx	x	x	
TL-58	Horiuchi, Ura	xx	x		
TL-59	Obayashi, Mitsu	xx	x		
TL-60	Hamada, Teruo	xx	x		
	<i>Sawai fam.</i>	<i>closed</i>			
TL-61	Yamane, Masao	xx	x		
TL-62	Nakashoji, Yaichi	xx	x		
TL-63	Tanikawa, John	xx	x		
TL-64	Kuwada, Masado	xx	x		
TL-65	Tsurui, Sei-roku	xx	x		
TL-66	Tenma, Masko	xx	x		
TL-67	Kojima, Yoshiko	xx	x		
TL-68	Fujihara, Kishitaro	xx	x		
TL-69	Hashiguchi, Chokichi	xx	x		
TL-70	Inouye	OK	x	x	

Document Number	Individual Name	Case Record copied	WRA-26 for all parties	Field notes	Write-up completed
TL-ID-100	Fukumoto, Shinbei	xx	x		
TL-ID-101	Miyake, Hisaye	xx	x		
TL-ID-102	Nakano, Sadamatsu	xx	x		
TL-ID-103	Nakauchi, Jim	x	x		
TL-ID-104	Okazaki, Chiyo	xx	x		
	<i>no record</i>				
TL-ID-105	Umeda, Sam	xx	x		
TL-ID-106	Uyehara, Yutaka	xx	x		
TL-ID-107	Yokota, Takano	xx	x		
	<i>no record</i>				
TL-ID-108	Nagao, Minesaburo	xx	x		
TL-ID-109	Yamamoto, Isamu	xx	x		

Document Number	Individual Name	Case Record copied	WRA-26 for all parties	Field notes	Write-up completed
TL-ID-110	Nomura, Mitsuko ↗	xx	x		
TL-ID-111	Usumi, Diane	x OK-Matsushita	x		
TL-ID-112	Matsushita ↗	no record - OK.	x		
TL-ID-113	Kinoshita, Fumiko	xx	x		
TL-ID-114	Uyeno, Misayo	x X	x		
TL-ID-115	Nojima, Ed	xx	x	x	
TL-ID-116	Yasumoto, Chester	OK	x	x	

- (1) Preparation & Analysis of human documents
 - (a) participant observation
 - (b) interviews
 - (c) diaries, letters, life-histories
- (2) Analysis of official records
 - (a) statistical methods
 - (b) content analysis

221.07

INDIVIDUAL DATA SHEET

Name		Citizenship Status	Doc. No.
Chicago Address		Present Occupation	
Height	Weight	Physical Condition	
Marital Status	Age	Sex	Religious Affiliation
Group Affiliations			

Skills and Hobbies

Command of Language (indicate r., w., & s.)

Pre-evacuation Address		Date Evacuated	
Assembly Center	Date Dep.	Relocation Ctr.	Date Dep.
Date of Birth		Place of Birth	

Father's Occupation in U.S.	Abroad	
<u>Educational History</u>	<u>Name and Location of School</u>	<u>From</u> <u>To</u>
Grammar School		
Junior High School		
High School		
Business or Vocational		
College		

School Record

Residence Outside of U.S.		Purpose of Trip		
<u>Employment History</u>				
<u>From</u>	<u>To</u>	<u>Employer, Business, Address</u>	<u>Position and Duties</u>	<u>Rate of Pay</u>

Comments

[illegible]

<u>Given Names</u>	<u>Rel.</u>	<u>Address</u>	<u>Occupation</u>	<u>Religion</u>
				<u>Social Status</u>

<u>Given Names</u>	<u>Pre-War</u>	<u>Pre-Evacuation</u>	<u>In Centers</u>	<u>In Chicago</u>

Comments

INDIVIDUAL DATA SHEET

Date

Name

Citizenship Status

Doc. No.

Chicago Address

Present Occupation

Height

Weight

Physical Condition

Marital Status

Age

Sex

Religious Affiliation

Group Affiliations

Skills and Hobbies

Command of Language (indicate r., w., &s.)

Pre-evacuation Address

Date evacuated

Assembly Center

Date Dep.

Relocation Ctr.

Date Dep.

Date of Birth

Place of Birth

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Abroad

Educational History

Name and Location of School

From

To

Grammar School

Junior High School

High School

Business or Vocational

College

School Record

Residence Outside of U. S.

Purpose of Trip

Employment History

From

To

Employer, Business, Address

Position and Duties

Rate of Pay

Comments